# The Future is Calling: NFC Technology Turns Smartphones into Secure Credentials

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SECURE IDENTITIES

## **About HID Global**

#### **ASSA ABLOY**

- Global leader in door opening solutions
- Dedicated to satisfying end-user needs for security, safety and convenience
- Operations in more than 60 countries
- More than 10 percent of the world market
- Approximately 42,000 employees
- Sales of more than \$6 billion USD

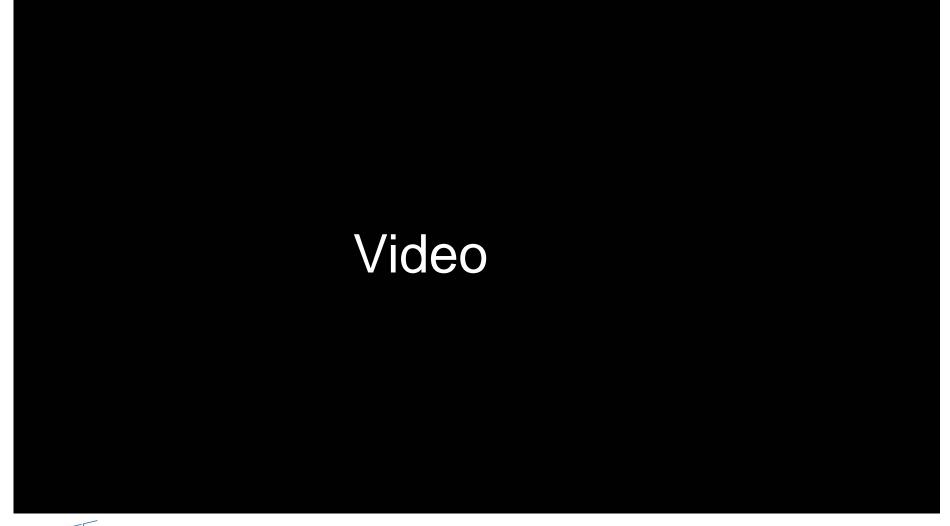
#### **HID Global**

- Part of ASSA ABLOY's Global Technologies Division
- Global leader in secure identity solutions
- Top recognized brand in the access control industry worldwide
- More than 2,100 employees
- Over 1.5 Billion RFID products sold



