# **POWER SEAT SYSTEMS**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

page	page
GENERAL INFORMATION	CIRCUIT BREAKER
INTRODUCTION	POWER SEAT ADJUSTER AND MOTORS 2
POWER SEAT SYSTEM1	POWER SEAT SWITCH2
DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION	REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION
POWER SEAT SWITCH1	POWER SEAT SWITCH2
POWER SEAT ADJUSTER AND MOTORS 1	POWER SEAT ADJUSTER AND MOTORS3
CIRCUIT BREAKER	
DIAGNOSIS AND TESTING	
POWER SEAT SYSTEM 2	

# GENERAL INFORMATION

#### INTRODUCTION

A six-way driver side power seat is an available factory-installed option for this model, when it is also equipped with the bucket or split bench seat option. Refer to 8W-63 - Power Seat in Group 8W - Wiring Diagrams for complete circuit descriptions and diagrams.

# **POWER SEAT SYSTEM**

The power seat system option allows the driver to electrically adjust his seating position for optimum control and comfort using the power seat switches located on the outboard seat cushion side shield. The power seat system allows the seating position to be adjusted forward, rearward, front up, front down, rear up, or rear down. The power seat system receives battery current through a fuse in the Power Distribution Center and a circuit breaker in the junction block, regardless of the ignition switch position.

The power seat system includes the power seat adjuster and motors unit, the power seat switch, and the circuit breaker. Following are general descriptions of the major components in the power seat system. Refer to the owner's manual in the vehicle glove box for more information on the features, use and operation of the power seat system.

# **DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION**

#### POWER SEAT SWITCH

The power seat can be adjusted in six different ways using the power seat switch. The switch is located on the lower outboard side of the seat cushion on the seat cushion side shield. Refer to the owner's

manual for more information on the power seat switch functions and the seat adjusting procedures.

The individual switches in the power seat switch unit cannot be repaired. If one switch is damaged or faulty, the entire power seat switch unit must be replaced.

## POWER SEAT ADJUSTER AND MOTORS

There are three reversible motors that operate the power seat adjuster. The motors are connected to worm-drive gearboxes that move the seat adjuster through a combination of screw-type drive units.

The front and rear of a seat are operated by different motors. They can be raised or lowered independently of each other. When the center seat switch is pushed to the Up or Down position, both the front and rear motors operate in unison, moving the entire seat up or down. The forward-rearward motor is operated by pushing the center seat switch to the Forward or Rearward position.

When a switch is actuated, a battery feed and a ground path are applied through the switch contacts to the motor(s). The motor(s) and drives operate to move the seat in the selected direction until the switch is released, or until the travel limit of the power seat adjuster is reached. When the switch is moved in the opposite direction, the battery feed and ground path to the motor(s) are reversed through the switch contacts. This causes the motor to run in the opposite direction.

Each motor contains a self-resetting circuit breaker to protect it from overload. Consecutive or frequent resetting of the circuit breakers must not be allowed to continue, or the motors may be damaged. Make the necessary repairs.

The power seat adjuster and motors cannot be repaired, and are serviced only as a complete unit. If

## **DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION (Continued)**

any component in this unit is faulty or damaged, the entire power seat adjuster and motors assembly must be replaced.

#### CIRCUIT BREAKER

An automatic resetting circuit breaker in the junction block is used to protect the power seat system circuit. The circuit breaker can protect the system from a short circuit, or from an overload condition caused by an obstructed or stuck seat adjuster.

The circuit breaker cannot be repaired and, if faulty or damaged, it must be replaced.

## DIAGNOSIS AND TESTING

#### POWER SEAT SYSTEM

Before any testing of the power seat system is attempted, the battery should be fully-charged and all wire harness connections and pins cleaned and tightened to ensure proper continuity and grounds. For circuit descriptions and diagrams, refer to 8W-63 - Power Seat in Group 8W - Wiring Diagrams.

With the dome lamp on, apply the power seat switch in the direction of the failure. If the dome lamp dims, the seat may be jamming. Check under and behind the seat for binding or obstructions. If the dome lamp does not dim, proceed with testing of the individual components and circuits.

#### CIRCUIT BREAKER

For circuit descriptions and diagrams, refer to 8W-63 - Power Seat in Group 8W - Wiring Diagrams.

- (1) Locate the correct circuit breaker in the junction block. Pull out the circuit breaker slightly, but be certain that the circuit breaker terminals still contact the terminals in the junction block cavities.
- (2) Connect the negative lead of a 12-volt DC voltmeter to a good ground.
- (3) With the voltmeter positive lead, check both terminals of the circuit breaker for battery voltage.

If only one terminal has battery voltage, the circuit breaker is faulty and must be replaced. If neither terminal has battery voltage, repair the open circuit from the Power Distribution Center (PDC) as required.

#### POWER SEAT ADJUSTER AND MOTORS

For circuit descriptions and diagrams, refer to 8W-63 - Power Seat in Group 8W - Wiring Diagrams.

