

# EtaJES in 8TeV p+Pb Collisions - Update

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6/19/2018

# Outline

- Task: (1) perform JES calibration for 2016 8.16TeV pPb data and (2) test applicability of 2015 PbPb, pp cross-calibration via vector boson+jet events, (3) deriving additional uncertainties if required
- Today: brief summary of results of (1) for both run periods separately, presentation of (new) results for (2)
- Steps for deriving JES from MC provided on [twiki](#)

# Samples & 'data' selection

- 5 JZ slices used for each collision period (JZ1 - JZ5)
- 'HI' jet algorithm being used (as opposed to EM, LC, etc.) with only  $R=0.4$
- Select on truth jets outside HEC by at least  $dR=0.2$  (also tried 0.4), in addition to standard cuts (isolation,  $p_T$  cuts,...)

# Samples Used

- For EtaJES derivation, dijet samples were used:

2x5 Slices, 40M events: mc15\_pPb8TeV.

42001\*.Pythia8EvtGen\_A14NNPDF23LO\_jetjet\_JZ\*R04.merge.AOD.e651\*\_s3084\_s3153\_r9985\_r9647  
(signal only, no data overlay dijet sample exists yet)

- For cross-calibration checks, Z->ee, Z-> $\mu\mu$  and gamma + jet samples were used:

2x5 files, 1M events: mc15\_pPb8TeV.

361106.PowhegPythia8EvtGen\_AZNLOCTEQ6L1\_Zee.merge.AOD.e536\*\_s316\*\_r943\*\_r9006 (Note these are signal only pp samples to avoid known issues with egamma calibration - see slides 13,14)

2 files, 370k events: mc15\_pPb8TeV.

361107.PowhegPythia8EvtGen\_AZNLOCTEQ6L1\_Zmumu.merge.AOD.e643\*\_d146\*\_r10136\_r9647

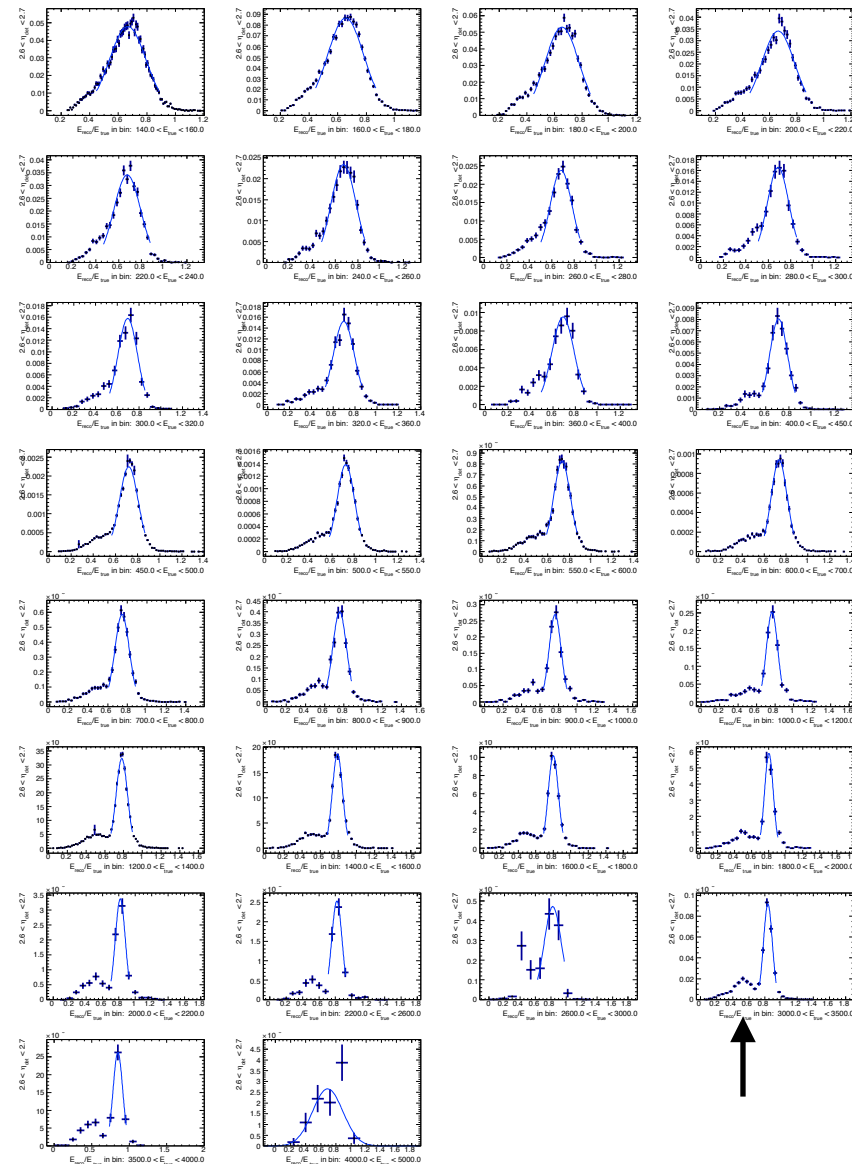
2x6 Slices, 12M events: mc15\_pPb8TeV.

42310\*.Pythia8EvtGen\_A14NNPDF23LO\_gammajet\_DP\*\_\*.merge.AOD.e544\*\_e5984\_d143\*\_r9645\_r9647

1x6 Slices, 300k events: mc15\_valid.

42310\*.Pythia8EvtGen\_A14NNPDF23LO\_gammajet\_DP\*\_\*.merge.AOD.e5709\_s3084\_r9160\_r9006

# HEC cuts - details

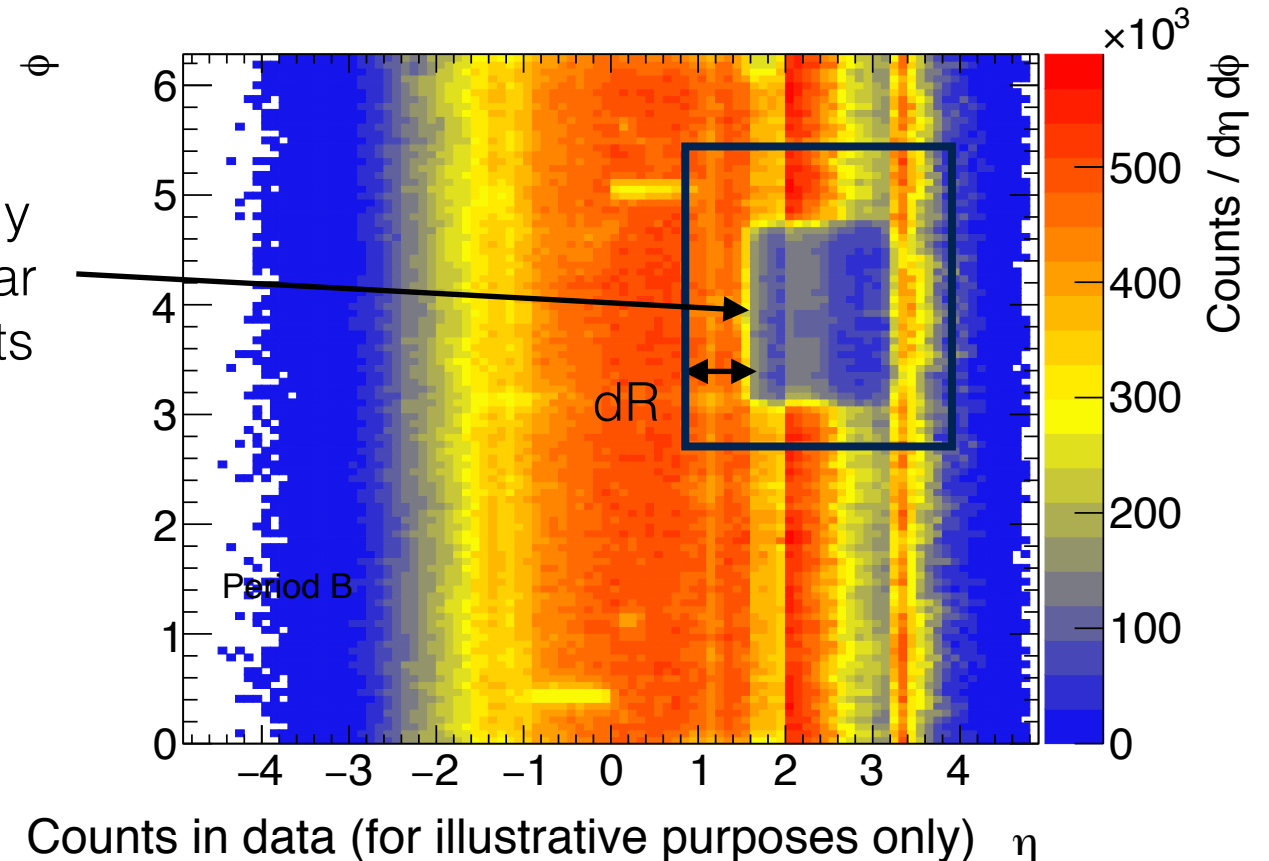


Reco/truth energy,  $2.6 < \eta < 2.7$   
(uncut plots!)

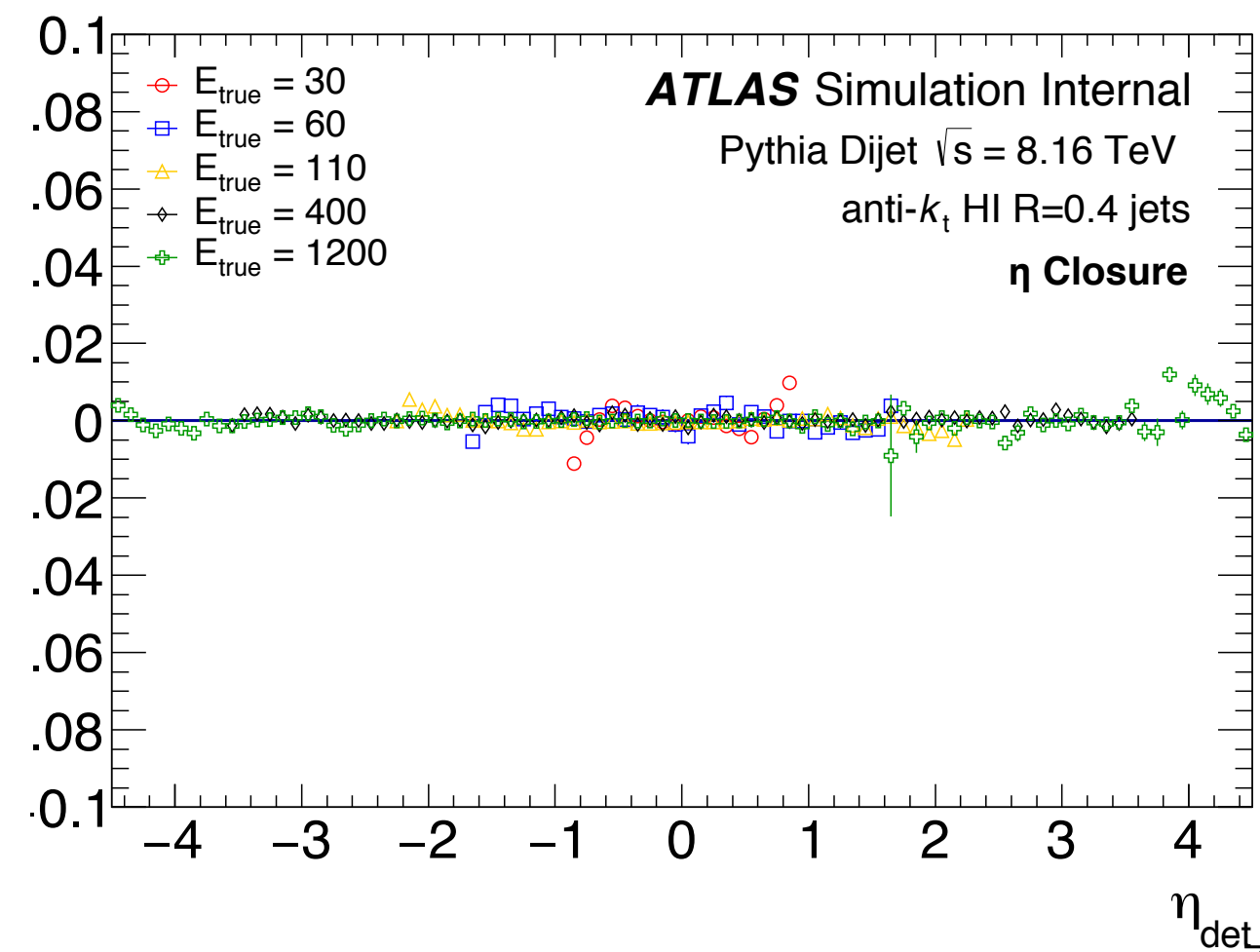
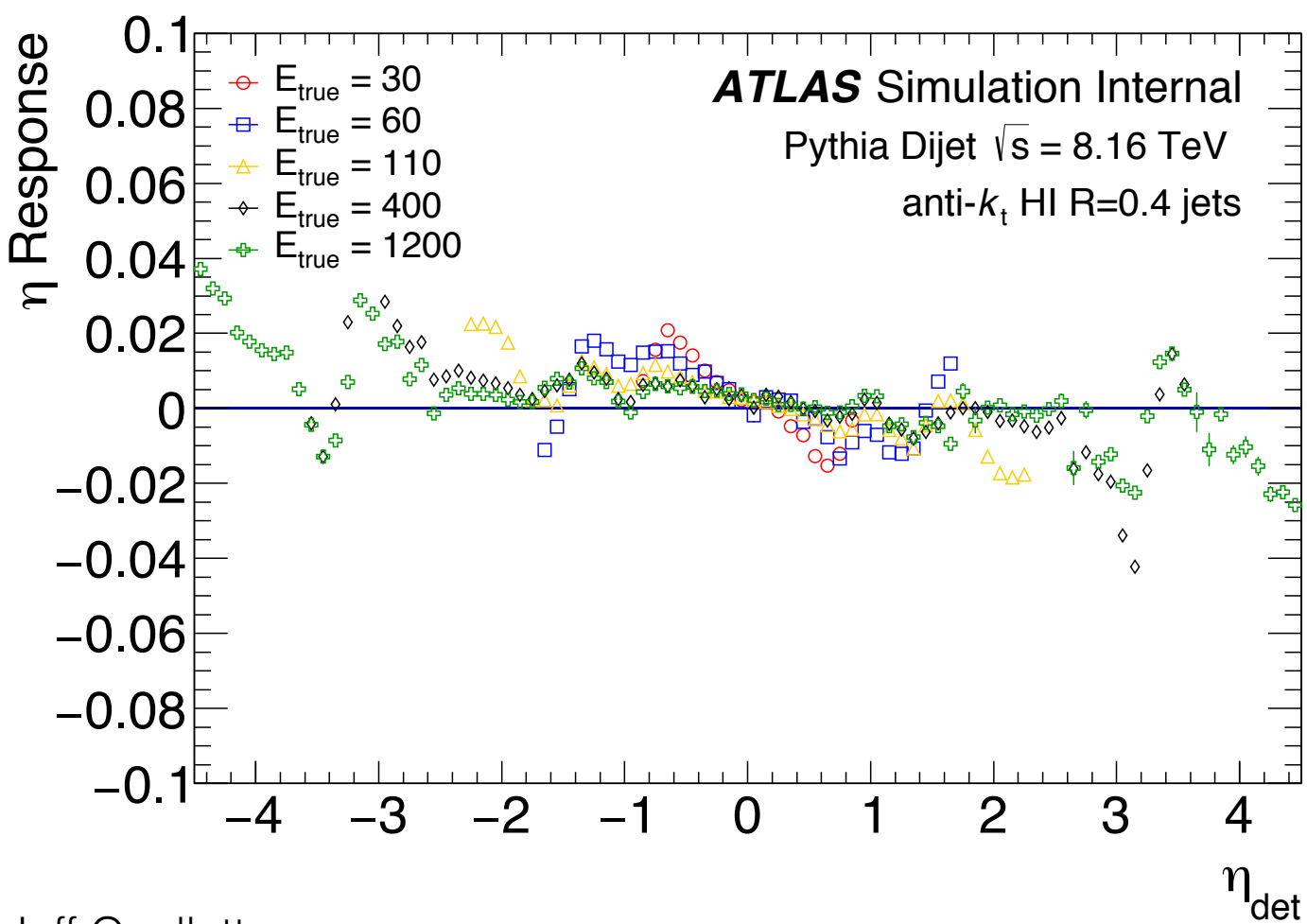
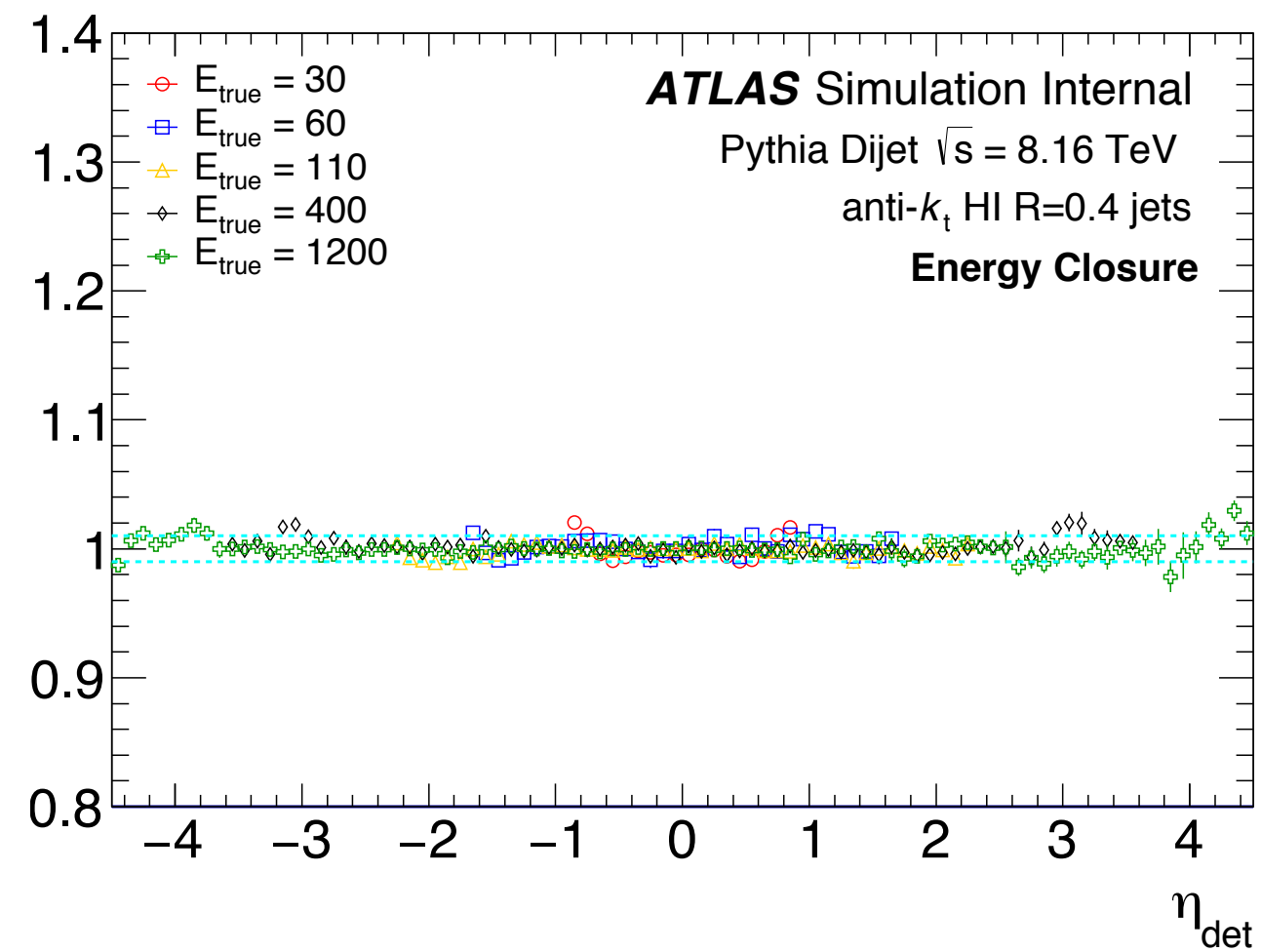
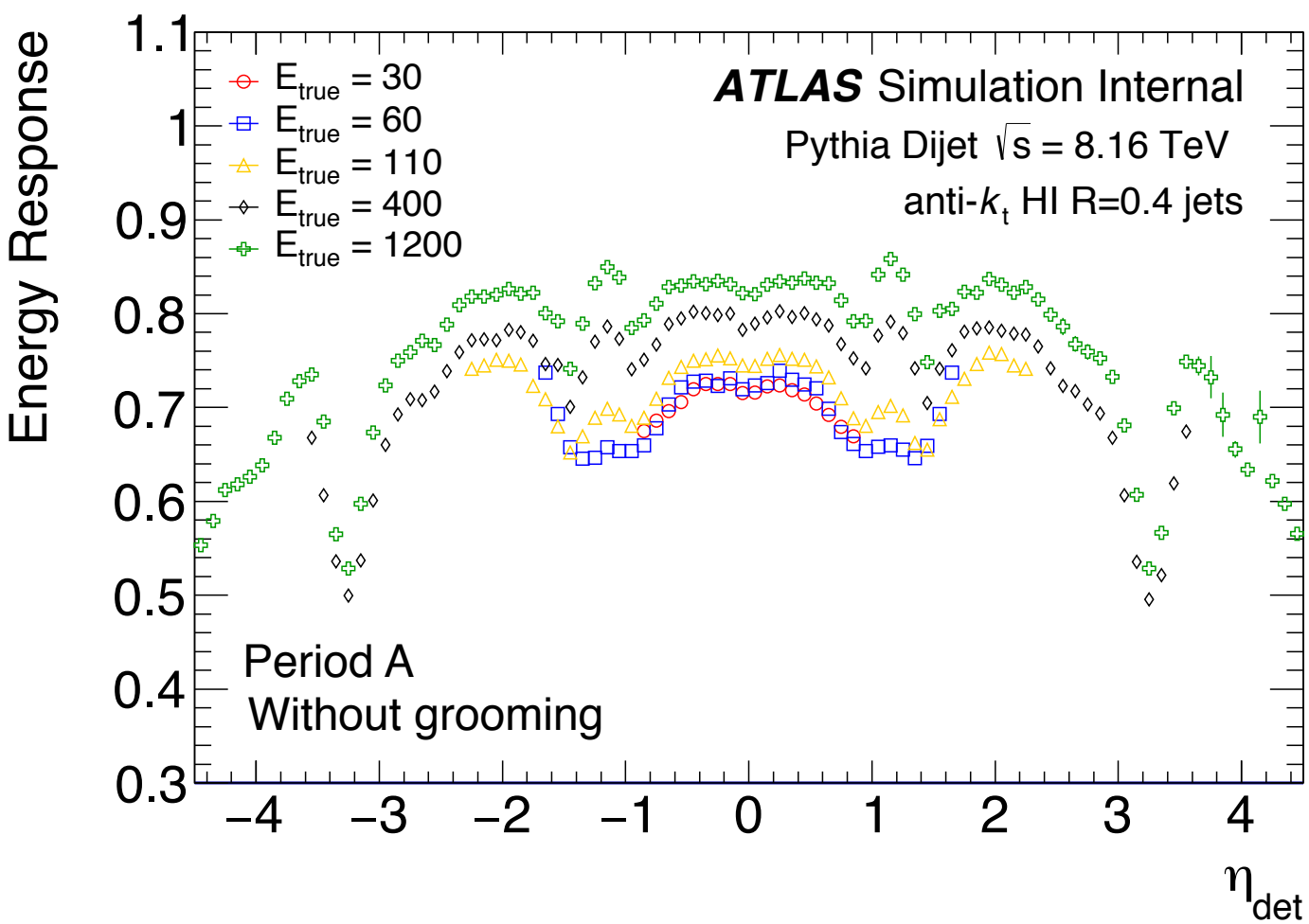
Potential bias: jets near the edge of HEC will be reconstructed further away - impose additional  $dR=0.2$  cut on jets

