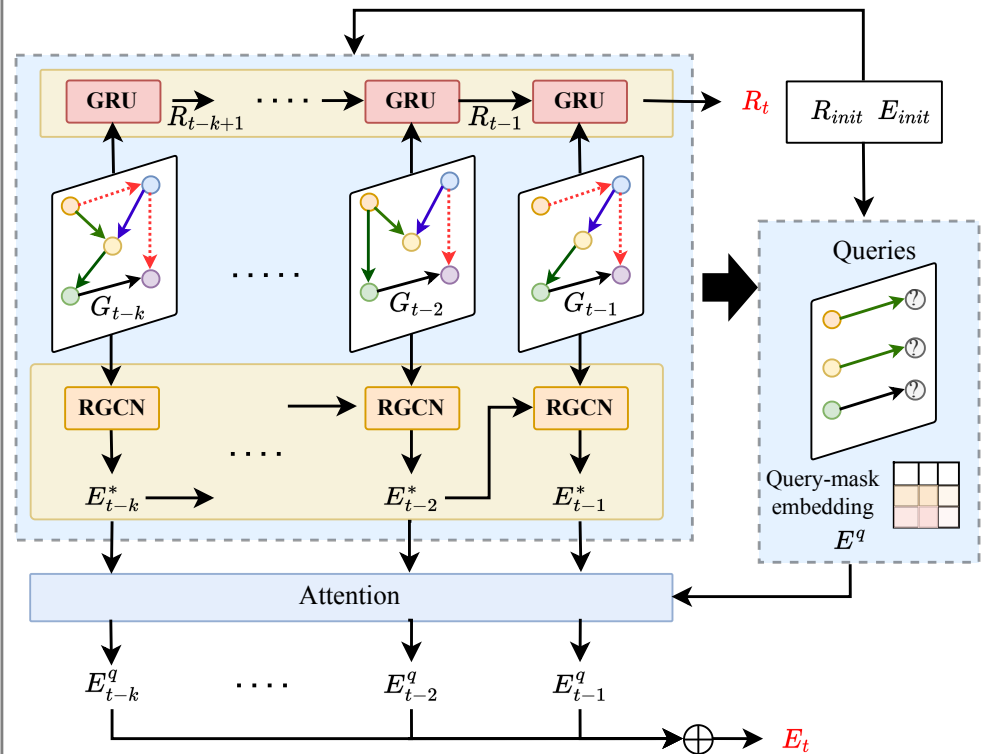


Query-Guided Learning Mechanism to Handle Input Noise



Confidence-aware Optimization Mechanism to Handle Label Noise

