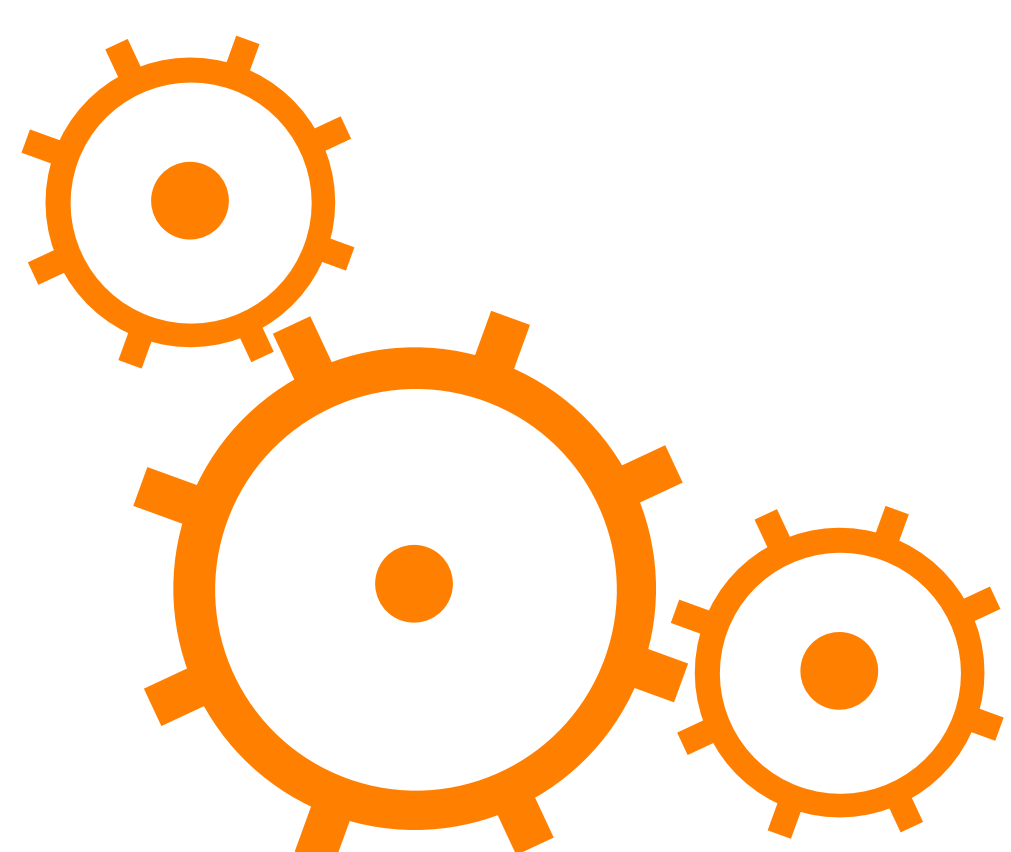


Devexpress



VENDOR SESSION

