

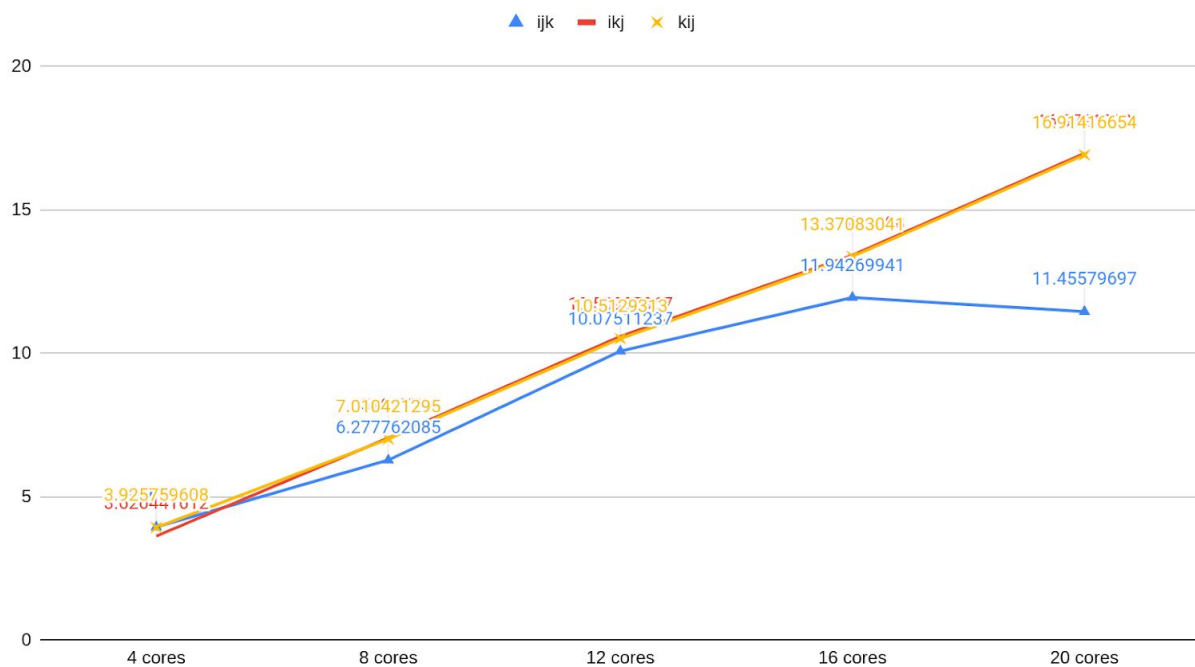
Matrix Multiplication IJK forms with MPI

Timing of 54 runs with the minimum speed in bold

	1 core	4 cores	8 cores	12 cores	16 cores	20 cores
ijk	2355.793	597.31	375.26	233.823	212.744	205.642
	2358.133	740.392	405.85	299.201	215.218	217.467
	2358.521	706.107	384.14	248.393	197.258	304.34
ikj	1005.275	315.648	143.884	94.927	74.921	116.895
	1006.704	277.18	142.57	95.111	75.401	119.14
	1006.601	277.207	143.156	99.628	76.431	59.231
kij	1009.869	257.21	144.032	96.865	76.136	60.569
	1009.725	278.458	144.539	97.826	76.413	59.716
	1010.156	257.205	144.446	96.046	75.517	59.697