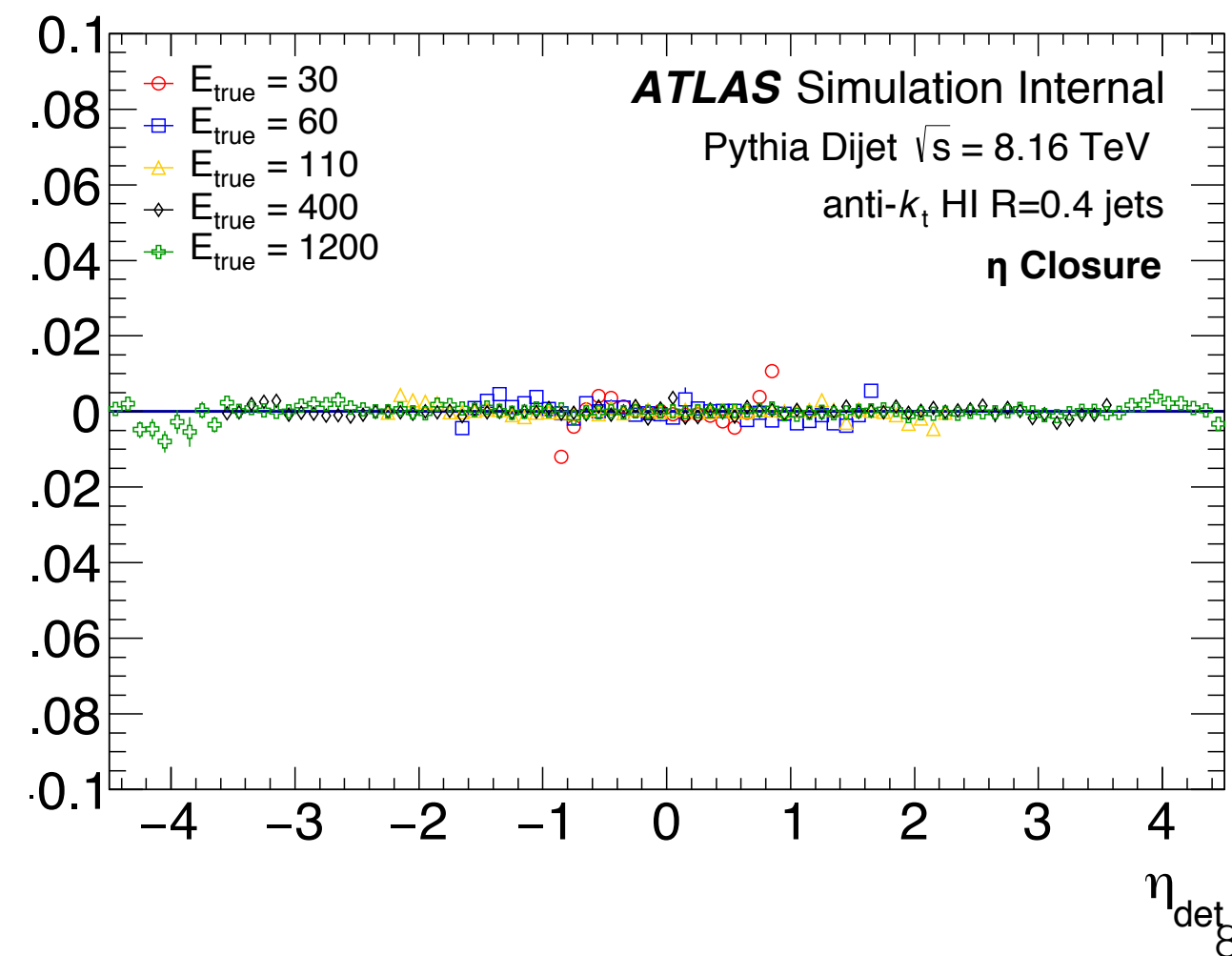
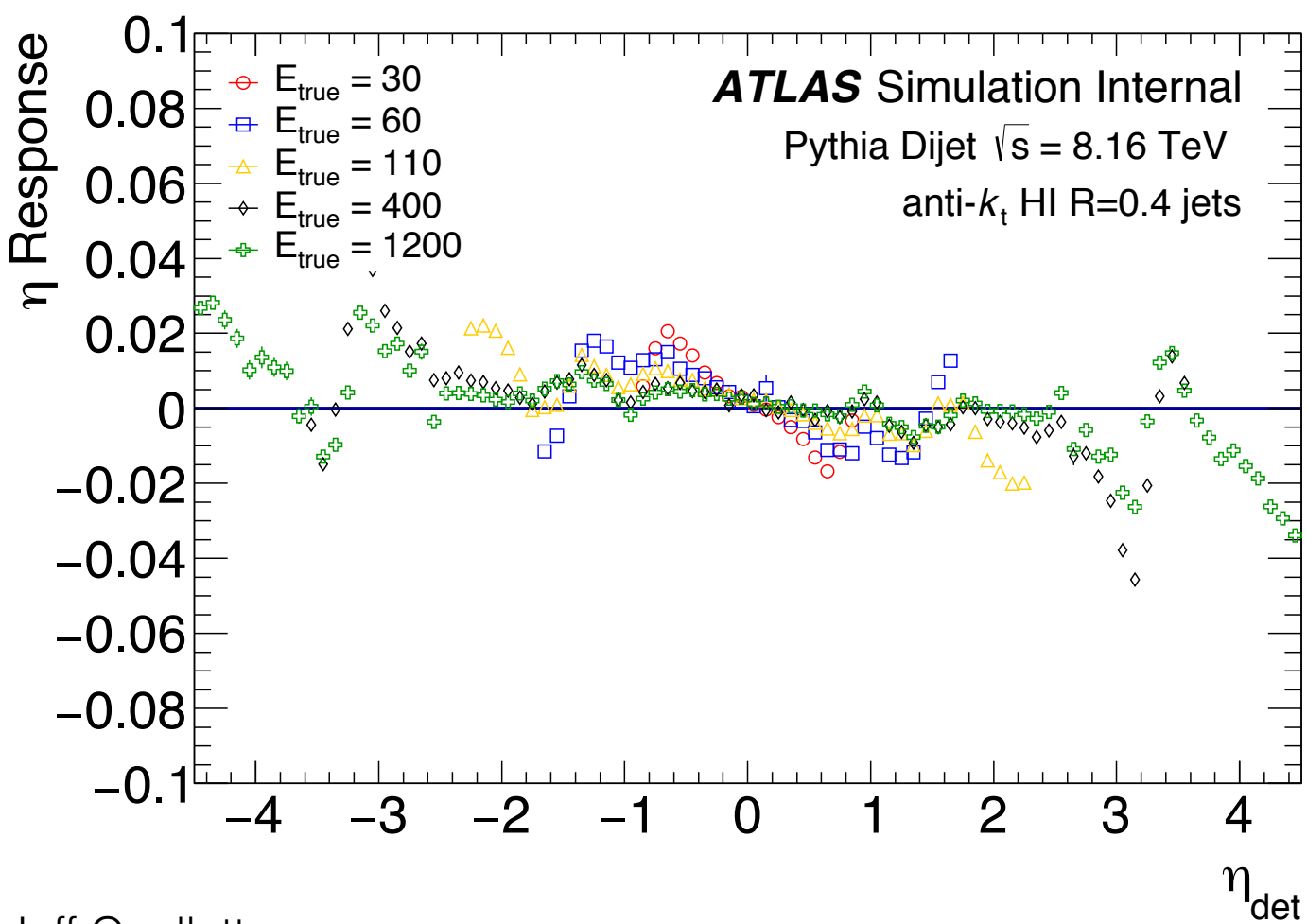
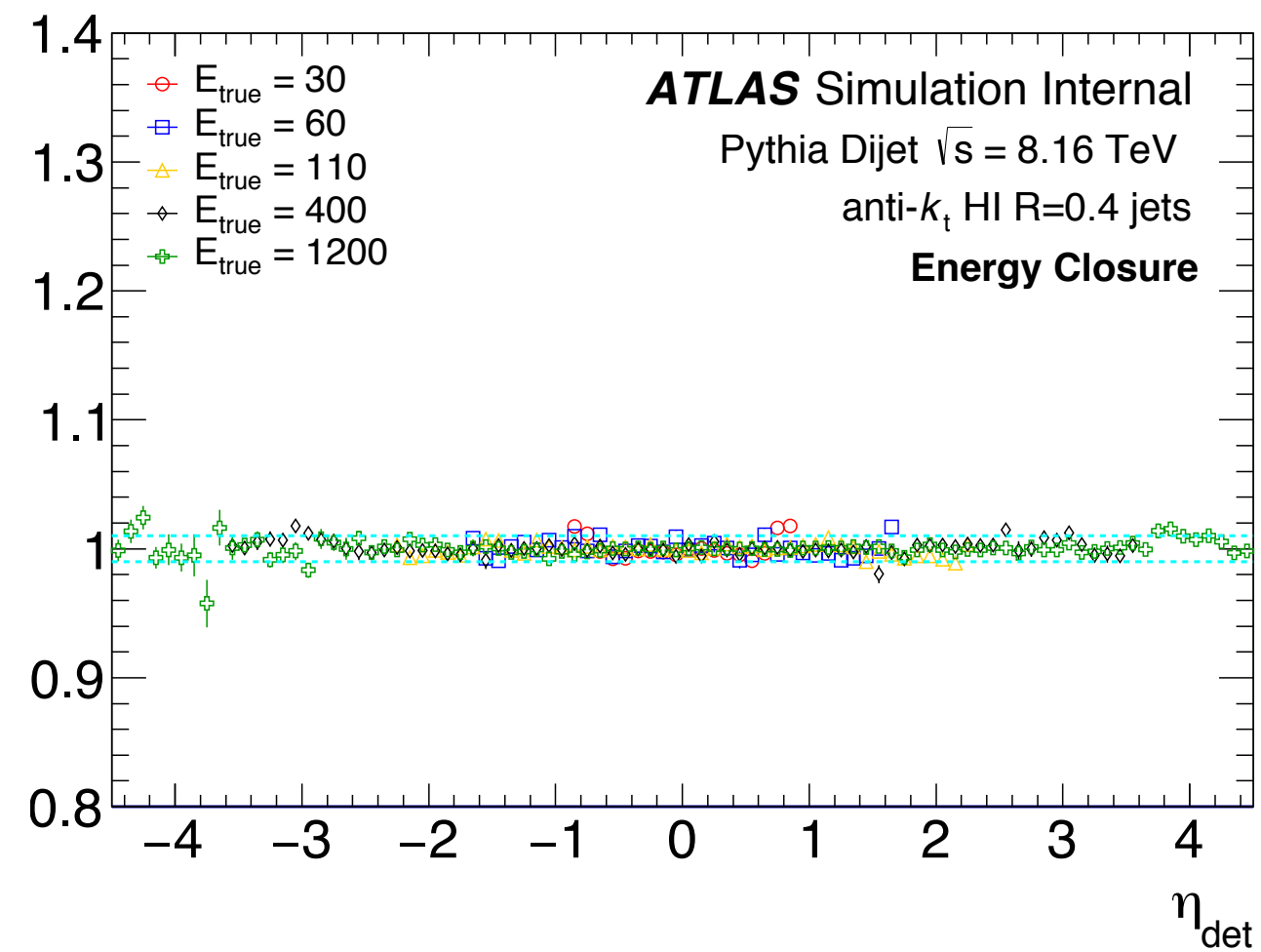
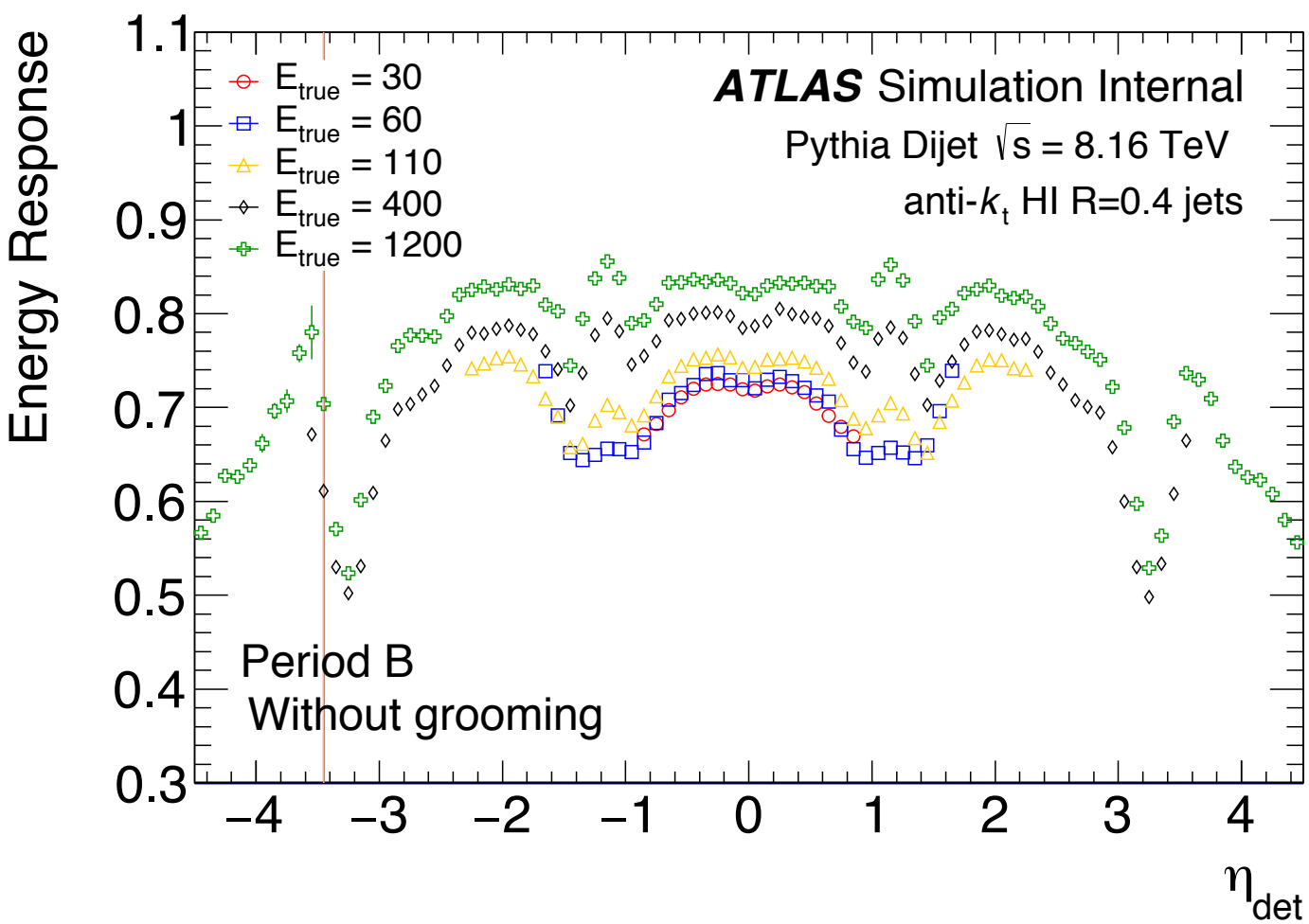
- Double peak observed across truth energy bins in all JES calibrations with  $\sim 1.5 < \eta < \sim 3.2$
- Jet matching inherently flawed from assuming “complete” coverage in  $\eta$ - $\Phi$  phase space
  - Truth jet can be matched to much lower  $p_T$  reco jet leading to:
    - non-Gaussian features at low truth  $p_T$  or
    - possible double peak structure at high truth  $p_T$
- Solution: reject truth & reco jets within disabled ‘HEC’

