

# If Only..

## Data Mining 2015 Team Project

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# Purpose of the Project

We predict university student's dating period and give them advices to extend their dating period



Find important factors that determine dating period



Provide the predicted dating period as a number

# Data Description

## Data Collection Process

- We collect data using Google Docs
- The number of questions is 21
- The respondents are University students

## Variable Description

- The number of variables is 21
- Attribute characteristics are Categorical, Integer, and Real

## Data preprocessing results

- Data preprocessing : Normalization in K-NN prediction

## 2015 데이터 마이닝 연애기간 예측하기 프로젝트 설문조사

데이터 마이닝 팀 프로젝트를 위한 설문조사입니다. 본인의 '결난 연애'에 대해 설문에 응답해 주시면 됩니다.

- 진행중인 연애는 프로젝트에 사용이 불가능 합니다.
- 여러명의 전 여자/남자친구가 있는 경우 설문지를 그 수에 따라 작성할 수 있습니다.
- 모든 응답은 사귀는 당시의 입장에서 작성해 주십시오.  
Ex. (현재 260이지만 과거 연인과 교제할 당시 나이가 24이었으면 나이 24살로 입력 부탁드립니다.)

큰 도움 감사드립니다.

\* 필수항목

본인의 성별을 선택해 주십시오. \*

- ☐ 남성
- ☐ 여성

1	Frequency of date	Frequency of date	International activity	International activity	term project	term project	dating cost	dating cost	department	Cellphone	alcoholic	Transportal	Movie	communis	Drink	agency of sex
2	4	Frequency of date : 4	1	International activity : 1	0	term project : 0	20000	dating cost : 20000	이과	상설	약물	버스	포럼	SKT	TEA	3
3	7	Frequency of date : 7	1	International activity : 1	0	term project : 0	20000	dating cost : 20000	문과	가타	소주	지하철	포럼	SKT	소고기	1
4	7	Frequency of date : 7	0	International activity : 0	0	term project : 0	40000	dating cost : 40000	이과	가타	소맥	지하철	상설	SKT	소고기	2
5	5	Frequency of date : 5	2	International activity : 2	0	term project : 0	70000	dating cost : 70000	이과	상설	소주	지하철	상설	SKT	치킨	1
6	4	Frequency of date : 4	2	International activity : 2	2	term project : 2	100000	dating cost : 100000	이과	상설	간헐음 / 과	지하철	포럼	SKT	치킨	5
7	2	Frequency of date : 2	2	International activity : 2	3	term project : 3	40000	dating cost : 40000	이과	상설	간헐음 / 과	지하철	상설	SKT	치킨	1
8	3	Frequency of date : 3	1	International activity : 1	2	term project : 2	50000	dating cost : 50000	이과	상설	간헐음 / 과	지하철	상설	SKT	치킨	5
9	7	Frequency of date : 7	2	International activity : 2	1	term project : 1	30000	dating cost : 30000	이과	상설	소주	버스	포럼	LG	치킨	3
10	7	Frequency of date : 7	0	International activity : 0	0	term project : 0	25000	dating cost : 25000	이과	상설	소주	지하철	상설	SKT	치킨	2
11	2	Frequency of date : 2	1	International activity : 1	2	term project : 2	20000	dating cost : 20000	이과	상설	소주	지하철	포럼	SKT	치킨	2
12	3	Frequency of date : 3	3	International activity : 3	0	term project : 0	40000	dating cost : 40000	이과	상설	소주	지하철	포럼	KT	치킨	7
13	1	Frequency of date : 1	2	International activity : 2	0	term project : 0	30000	dating cost : 30000	이과	가타	약물	버스	상설	SKT	소고기	2
14	3	Frequency of date : 3	1	International activity : 1	2	term project : 2	20000	dating cost : 20000	이과	가타	약물	지하철	SF	SKT	치킨	1
15	1	Frequency of date : 1	0	International activity : 0	0	term project : 0	0	dating cost : 0	이과	가타	소주	지하철	포럼	KT	상고일 주스	1
16	7	Frequency of date : 7	0	International activity : 0	0	term project : 0	30000	dating cost : 30000	이과	가타	소주	지하철	상설	SKT	소고기	7
17	5	Frequency of date : 5	2	International activity : 2	1	term project : 1	20000	dating cost : 20000	문과	상설	소맥	지하철	상설	SKT	TEA	5
18	3	Frequency of date : 3	0	International activity : 0	0	term project : 0	25000	dating cost : 25000	이과	상설	간헐음 / 과	지하철	포럼	KT	소고기	1
19	4	Frequency of date : 4	0	International activity : 0	0	term project : 0	12000	dating cost : 12000	이과	상설	간헐음 / 과	지하철	포럼	KT	소고기	1
20	2	Frequency of date : 2	2	International activity : 2	2	term project : 2	30000	dating cost : 30000	문과	상설	소주	지하철	포럼	SKT	치킨	1
21	4	Frequency of date : 4	0	International activity : 0	0	term project : 0	12000	dating cost : 12000	이과	상설	약물	지하철	포럼	KT	소고기	1
22	2	Frequency of date : 2	2	International activity : 2	1	term project : 1	30000	dating cost : 30000	이과	상설	소맥	지하철	상설	KT	소고기	1
23	3	Frequency of date : 3	2	International activity : 2	2	term project : 2	20000	dating cost : 20000	이과	가타	소맥	지하철	상설	LG	치킨	4
24	2	Frequency of date : 2	2	International activity : 2	2	term project : 2	40000	dating cost : 40000	이과	상설	소맥	지하철	상설	SKT	상고일 주스	2
25	4	Frequency of date : 4	2	International activity : 2	5	term project : 5	20000	dating cost : 20000	문과	상설	간헐음 / 과	지하철	포럼	SKT	치킨	5
26	2	Frequency of date : 2	0	International activity : 0	0	term project : 0	20000	dating cost : 20000	이과	상설	간헐음 / 과	지하철	상설	SKT	상고일 주스	2
27	8	Frequency of date : 8	2	International activity : 2	0	term project : 0	30000	dating cost : 30000	문과	상설	간헐음 / 과	지하철	상설	LG	치킨	1
28	3	Frequency of date : 3	3	International activity : 3	4	term project : 4	50000	dating cost : 50000	문과	상설	간헐음 / 과	버스	포럼	LG	치킨	2
29	2	Frequency of date : 2	0	International activity : 0	0	term project : 0	20000	dating cost : 20000	이과	상설	약물	지하철	상설	KT	치킨	1
30	2	Frequency of date : 2	2	International activity : 2	2	term project : 2	50000	dating cost : 50000	이과	상설	소맥	지하철	포럼	SKT	치킨	1
31	5	Frequency of date : 5	0	International activity : 0	2	term project : 2	20000	dating cost : 20000	문과	상설	약물	버스	상설	SKT	치킨	1

