

[fol. 1376]

EXHIBIT No. 7—Continued

1058

4. DETROIT

Year	Population	Morning newspapers		Evening newspapers		Morning, average circulation	Evening, average circulation	Total number	Number of ownerships
		Number	Circulation	Number	Circulation				
1900.....	285,704	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	...
1910.....	465,766	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	...
1920.....	993,739	1	154,625	3	349,226	154,625	116,409	4	4
1930.....	1,568,662	1	232,709	3	685,432	232,709	228,477	4	4
1935.....	.....	1	239,199	2	575,525	239,199	287,763	3	3
1940.....	1,623,452	1	322,683	2	664,376	322,683	332,188	3	3
1942.....	.....	1	356,836	2	729,378	356,836	364,689	3	3

5. LOS ANGELES

1900.....	102,479	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	...
1910.....	319,198	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	6	...
1920.....	576,673	2	171,925	3	219,031	85,963	73,010	5	4
1930.....	1,238,048	3	472,680	3	417,963	157,560	139,321	6	5
1935.....	.....	⁴ 3	⁴ (288,422)	2	343,386	⁴ (144,211)	171,693	5	3
1940.....	1,504,277	⁵ 3	⁵ 531,732	⁵ 2	⁵ 358,553	177,244	179,276	5	3
1942.....	.....	⁵ 3	⁵ 576,217	⁵ 2	⁵ 380,587	192,072	190,293	5	3

6. CLEVELAND

1900.....	381,768	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	6	...
1910.....	560,663	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	6	...
1920.....	796,841	1	182,459	2	331,729	182,459	165,865	3	3
1930.....	900,429	1	215,672	2	381,678	215,672	190,839	3	3
1935.....	.....	1	196,302	2	309,362	196,302	154,681	3	3
1940.....	878,336	1	227,657	2	350,002	227,657	175,001	3	3
1942.....	.....	1	223,616	2	364,025	223,616	183,013	3	3

7. BALTIMORE

1900.....	508,957	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	...
1910.....	558,485	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	...

1920.....	733,826	2	164,498	2	180,791	82,249	90,396	4	3
1930.....	804,874	1	152,991	3	405,987	152,991	135,329	4	3
1935.....	.....	1	142,391	2	338,947	142,391	169,474	3	2
1940.....	859,100	1	147,231	2	344,627	147,231	172,314	3	2
1942.....	.....	1	159,971	2	368,038	159,971	184,019	3	2

[fol. 1377]

8. ST. LOUIS

1900.....	575,238	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	...
1910.....	687,029	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	6	...
1920.....	772,897	1	206,113	3	302,957	206,113	100,986	4	4
1930.....	821,960	1	270,667	3	443,628	270,667	147,876	4	4
1935.....	.....	1	211,906	2	356,177	211,906	178,089	3	3
1940.....	816,048	1	239,642	2	399,440	239,642	199,720	3	3
1942.....	.....	1	246,461	2	433,978	246,461	216,989	3	3

9. BOSTON

1900.....	560,892	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	9	...
1910.....	670,585	5	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	11	...
1920.....	748,060	⁶ 5	⁶ 680,224	5	698,508	⁶ 170,056	139,702	10	⁷
1930.....	781,188	4	865,798	5	948,337	216,449	189,667	9	⁷
1935.....	.....	4	932,474	5	715,069	233,119	143,014	9	⁷
1940.....	770,816	4	963,530	5	680,675	240,883	136,135	9	6
1942.....	.....	4	970,572	4	697,800	242,643	174,450	8	5

⁴ *Editor & Publisher* lists the morning *Times* for 1935 but gives no circulation for it. The circulation is not otherwise available. The paper is counted in the number of dailies but was not used in calculating the average morning circulation.

⁵ The circulation of the *News*, an all-day paper, was distributed between the morning and evening fields in proportion to a report on editions by the Audit Bureau of Circulations dated March 31, 1942, both in 1940 and 1942. The circulation in 1940 was thus counted as 96,400 in the morning field and 105,800 in the evening. The circulation in 1942 was counted as 105,200 in the morning and 115,500 in the evening.

⁶ *Editor & Publisher* lists the morning *Advertiser* for 1920 but gives no circulation for it. The circulation is not otherwise available. The paper is counted in the number of dailies but not in calculating the average morning circulation.

EXHIBIT No. 7—Continued

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10. PITTSBURGH

Year	Population	Morning newspapers		Evening newspapers		Morning, average circulation	Evening, average circulation	Total number	Number of ownerships
		Number	Circulation	Number	Circulation				
1900.....	451,512	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	7	...
1910.....	533,905	3	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	8	...
1920.....	558,343	3	215,530	4	362,419	71,843	90,605	7	5
1930.....	669,817	1	238,569	2	364,711	238,569	182,356	3	3
1935.....	.....	1	206,036	2	315,525	206,036	157,762	3	3
1940.....	671,659	1	235,839	2	386,731	235,839	193,365	3	3
1942.....	.....	1	233,650	2	415,637	233,650	207,818	3	3

11. WASHINGTON

1900.....	278,718	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	...
1910.....	331,069	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	...
1920.....	437,571	2	101,904	2	141,644	50,952	70,822	4	4
1930.....	486,869	3	181,205	3	264,778	60,402	88,259	6	6
1935.....	.....	2	206,216	3	311,834	103,108	103,944	5	5
1940.....	663,091	2	247,289	3	315,370	123,644	105,123	5	4
1942.....	.....	2	288,764	3	363,809	144,382	121,270	5	4

[fol. 1378]

12. SAN FRANCISCO

1900.....	342,782	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	...
1910.....	416,912	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	6	...
1920.....	506,676	2	238,295	3	229,492	119,147	76,474	5	4
1930.....	634,394	2	288,145	2	219,874	144,072	109,937	4	3
1935.....	.....	2	266,864	2	215,310	133,432	107,655	4	3
1940.....	634,536	2	277,394	2	213,689	138,697	106,844	4	3
1942.....	.....	2	285,778	2	235,095	142,889	117,547	4	3

13. MILWAUKEE

1900	285,315	1	3	4	...				
1910	373,857	2	4	6	...				
1920	457,147	1	50,428	⁸ 204,588	50,428	⁸ 68,196	5	4	
1930	578,249	1	72,302	3	317,859	72,302	105,953	4	3
1935	.....	1	106,565	3	318,768	106,565	106,256	4	4
1940	587,472	1	124,252	2	273,741	124,252	136,870	3	3
1942	.....	1	130,113	1	280,378	130,113	280,378	2	2

14. BUFFALO

1900	352,387	3	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	8	...
1910	423,715	2	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	6	...
1920	506,775	2	85,830	4	233,039	42,915	58,260	6	5
1930	573,076	1	132,311	2	291,219	132,311	145,609	3	3
1935	.....	1	132,673	2	281,734	132,673	140,867	3	3
1940	575,901	1	121,672	1	209,045	121,672	209,045	2	2
1942	.....	1	132,063	1	234,874	132,063	234,874	2	2

15. NEW ORLEANS

1900	287,104	2	3	5					
1910	339,075	2	3	5					
1920	387,219	1	73,334	2	100,568	73,334	50,284	3	3
1930	458,762	2	145,554	2	111,400	72,677	55,700	4	3
1935		2	143,594	2	110,679	71,797	55,339	4	2
1940	494,537	2	145,636	2	127,155	72,818	63,577	4	2
1942		1	142,971	2	130,448	142,971	65,224	3	2

⁷ The circulation of the *Times-Herald*, an all-day paper, was distributed between the morning and evening fields in proportion to a report on editions by the Audit Bureau of Circulations dated September 30, 1942, both in 1940 and 1942. The circulation in 1940 was thus counted as 115,200 in the morning field and 78,400 in the evening. The circulation in 1942 was counted as 131,000 in the morning field and 89,200 in the evening.

⁸ *Editor & Publisher* lists the evening *Leader* for 1920 but gives no circulation for it. The circulation is not otherwise available. The paper is counted in the number of dailies but not in calculating the average evening circulation.

EXHIBIT No. 7—Continued

[fol. 1379]

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16. MINNEAPOLIS

Year	Population	Morning newspapers		Evening newspapers		Morning, average circulation	Evening, average circulation	Total number	Number of ownerships
		Number	Circulation	Number	Circulation				
1900.....	202,718	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	...
1910.....	301,408	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	...
1920.....	380,582	1	66,512	⁹ 4	⁹ 920,074	66,512	⁹ 73,358	5	4
1930.....	464,356	1	72,465	3	258,547	72,465	86,182	4	3
1935.....	.....	1	69,441	3	266,464	69,441	88,821	4	3
1940.....	492,370	1	77,419	2	357,588	77,419	178,794	3	2
1942.....	.....	1	75,512	2	303,531	75,512	151,765	3	2

17. CINCINNATI

1900.....	325,902	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	...
1910.....	363,591	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	...
1920.....	401,247	2	114,618	2	327,049	72,309	163,524	4	4
1930.....	451,160	1	77,270	2	346,139	77,270	173,069	3	3
1935.....	.....	1	93,180	2	333,074	93,180	166,537	3	3
1940.....	455,610	1	122,672	2	305,257	122,672	152,628	3	3
1942.....	.....	1	131,017	2	311,338	131,017	155,669	3	3

18. NEWARK, N. J.

1900.....	246,070	0	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	...
1910.....	347,469	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	...
1920.....	414,524	1	32,154	2	168,201	32,154	84,100	3	3
1930.....	442,337	¹⁰ 2	¹⁰ 57,107	2	250,144	¹⁰ 57,107	125,072	4	4
1935.....	.....	1	41,000	2	209,452	41,000	104,726	3	3
1940.....	429,750	1	102,839	1	181,185	102,839	181,185	2	2
1942.....	.....	1	109,813	1	205,889	109,813	205,889	2	2

19. KANSAS CITY, MO.

1900.....	163,752	2	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	6	...
1910.....	248,381	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	...
1920.....	324,410	2	261,536	2	370,544	130,768	185,272	4	3
1930.....	399,746	1	289,104	2	385,230	289,104	192,615	3	2
1935.....	.....	1	305,369	2	396,223	305,369	198,111	3	2
1940.....	399,178	1	307,540	¹¹ 2	¹¹ 311,985	307,540	¹¹ 311,985	3	2
1942.....	.....	1	308,561	1	312,969	308,561	312,969	2	1

[fol. 1380]

20. INDIANAPOLIS

1900.....	169,164	3	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	8	...
1910.....	233,650	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	...
1920.....	314,194	1	86,570	2	160,725	86,570	80,362	3	3
1930.....	364,161	1	116,890	2	211,680	116,890	105,840	3	3
1935.....	.....	1	120,274	2	226,842	120,274	113,421	3	3
1940.....	386,972	1	130,071	2	248,211	130,071	124,105	3	3
1942.....	.....	1	130,904	2	241,820	130,904	120,910	3	3

21. HOUSTON, TEX.

1900.....	44,633	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	...
1910.....	78,800	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	...
1920.....	138,276	1	41,123	2	65,114	41,123	32,557	3	3
1930.....	292,352	1	73,904	2	135,544	73,904	67,772	3	3
1935.....	.....	1	80,094	2	145,408	80,094	72,704	3	3
1940.....	384,514	1	102,709	2	179,269	102,709	89,634	3	3
1942.....	.....	1	104,639	2	195,166	104,639	97,583	3	3

⁹ *Editor & Publisher* lists the evening *Star* for 1920 but gives no circulation for it. The circulation is not otherwise available. The paper is counted in the number of dailies but not in calculating the average evening circulation.

¹⁰ *Editor & Publisher* lists the morning *Free Press* for 1930 but gives no circulation for it. The circulation is not otherwise available. The paper is counted in the number of dailies but not in calculating an average.

¹¹ The same situation obtains with the evening *Journal* in 1940.

EXHIBIT No. 7—Continued

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22. SEATTLE

Year	Population	Morning newspapers		Evening newspapers		Morning, average circulation	Evening, average circulation	Total number	Number of ownerships
		Number	Circulation	Number	Circulation				
1900.....	80,671	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	...
1910.....	237,194	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	...
1920.....	315,312	1	49,195	3	162,924	49,195	54,308	4	4
1930.....	365,583	1	102,235	2	199,960	102,235	99,980	3	3
1935.....	.....	1	104,908	2	181,619	104,908	90,809	3	3
1940.....	368,302	1	102,806	2	174,765	102,806	87,382	3	3
1942.....	.....	1	114,009	2	198,882	114,009	99,441	3	3

23. ROCHESTER, N. Y.

1900.....	162,608	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	...
1910.....	218,149	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	...
1920.....	295,750	2	79,591	2	77,096	39,795	38,548	4	4
1930.....	328,132	1	83,148	2	132,344	83,148	61,172	3	2
1935.....	.....	1	78,120	2	116,318	78,120	58,159	3	2
1940.....	324,975	1	83,805	1	101,801	83,805	101,801	2	1
1942.....	.....	1	88,929	1	102,619	88,929	102,619	2	1

[fol. 1381]

24. DENVER

1900.....	133,859	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	7	...
1910.....	213,381	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7	...
1920.....	256,491	1	35,747	¹² 4	¹² 177,891	35,747	¹² 59,297	5	4
1930.....	287,861	1	40,707	1	159,519	40,707	159,519	2	2
1935.....	.....	1	38,285	1	154,335	38,285	154,335	2	2

1940.....	322,412	1	41,799	1	156,800	41,799	156,800	2	2
1942.....	.....	1	48,179	1	167,198	48,179	167,198	2	2

25. LOUISVILLE

1900.....	204,731	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	6	...
1910.....	223,928	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	...
1920.....	234,891	2	96,251	2	101,518	48,125	50,759	4	3
1930.....	307,745	1	100,178	2	162,709	100,178	81,354	3	2
1935.....	.....	1	102,226	2	155,857	102,226	77,928	3	2
1940.....	319,077	1	116,399	1	125,332	116,399	125,332	2	1
1942.....	.....	1	127,341	1	140,389	127,341	140,389	2	1

¹² Editor & Publisher lists the evening *Herald* in 1920 but gives no circulation for it. The circulation is not otherwise available. The paper is counted in the number of dailies but not in calculating the average evening circulation.