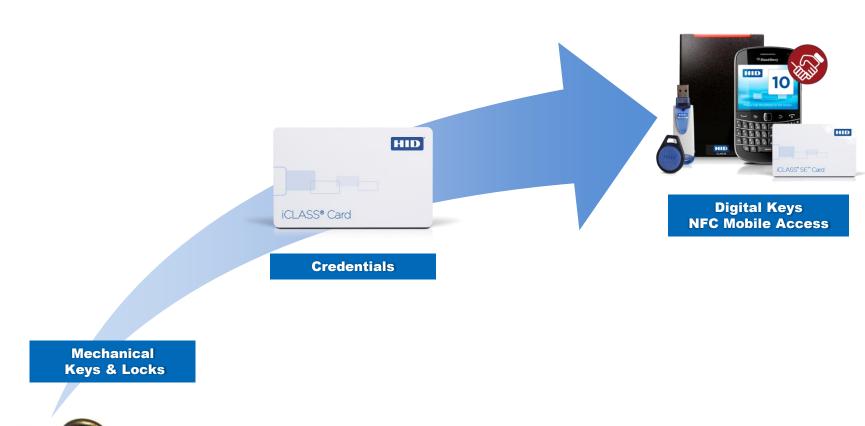


# **Access Control Goes Mobile!**



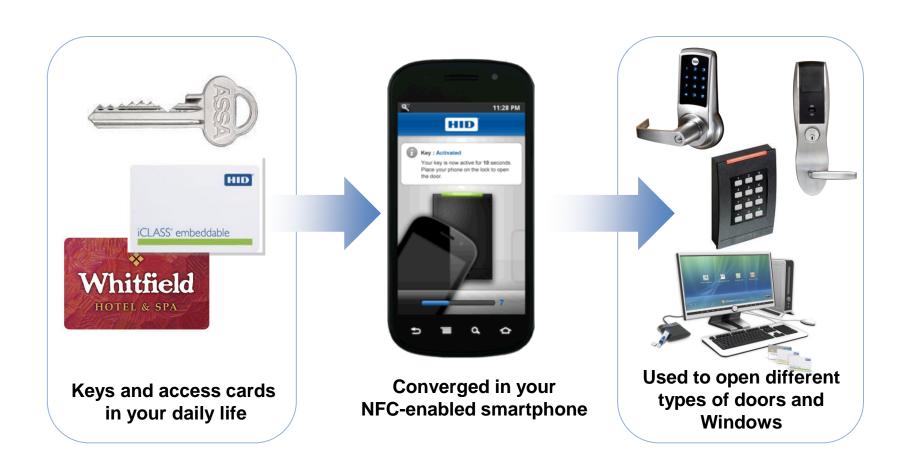


# **Innovation in Access Control**





## **Mobile Access Model**





## **Mobile Access Basics**

- The "nuts and bolts" required to facilitate mobile access include:
  - NFC-enabled handsets

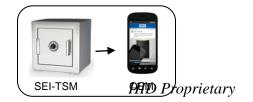


 NFC-enabled readers, electromechanical locks and a wide ecosystem of third-party hardware.



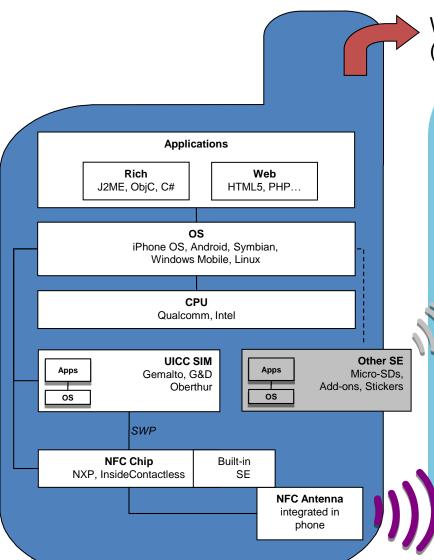
 An ecosystem to include mobile network operators, TSMs, and others to deliver and manage mobile credentials.







## **NFC Phone Architecture**



Wireless Connectivity (OTA)

#### **NFC Phone Architecture**

Main NFC components:

- NFC Chip
- NFC Antenna
- Secure element (Can be embedded with the NFC chip, in the SIM or on a microSD)

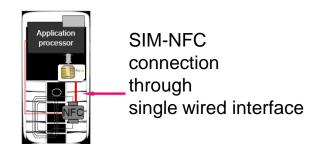
Card emulation does not require support from the processor/OS and will, if enabled, work when the phone is shut off.

- Two components are required on a smartphone for functionality:
  - An application on the phone (App)
  - A Java applet on the SE:
    - Card edge, SIO, and access logic
    - A mechanism to provision / manage the data (Trusted Identity Platform or TIP)

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### **NFC-Enabled Handsets**

- Three approaches to enabling handsets:
  - SIM centric
    - Need to integrate with the MNOs
  - Embedded SE
    - No need to integrate with the MNOs;
       must integrate with the handset manufacturer
  - Alternative form factors:
    - microSD cards or add-ons such as sleeves / cases
      - No need to integrate with MNO or handset manufacturer









# **NFC Form Factor Comparison**

NFC Form factor	SIM Centric	Embedded SE	Alternative Form Factors
Pros	<ul> <li>NFC functionality and antenna integrated with phone</li> <li>OTA provisioning standardized and supported by handsets out-of-the-box</li> <li>Card functionality can be updated by replacing the SIM</li> <li>Works with phone off</li> <li>User can change phone without losing data on the card</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>NFC functionality and antenna integrated with phone</li> <li>No need to integrate with MNOs; must integrate with phone manufacturers</li> <li>Works with phone off</li> <li>User can change subscription / SIM without losing data on the card</li> <li>One integration with phone OEM can reach many phones</li> <li>Best NFC performance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Self-contained ecosystem; no need to integrate with MNO or handset manufacturers</li> <li>Can be used with standard phones</li> <li>Access is through the internet</li> </ul>
Cons	<ul> <li>Need to integrate         with MNOs</li> <li>User cannot change         subscription/SIM         without losing data         on the card</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>OTA provisioning not standardized and will use propriety solutions for each use case</li> <li>Card / secure element native functionality cannot be changed without changing handset</li> <li>User cannot change phone without losing data on the card</li> </ul>	microSD Cards  RFID performance is dependent on position of the microSD slot  Needs to be powered up by the phone  Less space for data storage on the microSD  Add-ons  Add size to the