# Survey Modification

## Early survey form

### 2015 데이터 마이닝 연애기간 예측하기 프로젝트 설문조사

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3. 모든 응답은 사귀는 당시의 입장에서 작성해 주십시오.  
Ex. (현재 26이지만 과거 연인과 교제할 당시 나이가 24이었으면 나이 24살로 입력 부탁드립니다.)

큰 도움을 감사드립니다.

\* 필수항목

응답자의 성별을 선택해 주십시오.\*

#### 전 연인과 연애 기간\*

일 단위로 부탁드립니다. 1년 교제 시 365를 입력해 주십시오.

#### CC 여부\*

전 연인이 같은 대학교 출신입니까?

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No

만약 CC가 아니었다면 전 연인의 학교와 본인의 학교의 이동 소요시간은 얼마인가?

분 단위로 기입 부탁드립니다. (숫자만 기입)

#### 전 연인과의 나이차를 입력해 주십시오.\*

만약 본인이 20 전 연인이 22이라면 2로 입력 / 전 연인이 18이라면 -2로 입력

#### 교제 당시 사용했던 스마트폰 회사를 선택하십시오.\*

- ☐ 삼성  
☐ 애플  
☐ 기타

#### 교제 당시 전 연인과 가장 많이 \*

- ☐ 소주  
☐ 맥주  
☐ 스맥  
☐ 양주  
☐ 칵테일 / 과일소주

#### 본인이 평상 시 선호하는 교통 수단\*

- ☐ 버스  
☐ 지하철  
☐ 택시

## Modified Survey form

### 2015 데이터 마이닝 연애기간 예측하기 프로젝트 설문조사

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성별

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교제 당시 사용했던 스마트폰 회사를 선택하십시오.\*

성별

교제 당시 전 연인과 가장 많이 \*

본인이 평상 시 선호하는 교통 수단\*

전 연인과의 나이차를 입력해 주십시오.\*

만약 본인이 20 전 연인이 22이라면 2로 입력 / 전 연인이 18이라면 -2로 입력

교제 당시 사용했던 스마트폰 회사를 선택하십시오.\*

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전 연인과의 나이차를 입력해 주십시오.\*

만약 본인이 20 전 연인이 22이라면 2로 입력 / 전 연인이 18이라면 -2로 입력

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만약 본인이 20 전 연인이 22이라면 2로 입력 / 전 연인이 18이라면 -2로 입력