EXHIBIT No. 8

Cities with one daily newspaper, with all dailies under common control, and with competing dailies: 1920-1942¹

Year	Cities with dailies	Cities with only one daily newspaper		Cities with only dailies under common control ²		Cities with competing dailies ²	
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
1920.....	1,292	724	56.0	743	57.5	549	42.5
1930.....	1,402	1,002	71.5	1,114	79.5	288	20.5
1936.....	1,457	1,056	72.5	1,206	82.8	251	17.2
1937.....	1,460	1,083	74.2	1,230	84.2	230	15.8
1938.....	1,458	1,094	75.0	1,249	85.7	209	14.3
1939.....	1,437	1,080	75.2	1,241	86.4	196	13.6
1940.....	1,426	1,092	76.6	1,245	87.3	181	12.7
1941.....	1,431	1,098	76.6	1,280	89.5	151	10.5
1942.....	1,403	1,100	78.4	1,276	90.9	127	9.1

¹ Tabulated from the lists of English-language daily newspapers in *Editor & Publisher* "International Year Book Numbers" for 1920-21, 1931, and 1937-43. The only papers eliminated were those outside of the geographical area of the 48 States and the D. C.

² When common control was not indicated clearly in the information accompanying the *Editor & Publisher* lists, these other types of well-authenticated data were used: As in the case of the two Hearst dailies in New York City (*Journal* [fol. 1382] *American* and *Mirror*), the list of chain dailies in the same "International Year Book Number" was consulted to establish the relationship. Information printed with the list itself does not indicate a relationship. In certain other cases, such as the New Haven *Journal-Courier* and *Register*, the common nature of the control (in this case, through the holdings of John Day Jackson) has been affirmed by trade journal statements and reports to the Post Office Department. In cases such as the Topeka (Kansas) *Capital* and *State Journal*, where business and mechanical departments are controlled by a joint publishing company, even though the "papers themselves" are "corporate and editorially separate," it was concluded that common control existed, that competition had ceased. Where there was any question about the existence of common control, it was concluded for the purposes of this tabulation that competition existed. A city having a daily morning paper and a daily evening paper, not under common control, was classified as a city with competing dailies; in other words, for the purposes of this tabulation, morning and afternoon papers were treated as competing units when under separate control.

AFFIDAVIT OF ALFRED McCLUNG LEE

STATE OF MICHIGAN,
County of Wayne, ss:

ALFRED McCLUNG LEE, being duly sworn, deposes and says:

In their news and advertising columns, daily newspapers perform functions necessary to the operation of a democratic society, a society in which public opinions have powerful influence upon the formation of public policies and private actions.

To be healthy, a democracy must permit the functioning of a number of publics, each containing people with differ-

ent interests and conditions of life and each seeking to make its opinions effective in influencing the judgments of those entrusted with policy-making. It is through a comparison and compromise of such conflicting interests that the government of a democracy draws the approximations of broadly acceptable policies which are its strength.

Popular opinions attain a useful degree of unification when they may be based upon current, accurate, and reasonably complete information concerning the more significant events and conditions throughout the world.

To furnish our American publics with the facts concerning society that are essential to reasonable wisdom in the formation of opinions, newspapers published daily and at less frequent intervals give various versions and selections of facts and accompany them with editorial interpretations. To the extent that our newspapers present a variety of versions and selections of the facts adequate to satisfy the interests of all significant publics, our newspapers function as satisfactory instruments of a democratic society. To the extent that they do not, dissatisfactions are caused that take the form of criticisms and even of litigation, such as the present suit against *The Associated Press et al.*

[fol.1383] In the provision of such diversity of fact and opinion, weekly newspapers and modest monthlies and quarterlies are still not too difficult to initiate. As William Allen White, editor and publisher of the *Emporia (Kansas) Gazette*, has stated, "I think on the whole, sooner or later in the long run, the American people do get the truth. But they often get it when it is cold potatoes, and does them no good." (Quoted from a personal letter dated May 5, 1936, printed in: Alfred McClung Lee, *The Daily Newspaper in America*, New York, The Macmillan Company, 1937, page 697.) For current information, however, Americans must depend—other than for brief bulletins—upon the daily newspapers, and the rapidly decreasing competition in the daily newspaper field is fast narrowing the number of publics that are satisfactorily thus served in each publication area.

In reply to the contention of many editor-publishers that they are wise enough to represent their whole community with all of its publics, one is reminded of the following statement by Robert Rutherford McCormick, publisher of the

Chicago *Tribune*, in a pamphlet on *The Freedom of the Press* (Chicago, The Tribune Co., 1934, page 30):

Men who are given dictatorial powers invariably become tyrants, with the tyrannical conviction that they are heaven-sent, that what they do is divinely inspired, and that dissent is treason.

It also recalls the statement by William Randolph Hearst in reply to the question, "Is the political influence of the American press, in general, declining or increasing, and why?" He replied:

I rather think that the influence of the American press is on the whole declining. This, I believe, is because so many newspapers are owned or influenced by reactionary interests and predatory corporations, and are used selfishly, to promote the welfare of these reactionary interests, rather than the welfare of the public. This tends to weaken the confidence of the public in all newspapers more or less. (Quoted in *Editor & Publisher*, Vol. 57, No. 3, June 14, 1924, page 3.)

[fol. 1384] Some contend that the noncompetitive daily newspapers that remain in 19.1 per cent of our cities, rather than becoming "tyrannical," utilize editorial columns signed by writers with contrasting viewpoints and even news reports written by several different reporters in order to attempt to satisfy conflicting needs and interests. Others, among whom I am numbered, point to the correlation between the rise of unified control of dailies in so many of our cities and the increase in noncontroversial circulation "bait" in an economic or political sense in daily newspaper columns. The latter makes it possible to substitute comic strips, motion picture gossip, fiction, sports news, sensationalized murder stories, and sensational foreign news for more adequate and representative national, state, and local news and views. Of these tested circulation-getting ingredients in a modern noncompetitive daily newspaper, only the sensational foreign news has direct bearing upon public policies of any great political or economic significance, and in this area governmental controls are necessarily now operative.

In view of the bearing of news and advertising information upon all kinds of decisions and actions by the Amer-

ican people, it is therefore a matter of vital importance to the national welfare that the American people should be able to obtain fresh, accurate, and world-wide news of current events and conditions through the means of newspapers and especially of daily newspapers.

National policy dealing with freedom of the press requires that newspapers be unhampered and unrestrained in selecting the particular news they choose to publish, in emphasizing it, and in expressing any accompanying viewpoint or opinion. A corollary of such national policy is that newspapers be unhampered by any artificial or unnecessary restraints, public or private, upon their choice of, and free competitive access to, the various sources of news, including agencies engaged in assembling and transmitting daily news reports of world events. It is a further corollary of such national policy that the public interest is promoted by the establishment, and continued availability to the public, of as many responsible newspapers, representing differing and varied points of view, [fol. 1385] as can successfully participate in the business of disseminating news and related comment.

According to Mr. McCormick, freedom of the press "would be abridged by any law passed by Congress which, by the exercise of a code or otherwise, would do any of the following things: First, unreasonably raise the cost of the production * * * second, unreasonably decrease the return from publishing * * * third, interfere with the transmission of news by telegraph or otherwise. * * * And, finally, anything that would unreasonably interfere with the freedom of the press in any way which may ever be invented." (quoted from his pamphlet on *The Freedom of the Press*, Chicago, The Tribune Co., 1934, pages 33 and 34.) So far as Congress is concerned, I would agree with this quotation from Mr. McCormick's pamphlet, but I would insist upon going a step further. The daily newspaper industry has already succeeded in making effective for the benefit of existing newspaper owners restricting controls in all of these areas, controls that have very seriously limited the actual freedom of the press. In the public interest, means must be found to cope with these economic and business restrictions on freedom of the press.

I have described, the manner in which publication conditions "unreasonably raise the cost of production" in my

book on *The Daily Newspaper in America*, (New York: The Macmillan Company, 1937), chapters V and VII in particular. I have told how existing publishers "unreasonably decrease the return from publishing" for their actual and potential competitors in chapters IX and X of that book. On Mr. McCormick's third point, dealing with interference with the transmission of news by telegraph and otherwise, chapters XIII and XIV are pertinent, as are other depositions I have made in connection with the present case against The Associated Press *et al.*

No daily newspaper can exist in this country today and serve as anything but a supplement to some other daily newspaper without access to the services of a news-gathering agency. By a news-gathering agency is meant an organization engaged in gathering and transmitting the news of the world to a number of newspapers which jointly contribute to the expense of this undertaking, whether by way of assessments of proportionate shares of the total expense or by way of a flat charge for the service. No single newspaper, however large and powerful, has been able independently and by means of its own staff during the past three decades to gather and transmit to itself the outstanding news events of the entire world.

Huge and complex news-gathering agencies have thus become a necessity for daily newspaper operation, but they should not be permitted—through special arrangements with existing dailies—to aid in creating a steady trend towards local non-competitive daily newspaper situations and to make it practically impossible to initiate new profitable ventures in the daily newspaper field.

Alfred McClung Lee.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this twentieth day of May 1943. Mary Ellen Hall, Notary Public.

Affidavit of Alfred McClung Lee

STATE OF MICHIGAN,
COUNTY OF WAYNE, ss:

Alfred McClung Lee, being duly sworn, deposes and says:
I have examined the list of regular members of The Associated Press on March 1, 1942, set forth in Exhibit F at-

tached to the complaint in *United States v. Associated Press*, Civil Action No. 19-163, pending in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, and the list of associate members set forth in the answer of The Associated Press to Interrogatory No. 24 of the interrogatories served on it by the plaintiff on January 26, 1943. There are 1,234 regular members in the former list and 13 associate members in continental United States in the latter list, a total of 1,247. I have examined the data pertinent to the classification of newspapers represented by said 1,247 memberships, including *Editor & Publisher's "International Year Book Number,"* Ayer's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals*, *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, and the answers of the defendants to the interrogatories served upon them by plaintiff in the foregoing case.

[fol. 1387] Based upon my examination of such data, I have prepared Exhibits Nos. 1, 2, and 3, which are attached hereto and made a part hereof, and I have classified the newspapers represented by said 1,247 memberships as follows:

Foreign-language newspapers: New York (N. Y.) Staats Zeitung and the Philadelphia (Pa.) Gazette-Democrat	2
English-language newspapers:	
Morning Daily Newspapers, the names of which are set forth in Exhibit No. 1	303
Evening Daily Newspapers, the names of which are set forth in Exhibit No. 2	887
Semiweekly, Weekly, and Tri-weekly Newspa- pers, the names of which are set forth in Ex- hibit No. 3	30
Newspapers represented by memberships in The Associated Press which are held or utilized only for Sunday papers or Sunday morning editions of daily evening papers, the names of which newspapers are set forth in Exhibit No. 3	20
Daily College Publications, the names of which are set forth in Exhibit No. 3	5
Total	1,247

I have examined the affidavit executed on May 12, 1943, by Edwin Moss Williams, vice president of United Press Associations, and Exhibit C attached thereto which lists the daily morning newspapers published in the English language in the United States which subscribed to UP service on August 1, 1942. I have prepared Exhibits Nos. 4 and 5, which are attached hereto and made a part hereof. I have included in Exhibit No. 4 the newspapers appearing in Exhibit C of the Williams' affidavit which were AP members on March 1, 1942, and I have included in Exhibit No. 5 the newspapers appearing in said Exhibit C which were not AP members on March 1, 1942.

I have also examined Exhibit B attached to said affidavit of Edwin Moss Williams, which exhibit lists the daily evening newspapers published in the English language in the United States which subscribed to UP service on August 1, 1942. I have prepared Exhibits Nos. 6 and 7, which are attached hereto and made a part hereof. I have included in Exhibit No. 6 the newspapers appearing in Exhibit B of the Williams' affidavit, which were AP members on March 1, 1942, and I have included in Exhibit No. 7 the [fol. 1388] newspapers appearing in said Exhibit C which were not AP members on March 1, 1942.

I have examined the deposition of Joseph V. Connolly which was taken on behalf of defendants on oral examination on April 21 and April 22, 1943, in the case of *United States v. Associated Press* and I have examined the list of newspaper subscribers of International News Service on August 1, 1942 (marked Plaintiff's Exhibit for identification No. 7), which Mr. Connolly testified was an accurate list of said subscribers. I have examined the data pertinent to determining the daily morning and the daily evening newspapers published in the English language in the United States which were receiving INS service on August 1, 1942. I have prepared Exhibits Nos. 8, 9, 10, and 11, which together include all of said newspapers. Exhibit No. 8 lists the daily morning newspapers so receiving INS service which were AP members on March 1, 1942; Exhibit No. 9 lists the daily morning newspapers so receiving INS service which were not AP members on March 1, 1942; Exhibit No. 10 lists the daily newspapers so receiving INS service which were AP members on March 1, 1942; and Exhibit No. 11 lists the daily evening news-

papers so receiving INS service which were not AP members on March 1, 1942.

I have examined the answer of The Associated Press to Interrogatory No. 18 of the interrogatories which the plaintiff served on it on January 26, 1943. This answer lists the names of the English-language daily newspapers published in the United States as of September 30, 1941, which, as shown by *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," did not utilize AP, UP, or INS service. I have prepared Exhibit No. 12, which is attached hereto and made a part hereof. Exhibit No. 12 lists separately the morning newspapers and the evening newspapers which are included in the answer to Interrogatory No. 18, except six newspapers which, as explained in a note to said exhibit, either held an AP membership on March 1, 1942, or were receiving UP or INS service on August 1, 1942.