HEC zone clearly evident in angular distribution of jets



# I. EtaJES Calibration Summary Plots







# II. Checking the 2015 Cross-Calibration

# Z(ee) +jet Study

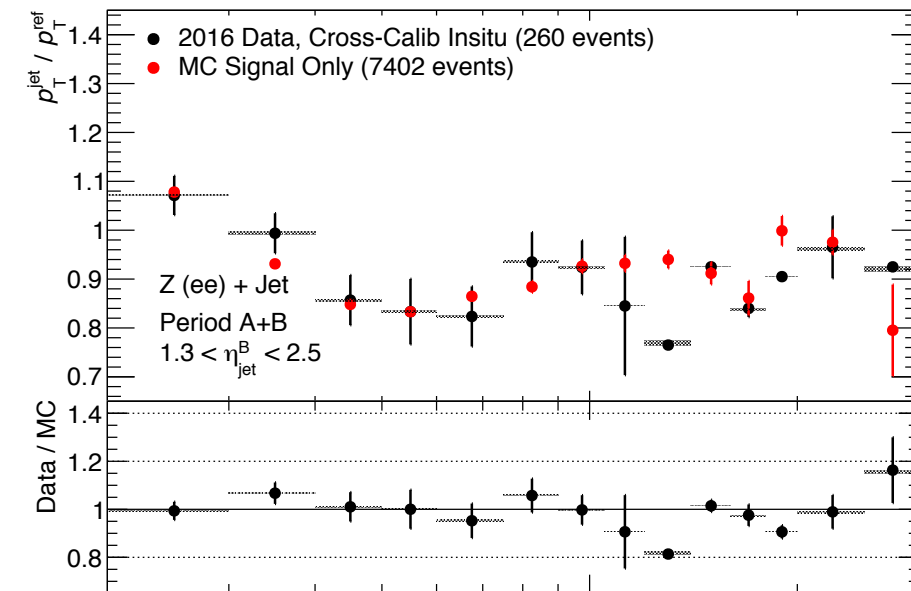
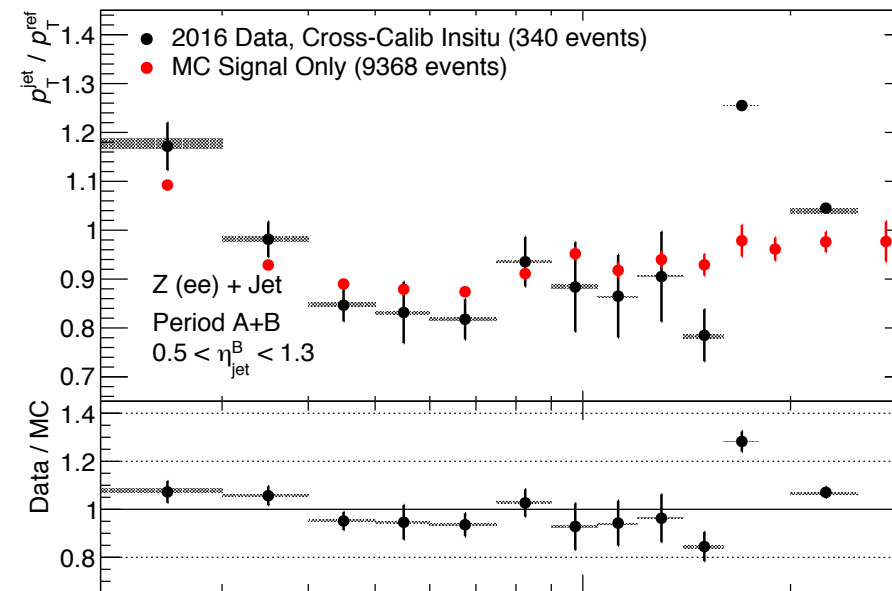
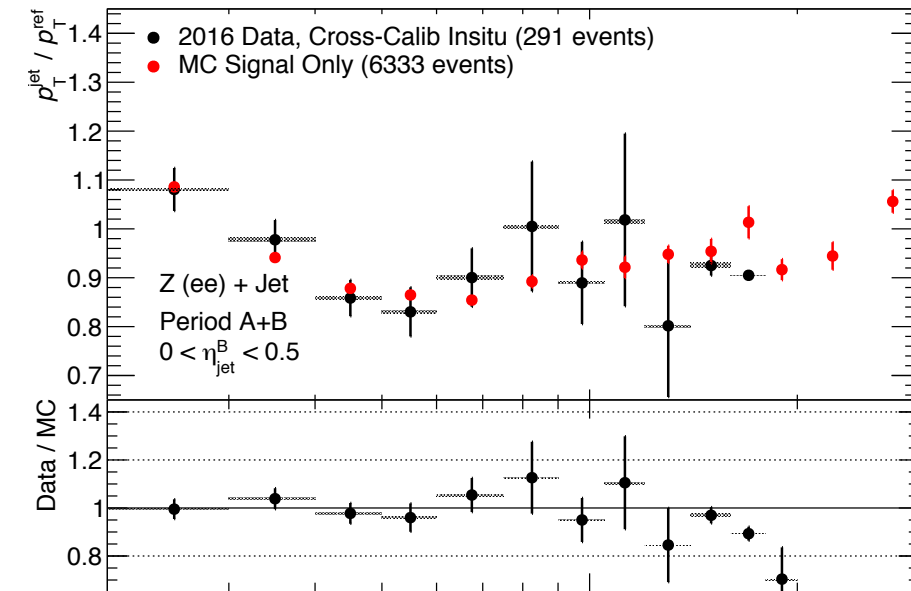
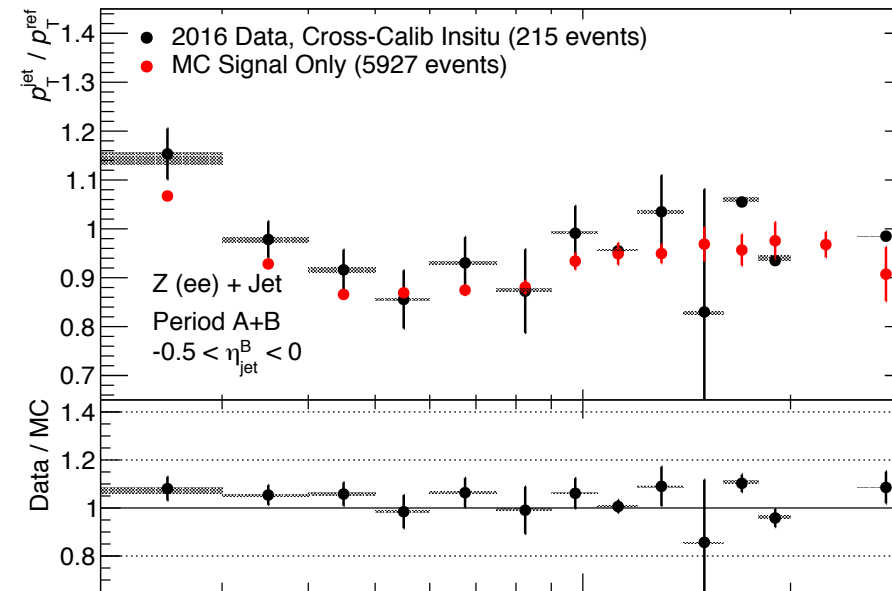
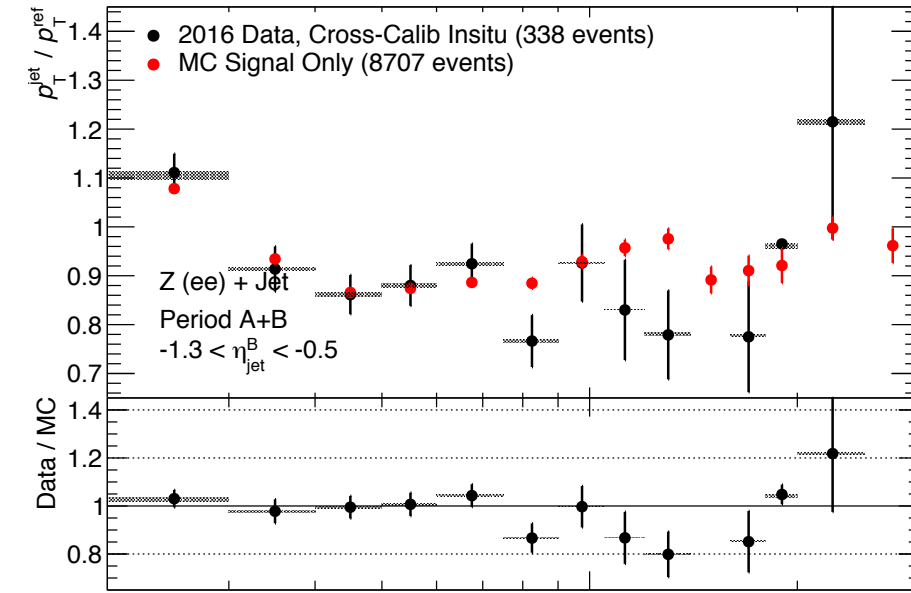
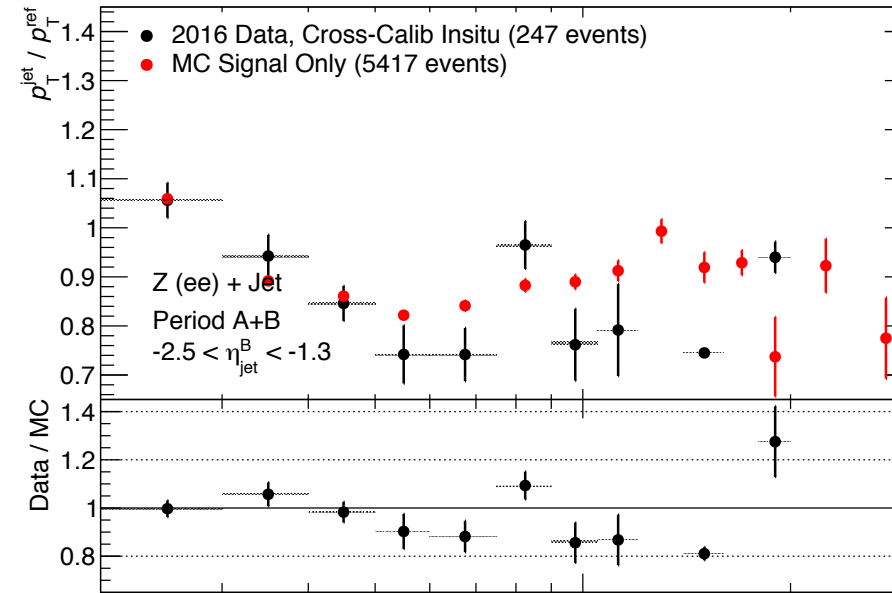
Idea: Compare calibrated V+jet  $p_T$  balance in data (JES+xCalib) & MC (JES only) using

$$x_J^{\text{ref}} \equiv x_{JV} / |\cos\Delta\Phi|$$

Event selection:

- 2 LHloose electrons
- Leading electron trigger fired
- $p_T^{\text{jets}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- $p_T^{\text{e's}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- $dR(\text{e}, \text{jet}) > 0.2$  for finding leading jet
- $d\phi_{JZ} > 7\pi/8$
- $p_T^{\text{sublead. jet}} / p_T^{\text{ref}} < 0.2$
- $-25 \text{ GeV} < m_{\text{ee}} - m_Z < 15 \text{ GeV}$

Electron triggers used:  
HLT\_e\*\_lhloose with \* = 20, 22, 24



Idea: Compare calibrated  
V+jet  $p_T$  balance in data  
(JES+xCalib) & MC (JES  
only) using

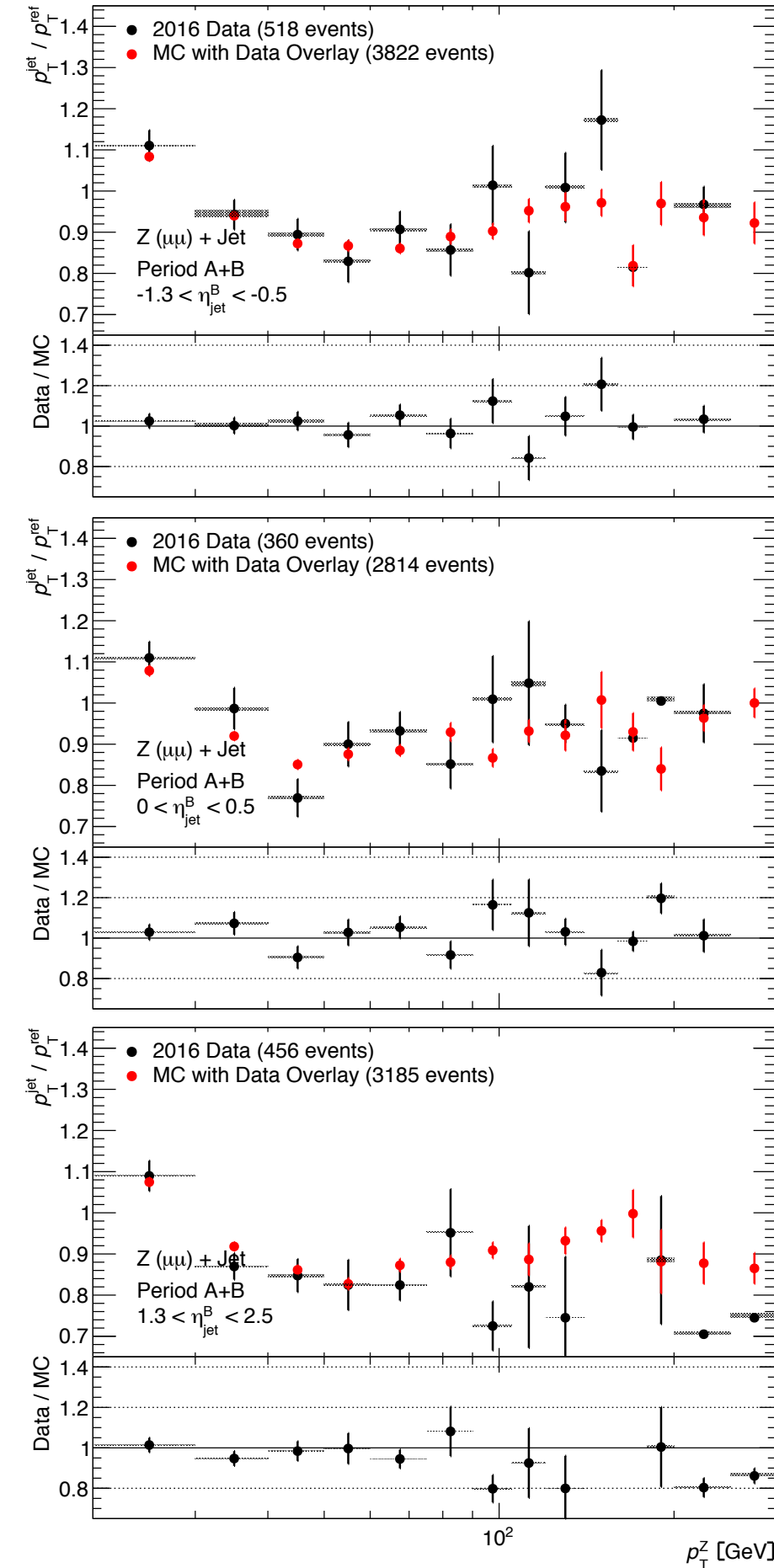
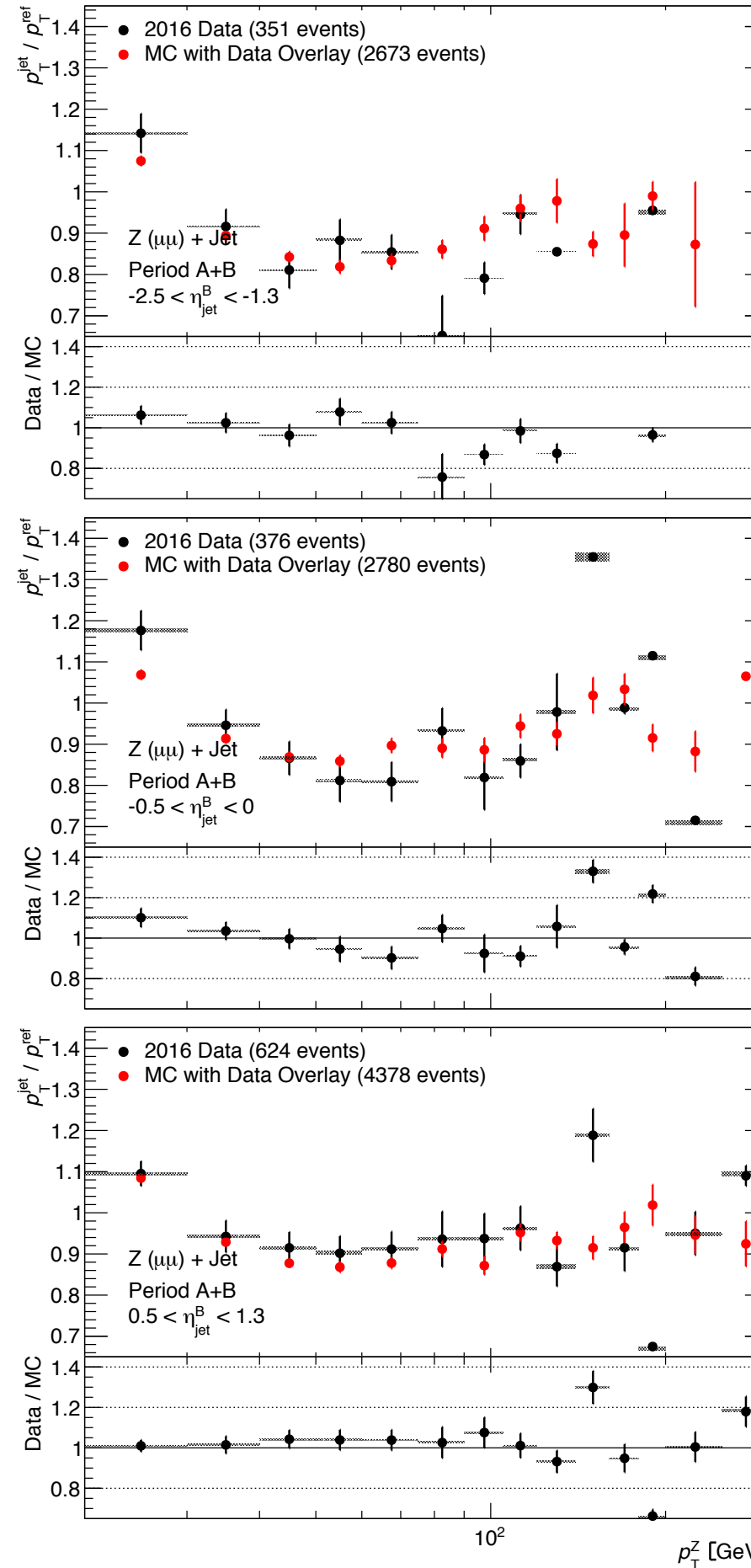
$$x_J^{\text{ref}} \equiv x_{JV} / |\cos\Delta\Phi|$$