## What we modified

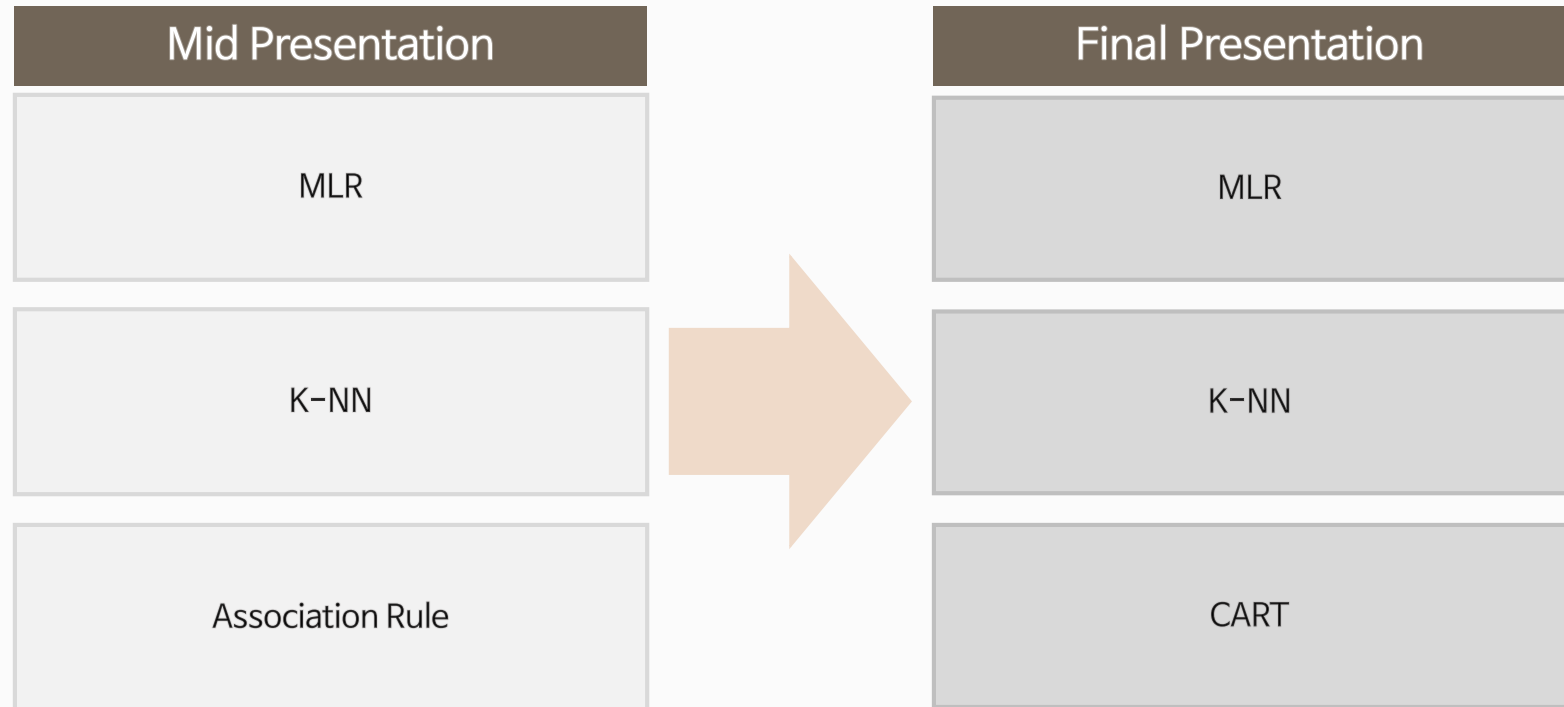
### Modification of the questions

- ✓ Add questions : religion, major, dwelling pattern, meeting route, smoking, conflict reason
- ✓ Remove questions : cellphone, campus couple

### Modification of the respondents

- ✓ The number increased from 103 to 311.
- ✓ More diverse respondents (ex. Major, age...)

# Data Mining Algorithms



The reason we changed data mining algorithms

1. Association Rule : is not for predicting, only can find relations
2. K-NN Clustering : We do not need clustering because we have to predict the future value

## 3.1 Experimental Results

## Multiple Linear Regression

## Information

311 people, 22 input variables, output variable : dating period

## Data sets

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1	Dating period	Gender_Female	Gender_Male	Religion_Buddhism	Religion_Catholic	Religion_Christianity	Religion_The other	Family relation_Middle	Family relation_Only child	Family relation_The oldest	Family relation_The youngest	Age	Age gap	Meeting route_Activities	Meeting route_Introduction of a friend
2	1571	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	26	2	1	0
3	1565	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	23	2	1	0
4	1563	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	23	3	0	0
5	1513	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	2	1	0
6	1426	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	24	-1	1	0
7	1375	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	26	-1	0	0
8	1372	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	26	-3	0	0
9	1369	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	20	1	1	0
10	1329	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	23	-1	0	1
11	1259	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	24	4	0	0
12	1248	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	25	4	0	0
13	1238	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	-1	0	1
14	1202	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	27	1	0	0
15	1181	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	27	-3	1	0
16	1078	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	22	2	0	0
17	1074	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	27	-2	0	0
18	1039	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	27	3	0	0
19	1033	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	24	4	0	0
20	963	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	21	-3	1	0
21	961	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	23	3	0	0
22	956	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	24	2	0	1
23	941	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	24	-3	0	0

## Process

Create dummy variables → Data partition → Analysis ① without variable selection  
 ② with stepwise variable selection

## 3.1 Experimental Results

## Multiple Linear Regression

## Regression Model ①

Input Variables	Coefficient	P-Value	Input Variables	Coefficient	P-Value	Input Variables	Coefficient	P-Value	Input Variables	Coefficient	P-Value
Intercept	0	N/A	Opponent major_Science	-190.641	0.13264	Av # of international activity_1	0	N/A	Times of exercise per week_0	27.28046	0.68253
Gender_Female	0	N/A	Opponent major_art	-97.4383	0.61021	Av # of international activity_2	-101.105	0.28055	Times of exercise per week_1~2	162.0071	0.02442
Gender_Male	14.1434	0.77493	Dwelling form_Boarding house, living alone	137.2835	0.20083	Av # of international activity_3	-24.3426	0.81077	Times of exercise per week_3~4	80.20122	0.28355
Religion_Buddhism	155.128	0.07363	Dwelling form_Dormitory	45.90188	0.70088	Av # of international activity_4	18.87512	0.8573	Times of exercise per week_5~7	0	N/A
Religion_Catholic	-123.184	0.13223	Dwelling form_Living with family	40.52767	0.68813	Av # of international activity_5	-57.4488	0.55706	Favorite music_Classic	0	N/A
Religion_Christianity	0	N/A	Dwelling form_The other	0	N/A	Av # of international activity_6	-33.5284	0.74558	Favorite music_Hip hop	42.44704	0.52049
Religion_The other	80.0286	0.24161	Opponent dwelling form_Boarding house, living alone	-54.1417	0.55265	Av # of international activity_7	-187.405	0.0969	Favorite music_Jazz	136.1212	0.06769
Family relation_Middle	0	N/A	Opponent dwelling form_Dormitory	0	N/A	Favorite transportation_Bus	191.9853	0.00522	Favorite music_Rock	57.55603	0.41692
Family relation_Only child	-33.1114	0.63702	Opponent dwelling form_Living with family	-55.4125	0.49255	Favorite transportation_Subway	0	N/A	Favorite food_Chinese	0	N/A
Family relation_The oldest	-62.4591	0.40409	Opponent dwelling form_The other	-41.4851	0.69269	Favorite transportation_Taxi	16.28971	0.81775	Favorite food_Japanese	139.1853	0.12618
Family relation_The youngest	-6.47585	0.92407	Movement time_30 minutes~60 minutes	227.9566	0.00846	Favorite transportation_The other	44.23459	0.49446	Favorite food_Korean	119.2807	0.15623
Age	0.0153	0.99891	Movement time_60 minutes~90 minutes	-46.1673	0.5933	Favorite movie genre_Animation	0	N/A	Favorite food_The other	114.8016	0.15768
Age gap	9.41814	0.30837	Movement time_90 minutes~120 minutes	-75.3387	0.38229	Favorite movie genre_Art movie	184.3959	0.03679	Favorite food_Western	195.3847	0.02919
Meeting route_Activities	55.3471	0.43238	Movement time_Over 120 minutes	0	N/A	Favorite movie genre_Commercial movie	141.8344	0.17095	Smoking status_Own:Non-smoker, Opponent:Non-smoker	69.41585	0.32355
Meeting route_Introduction of a friend	30.0563	0.66482	Movement time_Within 30 minutes	92.39021	0.27991	Favorite movie genre_Documentary	148.4024	0.17454	Smoking status_Own:Non-smoker, Opponent:Smoker	-114.1905	0.15784
Meeting route_Same management	-30.0852	0.63559	Dating count_0~5	0	N/A	Favorite movie genre_Experimental film	65.77	0.43383	Smoking status_Own:Smoker, Opponent:Non-smoker	0	N/A
Meeting route_The other	0	N/A	Dating count_11~15	149.3844	0.13461	Favorite movie genre_The other	162.584	0.07933	Smoking status_Own:Smoker, Opponent:Smoker	-95.72106	0.20919
Major_Liberal	54.931	0.73971	Dating count_16~20	155.2389	0.12605	Favorite beverage_Ade	-172.39	0.73627	Conflict cause_Communication frequency	-118.2739	0.21525
Major_Physical	-115.743	0.57753	Dating count_21~25	155.209	0.13859	Favorite beverage_Juice/Smoothie	-47.6687	0.92735	Conflict cause_Difference in personality	36.56246	0.6505
Major_Science	74.312	0.65984	Dating count_26~31	-9.00234	0.93387	Favorite beverage_Tea	-182.129	0.72541	Conflict cause_Interest, gag code	-108.8552	0.18819
Major_art	0	N/A	Dating count_6~10	-51.1764	0.62064	Favorite beverage_The other	-31.5986	0.94917	Conflict cause_Physical factor	0	N/A
Opponent major_Liberal	-193.096	0.12548	Dating cost_0~10,000	-77.1149	0.29886	Favorite beverage_coffee	-138.094	0.78693	Conflict cause_Smoking, Drinking	-31.89513	0.70006
Opponent major_Physical	0	N/A	Dating cost_10,000~20,000	107.4712	0.12098				Conflict cause_The other	-112.4648	0.19458
			Dating cost_20,000~30,000	31.59956	0.69628						
			Dating cost_30,000~40,000	67.5903	0.38579						
			Dating cost_Over 40,000	0	N/A						