# Designed for NFC-Enabled Mobile Access Control



- Offers an easy-to-install and use application.
- Supports multiple digital keys (home, hotel, office) with globally unique identifiers.
- Uses standards-based architecture designed for access control.
- Allows for interoperability with other NFC applications on the mobile phone.
- Is SIM card, Secure Element, and microSD agnostic.
- Offers a high level of security and privacy protection.



## **NFC-Enabled Hardware**

- NFC-enabled hardware for physical access control and thirdparty applications is being developed.
  - Residential market





Hospitality / hotel market



VingCard Signature RFID

Commercial market

- On-line readers
- Electromechanical locks



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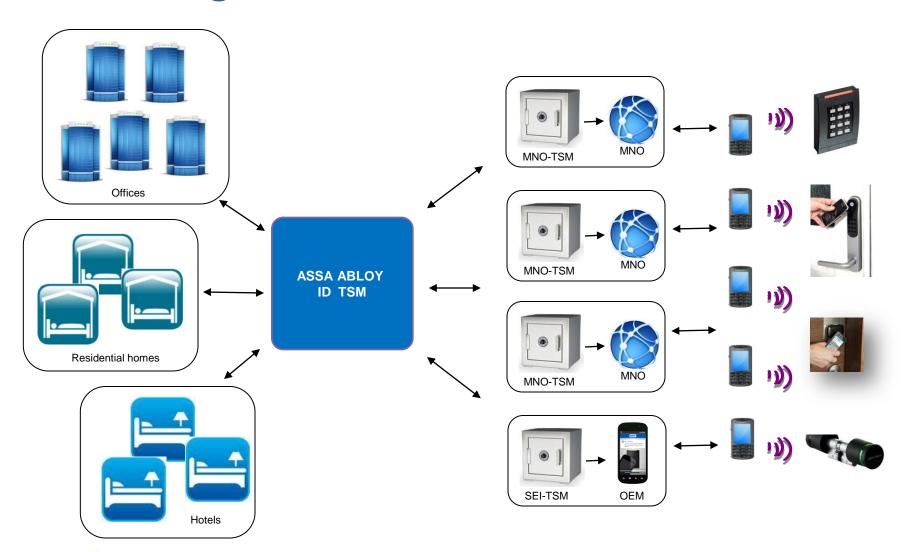
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Third-party hardware



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# **Connecting the Access and Mobile Worlds**





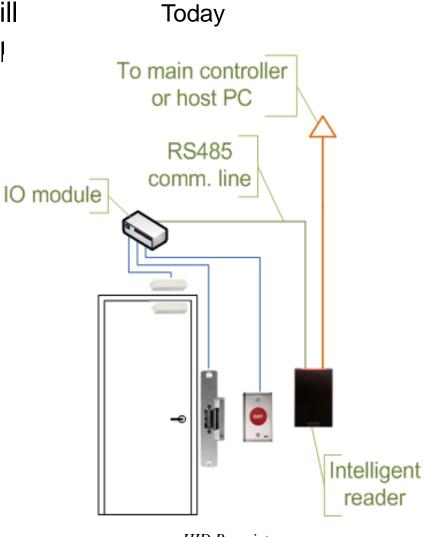






# The Cloud, The Mobile and Physical Access Control

- The cloud and mobile computing will ultimately revolutionize the physical access control industry.
- A mobile device with its' wireless connection could be both the key and the processor.
- With cloud-based access control, the phone will be the rules engine.
- Physical access control systems will not need to be wired.





# **Summary**

- Mobile access is going to change the access control industry in years to come.
- An ecosystem of "reader devices" used to read NFC-enabled smartphones is being built.



- Technology-enabled cards are not going away any time soon.
- It will be a long-time before everyone is carrying an NFC-enabled smartphone.



# **Thank You**

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