Exhibits Nos. 1, 2, and 4 to 12, inclusive, give the average daily 1941 circulation of the various newspapers listed therein. The notes to the respective exhibits correctly set [fol. 1389] forth the sources from which such circulation figures were obtained. Each of these exhibits gives the total 1941 circulation for the papers included therein.

The foregoing exhibits show the following for daily morning English-language newspapers published in the United States:

<i>News service</i>	<i>Number of newspapers</i>	<i>Circulation</i>
The Associated Press.....	304	15,849,132
United Press Associations.....	152	10,701,498
International News Service.....	55	4,149,929
Neither AP, UP, nor INS	7	30,839

The 304 daily morning English-language newspapers published in the United States which were members of The Associated Press, with a circulation of 15,849,132, compare with the total of 373 daily morning English-language newspapers published in the United States as of October 1, 1941 with a 1941 circulation of 16,519,010 reported by *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number." In the morning field, therefore, AP members represented 81% of the total number of daily newspapers and represented 96% of the total circulation.

The bylaws of The Associated Press require its regular members to furnish news of local origin exclusively to The Associated Press and its members. With reference to this restriction, the following data for daily morning English-language newspapers published in the United States, shown by the foregoing exhibits, is pertinent:

<i>News service</i>	<i>Number of newspapers</i>	<i>Circulation</i>
Regular AP Members.....	302	15,780,201
UP but not AP.....	56	835,706
INS but not AP.....	6	18,627

The foregoing exhibits show the following for daily evening English-language newspapers published in the United States:

<i>News service</i>	<i>Number of newspapers</i>	<i>Circulation</i>
The Associated Press.....	887	19,616,674
United Press Associations.....	664	16,781,020
International News Service.....	206	8,608,183
Neither AP, UP, nor INS.....	77	187,975

The 887 daily evening English-language newspapers published in the United States which were members of The Associated Press, with a circulation of 19,616,674, compare [fol. 1390] with the total of 1,480 daily evening English-language newspapers published in the United States as of October 1, 1941, with a 1941 circulation of 25,561,381, reported by *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number." In the evening field, therefore, AP members represented 59% of the total number of daily newspapers and represented 77% of the total circulation.

The foregoing exhibits also show the following which is pertinent to the restrictive provisions of the AP bylaws respecting news of local origin:

<i>News service</i>	<i>Number of newspapers</i>	<i>Circulation</i>
Regular AP members.....	877	18,812,988
UP but not AP.....	412	4,980,109
INS but not AP.....	91	1,508,227

I have prepared Exhibit No. 13, which is attached hereto and made a part hereof. This exhibit lists all daily morning

English-language newspapers published in the United States which had a 1941 average daily circulation of over 25,000, but does not include "day" papers which publish both morning and evening editions. The exhibit also shows whether the papers listed therein were or were not AP members on March 1, 1942. The exhibit shows that, with the exception of the *Chicago Sun*, all of the 64 morning papers having an average daily circulation of over 50,000 were AP members on that date and that, with the exception of the New York Daily Worker and the New York Morning Telegraph, all of the 46 newspapers having an average circulation between 25,000 and 50,000 were AP members. Neither the New York Daily Worker nor the New York Morning Telegraph is, in the ordinary sense of the term, a "general-circulation" daily newspaper. The former is published to serve the interests of a special group in the community. The latter makes its principal appeal to those interested in sports and other forms of commercial entertainment. Its special nature is plainly indicated by the fact that its street-sale price is 25¢ per copy, compared with the ordinary street-sale price of from 2¢ to 5¢.

I have examined Exhibits H, I, and J, which are attached to the affidavit executed by Edwin Moss Williams on May 12, 1943. Exhibit I lists the names of the newspapers which on [fol. 1391] August 1, 1942, were receiving UP service pursuant to contracts providing that no additional paper should be given UP service in the same city without requiring such paper to pay to the present subscriber a sum of money described as the "asset value" of the contract.

I have also examined Plaintiff's Exhibits for identification Nos. 43 and 44, which were introduced as part of the deposition of Joseph V. Connolly taken on behalf of defendants on oral examination in the case of *United States v. Associated Press*. The former exhibit lists the United States newspapers subscribing to INS service on August 1, 1942, which had exclusive rights, in the respective cities of publication, as to the INS news reports they received. The latter lists the United States newspapers subscribing to INS news reports under "asset value" contracts and the respective amounts payable to them should INS service be sold to their competitors. As shown by this exhibit and by Exhibit J of the Williams' affidavit, the amounts payable under the UP and INS "asset value" contracts are, in many cases, substantial.

Based on my examination of the foregoing exhibits and my examination, as previously stated in this affidavit, of the AP membership on March 1, 1942, I have prepared Exhibit No. 14, which is attached hereto and made a part hereof. This exhibit contains three lists. The first sets forth the instances in which only one daily newspaper is published in a city and such paper is an AP member and has an "asset value" contract with both UP and INS. The second sets forth the instances in which the only daily newspapers published in a city are under common control and such papers are AP members and have "asset value" contracts with both UP and INS. The third list sets forth the instances in which either the only morning newspaper, or the only evening newspaper, published in a city is an AP member and has an "asset value" or exclusive contract with both UP and INS.

In the 26 cities covered by the first two lists there is, in my opinion, an effective monopolization of the business of publishing a daily newspaper in these cities. In the case of the 18 newspapers covered by the third list there is, in my opinion, an effective monopolization of the business of publishing either a morning daily newspaper or an evening daily newspaper in the city of publication.

Alfred McClung Lee.

Sworn and subscribed to before me this 22d day of May, 1943. Betty M. Hewitt, Notary Public. My commission expires December 7, 1946.

EXHIBIT No. 1

Daily morning newspapers published in the United States which were members of the Associated Press on March 1, 1942, with their 1941 circulations:

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Alabama:	
Birmingham Age-Herald	45,801
Huntsville Times	9,396
Mobile Register	24,508
Montgomery Advertiser	46,003
Opelika Daily News	2,585

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Arizona:	
Bisbee Review	3,165
Douglas Dispatch	2,381
Phoenix Republic	37,518
Tucson Arizona Star	11,483
Arkansas:	
El Dorado Daily News	6,560
Fort Smith Southwest American	15,581
Hot Springs Sentinel Record	5,620
Little Rock Gazette	64,929
California:	
Eureka Humboldt Times	6,300
Grass Valley Union	2,830
Lodi Times	2,875
Los Angeles Examiner	221,555
Los Angeles Times	219,890
Modesto Bee	(⁴)
Riverside Enterprise	4,841
Sacramento Union	12,644
San Bernardino Sun	14,381
San Diego Union	32,791
San Francisco Chronicle	114,765
San Francisco Examiner	165,734
San Jose Mercury Herald	20,482
Santa Barbara Morning Press	5,179
[fol. 1393] California—Continued.	
Santa Cruz Sentinel News	4,158
Santa Rosa Press-Democrat	9,107
Tulare Times	1,803
Colorado:	
Colorado Springs Gazette	5,187
Denver Rocky Mountain News	44,423
Pueblo Chieftain	10,851
Connecticut:	
Bridgeport Telegram	15,045
Hartford Courant	47,330
Meriden Record	10,500

See footnotes on pages 1086-1087.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Connecticut—Continued	
New Haven Journal-Courier	23,389
Norwich Bulletin	17,014
Waterbury Republican	16,924
Delaware: Wilmington Morning News	14,995
District of Columbia: Washington Post	142,182
Florida:	
Daytona Beach Morning Journal	7,192
Fort Myers News Press	5,267
Jacksonville Times-Union	92,430
Miami Herald	79,827
Orlando Sentinel	14,461
Pensacola Journal	15,280
St. Petersburg Times	17,364
Tallahassee State News	¹ 3,654
Tampa Tribune	61,280
West Palm Beach Post	9,186
Georgia:	
Atlanta Constitution	128,362
Augusta Chronicle	22,856
Columbus Enquirer-Sun	10,519
Macon Telegraph	26,457
Savannah Morning News	33,433
Idaho:	
Boise Statesman	22,026
Idaho Falls Post-Register	3,197
Lewiston Tribune	8,422
Pocatello State Journal	2,814
Twin Falls News	7,403
Illinois:	
Charleston Daily News	1,021
Decatur Herald	21,887
Chicago Tribune	1,065,297
Jacksonville Journal	5,748
Peoria Journal-Transcript	² 15,300
Rockford Morning Star	32,306
Springfield State Journal	40,578

See footnotes on pages 1086-1087.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
[fol. 1394] Indiana:	
Anderson Herald	14,886
Crawfordsville Journal Review	^a 1,924
Evansville Courier	41,127
Fort Wayne Journal Gazette	57,823
Frankfort Times	8,612
Indianapolis Star	132,615
Kokomo Tribune	(⁴)
Lafayette Journal	^a 16,875
Logansport Press	10,293
Marion Leader-Tribune	8,396
Muncie Star	23,533
Richmond Palladium-Item	^a 12,265
Rushville Telegram	882
Terre Haute Star	26,654
Iowa:	
Des Moines Tribune-Register	177,464
Sioux City Journal	52,003
Iowa City Iowan	3,387
Kansas:	
Hutchinson Herald	18,598
Manhattan Morning Chronicle	2,093
Pittsburg Sun	7,413
Topeka Capital	49,260
Wichita Eagle	53,183
Kentucky:	
Frankfort State-Journal	3,705
Henderson Gleaner	2,822
Lexington Herald	20,418
Louisville Courier-Journal	120,442
Maysville Independent	4,874
Owensboro Messenger	11,066
Louisiana:	
Baton Rouge Morning Advocate	7,105
Monroe Morning World	11,876
New Orleans Times-Picayune	133,965
Shreveport Times	55,727

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Maine:	
Augusta Kennebec-Journal	9,647
Bangor News	33,381
Lewiston Sun	23,990
Portland Press-Herald	42,100
Waterville Sentinel	10,712
Maryland:	
Baltimore Sun	152,401
Cumberland Daily News	8,698
Frederick Post	5,742
Hagerstown Herald	4,878
[fol. 1395] Massachusetts:	
Boston Globe	142,542
Boston Herald	130,136
Boston Post	376,622
Boston Record	326,506
Lawrence Eagle	4,353
New Bedford Mercury	6,247
Springfield Republican	14,664
Springfield Union	^s 46,238
Worcester Telegram	45,457
Michigan:	
Detroit Free Press	329,682
Escanaba Press	7,254
Grand Rapids Herald	48,946
Houghton Mining Gazette	7,268
Marquette Mining Journal	9,835
Minnesota:	
Duluth News-Tribune	38,833
Minneapolis Tribune	63,610
Owatonna Daily Peoples Press	4,040
St. Paul Pioneer Press	63,802
Mississippi:	
Jackson Clarion-Ledger	34,200
Natchez Democrat	3,556
Vicksburg Herald	3,287

See footnotes on pages 1086-1087.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Missouri:	
Jefferson City Capital-News	6,387
Joplin Globe	26,081
Kansas City Times	308,100
Sedalia Capital	3,805
St. Joseph Gazette	29,482
St. Louis Globe-Democrat	241,606
Springfield Daily News	22,987
Montana:	
Billings Gazette	16,220
Bozeman Chronicle	2,932
Butte Montana Standard	17,319
Great Falls Tribune	17,692
Helena Independent	4,487
Lewistown Democrat-News	6,794
Livingston Enterprise	1,535
Missoula Missoulian	9,191
Nebraska	
Fremont Morning Guide	7,128
Lincoln State Journal	24,809
Omaha World-Herald	93,657
Scottsbluff Star-Herald	8,865
New Hampshire: Manchester Union.....	19,624
[fol. 1396]	
New Jersey:	
Atlantic City Press.....	18,918
Newark Star-Ledger.....	107,521
Paterson Morning Call.....	22,138
Trenton State Gazette.....	9,091
Union City Hudson Dispatch.....	29,118
New Mexico:	
Albuquerque Journal.....	19,889
Roswell Morning Dispatch.....	3,812

See footnotes on pages 1086-1087.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
New York:	
Albany Times-Union.....	44,347
Binghamton Sun.....	27,031
Buffalo Courier-Express.....	123,658
Elmira Advertiser.....	7,342
Glens Falls Post-Star.....	10,963
Gloversville Herald.....	4,692
Jamestown Post.....	⁶ 15,412
New York Daily Mirror.....	777,281
New York Herald Tribune.....	330,138
New York Daily News.....	2,007,797
New York Times.....	455,825
Oneonta Star.....	9,143
Plattsburg Press.....	4,529
Poughkeepsie Eagle-News.....	2,934
Rochester Democrat and Chronicle.....	85,127
Schenectady Gazette.....	27,863
Syracuse Post-Standard.....	74,956
Troy Record.....	6,226
Utica Daily Press.....	19,477
North Carolina:	
Asheville Citizen.....	25,102
Charlotte Observer.....	93,172
Durham Morning Herald.....	20,176
Greensboro News.....	51,588
Pinehurst Outlook.....	¹ 1,500
Raleigh News and Observer.....	67,329
Wilmington Star.....	10,200
Winston-Salem Journal.....	27,858
North Dakota:	
Fargo Forum.....	18,426
Grand Forks Herald.....	16,579
Ohio:	
Cincinnati Enquirer.....	127,329
Cleveland Plain Dealer.....	233,640
Columbus State Journal.....	59,197
Dayton Journal.....	29,744
Findlay Republican-Courier.....	14,216
Springfield Daily Sun.....	13,232