Residual DF	82
R?	0.7046123
Adjusted R?	0.4416451
Std. Error Estimate	224.37108
RSS	4128075.5

## Training Data Scoring - Summary Report

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
4128075.5	162.67152	-9.11863E-14

## Validation Data Scoring - Summary Report

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
12563083	367.54172	108.4826908

## Test Data Scoring - Summary Report

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
7181073.2	340.3289	125.8174794



## 3.1 Experimental Results

## Multiple Linear Regression

## Regression Model ①

Input Variables	Coefficient	P-Value
Movement time_30 minutes~60 minutes	227.95665	0.008459078
Favorite transportation_Bus	191.98534	0.005216039
Favorite movie genre_Art movie	184.39592	0.03678845
Times of exercise per week_1~2	162.00711	0.024417436
Favorite food_Western	195.3847	0.029192824

$$Y = 228x_1 + 192x_2 + 184x_3 + 162x_4 + 195x_5$$

$x_1$  : Movement time\_ 30 min~60 min

$x_2$  : Favorite transportation\_ Bus

$x_3$  : Favorite movie genre\_ Art movie

$x_4$  : Times of exercise per week\_ 1~2

$x_5$  : Favorite food\_ Western

## In mid-term

$$Y = 402 + 61x_1 - 306x_2 - 475 - 468x_4$$

$x_1$  : Number of term project

$x_2$  : Cellphone model \_ Samsung

$x_3$  : Cellphone model \_ Apple

$x_4$  : Favorite transportation \_ Bus

The reason the model changed

① different respondents

② the number of respondents increased (103→311)

③ the questions were removed and added.

## 3.1 Experimental Results

## Multiple Linear Regression

## Regression Model ②

with stepwise variable selection, 13 variables selected

Input Variables	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	P-Value	CI Lower	CI Upper	RSS Reduction
Intercept	38.516509	37.10118969	1.038147552	0.30095358	-34.821123	111.85414	13745164
Religion_Catholic	-136.66671	42.728268	-3.198507973	0.001701293	-221.12734	-52.206072	192171.74
Meeting route_Activities	90.899859	41.74243184	2.177636886	0.031072874	8.3879199	173.4118	40266.893
Movement time_30 minutes~60 minutes	309.37881	39.84502985	7.764552219	1.43585E-12	230.61746	388.14017	2961446.4
Dating count_6~10	-174.67635	48.67208601	-3.588840452	0.000455479	-270.88608	-78.466618	523898.54
Dating cost_0~10,000	-104.77823	47.23020983	-2.218457769	0.028100083	-198.13781	-11.418639	485941.9
Dating cost_10,000~20,000	121.97713	40.91634281	2.981134613	0.003376438	41.09811	202.85614	538188.06
Favorite transportation_Bus	154.85734	39.71494471	3.899220952	0.000147901	76.353123	233.36157	657748.96
Favorite movie genre_Art movie	122.88162	41.34806163	2.971883349	0.003473656	41.149225	204.61401	525034.71
Times of exercise per week_1~2	135.61595	39.53319975	3.430431886	0.000787921	57.470981	213.76092	640821.17
Favorite music_Jazz	101.61259	41.23342366	2.464325832	0.014912282	20.106804	183.11838	245842.82
Smoking status_Own:Non-smoker, Opponent:Non-smoker	104.75191	35.10227488	2.984191579	0.003344869	35.36552	174.13831	372413.1
Conflict cause_Difference in personality	155.69576	45.8846976	3.393195667	0.000893921	64.995833	246.39568	506064.23