Event selection:

- 2 loose muons
- Leading muon trigger fired
- $p_T^{\text{jets}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- $p_T^{\mu\text{'s}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- $dR(\mu, \text{jet}) > 0.2$  for finding leading jet
- $d\phi_{JZ} > 7\pi/8$
- $p_T^{\text{sublead. jet}} / p_T^{\text{ref}} < 0.2$
- $-25 \text{ GeV} < m_{\mu\mu} - m_Z < 15 \text{ GeV}$

Muon triggers used:  
HLT\_mu15, HLT\_mu18,  
HLT\_mu20,  
HLT\_mu20\_L1MU15

# Z( $\mu\mu$ ) +jet Study

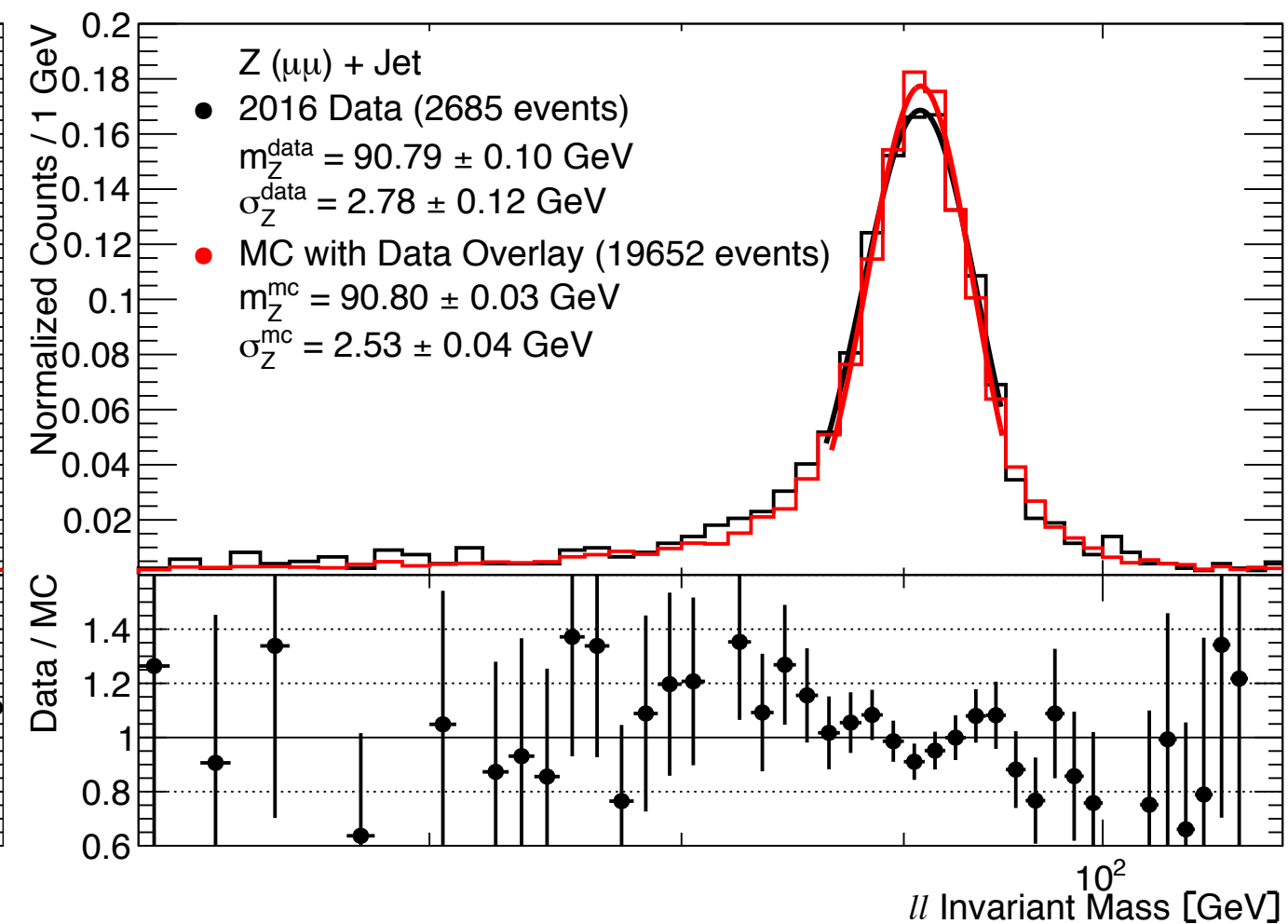
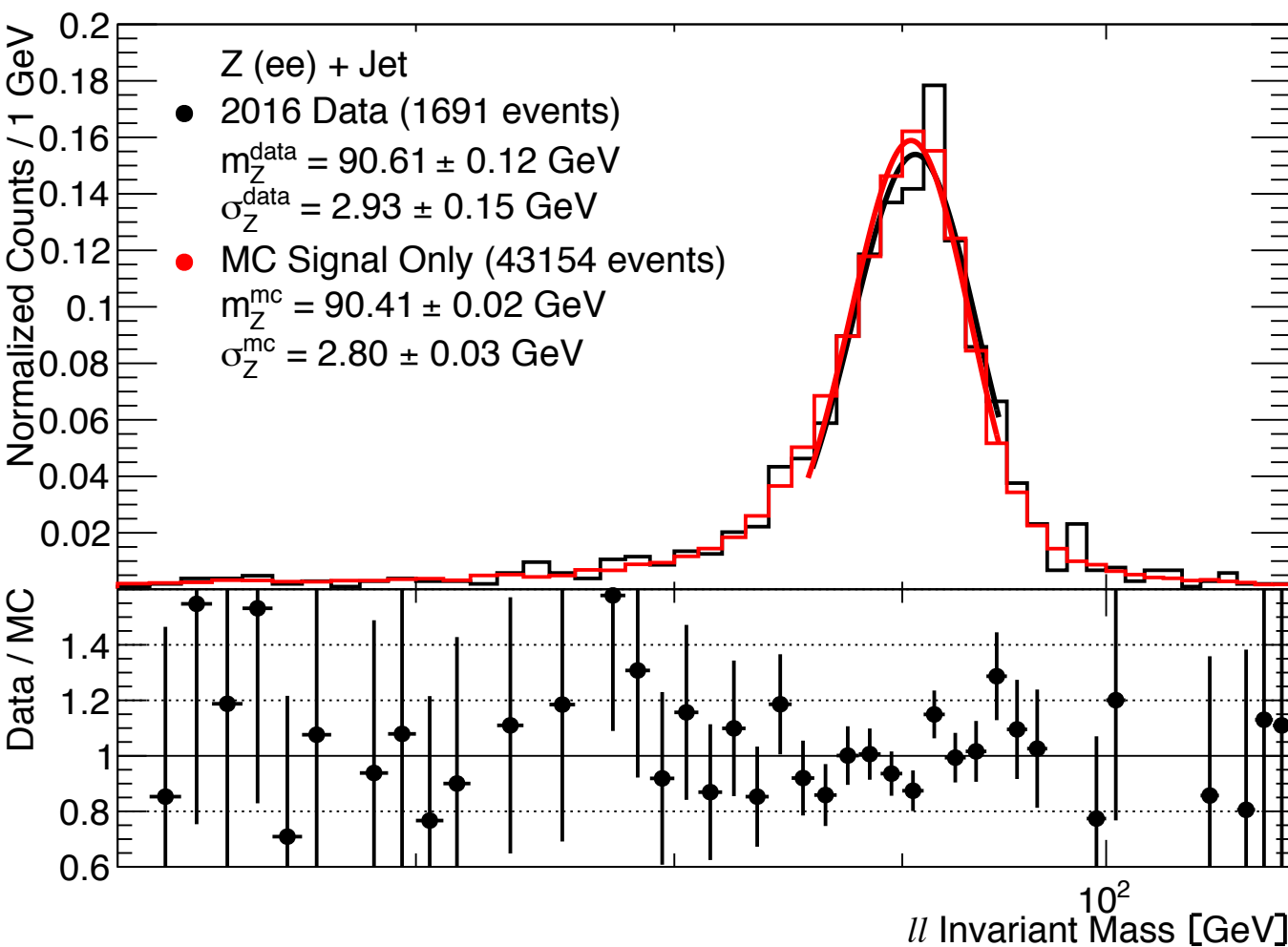


# Understanding our Z sample

Plot Z mass with events weighted by trigger prescale, then fit peak recursively with Gaussian (simplified model) to get mass + width

→ Good way to check validity of egamma calibration (there are known issues that lead to a shifted Z peak stemming from the egamma calib. tool)

→ Have encountered shifted electronic Z peaks using data overlay samples - now using pure pp signal samples for  $Z \rightarrow ee$  events



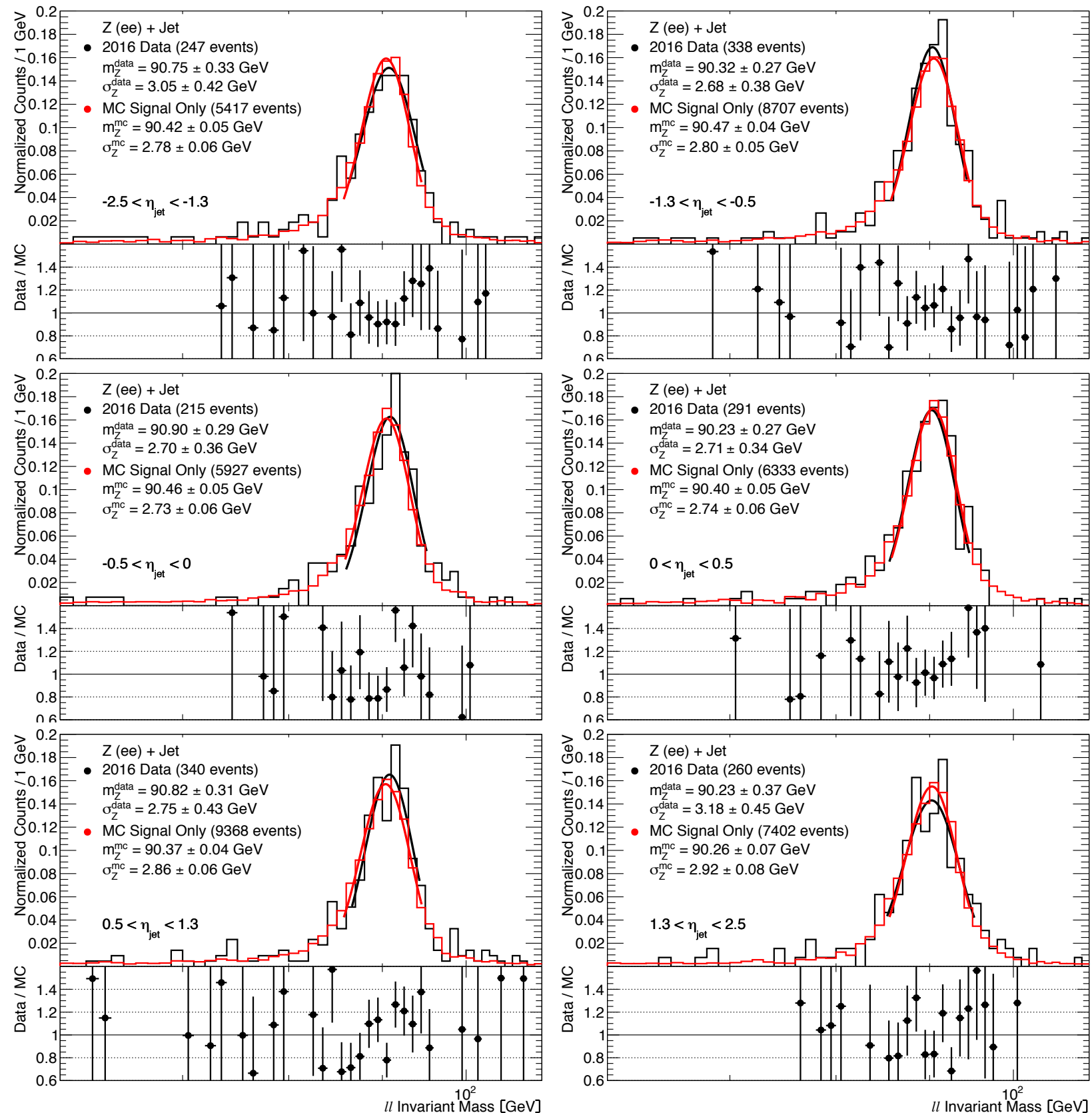
# Understanding our Z sample

→ Second check: does the Z mass spectrum change as a function of opposing jet pseudorapidity?

Can indicate whether the electron, muon calibrations are better/worse in the barrel vs. endcaps

→ Fits all give consistent Z masses within errors for a particular decay channel across bins. Systematic bias in fitting “looks like” it can account for overall deviation from Z mass