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
[fol. 1397]	
Ohio—Continued.	
Toledo Times	25,510
Zanesville Times-Recorder	20,895
Oklahoma:	
Bartlesville Examiner	6,057
Enid Morning News	15,560
Lawton Morning Press	¹ 5,358
Muskogee Daily Phoenix	10,511
Oklahoma City Oklahoman	99,660
Okmulgee Times	8,512
Shawnee Morning News	9,972
Tulsa World	65,966
Oregon:	
Klamath Falls Daily News	2,510
Portland Morning Oregonian	151,591
Salem Statesman	9,574
Pennsylvania:	
Allentown Morning Call	49,441
Altoona Tribune	8,384
Bloomsburg Morning Press	7,660
Bradford Era	8,210
Easton Free Press	10,355
Greensburg Morning Review	5,789
Harrisburg Patriot	16,438
Hazleton Standard Sentinel	7,802
Johnstown Democrat	20,819
Lancaster Intelligencer	21,712
Meadville Tribune-Republican	8,329
Oil City Derrick	10,958
Philadelphia Inquirer	415,159
Philadelphia Record	237,742
Pittsburg Post-Gazette	234,202
Pottstown Mercury	14,228
Reading Times	26,988
Scranton Tribune	33,398
Somerset Daily American	4,008
Stroudsburg Record	4,700

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Pennsylvania—Continued	
Titusville Herald.....	5,383
Towanda Daily Review.....	5,397
Uniontown Herald.....	10,895
Washington Observer.....	11,050
Waynesburg Democrat-Messenger.....	5,271
Wilkes-Barre Record.....	25,596
Williamsport Gazette & Bulletin.....	6,370
York Gazette & Daily.....	23,562
Rhode Island:	
Newport Herald.....	3,483
Providence Journal.....	39,198
[fol. 1398]	
South Carolina:	
Anderson Independent.....	8,844
Charleston News and Courier.....	28,214
Columbia State.....	43,651
Florence Morning News.....	4,434
Greenville Daily News.....	43,271
Orangeburg Times Democrat.....	5,234
Spartanburg Herald.....	17,351
South Dakota:	
Aberdeen American News.....	8,569
Deadwood Daily Pioneer Times.....	1,450
Tennessee:	
Chattanooga Times.....	49,494
Johnson City Chronicle.....	3,504
Knoxville Journal.....	47,350
Memphis Commercial Appeal.....	125,112
Nashville Tennessean.....	72,887
Texas:	
Abilene Reporter News.....	15,012
Amarillo News.....	22,015
Austin American.....	17,482

See footnotes on pages 1086-1087.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>circulation*</i> 1941
Texas—Continued	
Beaumont Enterprise.....	31,966
Corpus Christi Caller.....	19,785
Dallas News.....	110,713
Edinburg Daily Review.....	4,639
El Paso Times.....	27,236
Fort Worth Star-Telegram.....	96,535
Galveston News.....	11,537
Greenville Herald.....	7,746
Harlingen Valley Morning Star.....	8,272
Houston Post.....	102,793
Longview Journal.....	9,180
Lubbock Morning Avalanche.....	13,243
San Angelo Times.....	16,443
San Antonio Express.....	57,819
Temple Daily Telegram.....	9,723
Texarkana Gazette.....	11,193
Tyler Morning Telegraph.....	11,001
Waco News-Tribune.....	14,485
Wichita Falls Record News.....	16,754
Utah: Salt Lake Tribune.....	62,263
Vermont:	
Burlington Free Press.....	19,416
Rutland Herald.....	16,086
Virginia:	
Bristol Herald Courier.....	13,248
Danville Register.....	12,088
Harrisonburg News-Record.....	8,770
[fol. 1399] Lynchburg News.....	10,024
Newport News Daily Press.....	9,572
Norfolk Virginia-Pilot.....	56,084
Richmond Times-Dispatch.....	90,527
Roanoke Times.....	35,680
Staunton News-Leader.....	5,338
Strasburg Northern Virginia Daily.....	6,193
Washington:	
Everett Daily Herald.....	(²)

See footnotes on pages 1086-1087.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Washington—Continued	
Hoquiam Grays Harbor Washingtonian	4,361
Seattle Post Intelligencer	106,108
Spokane Spokesman Review	66,368
Tacoma Daily Ledger	(⁷)
Walla Walla Union Bulletin	⁵ 7,660
Wenatchee Daily World	(⁴)
Yakima Herald	8,432
West Virginia:	
Beckley Post Herald	10,465
Bluefield Telegraph	16,132
Charleston Gazette	62,393
Clarksburg Exponent	15,968
Fairmont Times	6,050
Huntington Herald Dispatch	19,140
Morgantown Dominion News	6,689
Parkersburg News	7,124
Wheeling Intelligencer	16,354
Wisconsin:	
Eau Claire Leader	10,692
Milwaukee Sentinel Sun	125,243
Total	15,849,132

* Average daily circulation as reported in *Editor & Publisher's 1942 International Year Book Number*, except where noted otherwise. Other source used only where no figure is reported in said *International Year Book*.

¹ N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*.

² All-day circulation as given in *Editor & Publisher's "1942 International Year Book Number"* distributed between morning and evening editions in the proportion of morning and evening editions shown by a report of Audit Bureau of Circulations.

³ All-day circulation as reported in *Editor & Publisher's "1942 International Year Book Number"* divided evenly between morning and evening editions.

[fol. 1400] *Associate Members Included in Foregoing List*

	1941 Circulation
Mobile (Ala.) Register.....	24,508
Denver (Colo.) Rocky Mountain News.....	44,423
Total	68,931
<hr/>	
Total circulation daily morning member newspapers	15,849,132
Less circulation associate member newspapers	68,931
Circulation of morning newspapers of regular members	15,780,201

EXHIBIT No. 2

Daily evening newspapers published in the United States which were members of the Associated Press on March 1, 1942, with their 1941 circulations.

⁴ *Editor & Publisher's "1942 International Year Book Number,"* N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*, and *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, December 1941, list this paper as an evening daily. Its morning AP membership may be used for predate editions or other purposes, but the paper's entire circulation has been included in giving its circulation in the list of AP evening papers.

⁵ Average 1941 circulation as reported by the paper in a letter to the Department of Justice.

⁶ *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, December 1941.

⁷ This paper is similar to those covered by footnote (4), except that the evening paper owned by the same organization carries a different name, *Tacoma News-Tribune*.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation *</i>
Alabama :	
Birmingham News	109,680
Decatur Daily	7,134
Dothan Eagle	9,000
Florence Times-News	5,704
Gadsden Times	9,875
Mobile Press	33,306
Montgomery Journal	14,262
Selma Times-Journal	6,908
Sheffield Tri-Cities Daily	4,750
Troy Messenger	1,830
Tuscaloosa News	8,038
Arizona :	
Nogales Herald	3,052
Phoenix Gazette	21,562
Prescott Daily Courier	4,201
Tucson Daily Citizen	10,607
Arkansas :	
Camden Evening News	3,896
Conway Log Cabin Democrat	1,645
El Dorado Evening Times	3,006
Fayette Northwest Arkansas Times	4,679
Fort Smith Times-Record	10,337
Helena World & Record	6,480
Hope Star	4,212
Hot Springs New Era	5,282
Jonesboro Sun	5,752
Little Rock Arkansas Democrat	50,833
Magnolia Banner News	2,168
Malvern Daily Record	1,350
Paragould Press	1,365
[fol. 1401] Pine Bluff Commercial	8,883
Russellville Courier Democrat	1,196
Searcy Citizen	856
Stuttgart Daily Leader	2,352
Texarkana Daily News	6,422

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
California :	
Alhambra Post-Advocate	6,710
Bakersfield Californian	18,147
Burbank News-Press	(¹)
Chico Enterprise	2,929
Colton Daily Courier	1,396
Culver City Star News	2,666
Eagle Rock News-Press	(¹)
Fresno Bee Republican	48,513
Glendale News-Press	13,855
Hermosa Beach Daily Breeze	(¹)
Hollywood Citizen News	26,969
Long Beach Press-Telegram	46,329
Los Angeles Herald & Express	243,924
Marysville Appeal Democrat	6,332
Modesto Bee	12,672
Monrovia News Post	3,161
Monterey Peninsula Herald	6,207
Napa Register	4,796
Oakland Tribune	88,166
Palo Alto Daily Times	5,506
Pasadena Star-News	21,278
Petaluma Argus Courier	² 1,770
Pomona Progress Bulletin	7,228
Redding Record-Searchlight	4,956
Redondo Daily Breeze	4,437
Redwood City Tribune	3,782
Riverside Daily Press	7,730
Sacramento Bee	72,471
San Bernardino Telegram	3,432
San Diego Tribune-Sun	51,289
San Fernando Valley News	(³)
San Francisco Call-Bulletin	106,524
San Jose News	18,621
San Pedro News-Pilot	10,646
Santa Ana Register	14,889
Santa Barbara News	10,372
Santa Monica Outlook	12,184
Stockton Daily Evening Record	26,262
Tulare Advance Register	2,038

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
California—Continued	
Vallejo Evening News	3,710
Visalia Delta Times	3,687
Venice Evening Vanguard	(*)
[fol. 1402] Colorado:	
Boulder Camera	4,086
Colorado Springs Telegraph	7,121
Denver Post	158,063
Durango Herald Democrat	3,150
Fort Collins Express Courier	5,671
Fort Morgan Times	2,096
Grand Junction Sentinel	8,964
Greely Tribune-Republican	7,253
La Junta Daily Tribune	1,540
Leadville Herald-Democrat	3,527
Longmont Times-Call	2,795
Pueblo Star-Journal	13,902
Sterling Advocate	6,669
Trinidad Chronicle-News	2,901
Connecticut:	
Ansonia Sentinel	9,067
Bridgeport Post	47,039
Bristol Press	7,137
Danbury News-Times	11,042
Hartford Times	73,833
Manchester Evening Herald	6,447
Meriden Journal	7,052
New Britain Herald	20,082
New Haven Register	73,073
New London Day	16,369
Norwalk Hour	8,843
Norwich Evening Record	3,568
Stamford Advocate	14,234
Torrington Register	7,746
Waterbury American	21,902
Delaware:	
Wilmington Journal-Every Evening	46,417

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
District of Columbia:	
Washington Evening Star	162,104
Florida:	
Bradenton Herald	4,261
Clearwater Sun	4,163
Daytona Beach Evening News	8,184
Fort Lauderdale Daily News & Evening Sentinel	5,004
Fort Pierce News Tribune	2,902
Gainesville Sun	4,676
Jacksonville Journal	47,204
Key West Citizen	2,723
Lakeland Ledger & Star Telegram	7,375
Miami Daily News	46,463
Ocala Star	3,817
Orlando Reporter-Star	9,942
[fol. 1403] Palatka Daily News	3,652
Panama City News Herald	3,195
Pensacola News	13,068
St. Augustine Record	4,920
St. Petersburg Independent	12,585
Sanford Herald	1,823
Sarasota Herald-Tribune	4,767
Tallahassee Daily Democrat	^s 5,959
Tampa Times	31,683
West Palm Beach Times	5,669
Winter Haven Chief	4,783
Georgia:	
Albany Herald	8,613
Americus Times-Recorder	3,960
Athens Banner-Herald	5,318
Atlanta Journal	160,729
Augusta Herald	20,437
Brunswick News	4,310
Columbus Ledger	17,218
Sordele Dispatch	3,126
Griffin News	4,847
Macon News	13,627
Moultrie Observer	3,039
Rome News Tribune	7,745

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Georgia—Continued	
Savannah Press	18,621
Thomasville Times-Enterprise	3,628
Tifton Gazette	1,875
Valdosta Times	4,110
Waycross Journal-Herald	5,770
Idaho:	
Blackfoot Bulletin	2,411
Boise Evening Statesman	(⁶)
Caldwell News-Tribune	3,539
Idaho Falls Post Register	5,606
Kellogg Evening News	1,810
Moscow Daily Idahonian	4,257
Nampa Idaho Free Press	4,269
Pocatello Tribune	5,142
Twin Falls Times	8,055
Wallace Press-Times	2,219
Illinois:	
Alton Telegraph	18,380
Aurora Beacon-News	21,720
Belleville Daily Advocate	7,757
Benton Evening News	3,765
Bloomington Pantagraph	27,101
Cairo Citizen	7,381
[fol. 1404] Canton Daily Ledger	7,685
Carbondale Free Press	2,041
Centralia Evening Sentinel	9,212
Champaign News-Gazette (P. M.)	19,122
Chicago Herald American (P. M.)	455,764
Chicago Daily Times	422,446
Chicago Daily News	457,981
Danville Commercial-News	28,190
Decatur Daily Review	25,986
Dixon Telegraph	6,968
Du Quoin Evening Call	2,287
Elgin Courier News	17,440
Flora Daily News Record	4,618
Freeport Journal Standard	13,092

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Illinois—Continued	
Galena Gazette	1,250
Galesburg Register-Mail	18,861
Jacksonville Courier	2,830
Joliet Herald-News	24,088
Kankakee Republican	15,063
Kewanee Star-Courier	9,163
La Salle Post-Tribune	9,673
Lincoln Evening Courier	5,775
Macomb Journal	6,448
Moline Dispatch	19,141
Monmouth Review Atlas	4,963
Mount Vernon Register-News	8,169
Ottawa Daily Republican Times	10,083
Peoria Journal Transcript	⁷ 45,900
Peru News-Herald	3,442
Quincy Herald-Whig	24,473
Rockford Register-Republic	25,329
Rock Island Argus	19,576
Springfield Illinois State Register	39,151
Sterling Daily Gazette	8,477
Streator Daily Times Press	8,686
Taylorville Breeze-Courier	4,356
Urbana Evening Courier	8,438
Waukegan News-Sun	14,155
Indiana:	
Anderson Bulletin	19,615
Attica Ledger Tribune	2,834
Bedford Times Mail	8,405
Bicknell Daily News	2,618
Bloomington World	3,037
Columbus Republican	6,510
Connersville News Examiner	4,873
Crawfordsville Journal Review	² 1,924
[fol. 1405] Elkhart Truth	15,774
Evansville Press	32,724
Fort Wayne News-Sentinel	66,469
Gary Post Tribune	30,872
Indianapolis News	162,515