## Training Data Scoring - Summary Report

## Validation Data Scoring - Summary Report

## Test Data Scoring - Summary Report

Residual DF	143
R <sup>2</sup>	0.5502525
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.5125115
Std. Error Estimate	209.64954
RSS	6285269.1

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
6285269.086	200.72416	-2.54247E-13

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
11068377.83	344.98524	0.496056782

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
4671301.825	274.48785	8.725596937

## 3.1 Experimental Results

## Multiple Linear Regression

## Regression Model ②

with stepwise variable selection, 12 variables selected

Input Variables	Coefficient	P-Value
Intercept	38.516509	0.30095358
Religion_Catholic	-136.66671	0.001701293
Meeting route_Activities	90.899859	0.031072874
Movement time_30 minutes~60 minutes	309.37881	1.43585E-12
Dating count_6~10	-174.67635	0.000455479
Dating cost_0~10,000	-104.77823	0.028100083
Dating cost_10,000~20,000	121.97713	0.003376438
Favorite transportation_Bus	154.85734	0.000147901
Favorite movie genre_Art movie	122.88162	0.003473656
Times of exercise per week_1~2	135.61595	0.000787921
Favorite music_Jazz	101.61259	0.014912282
Smoking status_Own:Non-smoker, Opponent:Non-smoker	104.75191	0.003344869
Conflict cause_Difference in personality	155.69576	0.000893921

$$Y = 39 - 137x_1 + 91x_2 + 310x_3 - 175x_4 - 105x_5 + 122x_6 + 155x_7 + 123x_8 - 136x_9 + 102x_{10} - 105x_{11} - 156x_{12}$$

 $x_1$  : Religion\_Catholic $x_2$  : Meeting route\_Activities $x_3$  : Movement time\_30 minutes~60 minutes $x_4$  : Dating count\_6~10 $x_5$  : Dating cost\_0~10,000 $x_6$  : Dating cost\_10,000~20,000 $x_7$  : Favorite transportation\_Bus $x_8$  : Favorite movie genre\_Art movie $x_9$  : Times of exercise per week\_1~2 $x_{10}$  : Favorite music\_Jazz $x_{11}$  : Smoking status\_Own:Non-smoker, Opponent:Non-smoker $x_{12}$  : Conflict cause\_Difference in personality

## 3.1 Experimental Results K-NN Prediction

### K-NN Prediction

Validation error log for different k

Value of k	Training RMS Error	Validation RMS Error
1	0	481.4602
2	0	413.0647
3	0	402.482
4	0	403.3743
5	0	391.8609
6	0	377.4513
7	0	365.6445
8	0	358.0718
9	0	348.501
10	0	346.21
11	0	345.625
12	0	341.1857
13	0	336.6823
14	0	333.5144
15	0	331.7099
16	0	328.8197
17	0	326.821
18	0	325.5632
19	0	325.4652
20	0	327.4492

✓  
← Best k

Training Data Scoring - Summary Report (for k = 19)

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
0	0	0

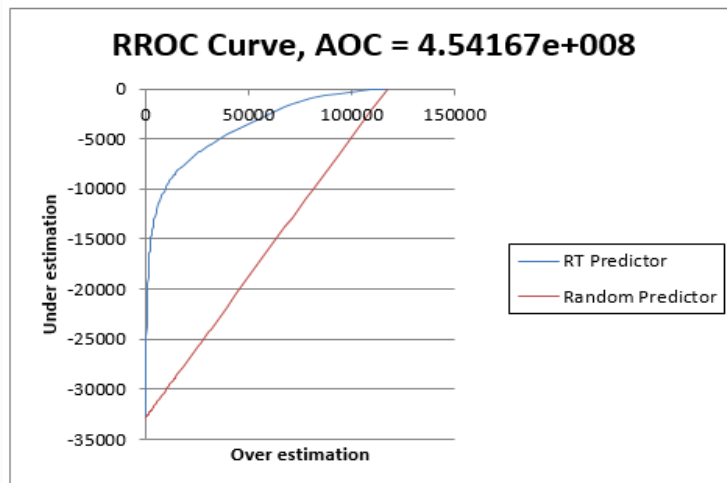
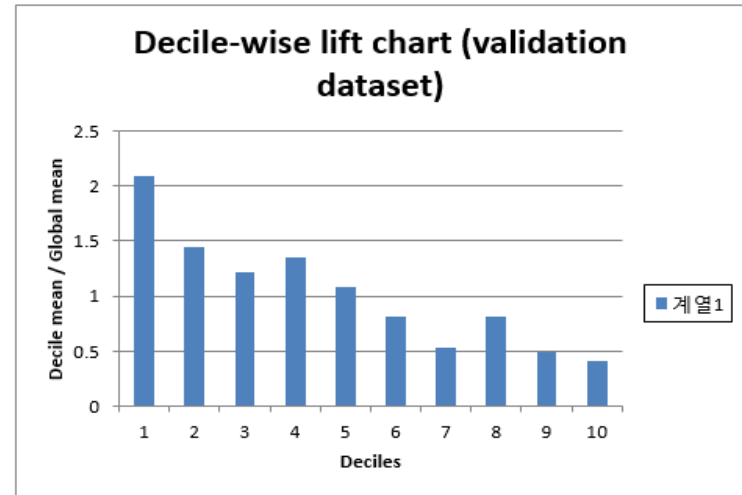
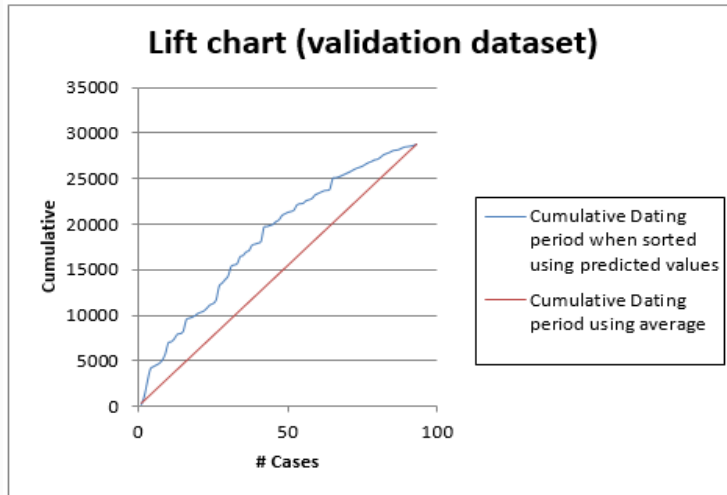
Validation Data Scoring - Summary Report (for k = 19)

