

```
# Imports e configurações
import os
import random
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import layers, models
from tensorflow.keras.applications import EfficientNetB0
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint, ReduceLROnPlateau
from glob import glob
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import zipfile
import json
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
import cv2

# --- Variáveis Globais Corrigidas e Adicionais ---
SEED = 42
IMG_SIZE = 224
BATCH_SIZE = 32
VAL_SPLIT = 0.2
EPOCHS = 30 # Aumentado para Fine-Tuning
DATA_DIR = 'dataset' # Diretório para extrair os dados

# Configurações para reprodutibilidade
tf.random.set_seed(SEED)
np.random.seed(SEED)
random.seed(SEED)

print("TensorFlow:", tf.__version__)
print("GPU available:", tf.config.list_physical_devices('GPU'))
```

```
TensorFlow: 2.19.0
GPU available: [PhysicalDevice(name='/physical_device:GPU:0', device_type='GPU')]
```

```
# Instalar kaggle (execute apenas se precisar baixar do Kaggle via API)
# No Colab, rode esta célula e em seguida faça upload do kaggle.json quando solicitado.
!pip install kaggle --upgrade
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: kaggle in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (1.7.4.5)
Collecting kaggle
  Downloading kaggle-1.8.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (16 kB)
Collecting black>=24.10.0 (from kaggle)
  Downloading black-25.11.0-cp312-cp312-manylinux2014_x86_64.manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl.metadata (85
    85.2/85.2 kB 4.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: bleach in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from kaggle) (6.3.0)
Collecting kagglesdk (from kaggle)
  Downloading kagglesdk-0.1.13-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (13 kB)
Collecting mypy>=1.15.0 (from kaggle)
  Downloading mypy-1.19.0-cp312-cp312-manylinux2014_x86_64.manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl.metadata (2.2 k
Requirement already satisfied: protobuf in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from kaggle) (5.29.5)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from kaggle) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-slugify in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from kaggle) (8.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from kaggle) (2.32.4)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=21.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from kaggle) (75.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from kaggle) (1.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from kaggle) (4.67.1)
Collecting types-requests (from kaggle)
  Downloading types_requests-2.32.4.20250913-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.0 kB)
Collecting types-tqdm (from kaggle)
  Downloading types_tqdm-4.67.0.20250809-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.7 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3>=1.15.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from kaggle) (2.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: click>=8.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from black>=24.10.0->kaggle) (8.3.
Collecting mypy-extensions>=0.4.3 (from black>=24.10.0->kaggle)
  Downloading mypy_extensions-1.1.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.1 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from black>=24.10.0->kaggle) (2
Collecting pathspec>=0.9.0 (from black>=24.10.0->kaggle)
  Downloading pathspec-0.12.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (21 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: platformdirs>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from black>=24.10.0->kaggle) (4
Collecting pytokens>=0.3.0 (from black>=24.10.0->kaggle)
  Downloading pytokens-0.3.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.0 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: typing_extensions>=4.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from mypy>=1.15.0->kag
Collecting librt>=0.6.2 (from mypy>=1.15.0->kaggle)
  Downloading librt-0.6.3-cp312-cp312-manylinux2014_x86_64.manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.3 k
Requirement already satisfied: webencodings in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from bleach->kaggle) (0.5.1)
Requirement already satisfied: text-unidecode>=1.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from python-slugify->kaggle)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from requests->kaggle)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from requests->kaggle) (3.11)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from requests->kaggle) (2025
Downloading kaggle-1.8.2-py3-none-any.whl (256 kB)
    256.4/256.4 kB 15.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading black-25.11.0-cp312-cp312-manylinux2014_x86_64.manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl (1.7 MB)
    1.7/1.7 MB 61.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
```

```
Downloading mpyy-1.19.0-cp312-cp312-manylinux2014_x86_64.manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl (13.6 MB)
13.6/13.6 MB 141.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading kagglesdk-0.1.13-py3-none-any.whl (159 kB)
159.3/159.3 kB 16.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading types_requests-2.32.4.20250913-py3-none-any.whl (20 kB)
Downloading types_tqdm-4.67.0.20250809-py3-none-any.whl (24 kB)
Downloading librt-0.6.3-cp312-cp312-manylinux2014_x86_64.manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl (88 kB)
88.8/88.8 kB 8.7 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading mpyy_extensions-1.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (5.0 kB)
Downloading pathspec-0.12.1-py3-none-any.whl (31 kB)
Downloading pytokens-0.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (12 kB)
Installing collected packages: types-requests, pytokens, pathspec, mpyy-extensions, librt, types-tqdm, mpyy, kagglesdk, bl
Attempting uninstall: kaggle
```

```
# Cria o diretório .kaggle se não existir
!mkdir -p ~/.kaggle

# Move o kaggle.json enviado para o diretório
!cp kaggle.json ~/.kaggle/

# Garante permissões de leitura/escrita
!chmod 600 ~/.kaggle/kaggle.json

# Baixa o dataset do Kaggle
# Dataset: plameduardo/sarscov2-ctscan-dataset
!kaggle datasets download -d plameduardo/sarscov2-ctscan-dataset -p .

# Renomeia o arquivo baixado para um nome fixo
zip_file_name = 'sarscov2-ctscan-dataset.zip'
if os.path.exists('sarscov2-ctscan-dataset.zip'):
    print("Arquivo zip já baixado.")
else:
    # Tenta encontrar o arquivo zip
    downloaded_files = glob('*.*.zip')
    if downloaded_files:
        os.rename(downloaded_files[0], zip_file_name)
    else:
        print("Erro: Arquivo ZIP não encontrado após o download.")

# Cria o diretório de dados e extrai
os.makedirs(DATA_DIR, exist_ok=True)
if os.path.exists(zip_file_name):
    with zipfile.ZipFile(zip_file_name, 'r') as zip_ref:
        zip_ref.extractall(DATA_DIR)
    print(f"Conteúdo de {zip_file_name} extraído para {DATA_DIR}/")
else:
    print(f"Erro: Arquivo {zip_file_name} não existe para extração.")
```

```
cp: cannot stat 'kaggle.json': No such file or directory
chmod: cannot access '/root/.kaggle/kaggle.json': No such file or directory
Dataset URL: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/plameduardo/sarscov2-ctscan-dataset
License(s): CC-BY-NC-SA-4.0
Downloading sarscov2-ctscan-dataset.zip to .
 97% 223M/230M [00:02<00:00, 142MB/s]
100% 230M/230M [00:02<00:00, 113MB/s]
Arquivo zip já baixado.
Conteúdo de sarscov2-ctscan-dataset.zip extraído para dataset/
```

```
def list_images(data_dir):
    # Procura imagens diretamente em subdiretórios dentro de data_dir
    files = []
    for root, dirs, fnames in os.walk(data_dir):
        for fname in fnames:
            if fname.lower().endswith(('.png', '.jpg', '.jpeg', '.bmp')):
                files.append(os.path.join(root, fname))
    return sorted(files)

all_images = list_images(DATA_DIR)
print("Total imagens encontradas:", len(all_images))

if not all_images:
    print("ERRO: Nenhuma imagem encontrada. Verifique o caminho DATA_DIR e a extração.")
    # Adicionando um exit se não houver dados
    # raise FileNotFoundError("Não há imagens para processar.")

train_files, val_files = train_test_split(
    all_images,
    test_size=VAL_SPLIT,
    random_state=SEED,
    shuffle=True
)

print("Train files:", len(train_files), "Val files:", len(val_files))
```

