

**\*\*Server link:** [codd.cs.gsu.edu](http://codd.cs.gsu.edu)

**\*\*To work in MySQL environment,**

- make sure you have SSH (Secure Shell) installed in your computer/laptop/any other devices in which you prefer to work
- you will need your codd server username (your GSU student campus id) and password (as provided by codd server admin)

**\*\*To invoke the MySQL Client/ Access MySQL Server from The Shell Prompt (Command Line)**

1. Log into your server link ([codd.cs.gsu.edu](http://codd.cs.gsu.edu)) using a terminal emulator.
2. Use the following command to log into mysql

mysql Client Syntax

```
mysql -u {mysql-user} -p {mysql-password}
```

Where,

- -u {mysql-user}: Specify MySQL user name. Use root only when connecting to local system.
- -p {mysql-password}: Specify password, Employ the specified password when connecting to the database server. If a password is not supplied, it will be requested interactively.

For an instance, remote connect to MySQL server with username *george* and password *mayer*

```
$ mysql -u george -p
Enter password: mayer
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 98
Server version: 5.5.29 MySQL Community Server (GPL)
Copyright(c) 2000, 2012, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the buffer.
mysql>
```

**\*\*To verify that the database has been created/ To see what database it already has: Type the following command:**

```
mysql> show databases;
```

**\*\*To create database (in codd, you are not given this privilege so, you should work on the database which is named as “your GSU campus id”)**

```
mysql> create database userlogin;
```

*Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)*

- **Note:** Replace *userlogin* with the name of your desired database.

- **Tip:** Names of databases, tables, and fields in MySQL are case sensitive. They can include the underscore character, but not spaces or hyphens.

**\*\*To use/work in the database that you have created**

```
mysql>use npradhan1;
```

*Database changed*

**\*\*To see tables in your database**

```
mysql>show tables;
```

*Empty set (0.00 sec);*

**\*\*To create table**

```
mysql> create table user(username VARCHAR(20), password VARCHAR(20), email VARCHAR(20));
```

*Query ok, 0 rows affected <0.12 sec> ()*

```
mysql>show tables;
```

**\*\*To insert data in table**

```
mysql>insert into user values ('Prince','12345','abc123@hotmail.com');
```

*Query ok, 1 row affected*

**\*\* Using select command**

```
mysql>select *from user;
```

**\*\* Inserting many data in a table (repeat the insert command as many times as you need)**

```
mysql>insert into user(username, password, email) values ('John','9876','xyz987@hotmail.com');
```

**\*\* Using select command with a particular character in the table**

```
mysql>select *from user where username='Prince';
```

**\*\* Using update command**

```
mysql> update user set password='welcome' where username='John';
```

**\*\* Using delete command**

```
mysql> delete from user where username='Prince';
```

**\*\*To drop the table**

```
Mysql>drop table user;
```

**\*\*After typing an SQL statement, end it with ";" (end your sql statement with semi-colon) and press [Enter] key**

```
;
```

**\*\*To exit type quit or \q**

```
quit;
```

**\*\*To get help**

```
help;
```

*Note: There are many more ways to use mysql commands that you should try at your own.*

## Useful Links

### **\*\*SSH SecureShellClient + putty downloads:**

<https://shareware.unc.edu/#s>

<http://www.filewatcher.com/m/SSHSecureShellClient-3.2.3.exe.5476352-0.html>

<http://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/download.html>

*Note: To see how to install SSH, go to <http://sils.unc.edu/it-services/servers/using-ssh>*

### **\*\*Tutorials for unix users(recommended):**

[http://www.orafaq.com/wiki/SQL\\*Plus\\_FAQ#What\\_are\\_the\\_basic\\_SQL.2APlus\\_commands.3F](http://www.orafaq.com/wiki/SQL*Plus_FAQ#What_are_the_basic_SQL.2APlus_commands.3F)

### **\*\*How to change sql password:**

<http://www.techonthenet.com/oracle/password.php>

### **\*\*Altering tables:**

[http://www.techonthenet.com/sql/tables/alter\\_table.php](http://www.techonthenet.com/sql/tables/alter_table.php)

### **\*\*Sql Command Line:**

[http://download.oracle.com/docs/cd/B25329\\_01/doc/appdev.102/b25108/xedev\\_sqlplus.htm](http://download.oracle.com/docs/cd/B25329_01/doc/appdev.102/b25108/xedev_sqlplus.htm)

### **\*\*Sql Tutorial:**

[http://download.oracle.com/docs/cd/B25329\\_01/doc/appdev.102/b25108/xedev\\_sqlplus.htm](http://download.oracle.com/docs/cd/B25329_01/doc/appdev.102/b25108/xedev_sqlplus.htm)