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Indiana—Continued	
Kokomo Tribune	16,814
Lafayette Courier	² 16,875
Madison Courier	3,511
Marion Chronicle	9,965
Michigan City News-Dispatch	9,555
Muncie Evening Press	19,566
Newcastle Courier Times	8,342
Rushville Republican	3,041
Seymour Tribune	3,365
Shelbyville Daily Democrat	4,777
South Bend Evening Tribune	76,499
Terre Haute Tribune	26,594
Vincennes Sun-Commercial	12,149
Washington Herald	4,271
Iowa:	
Boone News Republican	4,006
Burlington Hawk-Eye Gazette	19,291
Carroll Daily Times Herald	3,808
Cedar Rapids Gazette & Republican	44,344
Centerville Daily Iowegian & Citizen	4,962
Charles City Press	3,728
Cherokee Daily Times	3,392
Clinton Herald	18,801
Council Bluffs Nonpareil	15,215
Creston News-Advertiser	4,745
Davenport Democrat & Leader	14,799
Davenport Times	25,357
Des Moines Tribune	135,639
Dubuque Telegraph-Herald & Times-Journal	31,293
Estherville News	2,975
Fort Dodge Messenger & Chronicle	13,830
Iowa City Press-Citizen	7,955
Marshalltown Times-Republican	10,948
Mason City Globe-Gazette	18,999
Missouri Valley Times	1,963
Muscatine Journal & News Tribune	7,712
Newton News	4,301
Ottumwa Courier	15,024

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Iowa—Continued	
Perry Chief	3,328
Sioux City Tribune Journal	35,349
Spencer Reporter	5,328
Waterloo Daily Courier	36,102
Webster City Freeman-Journal	3,107
[fol. 1406] Kansas:	
Abilene Reflector	2,414
Arkansas City Traveler	5,431
Atchison Globe	6,285
Beloit Daily Call	2,125
Chanute Tribune	5,148
Cherryvale Republican	1,777
Clay Center Dispatch	2,435
Coffeyville Journal	7,247
Concordia Blade-Empire	3,142
Dodge City Globe	5,945
El Dorado Times	5,140
Emporia Gazette	7,067
Fort Scott Tribune Monitor	4,172
Frankfort Index	1,558
Fredonia Herald	1,900
Garden City Telegram	4,391
Great Bend Tribune	4,886
Hays Daily News	3,409
Hutchinson News	13,401
Independence Reporter	5,470
Iola Register	3,462
Junction City Union	5,340
Lawrence Journal-World	5,644
Leavenworth Times	6,802
Lyons Daily News	2,787
McPherson Republican	4,620
Manhattan Mercury	2,848
Neodesha Sun	1,545
Newton Kansas-Republican	4,167
Norton Daily-Telegram	1,888
Ottawa Herald	5,000
Parsons Sun	6,636
Pittsburg Headlight	4,646
Pratt Tribune	3,283

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Kansas—Continued	
Salina Journal	14,062
Topeka State Journal	23,582
Wellington News	^s 2,858
Wichita Beacon	81,616
Winfield Daily Courier	5,063
Kentucky:	
Ashland Daily Independent	10,635
Bowling Green Park City Daily News	5,991
Corbin Times-Tribune	3,761
Covington Kentucky Times-Star	(^s)
Danville Kentucky Advocate	2,912
Fulton Daily Leader	^s 1,490
[fol. 1407] Harlan Daily Enterprise	4,588
Hazard Herald	3,789
Henderson Journal	1,064
Hopkinsville Kentucky News Era	4,632
Lexington Leader	21,270
Louisville Times	133,858
Madisonville Messenger	4,263
Mayfield Daily Messenger	4,264
Owensboro Inquirer	7,735
Paducah Sun-Democrat	18,483
Richmond Register	4,017
Winchester Sun	3,417
Louisiana:	
Alexandria Town Talk	16,197
Baton Rouge State-Times	16,816
Crowley Signal	2,003
Lafayette Daily Advertiser	7,415
Lake Charles American Press	8,835
Monroe News-Star	10,042
New Orleans Item	67,347
New Orleans States	59,195
Shreveport Journal	33,311
Maine:	
Bangor Commercial	15,009
Bath Times	3,023

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Maine—Continued	
Biddeford Journal	6,612
Lewiston Journal	13,295
Portland Evening Express	28,849
Maryland:	
Annapolis Capital	3,725
Baltimore News Post	189,279
Baltimore Sun	163,083
Cambridge Banner	3,376
Cumberland Times	18,566
Frederick News	5,742
Hagerstown Mail	9,676
Salisbury Times	6,012
Massachusetts:	
Athol Daily News	2,814
Attleboro Sun	6,916
Boston American	156,875
Boston Christian Science Monitor	128,581
Boston Globe	173,469
Boston Traveler	221,873
Brockton Enterprise & Times	32,165
Fall River Herald-News	32,073
Fitchburg Sentinel	11,813
[fol. 1408] Gardner News	4,802
Greenfield Recorder-Gazette	8,322
Haverhill Gazette	15,615
Lawrence Evening Tribune	27,802
Leominster Enterprise	4,461
Lowell Sun & Citizen Leader	34,884
Lynn Daily Item	18,512
New Bedford Evening Standard-Times	47,721
North Adams Transcript	12,217
Northampton Daily Hampshire Gazette	9,234
Norwood Messenger	⁵ 2,317
Pittsfield Berkshire Eagle	22,106
Salem News	21,082
Springfield Union	⁹ 37,641
Taunton Gazette	9,568

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Massachusetts—Continued	
Waltham News-Tribune	8,010
Worcester Gazette	88,163
Michigan:	
Adrian Telegram	11,648
Ann Arbor News	13,399
Battle Creek Enquirer & News	27,264
Bay City Times	27,655
Benton Harbor News-Palladium	13,912
Calumet Evening News Journal	⁵ 3,124
Detroit News	363,014
Flint Journal	59,370
Grand Haven Daily Tribune	2,919
Grand Rapids Press	95,544
Hillsdale News	5,617
Ionia Sentinel-Standard	3,200
Iron Mountain Daily News	7,315
Ironwood Globe	7,054
Jackson Citizen-Patriot	29,517
Kalamazoo Gazette	33,312
Lansing State Journal	47,298
Ludington Daily News	4,179
Menominee Herald-Leader	4,577
Monroe News	9,560
Mount Clemens Monitor	8,148
Muskegon Chronicle	29,441
Niles Star	3,807
Owosso Argus-Press	9,515
Pontiac Daily Press	35,729
Port Huron Times-Herald	23,064
St. Joseph Herald Press	5,638
Saginaw News	31,936
Sault Ste. Marie News	7,309
Ypsilanti Daily Press	3,891
[fol. 1409] Minnesota:	
Albert Lea Tribune	5,658
Austin Herald	7,143
Bemidji Pioneer	2,575

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Minnesota—Continued	
Crookston Times	3,810
Duluth Herald	31,344
Fairmont Daily Sentinel	5,852
Fairibault Daily News	5,863
Fergus Falls Daily Journal	10,359
International Falls Daily Journal	2,609
Hibbing Tribune	5,983
Little Falls Transcript	2,828
Mankato Free Press	12,496
Marshall Daily Messenger	3,018
Minneapolis Star-Journal	240,172
Minneapolis Times	70,741
Red Wing Republican Eagle	5,246
Rochester Post-Bulletin	11,961
St. Cloud Times	10,285
St. Paul Dispatch	102,010
Virginia Enterprise	5,296
Willmar Tribune	5,027
Winona Republican-Herald	15,242
Worthington Globe	4,726
Mississippi:	
Clarksdale Register & News	5,032
Columbus Commercial Dispatch	5,220
Corinth Daily Corinthian	2,862
Greenville Delta Democrat-Times	5,434
Greenwood Commonwealth	3,930
Gulfport (& Biloxi) Herald	⁵ 10,583
Hattiesburg American	10,209
Jackson News	30,623
Laurel Leader Call	7,625
McComb Enterprise	⁵ 5,407
Meridian Star	16,837
Tupelo Daily News	2,664
Vicksburg Evening Post	6,026
West Point Times Leader	4,119
Missouri:	
Boonville Daily News	2,793
Cape Girardeau Southeast Missourian	9,724

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Missouri—Continued	
Carrollton Daily Democrat	1,678
Carthage Press	3,323
Chillicothe Constitution Tribune	4,796
Columbia Tribune	5,676
Fulton Daily Sun-Gazette	2,745
Hannibal Courier-Post	7,810
[fol. 1410] Jefferson City Post-Tribune	6,589
Joplin News-Herald	15,407
Kansas City Star	312,570
Lamar Republican	⁶ 1,516
Lebanon Daily News	921
Macon Chronicle Herald	4,385
Marshall Democrat-News	2,877
Maryville Daily Forum	4,477
Mexico Daily News & Intelligencer	1,719
Moberly Monitor-Index & Democrat	6,369
Monett Times	2,289
Nevada Daily Mail & Post	2,320
Poplar Bluff American Republic	7,040
Sedalia Democrat	5,368
St. Joseph Press News	44,566
St. Louis Post-Dispatch	248,323
Springfield Leader & Press	32,322
Trenton Republican-Times	2,712
Montana:	
Billings Gazette	4,154
Butte Post	11,335
Great Falls Leader	4,910
Helena Montana Record-Herald	5,090
Kalispell Inter Lake	2,496
Lewistown Evening Telegram	3,876
Miles City Star	3,771
Missoula Sentinel	4,267
Nebraska:	
Beatrice Sun	6,325
Grand Island Independent	14,625
Hastings Tribune	10,915

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Lincoln Star	23,452
Lincoln Evening Journal	14,899
Norfolk News	7,051
North Platte Telegraph	6,304
Omaha World-Herald	91,975
Nevada:	
Reno Evening Gazette	13,704
New Hampshire:	
Claremont Daily Eagle	5,015
Concord Monitor & Patriot	8,977
Dover Foster's Democrat	3,140
Keene Sentinel	4,573
Laconia Evening Citizen	3,672
Manchester Leader	18,124
Nashua Telegraph	10,236
Portsmouth Herald	7,879
[fol. 1411] New Jersey:	
Asbury Park Press	13,803
Atlantic City Union	10,712
Bridgeton News	7,008
Elizabeth Journal	31,091
Hackensack Bergen Evening Record	29,357
Jersey City Jersey Journal	41,230
Lakewood Daily Times	1,875
Long Branch Record	10,743
Milleville Republican	3,616
Morristown Daily Record	8,052
Newark News	189,805
New Brunswick Daily Home News	17,267
Passiac Herald-News	35,556
Paterson Evening News	27,772
Perth Amboy News	19,289
Plainfield Courier-News	16,307
Trenton Evening Times	45,966
Vineland Times Journal	7,959
New Mexico:	
Albuquerque Tribune	14,012
Carlsbad Current-Argus	3,040

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
New Mexico—Continued	
Clovis Evening News Journal	7,118
Gallup Independent	4,451
Hobbs Daily News-Sun	6,407
Las Cruces Sun-News	3,900
Las Vegas Optic	4,075
Raton Range	4,631
Roswell Daily Record	4,075
Santa Fe New Mexican	4,325
Silver City Daily Press & Independent	3,126
Tucumcari Daily News	5,044
New York:	
Albany Knickerbocker News	51,107
Amsterdam Recorder & Democrat	9,331
Auburn Citizen-Advertiser	8,571
Batavia News	9,362
Binghamton Press	43,482
Buffalo News	219,907
Canandaigua Daily Messenger	4,276
Corning Leader	8,565
Cortland Standard	5,606
Elmira Star-Gazette	29,952
Freeport Nassau Daily Review-Star	⁵ 31,814
Geneva Daily Times	5,902
Glens Falls Times	8,054
Gloversville Leader-Republican	8,382
Hornell Tribune	8,915
[fol. 1412]	
Hudson Evening Register	3,035
Ithaca Journal	8,807
Jamestown Journal	¹⁰ 12,702
Kingston Daily Freeman	9,675
Little Falls Times	5,854
Lockport Union-Sun & Journal	8,486
Malone Telegram	5,041
Mamaroneck Daily Times	3,254
Mount Vernon Daily Argus	11,185
New Rochelle Standard Star	10,902

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
New York Journal American.....	604,497
New York Post.....	208,918
New York Sun.....	289,105
New York World Telegram.....	395,201
Niagara Falls Gazette.....	24,058
Norwich Sun.....	3,030
Ogdensburg Journal.....	5,732
Ossining Citizen-Register.....	3,257
Oswego Palladium-Times.....	12,414
Peekskill Evening Star.....	5,483
Port Chester Daily Item.....	7,435
Port Jervis Union Gazette.....	1,746
Poughkeepsie New Yorker.....	15,776
Rochester Times-Union.....	102,347
Rome Sentinel.....	11,666
Salamanca Republican-Press.....	2,224
Saranac Lake Adirondack Enterprise.....	2,314
Saratoga Springs Saratogian.....	10,367
Schenectady Union Star.....	25,457
Syracuse Herald-Journal.....	103,637
Tarrytown Daily News.....	2,928
Troy Times-Record.....	31,186
Utica Observer Dispatch.....	37,308
Watertown Times.....	37,055
Wellsville Reporter.....	3,246
White Plains Reporter Dispatch.....	12,454
Yonkers Herald-Statesman.....	26,798
North Carolina:	
Asheville Times.....	17,235
Burlington Times News.....	6,868
Charlotte News.....	47,601
Concord Tribune.....	5,544
Durham Sun.....	14,456
Elizabeth City Advance.....	6,331
Fayetteville Observer.....	7,890
Gastonia Gazette.....	9,874
Goldsboro News-Argus.....	5,101
[fol. 1413]	
Greensboro Record.....	13,140
Greenville Reflector.....	3,560