Operate the power seat switch to move all three seat motors in each direction. The seat should move in each of the selected directions. If the power seat adjuster fails to operate in only one direction, move the adjuster a short distance in the opposite direction and test again to be certain that the adjuster is not

at its travel limit. If the power seat adjuster still fails to operate in only one direction, see Power Seat Switch in the Diagnosis and Testing section of this group. If the power seat adjuster fails to operate in more than one direction, proceed as follows:

- (1) Test the circuit breaker in the junction block as described in this group. If OK, go to Step 2. If not OK, replace the faulty circuit breaker.
- (2) Remove the power seat switch from the seat. Check for battery voltage at the fused B(+) circuit cavity of the power seat switch wire harness connector. If OK, go to Step 3. If not OK, repair the open circuit to the junction block as required.
- (3) Check for continuity between the ground circuit cavity of the power seat switch wire harness connector and a good ground. There should be continuity. If OK, go to Step 4. If not OK, repair the open circuit to ground as required.
- (4) Test the power seat switch as described in this group. If the switch tests OK, check the wire harness for the inoperative power seat motor(s) between the power seat switch and the motor for shorts or opens. If the circuits check OK, replace the faulty power seat adjuster and motors assembly. If the circuits are not OK, repair the wire harness as required.

#### **POWER SEAT SWITCH**

For circuit descriptions and diagrams, refer to 8W-63 - Power Seat in Group 8W - Wiring Diagrams.

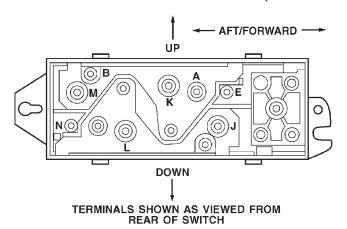
- (1) Disconnect and isolate the battery negative cable.
- (2) Remove the power seat switch from the power seat.
- (3) Use an ohmmeter to test the continuity of the power seat switches in each position. See the Power Seat Switch Continuity chart (Fig. 1). If OK, see Power Seat Adjuster and Motors in the Diagnosis and Testing section of this group. If not OK, replace the faulty power seat switch unit.

#### REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

#### POWER SEAT SWITCH

- (1) Disconnect and isolate the battery negative cable.
- (2) Remove the screw that secures the recliner lever to the recliner mechanism release shaft on the outboard side of the driver side front seat.
- (3) Pull the recliner lever off of the recliner mechanism release shaft.
- (4) Remove the three screws that secure the driver side seat cushion side shield to the outboard seat cushion frame.
- (5) Pull the driver side seat cushion side shield away from the seat cushion frame far enough to

## REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION (Continued)



POWER SEAT SWITCH				
SWITCH POSITION	CONTINUITY BETWEEN			
OFF	B & N, B & J, B & M, B & E, B & L, B & K			
VERTICAL UP	A & E, A & M, B & N, B & J			
VERTICAL DOWN	A & J, A & N, B & M, B & E			
HORIZONTAL FORWARD	A & L, B & K			
HORIZONTAL AFT	A & K, B & L			
FRONT TILT UP	A & M, B & N			
FRONT TILT DOWN	A & N, B & M			
REAR TILT UP	A & E, B & J			
REAR TILT DOWN	A & J, B & E			

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Fig. 1 Power Seat Switch Continuity

access the power seat switch module wire harness connector.

- (6) Unplug the wire harness connector from the power seat switch module.
- (7) Remove the seat cushion side shield and power seat switch module from the seat as a unit.
- (8) Remove the two screws that secure the power seat switch to the inside of the seat cushion side shield (Fig. 2).
- (9) Remove the power seat switch from the seat cushion side shield.
- (10) Reverse the removal procedures to install. Tighten the switch mounting screws to 2.2 N·m (20 in. lbs.).

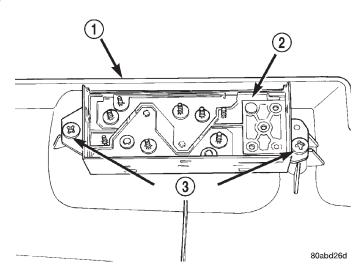


Fig. 2 Power Seat Switch Remove/Install - Typical

- 1 SEAT SIDE SHIELD
- 2 POWER SEAT SWITCH
- 3 SCREWS

# POWER SEAT ADJUSTER AND MOTORS

- (1) Disconnect and isolate the battery negative cable.
- (2) Remove the driver side seat, adjuster and motors assembly from the vehicle as a unit. Refer to Group 23 Body for the procedures.
- (3) Unplug the power seat wire harness connectors at each of the three power seat motors.
- (4) Release the power seat wire harness retainers from the seat adjuster and motors assembly.
- (5) Remove the four screws that secure the power seat adjuster and motors assembly to the seat cushion frame.
- (6) If the vehicle is equipped with a split bench seat, remove the fasteners that secure the center seat cushion section to the brackets on the power seat adjuster.
- (7) Remove the power seat adjuster and motors assembly from the seat cushion frame.

CAUTION: Before installing the seat into the vehicle, be certain to adjust the seat fully rearward on its tracks. Then install and tighten the front track mounting screws before installing the rear screws or the tracks may be damaged.

(8) Reverse the removal procedures to install.