Total imagens encontradas: 2481  
Train files: 1984 Val files: 497

```
# Augmentations (aplicadas apenas no treino)
train_augmentation = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.RandomFlip("horizontal", seed=SEED),
    tf.keras.layers.RandomRotation(0.05, seed=SEED),
    tf.keras.layers.RandomContrast(0.1, seed=SEED),
])

def decode_image(path):
    img_bytes = tf.io.read_file(path)
    # Tenta decodificar a imagem de forma genérica
    img = tf.image.decode_image(img_bytes, channels=3, expand_animations=False)

    # Garante o shape e o redimensionamento
    img = tf.ensure_shape(img, [None, None, 3])
    img = tf.image.resize(img, (IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE))

    # Normalização
    img = tf.cast(img, tf.float32) / 255.0
    return img

# Obtém a lista de classes do diretório
# A lista deve ser ['CT_NonCOVID', 'CT_COVID']
classes = sorted([d for d in os.listdir(DATA_DIR) if os.path.isdir(os.path.join(DATA_DIR, d))])
print("Classes encontradas:", classes)

def get_label(file_path):
    # Convert os.path.sep to a tf.constant string for graph compatibility
    parts = tf.strings.split(file_path, tf.constant(os.path.sep))
    class_name = parts[-2]
    class_names_tensor = tf.constant(classes)
    eq = tf.equal(class_names_tensor, class_name)

    # CORREÇÃO: Cast para INT32 para rótulos de classificação
    idx = tf.cast(tf.argmax(tf.cast(eq, tf.int32)), tf.int32)
    return idx

def load_train(path):
    img = decode_image(path)
    # REATIVADO: Aplica data augmentation
    img = train_augmentation(img)
    label = get_label(path)
    # CORREÇÃO: Garante que o rótulo tenha a dimensão (1,) para corresponder ao modelo
    label = tf.expand_dims(label, axis=-1)
    return img, label

def load_val(path):
    img = decode_image(path)
    label = get_label(path)
    # CORREÇÃO: Garante que o rótulo tenha a dimensão (1,)
    label = tf.expand_dims(label, axis=-1)
    return img, label
```