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
North Carolina—Continued	
Henderson Dispatch	3,030
Hickory Daily Record	8,794
High Point Enterprise	12,070
Kannapolis Independent	5,255
Lumberton Robesonian	4,478
Morehead City Twin City Times	1,678
New Bern Sun-Journal	^s 2,632
Raleigh Daily Times	17,273
Rocky Mount Telegram	7,830
Salisbury Post	12,693
Shelby Star	5,250
Statesville Daily	2,700
Tarboro Southerner	2,385
Washington News	3,190
Wilmington News	7,539
Wilson Times	4,392
Winston-Salem Twin City Sentinel	22,619
North Dakota:	
Bismarck Tribune	7,274
Devils Lake Daily Journal	3,139
Fargo Forum	15,802
Grand Forks Herald	6,360
Jamestown Sun	4,132
Mandan Pioneer	^s 2,921
Minot News	12,007
Valley City Times-Record	3,237
Williston Herald	4,289
Ohio:	
Akron Beacon Journal	107,453
Alliance Review	11,759
Athens Messenger	14,406
Canton Repository	49,859
Chillicothe Gazette	9,188
Cincinnati Times-Star	152,215
Cleveland News	123,832
Columbus Evening Dispatch	153,085
Dayton Daily News	68,326
East Liverpool Review	12,962

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Gallipolis Daily Tribune	3,320
Hamilton Journal-News	16,632
Ironton Evening Tribune	5,641
Lancaster Eagle-Gazette	11,219
Lima News	24,131
Logan Daily News	3,012
Lorain Journal & Times-Herald	16,125
[fol. 1414]	
Mansfield News-Journal	21,037
Marion Star	16,707
Massillon Independent	10,347
Middletown Journal	12,290
Mount Vernon News	7,405
Newark Advocate	14,896
Portsmouth Times	19,521
Salem News	4,908
Sandusky Register-Star-News	16,520
Springfield News	20,669
Steubenville Herald-Star	22,090
Toledo Blade	157,461
Upper Sandusky Chief-Union	4,243
Van Wert Times Bulletin	5,076
Warren Daily Tribune-Chronicle	19,439
Washington C. H. Record Herald	5,068
Wilmington News Journal	4,407
Youngstown Vindicator	71,060
Oklahoma:	
Ada News	6,850
Ardmore Daily Ardmoreite	8,497
Bartlesville Enterprise	4,001
Bristow Daily Record	2,984
Chickasha Daily Express	5,940
El Reno Daily Tribune	4,521
Enid Daily Eagle	6,277
Guthrie Daily Leader	6,491
McAlester News-Capital	4,361
Miami News-Record	6,738
Muskogee Times Democrat	8,012
Nowata Daily Star	1,950
Oklahoma City Times	90,744

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Oklahoma—Continued	
Pauls Valley Democrat	3,935
Ponca City News	9,588
Seminole Producer	5,177
Shawnee Evening Star	4,103
Tulsa Tribune	52,659
Stillwater News Press	5,147
Oregon:	
Baker Democrat Herald	2,763
Corvallis Daily Gazette-Times	3,112
Eugene Register-Guard	17,105
Grants Pass Daily Courier	3,745
Klamath Falls Evening Herald	6,677
Medford Mail Tribune	6,530
Pendleton East Oregonian	4,171
Portland Oregon Journal	147,159
Roseburg News-Review	3,642
[fol. 1415]	
Salem Capital-Journal	11,009
The Dalles Chronicle	2,741
Pennsylvania:	
Allentown Evening Chronicle	17,314
Bangor Daily News	4,448
Beaver Falls News-Tribune	10,512
Bethlehem Globe-Times	21,355
Carbondale Leader	5,166
Chambersburg Public Opinion	7,611
Clearfield Progress	6,799
Coatesville Record	6,794
Corry Evening Journal	2,878
Donora Herald American	3,902
Easton Express	35,651
Ellwood City Ledger	4,181
Erie Dispatch-Herald	35,453
Gettysburg Times	5,210
Greenville Record-Argus	4,590
Hanover Sun	18,906
Harrisburg Telegraph	39,739
Hazleton Plain Speaker	12,355
Indiana Evening Gazette	9,629

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Johnstown Tribune	32,591
Lancaster New Era	33,783
Lansford Evening Record	4,778
Lebanon Daily News-Times	15,474
Lehighon Leader	2,519
Lock Haven Express	5,420
Kane Republican	3,091
Mauch Chunk Times-News	2,995
Meadville Evening Republican	2,444
Oil City Blizzard	3,000
Philadelphia Evening Bulletin	477,021
Philadelphia Evening Public Ledger	⁹ 200
Phoenixville Republican	4,941
Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph	163,289
Pottsville Republican	14,726
Reading Eagle	42,579
Sayre Evening Times	5,509
St. Marys Daily Press	2,418
Scranton Times	44,500
Sunbury Daily Item	14,933
Warren Times-Mirror	8,055
Waynesboro Record Herald	4,988
Wilkes-Barre Times Leader	48,377
Williamsport Sun	19,022
York Dispatch	24,171
[fol. 1416]	
Rhode Island:	
Newport Daily News	6,959
Pawtucket Times	31,975
Providence Bulletin	116,665
Westerly Daily Sun	5,076
Woonsocket Evening Call	18,568
South Carolina:	
Anderson Mail	5,017
Charleston Evening Post	19,914
Columbia Record	33,331
Greenville Daily Piedmont	19,314
Greenwood Index-Journal	4,211

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
South Carolina—Continued	
Rock Hill Herald	5,371
Spartanburg Journal	8,678
Sumter Daily Item	5,037
Union Times	3,125
South Dakota:	
Aberdeen American News	5,257
Hot Spring Star	1,937
Huron Evening Huronite	8,042
Lead Call	1,478
Madison Daily Leader	3,197
Mitchell Daily Republic	11,176
Pierre Capital Journal	1,950
Rapid City Daily Journal	12,427
Sioux Falls Daily Argus Leader	42,534
Watertown Public Opinion	6,132
Yankton Press & Dakotan	4,563
Tennessee:	
Chattanooga Times	16,437
Chattanooga News-Free Press	48,324
Clarksville Daily Leaf Chronicle	3,783
Dyersburg State Gazette	3,685
Elizabethton Star	⁵ 3,277
Greeneville Democrat Sun	3,560
Jackson Sun	9,127
Johnson City Press	9,571
Kingsport Times	9,873
Knoxville News-Sentinel	60,788
Memphis Press-Scimitar	96,808
Morristown Daily Gazette & Mail	1,850
Murfreesboro Daily News-Journal	3,840
Nashville Banner	70,578
Paris Post-Intelligencer	2,231
Union City Daily Messenger	3,025
Texas:	
Abilene Reporter News	13,153
Amarillo Globe	11,581

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

*Newspaper**1941
circulation**

[fol. 1417]

Athens Daily Review	1,080
Austin Statesman	15,054
Beaumont Journal	21,240
Big Spring Herald	4,897
Borger Herald	5,815
Brownsville Herald	7,090
Bryan Eagle	2,648
Corpus Christi Times	15,145
Corsicana Sun	5,360
Dallas Daily Times-Herald	102,582
Del Rio News-Herald	3,734
Dennison Herald	7,419
Denton Record-Chronicle	3,088
El Paso Herald Post	23,438
Fort Worth Star-Telegram	85,773
Gainesville Register & Messenger	3,500
Galveston Tribune	10,116
Greenville Banner	7,789
Hillsboro Mirror	1,442
Houston Chronicle	118,941
Jacksonville Daily Progress	1,150
Laredo Times	8,865
Longview News	6,740
Lubbock Journal	9,876
Lufkin News	6,686
McAllen Valley Evening Monitor	4,206
Marlin Democrat	810
Marshall News-Messenger	10,022
Midland Reporter-Telegram	2,553
Odessa American	6,327
Orange Leader	4,414
Palestine Herald	7,398
Pampa Daily News	7,028
Paris News	10,204
Plainview Herald	4,761
Port Arthur News	12,595
San Angelo Evening Standard	6,779
San Antonio Light	53,626
San Antonio Evening News	65,103
Sherman Democrat	8,071

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Texas—Continued	
Sulphur Springs News-Telegram	2,218
Tyler-Courier-Times	5,163
Vernon Record	4,592
Waco Times-Herald	14,895
Weatherford Herald	1,385
Wichita Falls Times	15,392
[fol. 1418] Utah:	
Ogden Standard-Examiner	14,697
Salt Lake Desert Evening News	34,822
Salt Lake Telegram	26,578
Vermont:	
Barre Times	7,593
Bennington Banner	3,719
Brattleboro Reformer	4,419
Burlington News	5,957
Montpelier Argus	3,889
Newport Daily Express	3,455
St. Albans Messenger	3,840
St. Johnsbury Caledonian-Record	5,149
Virginia:	
Bristol News-Bulletin	2,917
Charlottesville Daily Progress	5,339
Covington Virginian	5,290
Danville Bee	12,224
Fredericksburg Free Lance-Star	5,673
Hot Springs Telegraph	(¹¹)
Lynchburg Advance	10,028
Martinsville Daily Bulletin	5,367
Newport News Times-Herald	15,014
Norfolk Ledger-Dispatch	49,892
Petersburg Progress Index	10,680
Portsmouth Star	13,688
Pulaski Southwest Times	5,586
Richmond News-Leader	83,656
Roanoke World-News	27,365
Staunton Evening Leader	3,955

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Suffolk News-Herald	3,415
Waynesboro News-Virginian	3,572
Winchester Star	5,324
Washington:	
Aberdeen World	12,693
Bellingham Herald	14,810
Bremerton News-Searchlight	6,662
Centralia Daily Chronicle	5,186
Ellensburg Record	3,100
Everett Daily Herald	16,952
Longview Daily News	10,953
Olympia Daily Olympian	6,648
Port Angeles Evening News	3,876
Seattle Times	115,449
Spokane Chronicle	55,180
Tacoma News Tribune	44,976
Vancouver Columbian	8,301
Walla Walla Union Bulletin	^a 6,871
[fol. 1419] Wenatchee Daily World	11,846
Yakima Republic	8,352
West Virginia:	
Beckley Raleigh Register	9,026
Bluefield Sunset News	2,558
Charleston Daily Mail	44,749
Clarksburg Telegram	17,386
Elkins Inter-Mountain	^a 4,023
Fairmont West Virginian	5,459
Grafton Sentinel	3,494
Hinton Daily News	2,910
Huntington Advertiser	17,604
Logan Banner	3,718
Martinsburg Journal	6,416
Morgantown Post	6,869
Moundsville Echo	4,191
Point Pleasant Register	2,511
Welch Daily News	9,388
White Sulphur Evening Telegraph	(¹¹)
Williamson Daily News	6,788

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Wisconsin:	
Antigo Daily Journal	5,249
Appleton Post-Crescent	19,420
Chippewa Falls Herald-Telegram	6,215
Eau Claire Telegram	6,414
Fond du Lac Commonwealth Reporter	13,648
Green Bay Press-Gazette	25,561
Janesville Gazette	15,318
Kenosha News	13,878
LaCrosse Tribune & Leader-Press	18,965
Madison Capital-Times	28,270
Manitowoc Herald-Times	11,440
Marinette Eagle Star	6,744
Marshfield News-Herald	7,330
Milwaukee Journal	262,257
Monroe Evening Times	3,744
Oshkosh Daily Northwestern	15,639
Racine Journal-Times	20,737
Rhineland News	2,839
Shawano Evening Leader	3,952
Sheboygan Press	20,228
Stevens Point Daily Journal	6,720
Superior Telegram	18,437
Two Rivers Reporter & Chronicle	3,264
Wausau Record-Herald	11,215
Wisconsin Rapids Daily-Tribune	6,729
[fol. 1420] Wyoming:	
Casper Tribune & Herald	7,525
Cheyenne Wyoming State Tribune & Leader	10,251
Laramie Republican-Boomerang	1,978
Sheridan Press	5,442
Total	19,616,674
<i>Associate Members Included in Foregoing List</i>	
Mobile (Ala) Press	33,306
Monterey (Calif.) Peninsula Herald	6,207
Boise (Idaho) Evening Statesman	(⁶)

See footnotes on pages 1113-1114.

Associate Members Included in Foregoing List—Continued

Twin Falls (Idaho) Times-News	8,055
Evansville (Ind.) Press	32,724
New York (N. Y.) World-Telegram	395,201
Portland (Ore.) Oregon Journal	147,159
Knoxville (Tenn.) News-Sentinel	60,788
Memphis (Tenn.) Press-Scimitar	96,808
El Paso (Tex.) Herald Post	23,438

Total	803,686
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Total circulation daily evening member newspapers	19,616,674
Less circulation associate member newspapers	803,686

Circulation of evening newspapers of regular members	18,812,988
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* Average daily circulation as reported in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," except where noted otherwise. Other source used only where no figure is reported in said *International Year Book*.

¹ *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*, and *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, December 1941 do not list these papers, and the Post Office Department has no report of their circulation. These papers are under the same ownership as Glendale *News-Press*, and they and the Glendale *News-Press* are all located in Los Angeles or its suburbs. It has therefore been assumed that these papers are local editions of the Glendale *News-Press* and that their circulation is included in the circulation reported for that paper.

² All-day circulation as reported in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number" divided evenly between morning and evening editions.