⇒ Indicates that egamma, muon calibration are consistent in jet  $\eta$



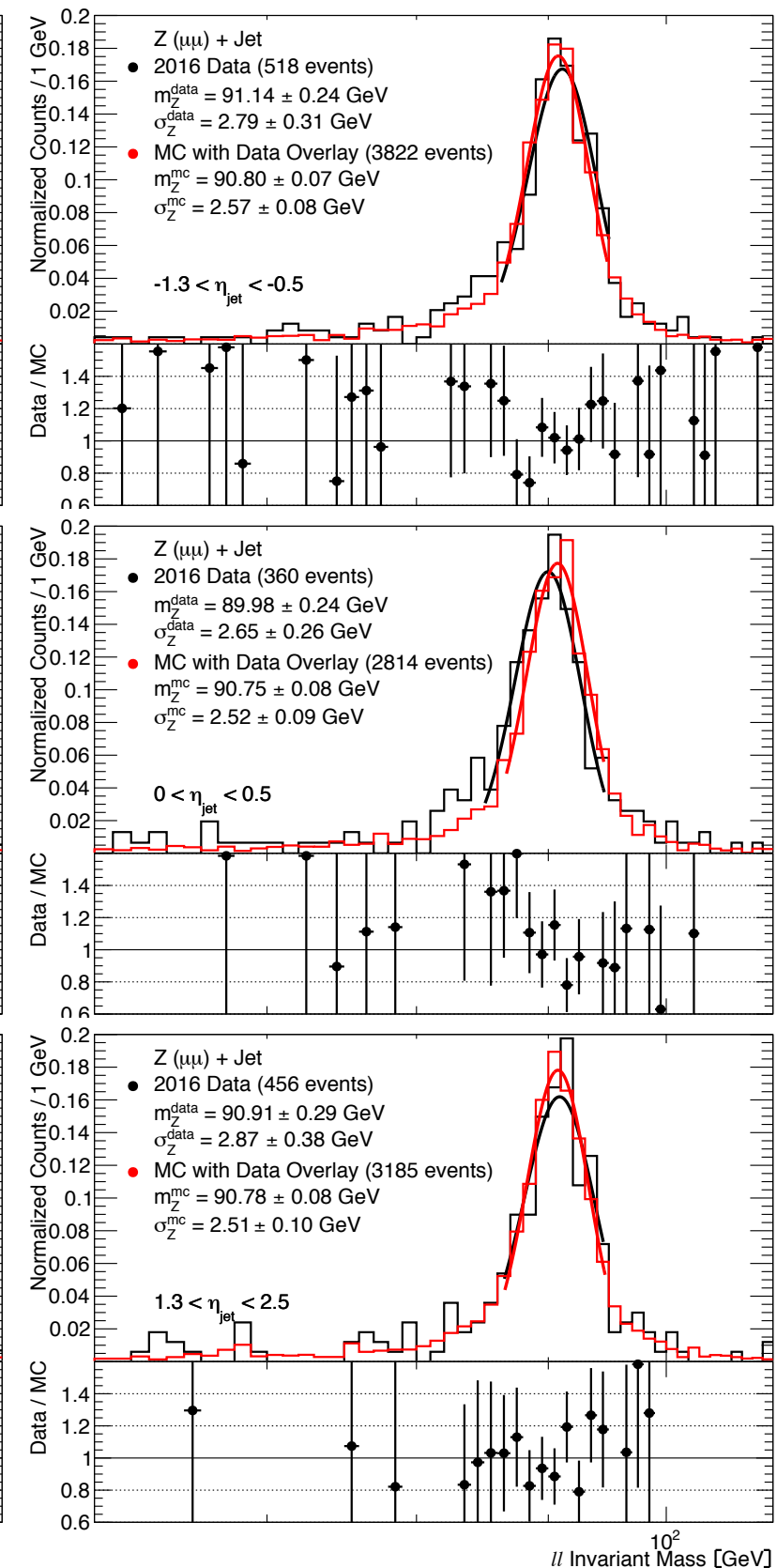
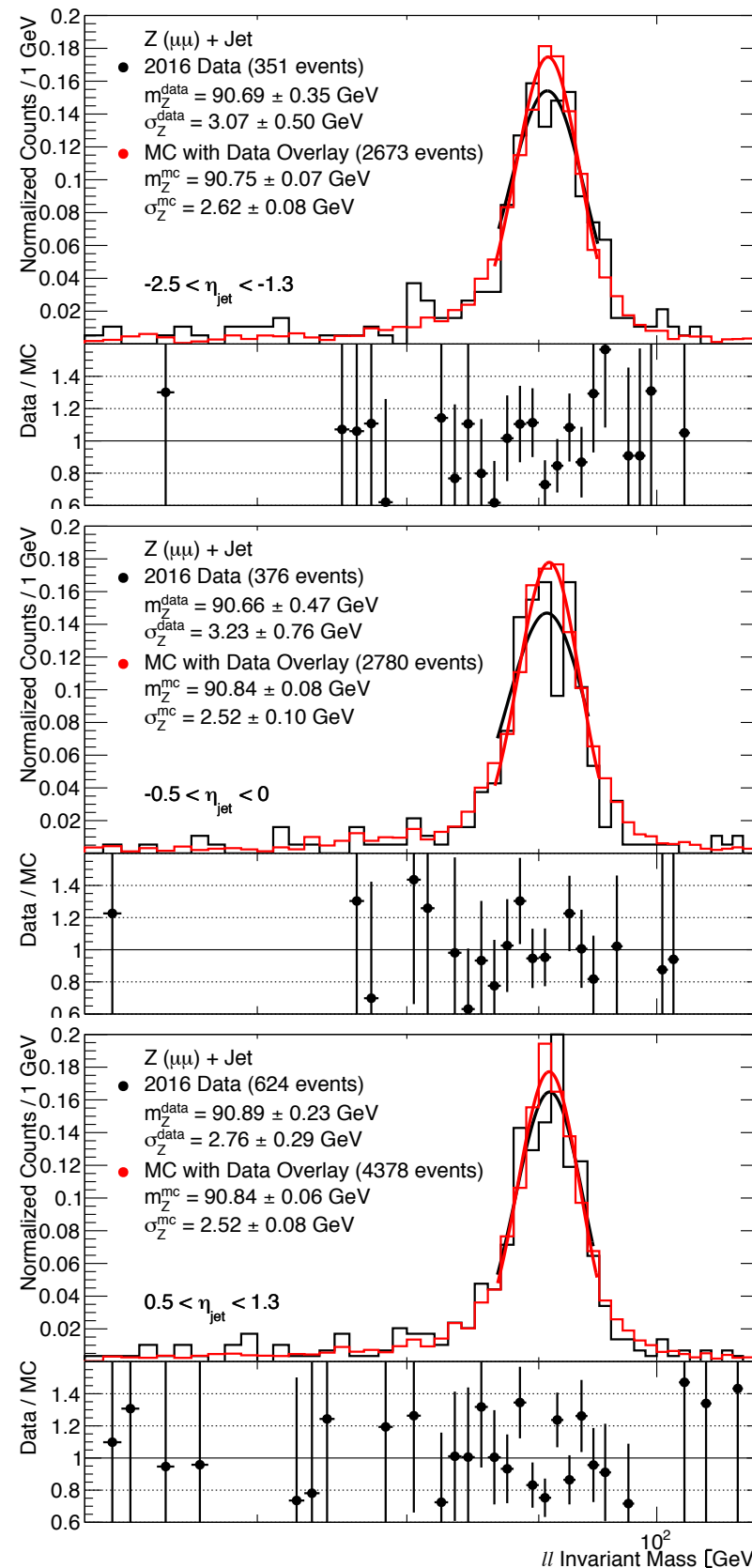
# Understanding our Z sample

→ Second check: does the Z mass spectrum change as a function of opposing jet pseudorapidity?

Can indicate whether the electron, muon calibrations are better/worse in the barrel vs. endcaps

→ Fits all give consistent Z masses within errors for a particular decay channel across bins. Systematic bias in fitting “looks like” it can account for overall deviation from Z mass

⇒ Indicates that egamma, muon calibration are consistent in jet  $\eta$





# $\gamma$ +jet Study

Idea: Compare calibrated  $V$ +jet  $p_T$  balance in data (JES+xCalib) & MC (JES only) using

$$x_J^{ref} \equiv x_{JV} / |\cos\Delta\Phi|$$

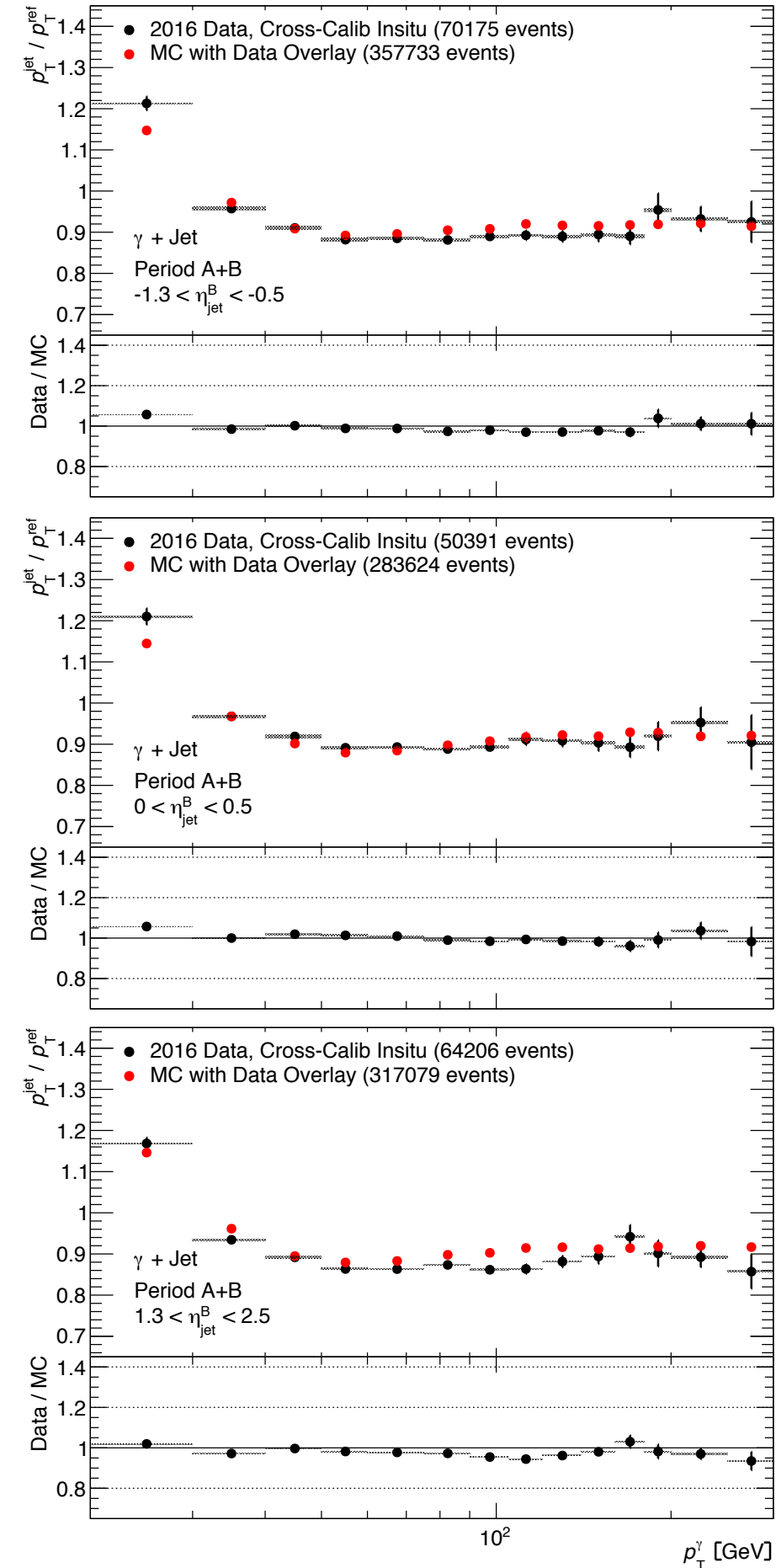
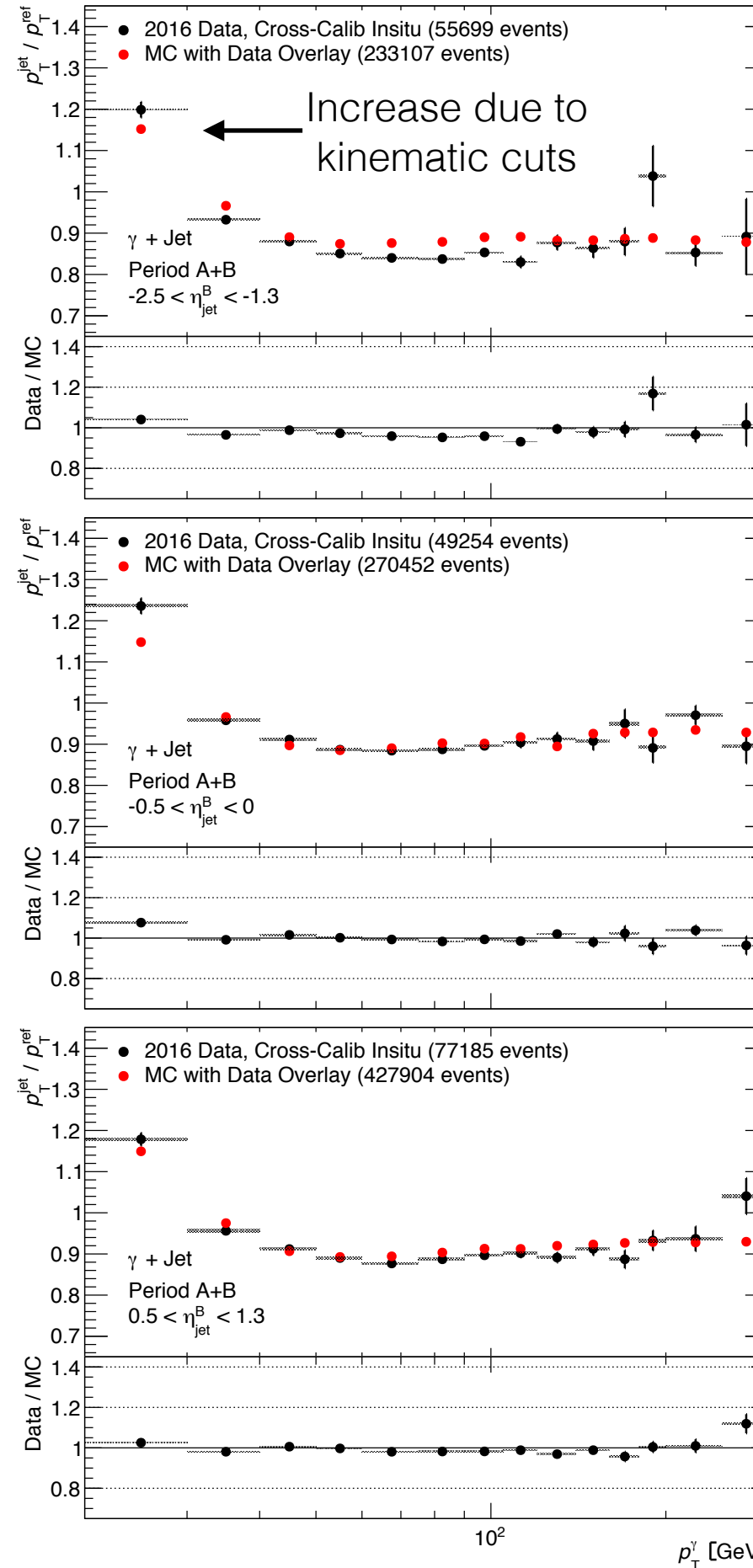
Event selection:

- Tight photons
- Photon trigger fired
- Isolation energy < 5GeV
- $p_T^{jets} > 20$  GeV
- $p_T^{\gamma's} > 10$  GeV
- $dR(\gamma, jet) > 0.6$  for finding leading jet
- $d\phi_{J\gamma} > 7\pi/8$
- $p_T^{sublead. jet} / p_T^{ref} < 0.3$

Due to superior statistics,  $\gamma$  +jets are primary check on xCalib

Photon triggers used:

HLT\_g\*\_loose with \* = 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 60



# $\gamma$ +jet Study - period A

Idea: Compare calibrated  $V$ +jet  $p_T$  balance in data (JES+xCalib) & MC (JES only) using

$$x_J^{ref} \equiv x_{JV} / |\cos\Delta\Phi|$$

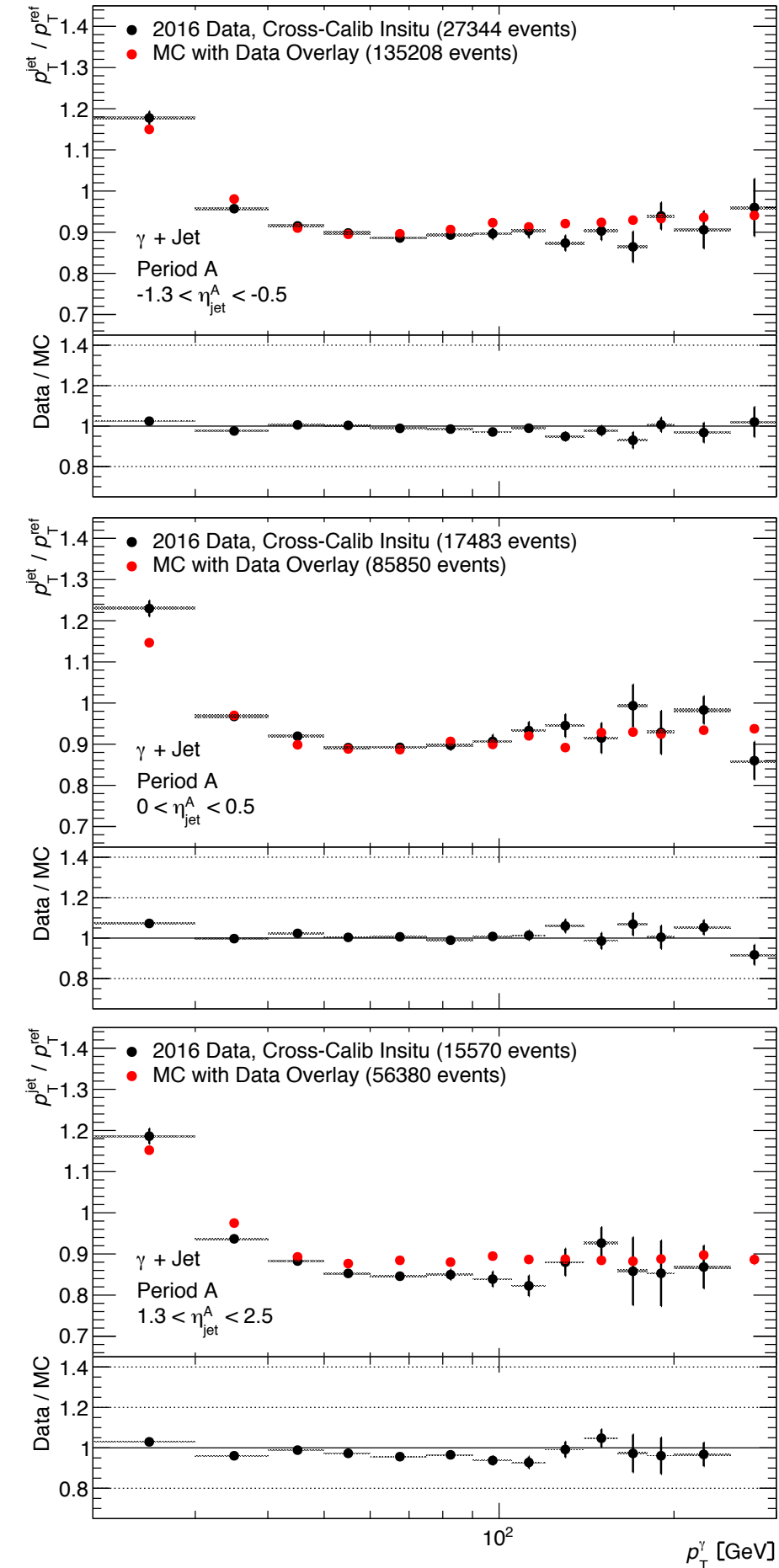
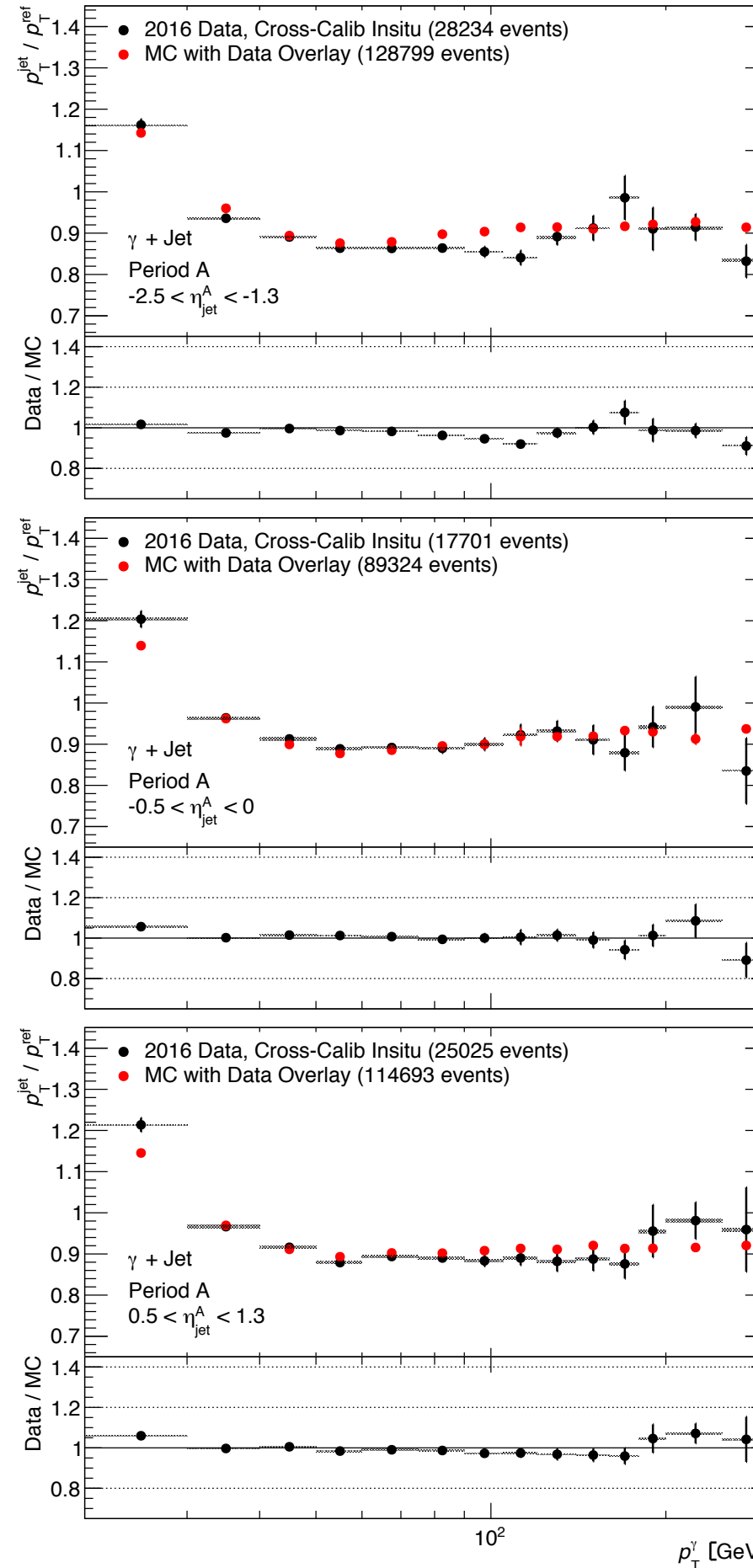
Event selection:

