

```
In [30]: import powerlaw
import plfit
import numpy as np
```

## Failed - Simple integers

```
In [142]: x1 = [500,150,90,81,75,75,70,65,60,58,49,47,40]
```

```
In [143]: plfit.plfit(x1)
```

(PLFIT) Warning: finite-size bias may be present.

```
Out[143]: [2.71, 47, -58.6063022349002]
```

```
In [144]: fit = powerlaw.Fit(x1)
fit.alpha, fit.xmin
```

Calculating best minimal value for power law fit  
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/powerlaw.py:700: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true\_divide  
(Theoretical\_CDF \* (1 - Theoretical\_CDF))

```
Out[144]: (3.1151851915645903, 58.0)
```

## Failed - Simple floats

```
In [120]: x2 = list(map(float, [500,150,90,81,75,75,70,65,60,58,49,47,40]))
```

```
In [121]: plfit.plfit(x2)
```

(PLFIT) Warning: finite-size bias may be present.

```
Out[121]: [2.71, 47, -58.6063022349002]
```

```
In [122]: fit = powerlaw.Fit(x2)
fit.alpha, fit.xmin
```

Calculating best minimal value for power law fit  
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/powerlaw.py:700: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true\_divide  
(Theoretical\_CDF \* (1 - Theoretical\_CDF))

```
Out[122]: (3.1151851915645903, 58.0)
```

## OK - Random generator - power\_law

```
In [123]: x3 = list(map(float, fit.power_law.generate_random(1000)))  
  
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/powerlaw.py:700: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true_divide  
  (Theoretical_CDF * (1 - Theoretical_CDF))
```

```
In [124]: plfit.plfit(x3)
```

```
Out[124]: [3.1147574620105507, 58.24183508449148, -4721.491809124142]
```

```
In [125]: fit = powerlaw.Fit(x3)  
fit.alpha, fit.xmin
```

```
Calculating best minimal value for power law fit  
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/powerlaw.py:700: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true_divide  
  (Theoretical_CDF * (1 - Theoretical_CDF))
```

```
Out[125]: (3.11475746201055, 58.24183508449148)
```

## OK - Random generator - exponential

```
In [126]: x4 = list(map(float, fit.exponential.generate_random(1000)))  
  
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/powerlaw.py:700: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true_divide  
  (Theoretical_CDF * (1 - Theoretical_CDF))
```

```
In [127]: plfit.plfit(x4)
```

```
Out[127]: [5.236737855642799, 162.37338502309328, -595.6205409904644]
```

```
In [128]: fit = powerlaw.Fit(x4)  
fit.alpha, fit.xmin
```

```
Calculating best minimal value for power law fit  
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/powerlaw.py:700: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true_divide  
  (Theoretical_CDF * (1 - Theoretical_CDF))
```

```
Out[128]: (5.236737855642799, 162.37338502309328)
```

## Failed - Random generator, floats rounded

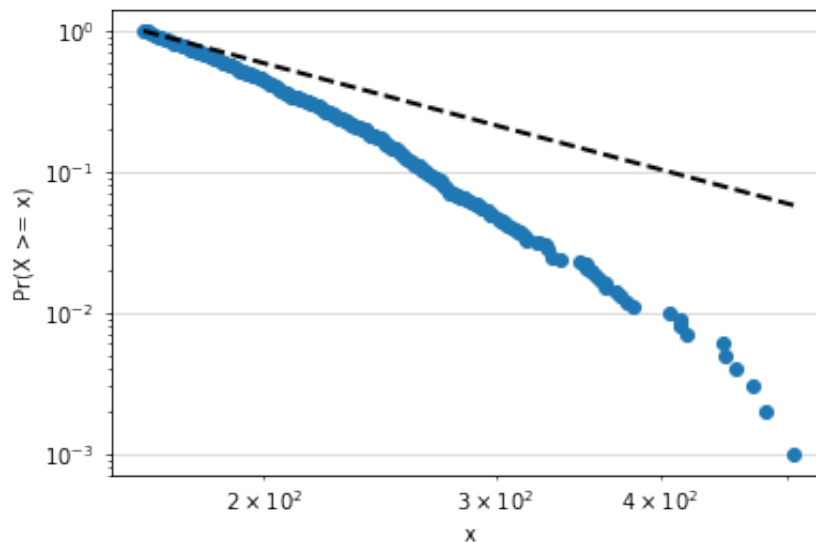
```
In [130]: x5 = list(map(int, fit.exponential.generate_random(1000)))
```

```
In [131]: plfit.plfit(x5)
```

```
Out[131]: [3.5, 162, -4980.7589744646775]
```

```
In [172]: plfit.plplot(x5, 162, 3.5)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/ma/core.py:6652: RuntimeWarning: overflow encountered in power
  result = np.where(m, fa, umath.power(fa, fb)).view(basetype)
```



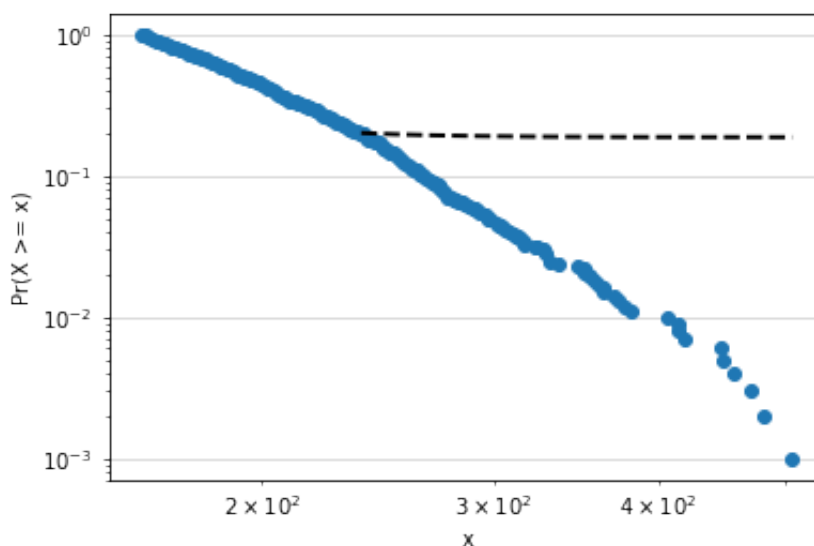
```
In [132]: fit = powerlaw.Fit(x5)
fit.alpha, fit.xmin
```

```
Calculating best minimal value for power law fit
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/powerlaw.py:700: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true_divide
  (Theoretical_CDF * (1 - Theoretical_CDF))
```

```
Out[132]: (7.362871122554172, 238.0)
```

```
In [171]: plfit.plplot(x5, 238, 7.362871122554172)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/ma/core.py:6652: RuntimeWarning: overflow encountered in power
  result = np.where(m, fa, umath.power(fa, fb)).view(basetype)
```



## OK - Random generator, squared

```
In [136]: x6 = list(map(lambda x: float(x) ** 2, fit.exponential.generate_random(1000)))
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/powerlaw.py:700: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true_divide
  (Theoretical_CDF * (1 - Theoretical_CDF))
```

```
In [137]: plfit.plfit(x6)
```

```
Out[137]: [3.6929979751997832, 12752735160.865337, -2956.211238873185]
```

```
In [138]: fit = powerlaw.Fit(x6)
fit.alpha, fit.xmin
```

```
Calculating best minimal value for power law fit
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/powerlaw.py:700: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true_divide
  (Theoretical_CDF * (1 - Theoretical_CDF))
```

```
Out[138]: (3.692997975199784, 12752735160.865337)
```