Classes encontradas: ['COVID', 'non-COVID']

```
train_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(train_files)
train_ds = train_ds.shuffle(len(train_files), seed=SEED)
train_ds = train_ds.map(load_train, num_parallel_calls=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
train_ds = train_ds.batch(BATCH_SIZE).prefetch(tf.data.AUTOTUNE)

val_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(val_files)
val_ds = val_ds.map(load_val, num_parallel_calls=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
val_ds = val_ds.batch(BATCH_SIZE).prefetch(tf.data.AUTOTUNE)

print(train_ds.element_spec)
print(val_ds.element_spec)

(TensorSpec(shape=(None, 224, 224, 3), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.int32, name=None))
(TensorSpec(shape=(None, 224, 224, 3), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), TensorSpec(shape=(None, 1), dtype=tf.int32, name=None))
```

```
# Cria o modelo base EfficientNetB0
base_model = EfficientNetB0(include_top=False, weights='imagenet', input_shape=(IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE, 3))

# --- Configuração de Fine-Tuning ---
base_model.trainable = True # DESCONGELA o modelo base inteiro

# Congela as primeiras camadas, liberando as últimas 20 para treinamento
fine_tune_at = len(base_model.layers) - 20
for layer in base_model.layers[:fine_tune_at]:
    layer.trainable = False

# Cria o modelo sequencial
inputs = layers.Input(shape=(IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE, 3))
x = base_model(inputs, training=True) # training=True é importante para BatchNorm no Fine-Tuning
x = layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
x = layers.Dropout(0.3, seed=SEED)(x)
outputs = layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')(x)

model = models.Model(inputs, outputs)

# Recompilação com uma taxa de aprendizado MUITO BAIXA (1e-5)
# Isso evita a destruição dos pesos pré-treinados
model.compile(
    optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(1e-5),
    loss='binary_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy']
)

model.summary()
print(f"Total de camadas descongeladas (trainable): {len([layer for layer in model.trainable_weights if layer.trainable])}")
```

Downloading data from [https://storage.googleapis.com/keras-applications/efficientnetb0\\_notop.h5](https://storage.googleapis.com/keras-applications/efficientnetb0_notop.h5)  
16705208/16705208 ————— 0s 0us/step  
Model: "functional\_1"

| Layer (type)                                      | Output Shape        | Param #   |
|---|---------------------|-----------|
| input_layer_2 (InputLayer)                        | (None, 224, 224, 3) | 0         |
| efficientnetb0 (Functional)                       | (None, 7, 7, 1280)  | 4,049,571 |
| global_average_pooling2d (GlobalAveragePooling2D) | (None, 1280)        | 0         |
| dropout (Dropout)                                 | (None, 1280)        | 0         |
| dense (Dense)                                     | (None, 1)           | 1,281     |

Total params: 4,050,852 (15.45 MB)  
Trainable params: 1,352,241 (5.16 MB)  
Non-trainable params: 2,698,611 (10.29 MB)  
Total de camadas descongeladas (trainable): 21

```

checkpoint_path = "best_model_finetuned.h5" # Novo nome para o checkpoint
callbacks = [
    EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=7, restore_best_weights=True, verbose=1), # Aumenta a paciência
    ModelCheckpoint(filepath=checkpoint_path, monitor='val_loss', save_best_only=True, verbose=1),
    ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_loss', factor=0.5, patience=3, verbose=1)
]

print(f"Iniciando treinamento com Fine-Tuning por até {EPOCHS} épocas...")

history = model.fit(
    train_ds,
    validation_data=val_ds,
    epochs=EPOCHS,
    callbacks=callbacks
)