- Tight photons
- Photon trigger fired
- Isolation energy < 5GeV
- $p_T^{\text{jets}} > 20$  GeV
- $p_T^{\gamma\text{'s}} > 10$  GeV
- $dR(\gamma, \text{jet}) > 0.6$  for finding leading jet
- $d\phi_{J\gamma} > 7\pi/8$
- $p_T^{\text{sublead. jet}} / p_T^{\text{ref}} < 0.3$

Due to superior statistics,  $\gamma$  +jets are primary check on xCalib

Photon triggers used:

HLT\_g\*\_loose with \* = 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 60





# $\gamma$ +jet Study - period B

Idea: Compare calibrated  $V$ +jet  $p_T$  balance in data (JES+xCalib) & MC (JES only) using

$$x_J^{ref} \equiv x_{JV} / |\cos\Delta\Phi|$$

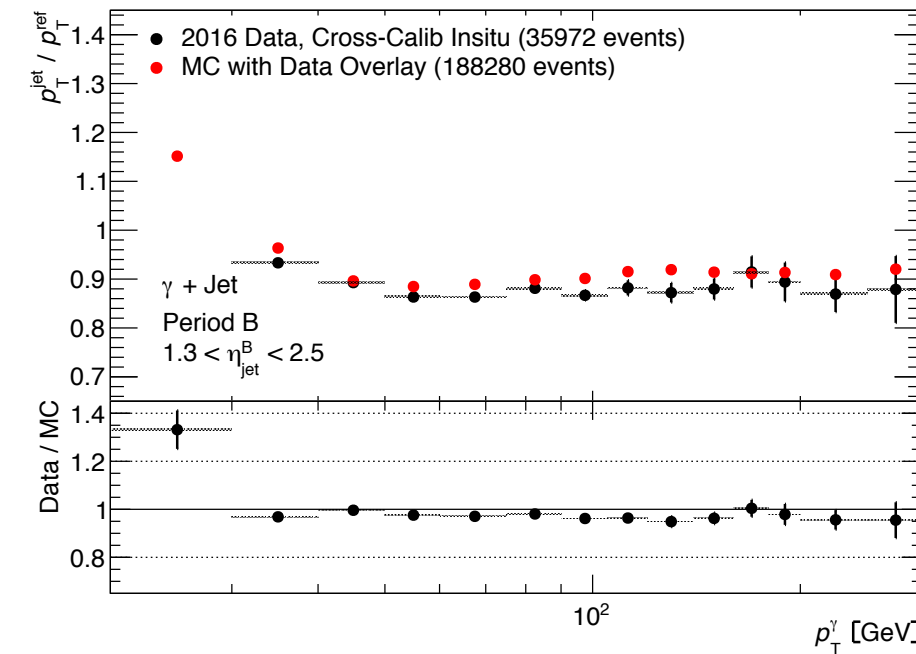
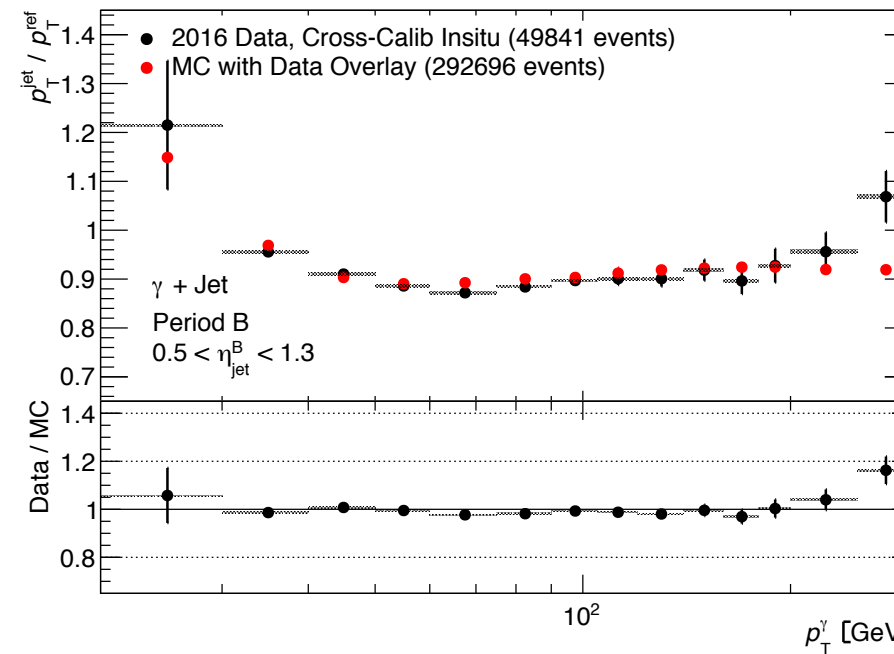
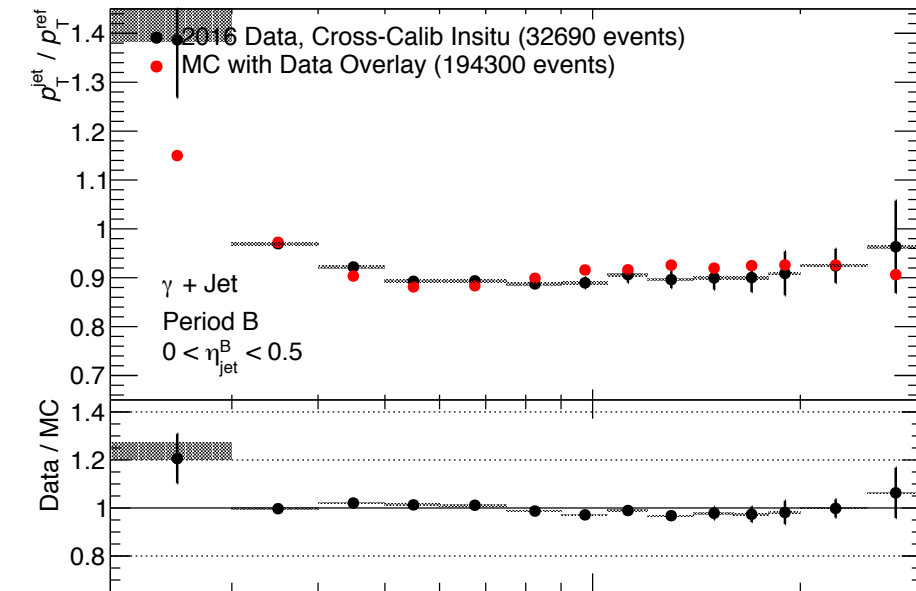
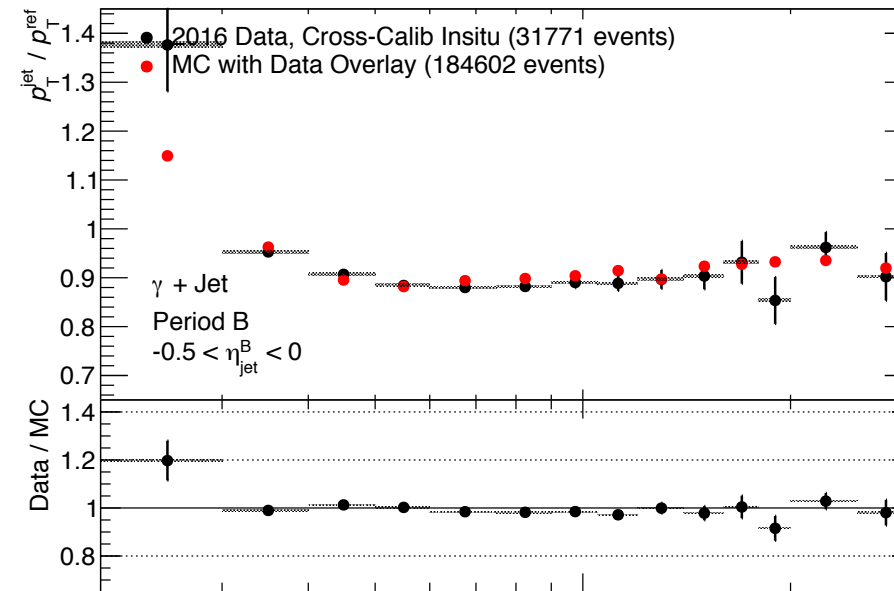
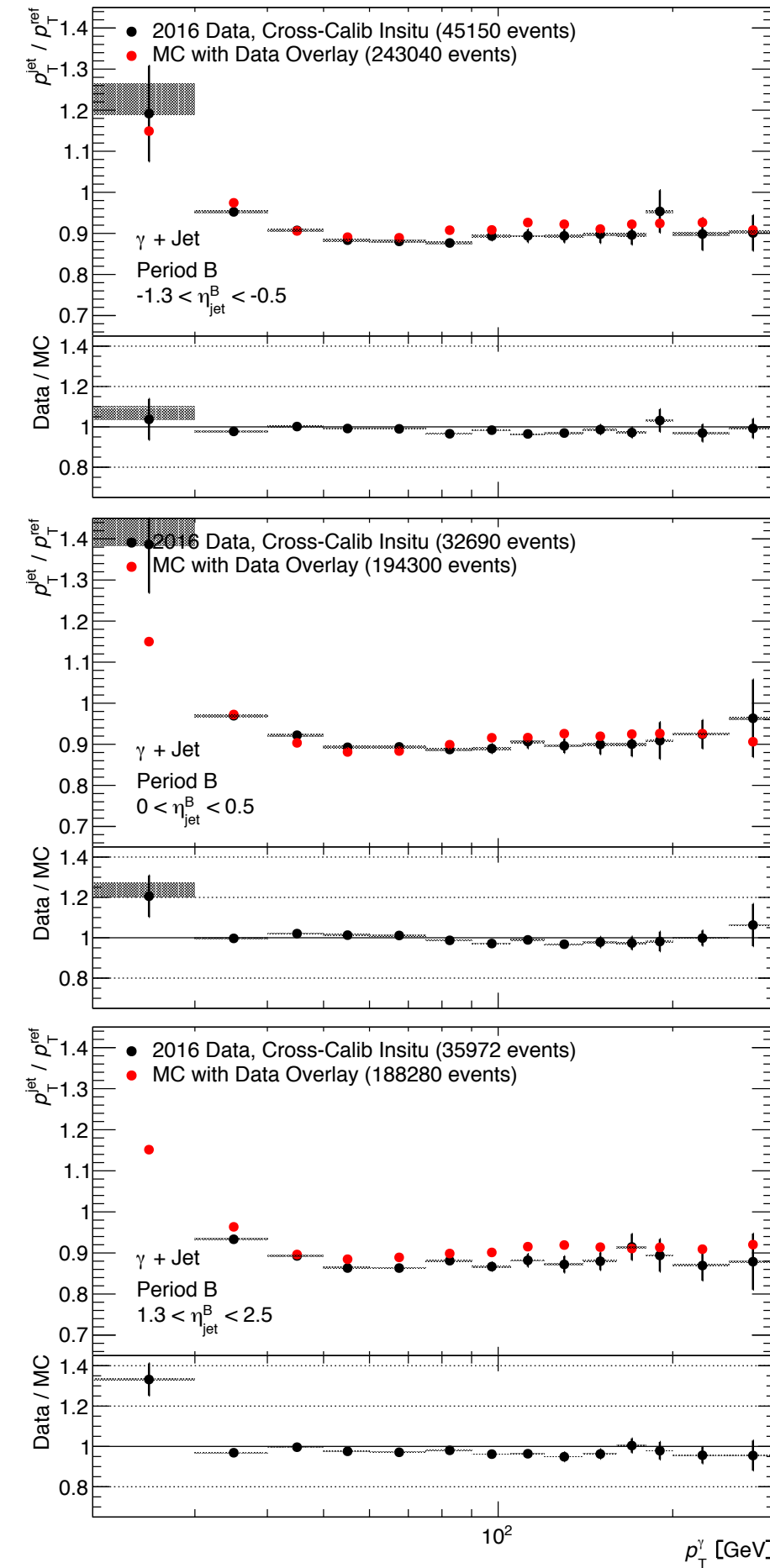
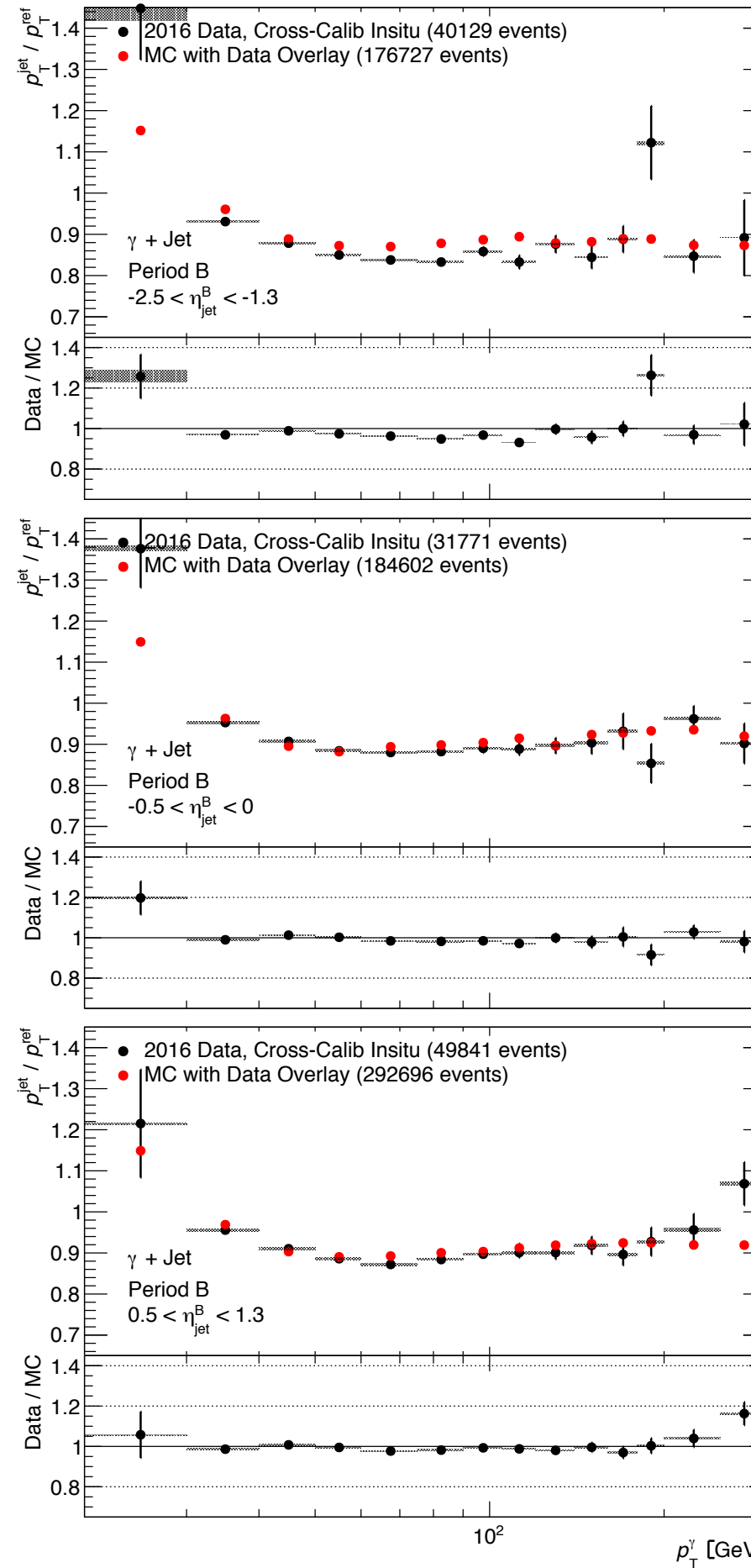
Event selection:

- Tight photons
- Photon trigger fired
- Isolation energy < 5GeV
- $p_T^{jets} > 20$  GeV
- $p_T^{\gamma's} > 10$  GeV
- $dR(\gamma, jet) > 0.6$  for finding leading jet
- $d\phi_{J\gamma} > 7\pi/8$
- $p_T^{sublead. jet} / p_T^{ref} < 0.3$

Due to superior statistics,  $\gamma$  +jets are primary check on xCalib

Photon triggers used:

HLT\_g\*\_loose with \* = 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 60