Speedup Graph of IJK Forms

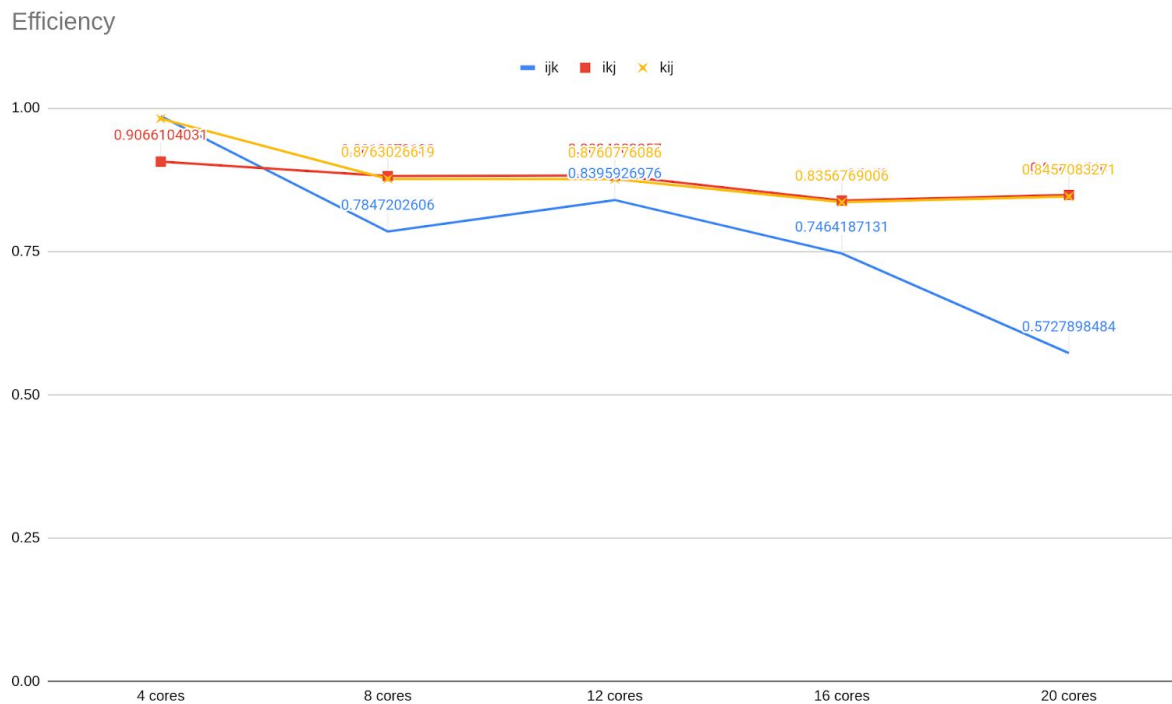
Speedup



The ijk form seems to fall off quickly while the ikj and kij form remain much more linear.

Speedup					
	4 cores	8 cores	12 cores	16 cores	20 cores
ijk	3.942676332	6.277762085	10.07511237	11.94269941	11.45579697
ikj	3.626441612	7.051097706	10.58997967	13.41780008	16.9721092
kij	3.925759608	7.010421295	10.5129313	13.37083041	16.91416654

Efficiency of the IJK forms



The efficiency declines with all three forms but is more consistent in the ikj and kij forms than the ijk form.

Efficiency					
	4 cores	8 cores	12 cores	16 cores	20 cores
ijk	0.9856690831	0.7847202606	0.8395926976	0.7464187131	0.5727898484
ikj	0.9066104031	0.8813872133	0.8824983057	0.8386125052	0.84860546
kij	0.981439902	0.8763026619	0.8760776086	0.8356769006	0.8457083271

This project presented me with more difficulty than I imagined. The MPI libraries can be difficult to understand and the documentation is very dense. It also seemed to be “picky” to me, and took me days to figure out why parallelization wasn’t working the way I expected to. It was due to out-of-order function calls to the MPI library. Once I figured that out, I was able to complete the project.

I used MPI_Broadcast in a previous assignment, but that wouldn’t totally cut it here. As instructed from a piazza post, the most crucial function for this project was using MPI_Scatterv, which breaks up an array evenly and allows for extra work to be done on a process you delegate to. Because of the fact that you might not always have clean numbers to use, you could have a remainder and have to designate which process should take on that extra work. MPI_Gatherv is the corresponding call to collect the data back from each individual process to get a global sum.

Sources:

https://computing.llnl.gov/tutorials/mpi/samples/C/mpi_mm.c

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/27575912/mpi-debugging-segmentation-fault>

<https://www.mpi-forum.org/docs/mpi-1.1/mpi-1.1-html/node70.html>

<https://gist.github.com/ehamberg/1263868/cae1d85dee821d45fb0cd58747aaf33370f3f1ed>

An Introduction to Parallel Programming, Peter Pacheco

Code provided by Dr. Challenger in notes and linked to Pacheco’s code