```

Iniciando treinamento com Fine-Tuning por até 30 épocas...

```

Epoch 1/30
62/62 ————— 0s 291ms/step - accuracy: 0.5028 - loss: 0.7005
Epoch 1: val_loss improved from inf to 0.70187, saving model to best_model_finetuned.h5
WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save_model(model)`. This file f
62/62 ————— 71s 605ms/step - accuracy: 0.5028 - loss: 0.7004 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.7019 - le
Epoch 2/30
62/62 ————— 0s 308ms/step - accuracy: 0.4896 - loss: 0.7007
Epoch 2: val_loss did not improve from 0.70187
62/62 ————— 21s 333ms/step - accuracy: 0.4897 - loss: 0.7007 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.7065 - le
Epoch 3/30
62/62 ————— 0s 319ms/step - accuracy: 0.4951 - loss: 0.6950
Epoch 3: val_loss did not improve from 0.70187
62/62 ————— 21s 343ms/step - accuracy: 0.4951 - loss: 0.6950 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.7076 - le
Epoch 4/30
62/62 ————— 0s 304ms/step - accuracy: 0.5222 - loss: 0.6912
Epoch 4: val_loss did not improve from 0.70187

Epoch 4: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 4.999999873689376e-06.
62/62 ————— 41s 347ms/step - accuracy: 0.5222 - loss: 0.6913 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.7055 - le
Epoch 5/30
62/62 ————— 0s 312ms/step - accuracy: 0.5031 - loss: 0.6962
Epoch 5: val_loss did not improve from 0.70187
62/62 ————— 21s 337ms/step - accuracy: 0.5031 - loss: 0.6962 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.7042 - le
Epoch 6/30
62/62 ————— 0s 319ms/step - accuracy: 0.5450 - loss: 0.6938
Epoch 6: val_loss improved from 0.70187 to 0.69897, saving model to best_model_finetuned.h5
WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save_model(model)`. This file f
62/62 ————— 22s 351ms/step - accuracy: 0.5444 - loss: 0.6938 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.6990 - le
Epoch 7/30
62/62 ————— 0s 319ms/step - accuracy: 0.5025 - loss: 0.6951
Epoch 7: val_loss improved from 0.69897 to 0.69830, saving model to best_model_finetuned.h5
WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save_model(model)`. This file f
62/62 ————— 23s 369ms/step - accuracy: 0.5025 - loss: 0.6951 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.6983 - le
Epoch 8/30
62/62 ————— 0s 308ms/step - accuracy: 0.5175 - loss: 0.6963
Epoch 8: val_loss improved from 0.69830 to 0.69563, saving model to best_model_finetuned.h5
WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save_model(model)`. This file f
62/62 ————— 22s 360ms/step - accuracy: 0.5173 - loss: 0.6963 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.6956 - le
Epoch 9/30
62/62 ————— 0s 303ms/step - accuracy: 0.4889 - loss: 0.7029
Epoch 9: val_loss did not improve from 0.69563
62/62 ————— 21s 346ms/step - accuracy: 0.4890 - loss: 0.7029 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.6959 - le
Epoch 10/30
62/62 ————— 0s 307ms/step - accuracy: 0.5175 - loss: 0.6933
Epoch 10: val_loss improved from 0.69563 to 0.69520, saving model to best_model_finetuned.h5
WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save_model(model)`. This file f
62/62 ————— 21s 339ms/step - accuracy: 0.5173 - loss: 0.6933 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.6952 - le
Epoch 11/30
62/62 ————— 0s 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.5346 - loss: 0.6928
Epoch 11: val_loss improved from 0.69520 to 0.69500, saving model to best_model_finetuned.h5
WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save_model(model)`. This file f
62/62 ————— 22s 350ms/step - accuracy: 0.5343 - loss: 0.6928 - val_accuracy: 0.4809 - val_loss: 0.6950 - le
Epoch 12/30
62/62 ————— 0s 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.5309 - loss: 0.6903
Epoch 12: val_loss improved from 0.69500 to 0.69485, saving model to best_model_finetuned.h5
WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save_model(model)`. This file f

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```

# Carrega o melhor modelo salvo pelo callback
model.load_weights(checkpoint_path)

y_true = []
y_pred = []

# Coleta predições e rótulos reais
for batch_images, batch_labels in val_ds:
    # O modelo retorna logits (saída da sigmoid)
    preds_logits = model.predict(batch_images, verbose=0)

    # Converte logits para predições binárias (0 ou 1)

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preds = (preds_logits.flatten() > 0.5).astype(int)

# Achata os rótulos reais que têm shape (BATCH_SIZE, 1)
real_labels = batch_labels.numpy().flatten().tolist()

y_pred.extend(preds.tolist())
y_true.extend(real_labels)

# Garante que o número de classes no classification_report corresponda ao número de classes
target_names = classes[:len(classes)] if len(classes) > 1 else ['0', '1']

print("\n" + "="*50)
print("          RELATÓRIO DE CLASSIFICAÇÃO")
print("="*50)
print(classification_report(y_true, y_pred, target_names=target_names))

cm = confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred)
plt.figure(figsize=(6,5))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', xticklabels=target_names, yticklabels=target_names, cmap='Blues')
plt.xlabel('Predito')
plt.ylabel('Real')
plt.title('Matriz de Confusão')

```

```

=====
          RELATÓRIO DE CLASSIFICAÇÃO
=====

```

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| COVID        | 0.48      | 1.00   | 0.65     | 239     |
| non-COVID    | 0.00      | 0.00   | 0.00     | 258     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.48     | 497     |
| macro avg    | 0.24      | 0.50   | 0.32     | 497     |
| weighted avg | 0.23      | 0.48   | 0.31     | 497     |

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1565: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-de
_warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is", len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1565: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-de
_warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is", len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1565: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-de
_warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is", len(result))

```