# Comparing Signal Only to Data Overlay

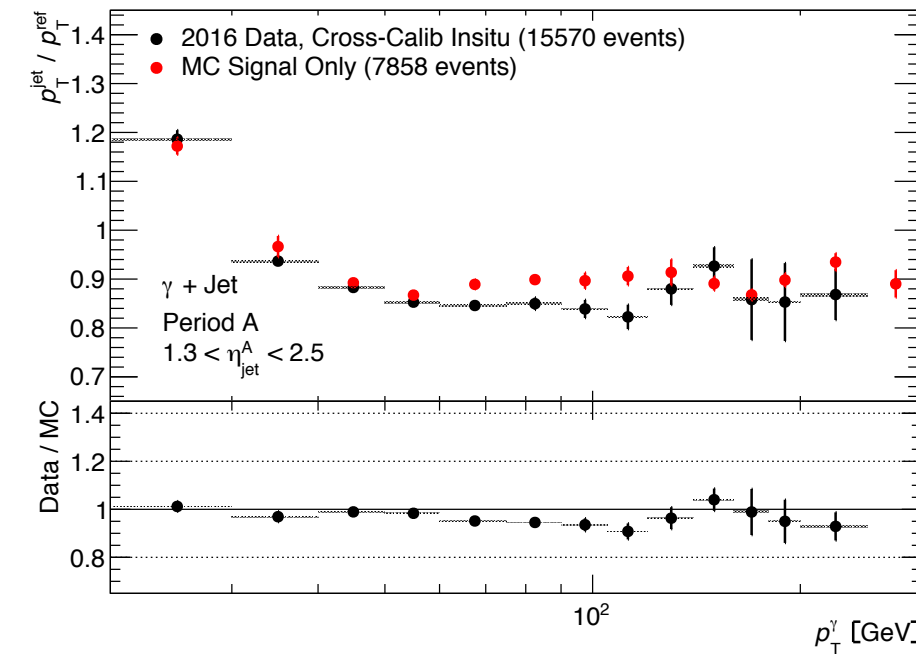
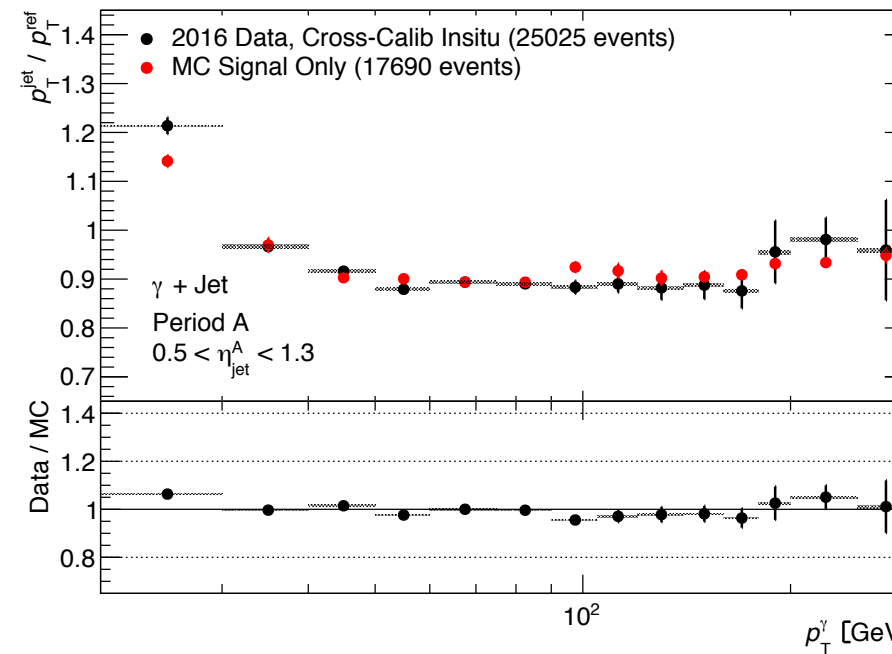
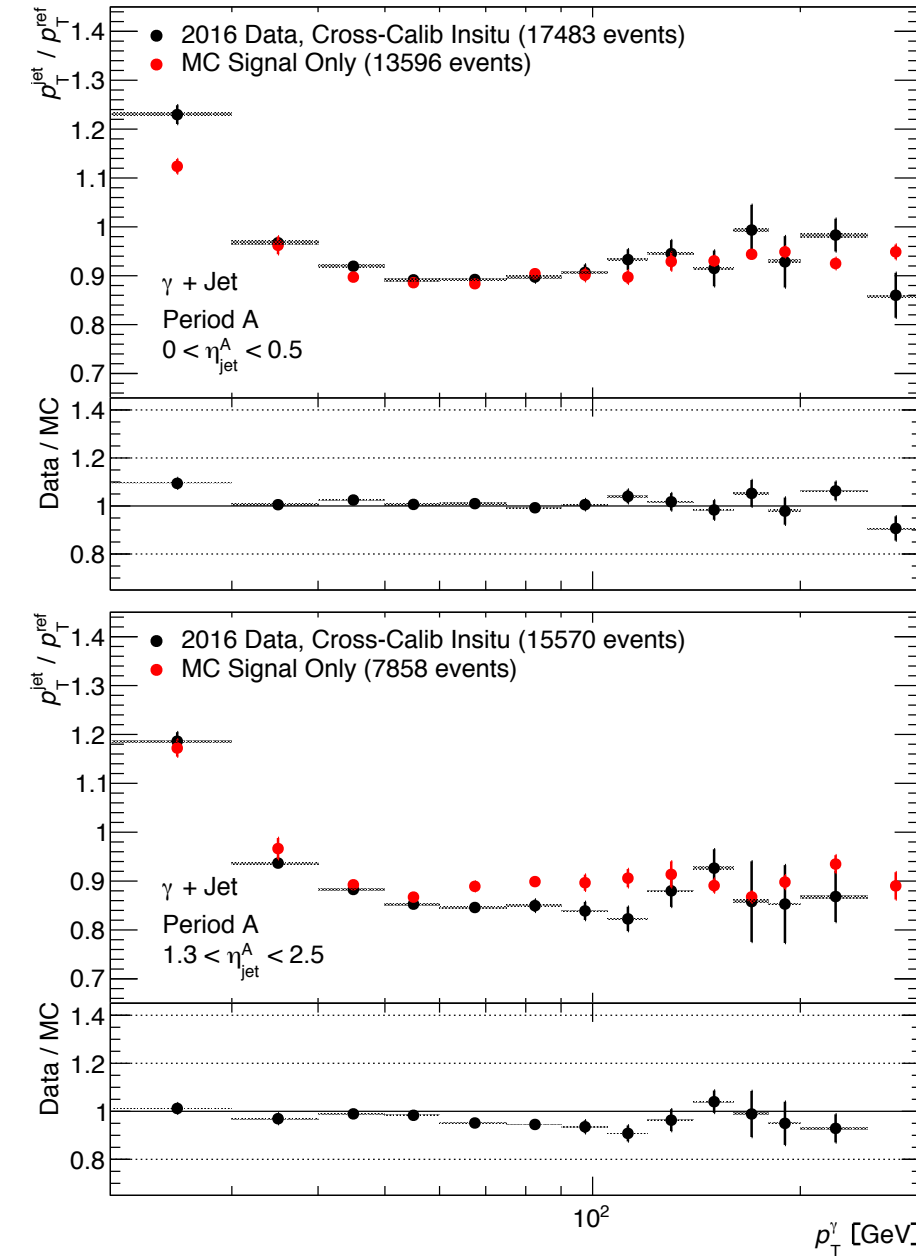
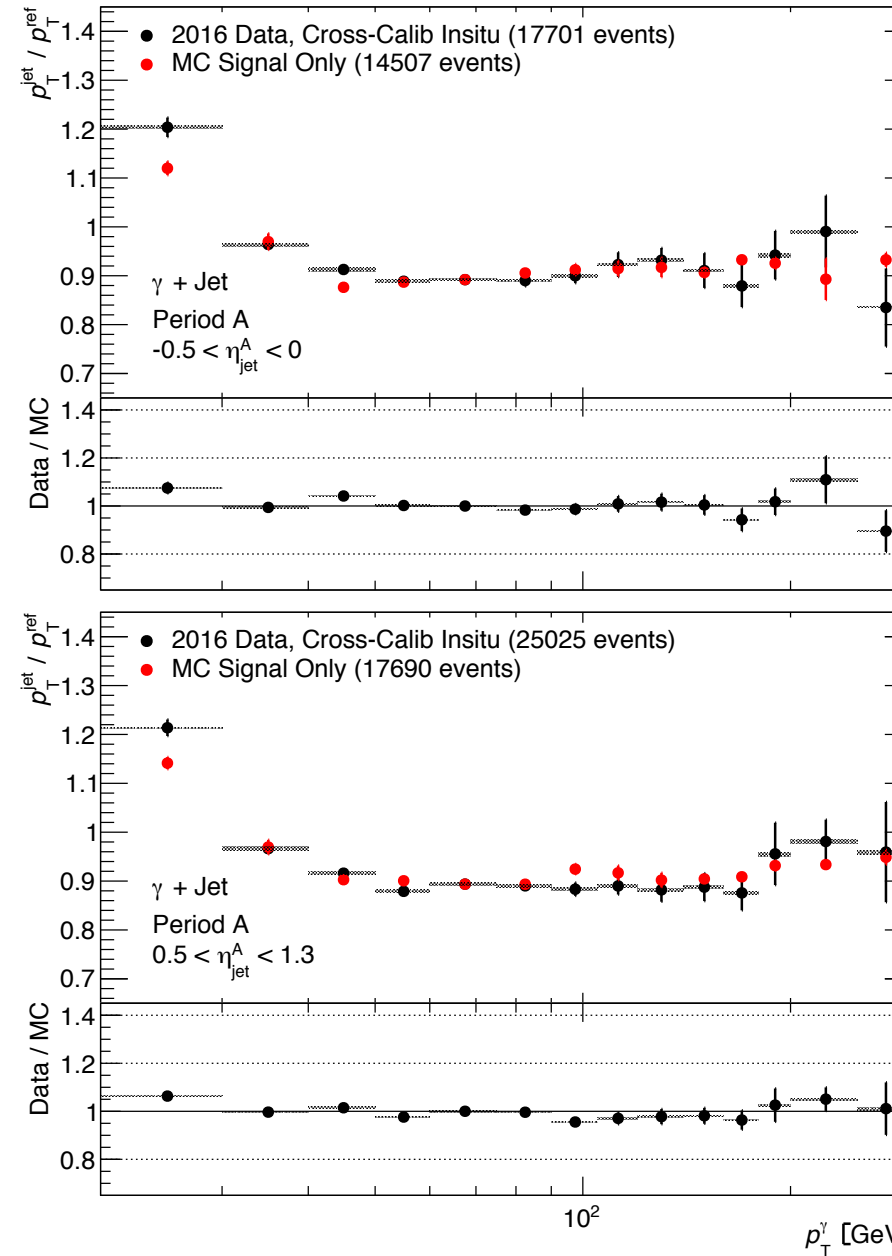
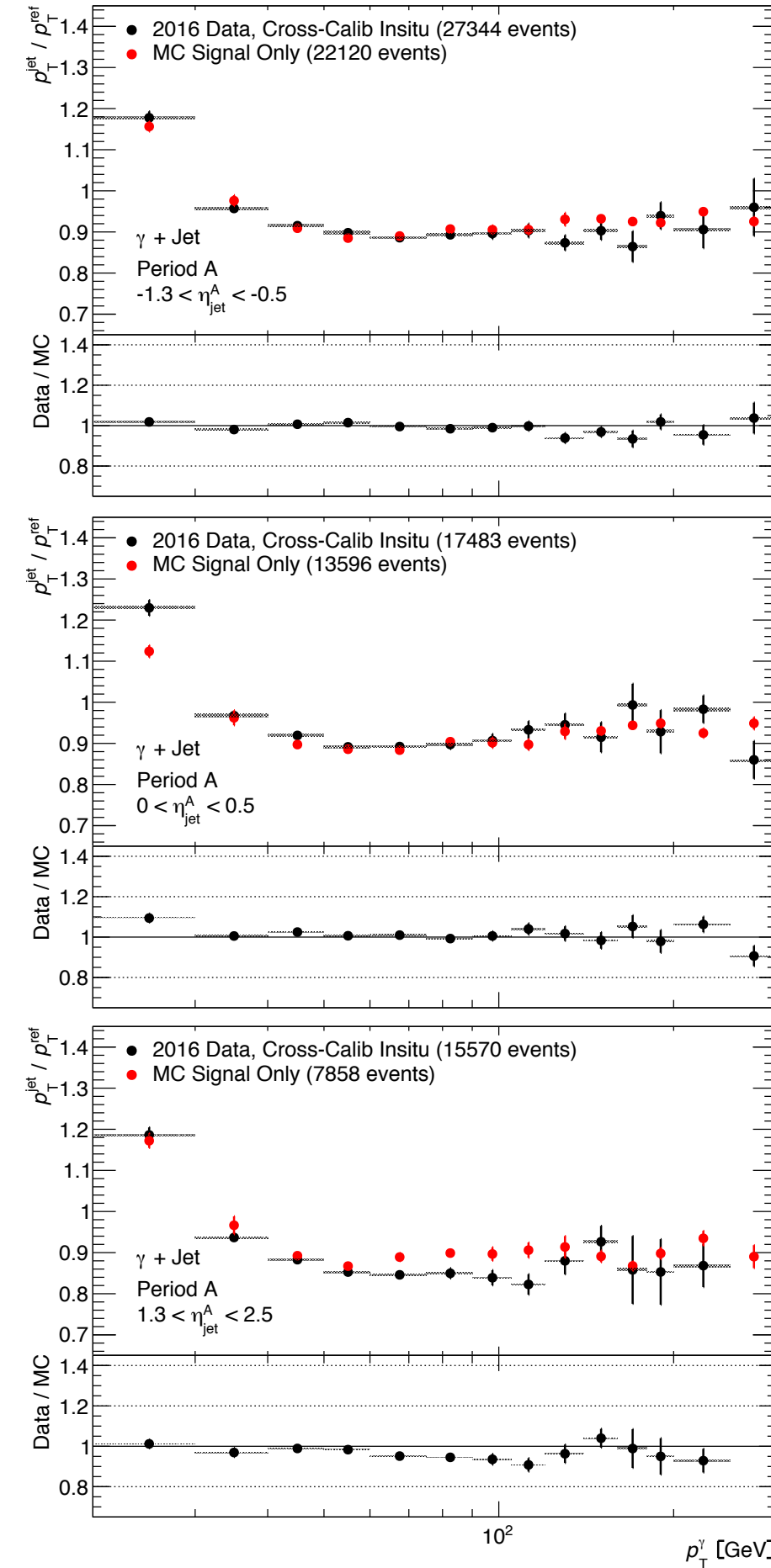
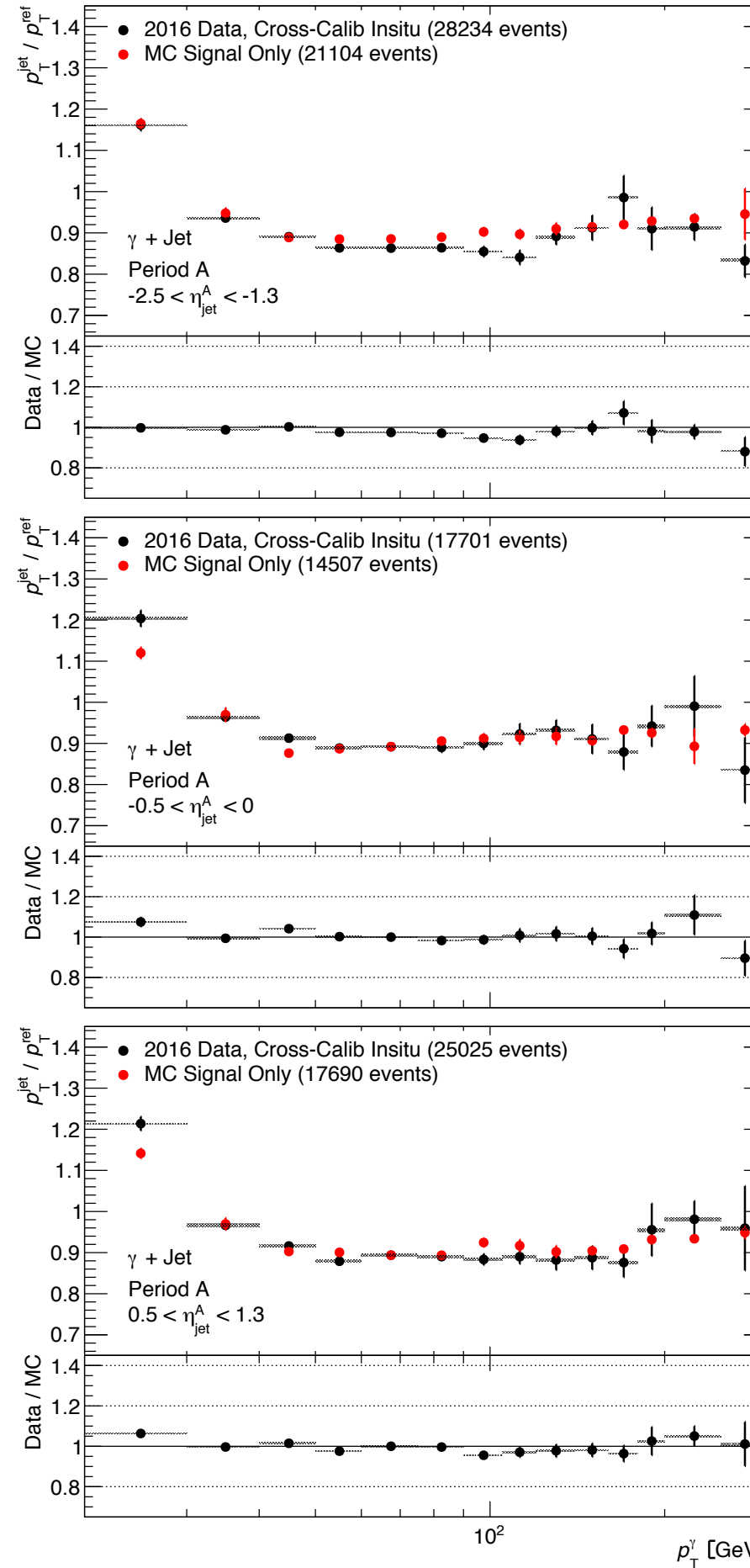
Current issues with the egamma calibration suggest that comparing data to a signal-only sample may be more reliable.

→ compare results from the signal-only sample to one with data overlay

→ results appear consistent with unity, suggesting that either  $x_J^{ref}$  is not sensitive to pile-up, or the issues with egamma propagate equally to signal-only.