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
9851263.9	325.46516	-30.09593

Test Data Scoring - Summary Report (for k = 19)

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
4019547.2	254.62012	-90.32318

## Validation Data Performance



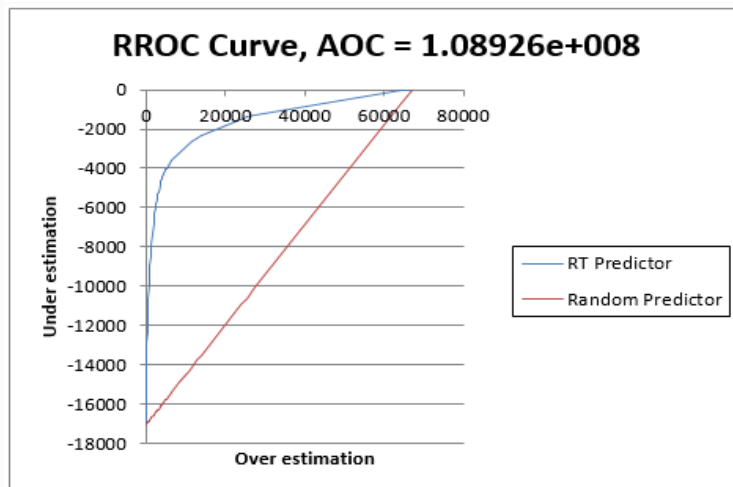
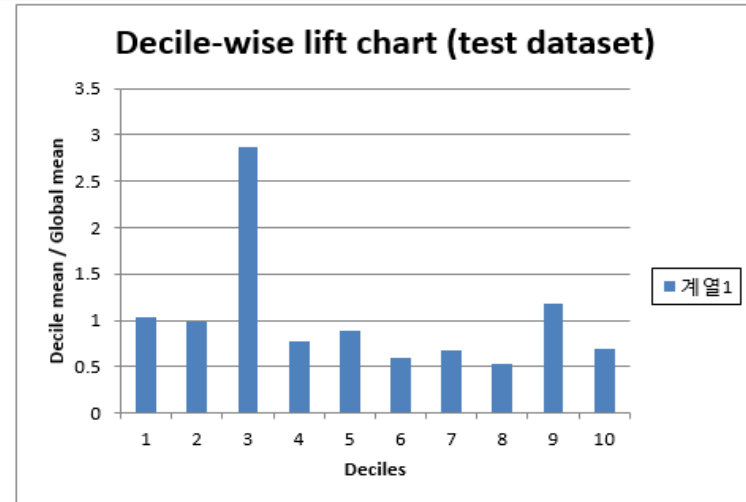
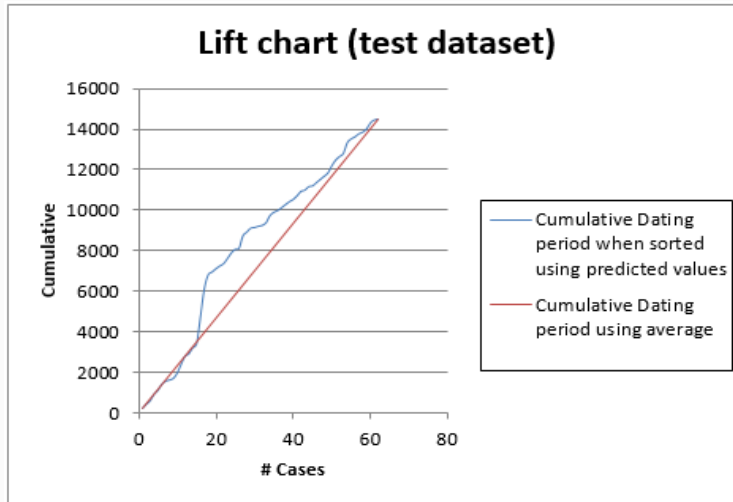
If we watch only 'AOC', K-NN's performance is not bad

But according to Lift chart, Decile-wise lift chart, performance is very poor

We can't use K-NN

## 3.1 Experimental Results K-NN Prediction

### Test Data Performance



If we watch only 'AOC', K-NN's performance is not bad

But according to Lift chart, Decile-wise lift chart, performance is very poor

We can't use K-NN

## 3.1 Experimental Results

# CART

### Meta – Information

311 people, 22 input variables, output variable : dating period

### Data sets

Dating period	Gender_Female	Gender_Male	Religion_Buddhist	Religion_Catholic	Religion_Christian	Religion_The other	relation_Mother	relation_Other	relation_The other	relation_The other	Age	Age gap	ng route_Active	Introduce	ute_Same	ng route_The	Major_Liberal
1571	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	26	2	1	0	0	0	0
1426	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	24	-1	1	0	0	0	1
1369	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	20	1	1	0	0	0	0
1078	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	22	2	0	0	1	0	1
1033	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	24	4	0	0	0	1	1
961	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	23	3	0	0	0	1	1
956	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	24	2	0	1	0	0	0
941	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	24	-3	0	0	0	1	0
925	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	24	2	0	0	1	0	1
894	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	23	-1	0	0	1	0	1
800	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	22	-4	1	0	0	0	0
730	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	26	-3	0	0	1	0	0
703	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	20	3	0	0	0	1	0
630	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	25	4	0	1	0	0	1
597	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	26	3	0	0	1	0	1
577	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	26	3	0	0	1	0	0
398	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	21	-4	0	0	1	0	1
397	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	23	3	0	0	0	1	0
397	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	25	2	0	0	1	0	0
389	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	25	-3	0	0	1	0	0

use_Interest	cause_Physical	use_Smoking	ct cause_The other
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0
0	0	0	1

...

