# SQL myGuide

#### SELECT column name(s) FROM table name

Example: SELECT LastName, FirstName FROM People

Additional: Add DISTINCT at end to only select those not repeated Additional: Add "WHERE column operator value" to select specific ones

Additional: + WHERE column LIKE pattern ('%TEXT%')

Additional: Add ORDER BY 'column' to order them.

Additional: AND + OR can also be used.

#### INSERT INTO table name (columns) VALUES (value1, value2,....)

Example: INSERT INTO People (last, dir) VALUES ('Rasmus', 'Storg 67')

## UPDATE table SET col\_name = new\_value WHERE col\_name = some\_value

Example: UPDATE People SET first = 'Nina' WHERE last = 'Rasmus'

Example: (multi) UPDATE People SET A = '2', C = 'S' WHERE last = 'Rasmus'

#### DELETE FROM table name WHERE column name = some value

Example: DELETE FROM Person WHERE LastName = 'Rasmussen'

#### CREATE DATABASE database\_name

#### **CREATE TABLE table name**

(column\_name1 data\_type, column\_name2 data\_type)

#### DROP TABLE table name

DROP DATABASE database\_name

#### TRUNCATE TABLE table\_name

Information: This deletes just the data inside the table

# ALTER TABLE table\_name ADD column\_name datatype

ALTER TABLE table\_name DROP COLUMN column\_name

### Referring to Two Tables:

SELECT Table1.Col, Table2.Col

FROM Table1, Table2 WHERE Table1.ID=Table2. ID

#### **Uniting Two SQL Commands:**

SQL Statement 1 UNION SQL Statement 2

#### **INNER JOIN:**

SELECT field1, field2, field3 FROM first\_table INNER JOIN second\_table ON first\_table.keyfield = second\_table.foreign\_keyfield