→ no “ideal” way to process MC, only a “best” way (in this *particular* analysis)

→ ideally will use samples with data overlay



# Comparing Signal Only to Data Overlay

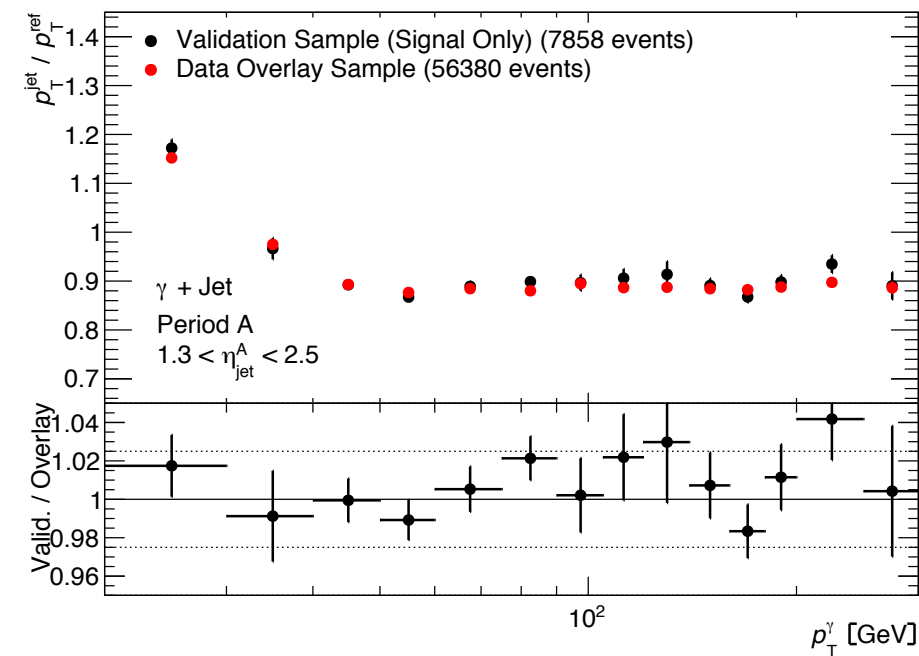
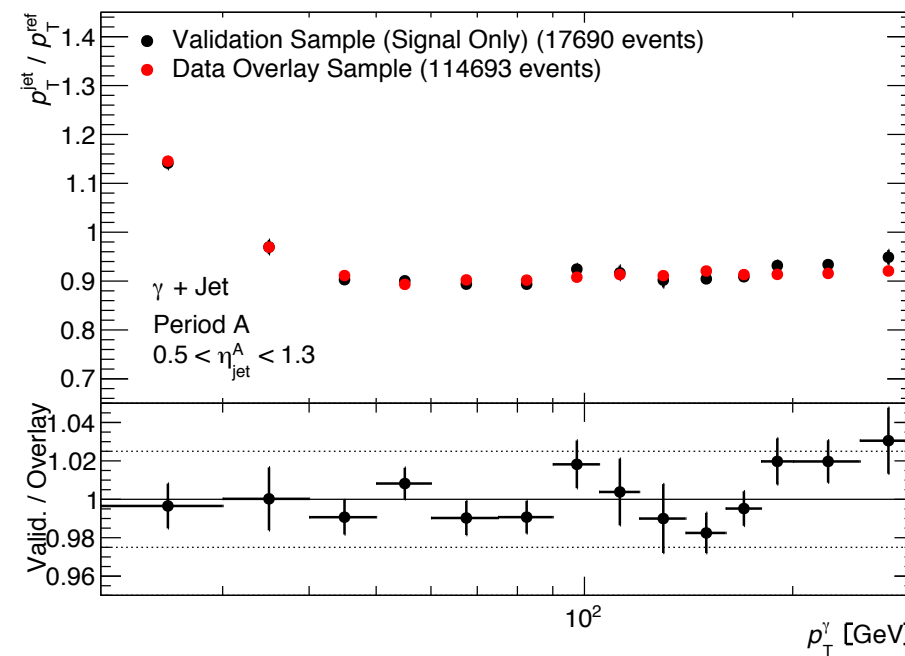
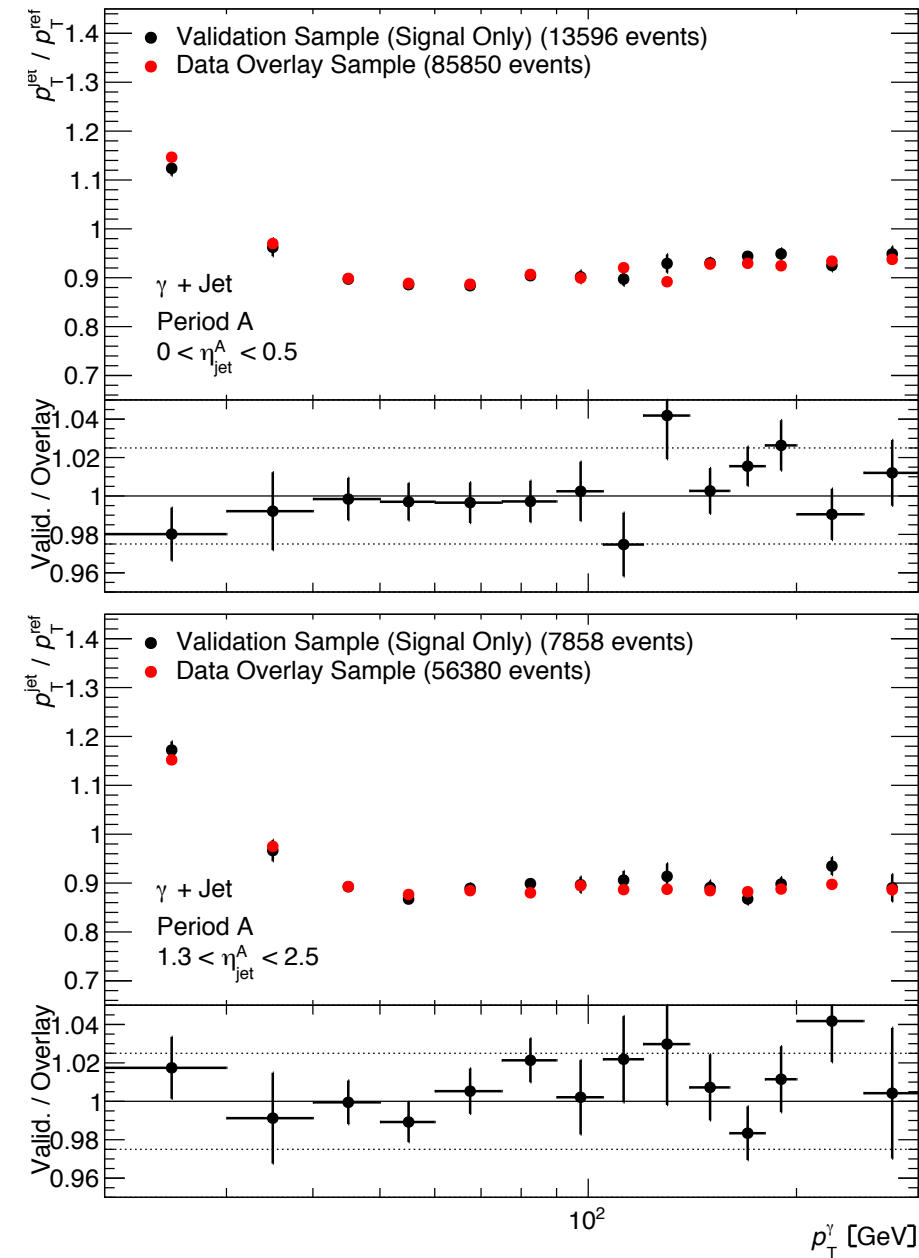
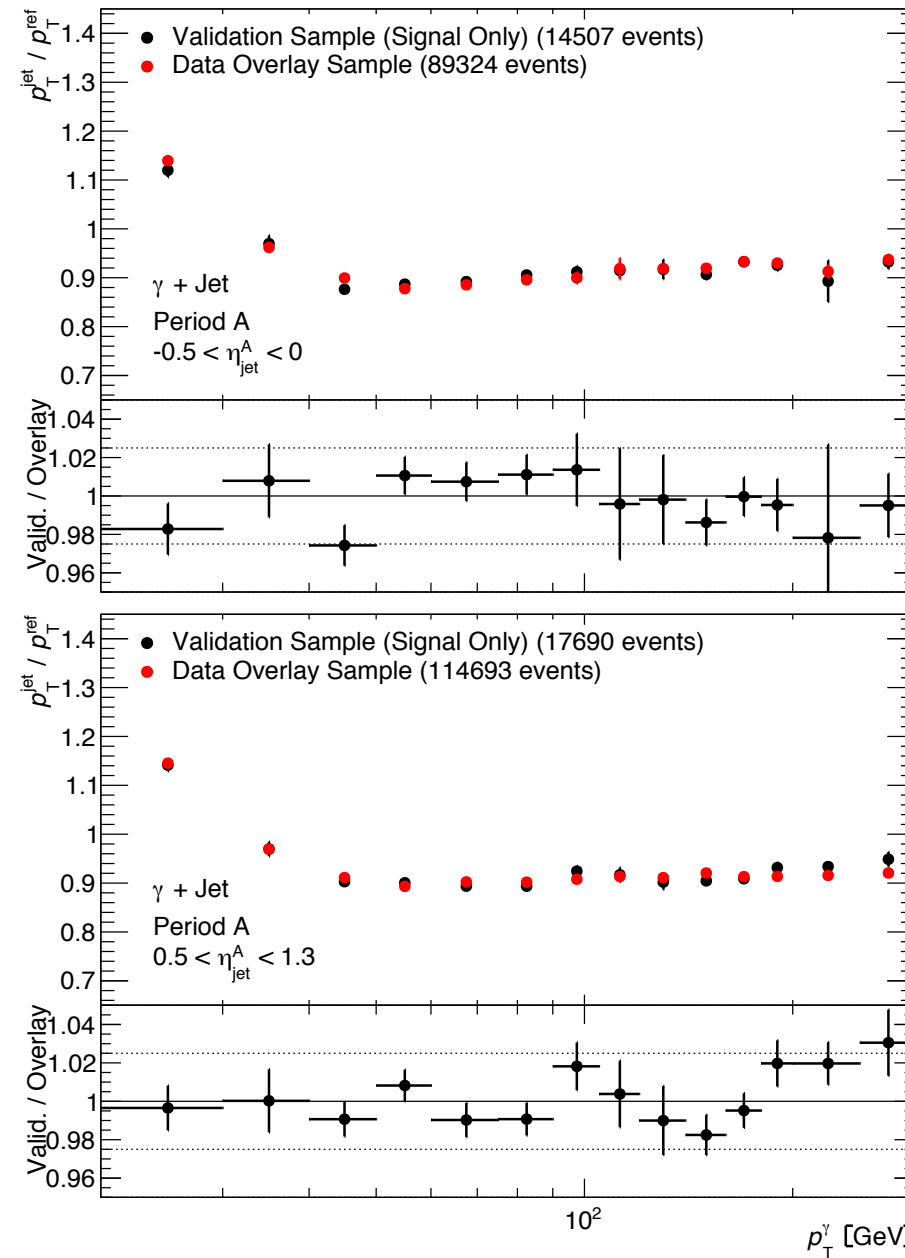
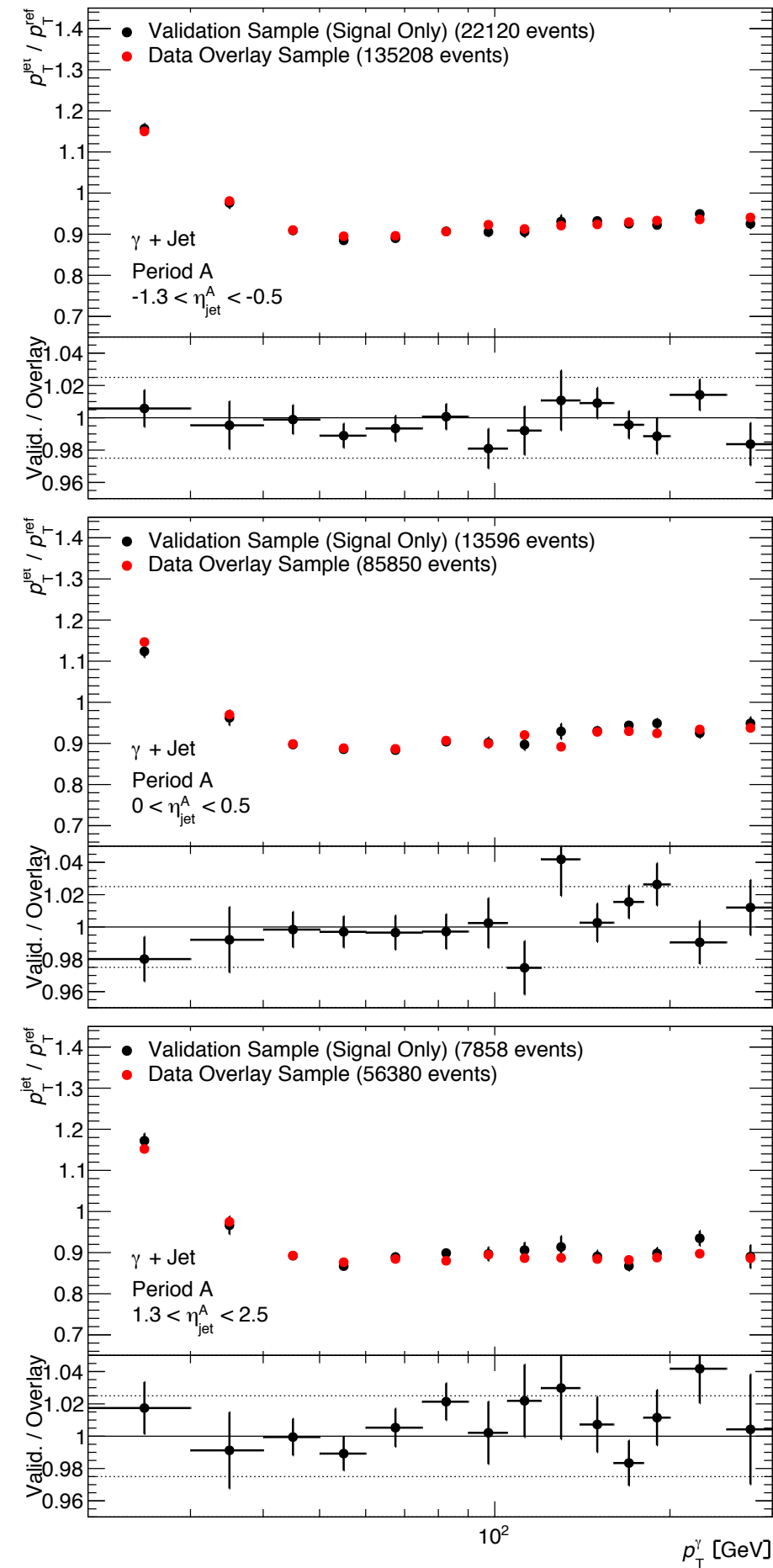
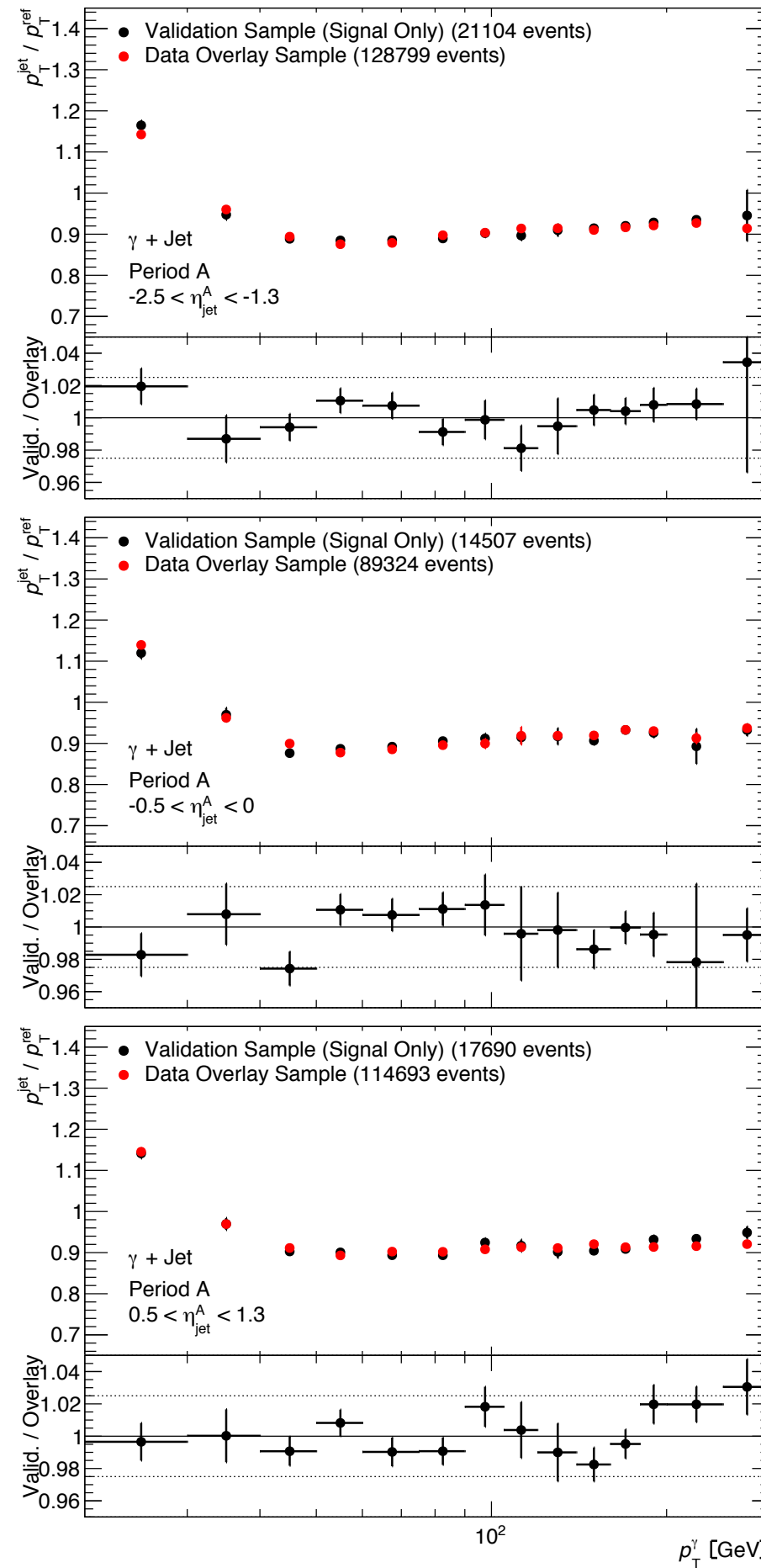
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→ no “ideal” way to process MC, only a “best” way (in this *particular* analysis)

→ ideally will use samples with data overlay



# Next steps

- Make any potential changes to the analysis (?)
- Decide on final additional systematics as required
- Begin writing up procedure (at least through the EtaJES derivation)
- Rerun over gamma+jet after calibration for data overlay is fixed

# Backup