### Process

Create dummy variables → Data partition → Build Tree

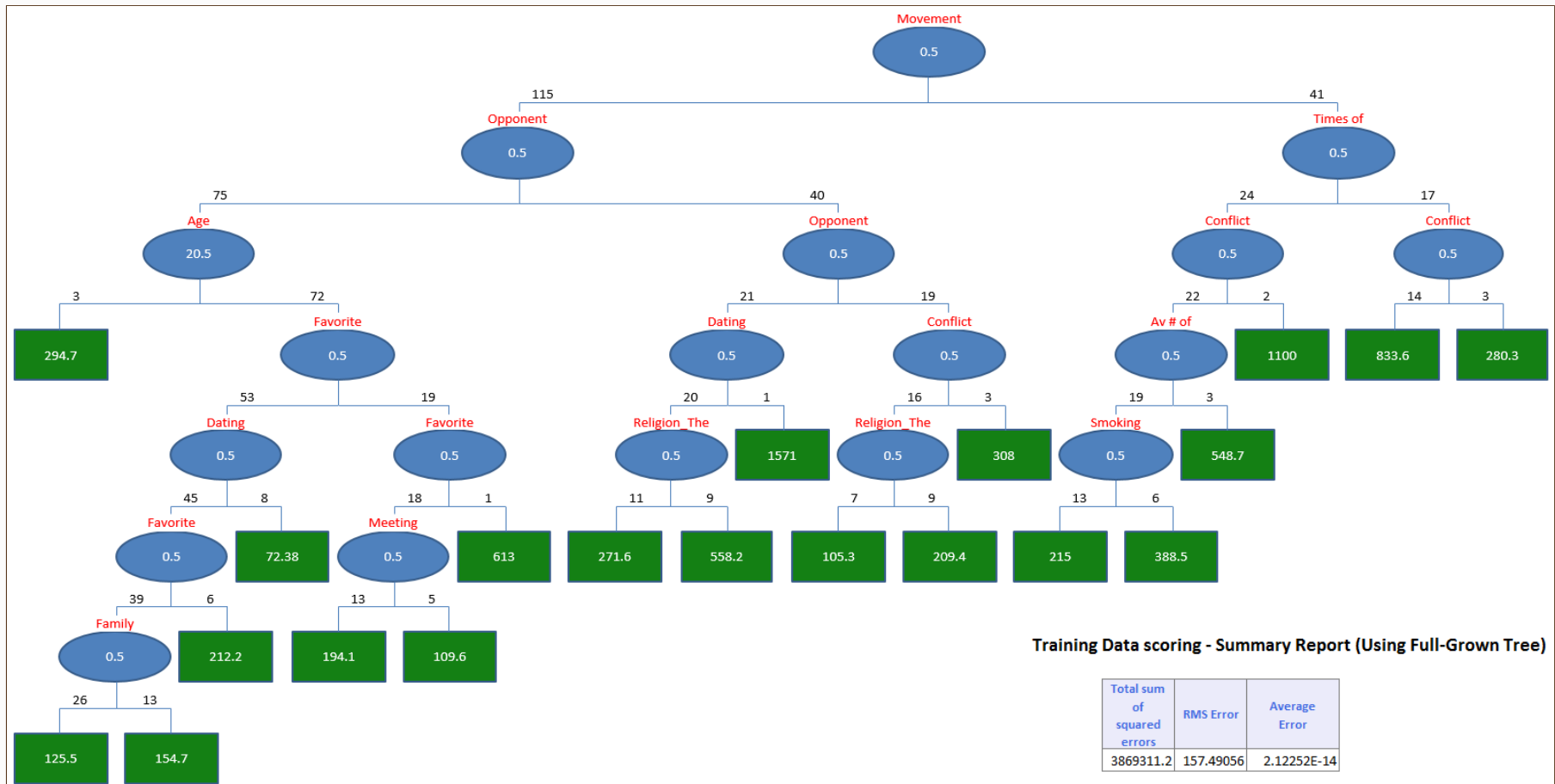
- ① Full Tree
- ② Min-Error Tree
- ③ Best-Pruned Tree

## 3.1 Experimental Results

## CART

## ① Full Tree

Using Training data  
#of terminal node=20





## 3.1 Experimental Results CART

Leaf node Penalty =  $a$   
 Cost complexity = Error +  $a$  \* Leaf node

7	20848.754	40613.865	195282.64			
6	33931.102	45461.165	195696.72			
5	23970.546	52826.936	103210.33			
4	23970.546	57478.038	103210.33			
3	23970.546	57863.593	103210.33	← Best Pruned & Min Error Tree	Std. Error	321.26365
2	22097.311	66229.779	103706.31			
1	16732.372	71193.729	105494.95			
0	18390.295	89584.024	126805.33			

**Training Data scoring - Summary Report (Using Full-Grown Tree)**

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
3869311.2	157.49056	2.12252E-14

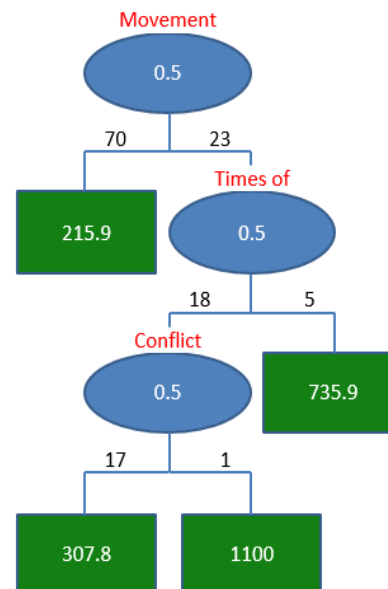
**Validation Data scoring - Summary Report (Using Full-Grown Tree)**