³ *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*, and *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, December 1941 do not list this paper, and the Post Office Department has no report of its circu-

lation. This paper is under the same ownership as Hollywood *Citizen News*, and it and the Hollywood *Citizen News* are located in Los Angeles or its suburbs. It has therefore been assumed that this paper is a local edition of the Hollywood *Citizen News* and that its circulation is included in the circulation reported for that paper.

⁴ According to *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, December 1941, this is an edition of Culver City *Star News*. Since its circulation is included in that of the Culver City *Star News*, no separate circulation is shown for it.

⁵ N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*.

⁶ New daily; no circulation report available.

⁷ All-day circulation as given in *Editor & Publisher's "1942 International Year Book Number,"* distributed between morning and evening editions in the proportion of [fol. 1421] morning and evening edition circulation shown by a report of Audit Bureau of Circulations.

⁸ Reported in standard sources as an edition of Cincinnati (Ohio) *Times-Star*. Since its circulation is included in that of the Cincinnati *Times-Star*, no separate circulation is shown for it.

⁹ Average 1941 circulation as reported by the paper in a letter to the Department of Justice.

¹⁰ *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, December 1941.

¹¹ *Editor & Publisher's "1942 International Year Book Number,"* N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*, and *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, December 1941, do not list these papers, and the Post Office Department has no report of their circulation. These papers are under the same ownership as Covington (Va.) *Virginian*, and they and the Covington *Virginian* are all located in adjacent counties. It has therefore been assumed that these papers are local editions of the Covington *Virginian* and that their circulation is included in the circulation reported for that paper.

EXHIBIT No. 3

*Semiweekly, weekly and Triweekly Newspapers Published in the United States which were Members of The Associated Press on March 1, 1942.**

Flagstaff (Ariz.) Sun.
 Winslow (Ariz.) Mail.
 Holbrook (Ariz.) Tribune-News.
 Laguna Beach (Calif.) South Coast News.
 Bartow (Fla.) Polk County Record.
 Live Oak (Fla.) Suwanee Democrat.
 Stuart (Fla.) News.
 Milledgeville (Ga.) Union-Recorder.
 Burley (Idaho) Bulletin.
 Rupert (Idaho) Minidoka County News.
 Princeton (Ky.) Leader.
 Providence (Ky.) Enterprise.
 Jennings (La.) Jeff Davis Parish News.
 Opelousas (La.) Clarion-News.
 Redwood Falls (Minn.) Gazette.
 [fol. 1422] Pascagoula (Miss.) Moss Point Advertiser.
 Sikeston (Mo.) Standard.
 Alliance (Nebr.) Times Herald.
 Flemington (N. J.) Hunterdon County Democrat.
 Freehold (N. J.) Transcript.
 Red Bank (N. J.) Register.
 Salem (N. J.) Standard and Jerseyman.
 Toms River (N. J.) Ocean County Sun.
 Wildwood (N. J.) Leader.

* These are the newspapers listed in the answer of The Associated Press to Interrogatory No. 23 of the interrogatories served on it by plaintiff on January 29, 1943, with these exceptions: In accordance with *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," the Lodi (Calif.) *Times* was a morning daily and it is listed in Exhibit No. 1. The Newark (N. J.) *Sunday Call* is shown in the list below of Sunday papers. The Millersburg (Ohio) *Farmer-Hub* is added to this list because it is an associate member, according to the answer to Interrogatory No. 24. Hot Springs (S. D.) *Star* and Athens (Tex.) *Review* are listed in Exhibit No. 2 as evening dailies because they are so listed in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number."

Millersburg (Ohio) Farmer Hub.
 Montrose (Pa.) Independent.
 Williamsport (Pa.) Grit.
 Clarksville (Texas) Times.
 Lamesa (Texas) Dawson County Courier.
 Charlottesville (Va.) College Topics.

*Memberships in The Associated Press on March 1, 1942,
 which were Held or Utilized only for Sunday Papers or
 Sunday Morning Editions of Daily Evening Papers.*

Fresno (Calif.) Bee Republican.
 Washington (D. C.) Sunday Star.
 Bloomington (Ill.) Pantagraph.
 Chicago (Ill.) Herald American.
 Quincy (Ill.) Herald-Whig.
 Champaign (Ill.) News-Democrat.
 Vincennes (Ind.) Sun Commercial.
 Cedar Rapids (Iowa) Gazette & Republican.
 Dubuque (Iowa) Times-Journal.
 Waterloo (Iowa) Courier.
 Paducah (Ky.) Sun-Democrat.
 Baltimore (Md.) American.
 Newark (N. J.) Sunday Call.
 Utica (N. Y.) Observer Dispatch.
 Columbus (Ohio) Sunday Star.
 Ada (Okla.) News.
 Eugene (Oreg.) Register-Guard.
 Palestine (Tex.) Press.
 Bellingham (Wash.) Herald.
 Olympia (Wash.) Olympian.

[fol. 1423] *Daily College Publications Published in the
 United States which were Members of The Associated Press
 on March 1, 1942.*

Urbana (Ill.) Illini.
 Ann Arbor (Mich.) Daily.
 Ithaca (N. Y.) Cornell Daily Sun.
 Hanover (N. H.) Dartmouth.
 Norman (Okla.) Daily.

EXHIBIT No. 4

Daily morning English-language newspapers published in the United States which were receiving UP service on August 1, 1942, and which were AP members on March 1, 1942.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Alabama:	
Mobile Register	24,508
Montgomery Advertiser	46,003
Arizona:	
Phoenix Arizona Republic	37,518
California:	
Los Angeles Times	219,890
Modesto Bee	(¹)
Riverside Enterprise	4,841
San Bernardino Sun	14,381
San Diego Union	32,791
San Francisco Chronicle	114,765
Santa Rosa Press Democrat	9,107
Colorado:	
Denver Rocky Mountain News	44,423
Pueblo Chieftain	10,851
Delaware:	
Wilmington Morning News	14,995
District of Columbia:	
Washington Post	142,182
Florida:	
Jacksonville Times-Union	92,430
Miami Herald	79,827
Orlando Sentinel	14,461
St. Petersburg Times	17,364
Tampa Tribune	61,280

See footnote on page 1121.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Georgia:	
Savannah News	33,433
Illinois:	
Peoria Journal-Transcript	² 45,900
Rockford Star	32,306
[fol. 1424]	
Indiana:	
Ft. Wayne Journal Gazette	57,823
Indianapolis Star	132,615
Marion Leader-Tribune	8,396
Terre Haute Star	26,654
Iowa:	
Des Moines Register	177,464
Kentucky:	
Lexington Herald	20,418
Louisville Courier Journal	120,442
Louisiana:	
Shreveport Times	55,727
Maine:	
Portland Press-Herald	42,100
Maryland:	
Baltimore Sun	152,401
Massachusetts:	
Boston Herald	130,136
Boston Post	376,622
Michigan:	
Detroit Free Press	329,682
Minnesota:	
Minneapolis Tribune	63,610
St. Paul Pioneer Press	63,802
Missouri:	
Springfield News	22,987

See footnote on page 1121.

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Montana:	
Billings Gazette	16,220
Butte Standard	17,319
Great Falls Tribune	17,692
Nebraska:	
Lincoln Journal	24,809
Omaha World-Herald	93,657
New Jersey:	
Newark Star-Ledger	107,521
New York:	
Buffalo Courier-Express	123,658
New York Daily Mirror	777,281
New York Daily News	2,007,797
New York Herald Tribune	330,138
New York Times	455,825
Rochester Democrat & Chronicle	85,127
Schenectady Gazette	27,863
North Carolina:	
Ashville Citizen	25,102
Greensboro News	51,588
Raleigh News & Observer	67,329
Winston-Salem Journal	27,858
[fol. 1425] Ohio:	
Cincinnati Enquirer	127,329
Cleveland Plain Dealer	233,640
Dayton Journal	29,744
Findlay Republican Courier	14,216
Oklahoma:	
Enid News	15,560
Muskogee Phoenix	10,511
Oklahoma City Oklahoma	99,660
Tulsa World	65,966
Oregon:	
Portland Oregonian	151,591

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Pennsylvania:	
Allentown Call	49,441
Greensburg Review	5,789
Harrisburg Patriot	16,438
Johnstown Democrat	20,819
Philadelphia Inquirer	415,159
Philadelphia Record	237,742
Pittsburgh Post-Gazette	234,202
Reading Times	26,988
Scranton Tribune	33,398
Rhode Island:	
Providence Journal	39,198
South Carolina:	
Charleston News & Courier	28,214
Greenville News	43,271
Tennessee:	
Memphis Commercial Appeal	125,112
Nashville Tennessean	72,887
Texas:	
Abilene Reporter-News	15,012
Austin American	17,482
Beaumont Enterprise	31,966
Corpus Christi Caller	19,785
Dallas News	110,713
El Paso Times	27,236
Houston Post	102,793
Longview Journal	9,180
San Antonio Express	57,819
Texarkana Gazette	11,193
Tyler Telegraph	11,001
Waco News-Tribune	14,485
Wichita Falls Record-News	16,754
Utah:	
Salt Lake City Tribune	62,263
Virginia:	
Richmond Times-Dispatch	90,527
Roanoke Times	35,680

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
[fol. 1426]	
Washington:	
Yakima Herald	8,432
Wisconsin:	
Eau Claire Leader	10,692
Total	9,865,792

EXHIBIT No. 5

Daily morning English-language newspapers published in the United States which were receiving UP service on August 1, 1942, and which were not AP members on March 1, 1942:

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 Circulation</i>
Arkansas: Hope Journal	1,910

* Average daily circulation as reported in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," except where noted otherwise.

¹ *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year book Number," N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*, and *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, December 1941, list this paper as an evening daily. The paper is among the daily evening papers receiving UP service listed in Exhibit No. 6 of my affidavit and its entire circulation has been reported in this exhibit. The Williams' affidavit also shows the paper as one of the UP morning-paper subscribers, and it would appear, therefore, that the paper received the UP night report for use for pre-date editions or other purposes.

² All-day circulation as given in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number" distributed between morning and evening editions in the proportion of morning and evening editions shown by a report of Audit Bureau of Circulations.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
California:	
Chico Record.....	2,831
Fresno Bee.....	(¹)
Hanford Journal.....	1,614
Lodi News Sentinel.....	4,362
Long Beach Morning Sun.....	10,995
Los Angeles Journal.....	2,130
Los Angeles News.....	² 103,300
Oroville Mercury Register.....	2,479
Pasadena Post.....	20,990
Pittsburg Independent.....	2,496
Richmond Record Herald.....	3,423
San Francisco Commercial News.....	1,136
San Francisco Wall Street Journal.....	3,250
Vallejo Times Herald.....	9,653
Watsonville Sun.....	2,409
Colorado: Trinidad Light.....	3,845
District of Columbia: Washington Times- Herald.....	² 124,400
Florida:	
Fort Lauderdale Times.....	3,124
Ocala Banner.....	3,791
[fol. 1427]	
Illinois:	
Chicago Journal of Commerce.....	21,170
Chicago Sun.....	³ 277,025
Clinton Journal-Public.....	2,137
Indiana: Shelbyville Republican.....	2,136
Kansas: Abilene Chronicle.....	2,846
Maryland: Baltimore Record.....	⁴ 2,220
Mississippi: Tupelo Journal.....	7,669
Missouri: Carthage Democrat.....	2,509

See footnotes on page 1124.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Montana: Havre News.....	3,278
Nebraska:	
Beatrice Times.....	4,492
North Platte Bulletin.....	6,802
Nevada: Reno State Journal.....	7,769
New Jersey: Camden Post.....	16,051
New York:	
Hudson Star.....	3,010
Kingston Leader.....	4,483
New York Daily Worker.....	⁵ 27,127
New York Morning Telegraph.....	⁴ 41,373
New York Wall Street Journal.....	28,318
Plattsburg Republican.....	⁴ 6,100
North Carolina:	
Greenville News Leader.....	3,128
Kannapolis Independent.....	5,255
Ohio: Cleveland Metal Trade.....	⁴ 3,093
Oregon:	
Oregon City Enterprise.....	3,102
Portland Journal of Commerce.....	⁴ 1,763
Pennsylvania:	
Danville News.....	2,910
Du Bois Courier.....	5,814
Philadelphia Legal Intelligencer.....	⁴ 1,440
Tennessee: Johnson City Times.....	4,126
Texas: Marshall American.....	(⁶)
Utah: Brigham Box Elder News-Journal.....	2,956
Washington: Seattle Journal of Commerce.....	⁴ 4,255
Wyoming:	
Cheyenne Wyoming Eagle.....	10,203
Laramie Bulletin.....	3,298

See footnotes on page 1124.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Wyoming—Continued	
Rawlins Republican-Bulletin	2,331
Rock Springs Rocket	4,725
Worland News	2,654
Total	835,706

* Average daily circulation as reported in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," except where noted otherwise. Other source used only where no figure is reported in said *International Year Book*.

¹ *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*, and *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, December 1941, list this paper as an evening daily. The paper is among the daily evening papers receiving UP service listed in Exhibit No. 6 of my affidavit and its entire circulation has been reported in this exhibit. The Williams' affidavit also shows the paper as one of the UP morning-paper subscribers, and it would appear, therefore, that the paper received the UP night report for use for predate editions or other purposes.

² All-day circulation as given in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number" distributed between morning and evening editions in the proportion of morning and evening editions shown by a report of Audit Bureau of Circulations.

³ *Editor & Publisher's* "1943 International Year Book Number."

⁴ N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*.

⁵ Average 1941 circulation as reported to the Department of Justice by the Post Office Department.

⁶ *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*, and *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Section*, December 1941, do not list this paper, and the Post Office Department has no report of its circulation. Presumably the paper discontinued publication shortly after beginning publication.