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
19410705	456.85584	-5.072591924

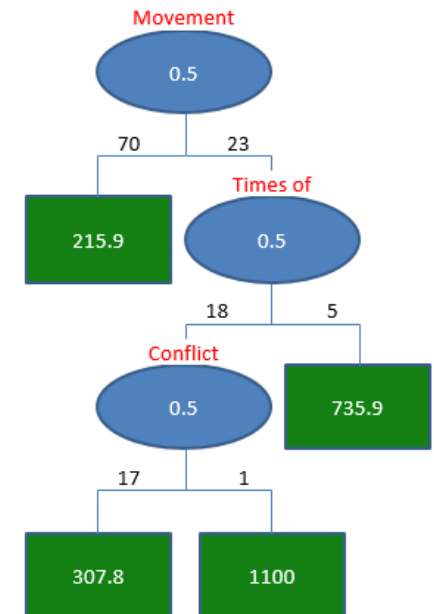
**Test Data scoring - Summary Report (Using Full-Grown Tree)**

Total sum of squared errors	RMS Error	Average Error
7808257.7	354.87975	-31.79182126

② Min-Error Tree



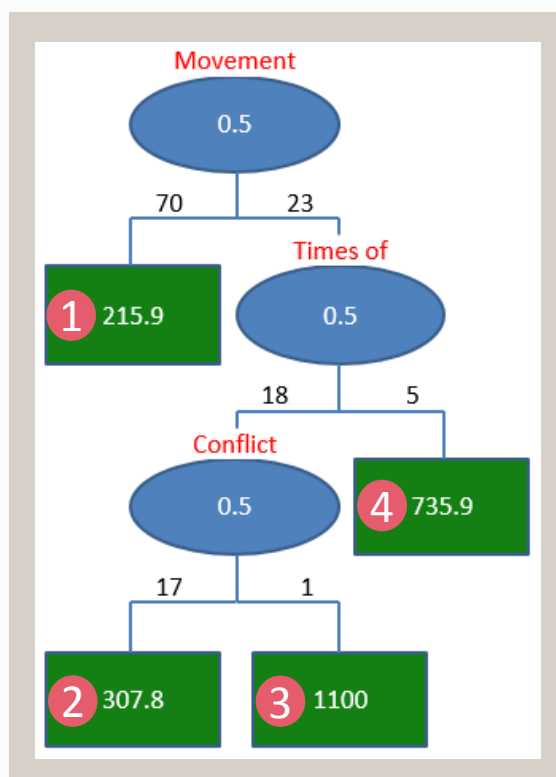
③ Best-Pruned Tree



## 3.1 Experimental Results **CART**

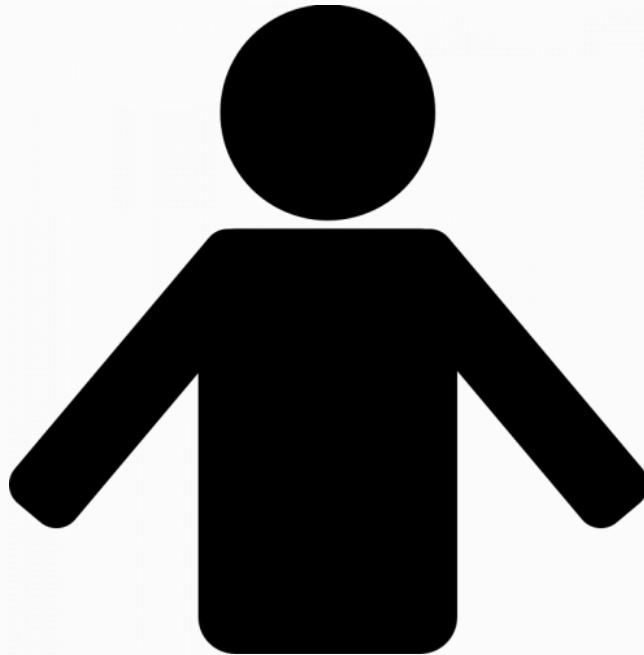
### ③ Best-Pruned Tree & Rules

#### Best-Pruned Tree & 4 Rules



- ① *IF*(Movement time  $\neq$  30min~60min)  
*THEN*(Dating period = 215.9)
- ② *IF*(Movement time = 30min~60min)  
*AND IF*(Exercise/week  $\neq$  1~2)  
*AND IF*(Conflict cause  $\neq$  diff in personality)  
*THEN*(Dating period = 307.8)
- ③ *IF*(Movement time = 30min~60min)  
*AND IF*(Exercise/week  $\neq$  1~2)  
*AND IF*(Conflict cause = diff in personality)  
*THEN*(Dating period = 1100)
- ④ *IF*(Movement time = 30min~60min)  
*AND IF*(Exercise/week = 1~2)  
*THEN*(Dating period = 735.9)

# Comparison and Interpretation



We compare 3 different algorithms' results. And we choose MLR based on test dataset RMSE

## The predicted value of new data

### Multiple Linear Regression Model

Predicted

465.90783

Without  
variable selection



Predicted

542.75714

With  
variable selection

### K-NN Prediction

Predicted  
Value

370.8046

We use 'k=19'

### Regression Tree

Rule3. Predicted dating period=1100days

# Private & Public Applications

## Project Results

We find important factors that determine dating period



## Possible Applications



### Private

- develop their relationship
- entertainment



### Public

- service for couple-matching/  
counseling
- ex. media program,  
web/application service

We provide the predicted dating period as a number



**EOD**