[fol.1428]

EXHIBIT No. 6

Daily Evening English-language newspapers published in the United States which were receiving UP service on August 1, 1942, and which were AP members on March 1, 1942:

Alabama: Mobile Press	33,306
Arizona:	
Phoenix Gazette	21,562
Tucson Citizen	10,607
Arkansas:	
Camden News	3,896
El Dorado Times	3,006
Helena World	6,480
Hot Springs New Era	5,282
Little Rock Arkansas Democrat	50,833
Magnolia Banner-News	2,168
Paragould Press	1,365
California:	
Bakersfield Californian	18,147
Fresno Bee	48,513
Hollywood Citizen-News	26,969
Long Beach Press Telegram	46,329
Los Angeles Herald & Express	243,924
Modesto Bee	12,672
Monterey Herald	6,207
Oakland Tribune	88,166
Pasadena Star News	21,278
Pomona Progress Bulletin	7,228
Riverside Press	7,730
Sacramento Bee	72,471
San Bernardino Telegram	3,482
San Diego Tribune Sun	51,289
[fol. 1429]	
San Jose evening News	18,621
Santa Ana Register	14,889
Santa Monica Outlook	12,184
Stockton Daily Record	26,262
Colorado:	
Denver Post	158,063
Durango Herald-Democrat	3,150
Pueblo Star Journal	13,902

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 Circulation*</i>
Connecticut:	
Bridgeport Post	47,039
Hartford Times	73,833
New Britain Herald	20,082
Delaware: Wilmington Journal-Every Evening	46,417
Florida:	
Miami News	46,463
Orlando Reporter-Star	9,942
Georgia:	
Americus Times Recorder	3,960
Atlanta Journal	160,729
Griffin News	4,847
Savannah Press	18,621
Waycross Journal Herald	5,770
Idaho:	
Moscow Daily Idahonian	4,257
Nampa Free Press	4,269
Twin Falls Times	8,055
Illinois:	
Bloomington Pantagraph	27,101
Champaign (or Urbana) News Gazette	19,122
Chicago News	457,981
Chicago Times	422,446
Danville Commercial News	28,190
Duquoin Call	2,287
Freeport Journal-Standard	13,092
Galesburg Register-Mail	18,861
Kankakee Republican News	15,063
Rock Island Argus	19,516
Rockford Register Republic	25,329
Springfield State Register	39,151
Waukegan News-Sun	14,155
Indiana:	
Columbus Republican	6,510
Evansville Press	32,724

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 Circulation*</i>
Fort Wayne News Sentinel	66,469
Gary Post Tribune	30,872
Indianapolis News	162,515
Kokomo Tribune	16,814
[fol. 1430]	
Lafayette Journal & Courier	33,751
Michigan City News-Dispatch	9,555
South Bend Tribune	76,499
Terre Haute Tribune	26,594
Iowa:	
Boone News Republican	4,006
Cedar Rapids Gazette	44,344
Charles City Press	3,728
Clinton Herald	18,801
Davenport Democrat Leader	14,799
Davenport Times	25,357
Des Moines Tribune	135,639
Dubuque Telegraph Herald	31,293
Mason City Globe Gazette	18,999
Waterloo Courier	36,102
Kentucky:	
Ashland Independent	10,635
Louisville Times	133,858
Paducah Sun Democrat	18,483
Louisiana: Baton Rouge State-Times	16,816
Maine: Portland Express	28,849
Maryland: Baltimore News Post	189,279
Massachusetts:	
Boston Christian Science Monitor	128,581
Boston Evening Globe	173,469
Boston Traveler	221,873
Brockton Enterprise Times	32,165
Fall River Herald	32,073
Lawrence Tribune	27,802
Lowell Sun & Citizen Leader	34,884
New Bedford Standard-Times	47,721

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 Circulation*</i>
Massachusetts—Continued	
Pittsfield Berkshire Eagle	22,106
Waltham News-Tribune	8,010
Worcester Gazette	88,163
Michigan:	
Battle Creek Enquirer News	27,264
Detroit News	363,014
Flint Journal	59,370
Grand Rapids Press	95,544
Jackson Citizen Patriot	29,517
Kalamazoo Gazette	33,312
Lansing State Journal	47,298
Mt. Clemens Monitor-Leader	15,189
Pontiac Press	35,729
Port Huron Times Herald	23,064
Saginaw News	31,936
Ypsilanti Press	3,891
[fol. 1431]	
Minnesota:	
Minneapolis Star Journal	240,172
Red Wing Republican Eagle	5,246
Rochester Post Bulletin	11,691
St. Cloud Times	10,285
St. Paul Dispatch	102,010
Winona Republican Herald	15,242
Mississippi:	
Clarksdale Press	1,396
Jackson News	30,623
Meridian Star	16,837
Missouri:	
Jefferson City Post Tribune	6,589
St. Joseph News Press	44,566
Springfield Leader & Press	32,322
Montana:	
Billings Gazette	4,154
Butte Post	11,335
Great Falls Leader	4,910

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 Circulation*</i>
Nebraska:	
Hastings Tribune	10,915
Lincoln Journal	14,889
Omaha World-Herald	91,975
New Jersey:	
Elizabeth Journal	31,091
Newark News	189,805
Passaic Herald-News	35,556
Paterson News	27,772
Trenton Times	45,966
Vineland Times-Journal	7,959
New Mexico:	
Albuquerque Tribune	14,012
Roswell Record	4,075
Santa Fe New Mexican	4,325
New York:	
Albany Knickerbocker News	51,107
Auburn Citizen	8,571
Binghamton Press	43,482
Buffalo News	219,907
Elmira Star-Gazette	29,952
Jamestown Post-Journal	22,654
New York Journal and American	604,497
New York Sun	289,105
New York World-Telegram	395,201
Niagara Falls Gazette	24,058
Ogdensburg Journal	5,732
Oswego Palladium	12,414
[fol. 1432]	
Rochester Times-Union	102,347
Schenectady Union-Star	25,457
Syracuse Herald Journal	103,637
Troy Times Record	31,186
Utica Observer-Dispatch	37,308
Watertown Times	37,055
North Carolina:	
Asheville Times	17,285
Concord Tribune	5,544

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 Circulation*</i>
North Carolina—Continued	
Durham Sun	14,456
Greensboro Record	13,140
Winston-Salem Sentinel	22,619
North Dakota: Fargo Forum	18,426
Ohio:	
Akron Beacon-Journal	107,453
Canton Repository	49,859
East Liverpool Review	12,962
Gallipolis Tribune	3,320
Ironton Tribune	5,641
Lancaster Eagle-Gazette	11,219
Lima News	24,131
Lorain Journal	16,125
Mansfield News-Journal	21,037
Marion Star	16,707
Middletown Journal	12,290
Newark Advocate	14,896
Portsmouth Times	19,521
Salem News	4,908
Sandusky Register Star News	16,520
Steubenville Herald Star	22,090
Toledo Blade	157,461
Youngstown Vindicator	71,060
Oklahoma:	
Ada News	6,850
El Reno Tribune	4,521
Enid Eagle	6,277
Oklahoma City Times	90,744
Seminole Producer	5,177
Tulsa Tribune	52,659
Oregon:	
Eugene Register-Guard	17,105
Medford Mail-Tribune	6,530
Portland Oregon Journal	147,159
Salem Capital Journal	11,009

See footnote on page 1133.

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Pennsylvania:	
Allentown Chronicle	17,314
Easton Express	35,651
[fol. 1433]	
Johnstown Tribune	32,591
Lancaster New Era	33,783
Philadelphia Bulletin	477,021
Reading Eagle	42,579
Sayre Times	5,509
Scranton Times	44,500
Sunbury Item	14,933
Williamsport Sun	19,022
Rhode Island:	
Pawtucket Times	31,975
Providence Bulletin	116,665
South Carolina:	
Charleston Post	19,914
Greenville Piedmont	19,314
South Dakota: Madison Leader	
	3,197
Tennessee:	
Chattanooga News-Free Press	48,324
Clarksville Leaf-Chronicle	3,783
Jackson Sun	9,127
Kingsport Times	9,873
Knoxville News-Sentinel	60,788
Memphis Press-Scimitar	96,808
Nashville Banner	70,578
Texas:	
Amarillo Globe	11,581
Austin Statesman	15,054
Beaumont Journal	21,240
Corpus Christi Times	15,145
Dallas Times Herald	102,582
El Paso Herald-Post	23,438
Gainesville Register	3,500
Galveston Tribune	10,116
Longview News	6,740

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Texas—Continued	
Lubbock Journal	9,876
Marshall News-Messenger	10,002
Odessa American	6,327
Palestine Herald & Press	7,398
Port Arthur Texas News	12,595
San Antonio News	65,103
Tyler Courier-Times	5,163
Waco Times-Herald	14,895
Utah:	
Ogden Standard-Examiner	14,697
Salt Lake City Telegram	26,578
Vermont:	
Burlington News	5,957
St. Albans Messenger	3,840
[fol. 1434]	
Virginia:	
Lynchburg Advance	10,028
Martinsville Bulletin	5,367
Roanoke World-News	27,365
Suffolk News-Herald	3,415
Washington:	
Aberdeen World	12,693
Bellingham Herald	14,810
Everett Herald	16,952
Olympia Olympian	6,648
Seattle Times	115,449
Spokane Chronicle	55,180
Vancouver Columbia	8,301
Wenatchee World	11,846
Yakima Republic	8,352
West Virginia: Charleston (W. Va.) Daily Mail	44,749
Wisconsin:	
Eau Claire Telegram	6,414
Fond du Lac Commonwealth Reporter	13,648

See footnote on page 1133.

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Green Bay Press-Gazette	25,561
Kenosha News	13,878
Milwaukee Journal	262,257
Oshkosh Northwestern	15,639
Racine Journal-Times	20,737
Sheboygan Press	20,228
Superior Telegram	18,437
Total	11,800,911

* Average daily circulation as reported in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number."

EXHIBIT No. 7

Daily Evening English-Language Newspapers published in the United States which were receiving UP Service on August 1, 1942, and which were not AP members on March 1, 1942.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Alabama:	
Anniston Star	8,179
Birmingham Post	75,280
Talladega Daily Home	1,420
Arizona: Yuma Sun	4,435
Arkansas:	
Arkadelphia Siftings Herald	1 2,200
Batesville Guard	2,142
Blytheville Courier-News	5,627
Jonesboro Tribune	5,987
[fol. 1435]	
Mena Star	930
Newport Independent	2,750
Rogers Daily News	2,528

See footnotes on page 1146.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
California:	
Alameda Times Star.....	5,368
Anaheim Bulletin	2,867
Antioch Ledger	1,656
Berkeley Gazette	10,871
Brawley News	2,965
Burbank Review	3,093
Burlingame Advance	3,717
Coalinga Record	1,179
Colusa Sun-Herald	1,947
Corning Observer	1,065
Corona Independent	1,640
El Centro Press.....	3,622
Escondido Times-Advocate	1,145
Eureka Humboldt Standard.....	6,848
Fullerton News-Tribune.....	3,197
Gilroy Dispatch	1,671
Hayward Review	3,988
Hanford Sentinel	1,491
Hollister Free Lance.....	1,685
Huntington Park Signal.....	5,418
Inglewood Daily News.....	5,077
Los Angeles News.....	² 113,400
Madera Tribune	1,757
Martinez Contra Costa Gazette.....	4,707
Merced Sun Star.....	4,200
Napa Register	4,796
Oakland Post-Enquirer	48,217
Oceanside Blade-Tribune	1,494
Ontario Report	4,369
Orange News	2,694
Oxnard Press-Courier	2,487
Pittsburg Post Dispatch.....	2,159
Porterville Recorder	2,048
Red Bluff Daily News.....	1,866
Redlands Facts	2,643
Richmond Independent	7,708
Salinas Californian	³ 7,601
San Francisco News	98,296

See footnotes on page 1146.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
San Luis Obispo Telegram Tribune.....	5,621
San Mateo Times.....	6,235
San Rafael Independent.....	4,195
Santa Cruz Sentinel-News.....	3,236
Santa Maria Daily Times.....	2,723
[fol. 1436]	
Santa Paula Chronicle.....	1,756
Santa Rosa Republican.....	2,432
Turlock Journal.....	3,012
Vallejo Evening Chronicle.....	8,991
Ventura Star-Free Press.....	7,715
Watsonville Register Pajaronian.....	2,862
Whittier News.....	¹ 4,127
Willows Journal.....	1,805
Wilmington Press.....	5,748
Colorado:	
Alamosa Courier.....	2,154
Canon City Record.....	2,116
La Juna Daily Democrat.....	2,378
Lamar News.....	¹ 2,724
Loveland Reporter-Herald.....	2,673
Montrose Press.....	3,016
Salida Mail.....	1,278
Walsenburg World Independent.....	2,488
Connecticut:	
Greenwich Time.....	3,679
Middletown Press.....	11,890
Naugatuck News.....	3,927
Waterbury Democrat.....	10,446
Winsted Citizen.....	2,234
District of Columbia:	
Washington News.....	85,046
Washington Times-Herald.....	² 84,700
Florida:	
Deland Sun News.....	2,827
Lake Worth Leader.....	2,209

See footnotes on page 1146.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Georgia:	
Dublin Courier Herald	6,638
La Grange News	4,330
Marietta Journal	3,877
Idaho:	
Boise Capital News	23,272
Coeur D'Alene Press	3,190
Illinois:	
Beardstown Illinois Star	2,561
Belleville News-Democrat	8,475
Belvidere Republican	3,980
Casey Reporter	1,370
Charleston Courier	2,687
Chicago Drivers Journal	¹ 22,657
Dekalb Chronicle	6,087
East St. Louis Journal	14,176
Edwardsville Intelligencer	4,690
[fol. 1437]	
Harrisburg Register	5,454
Herrin Journal	5,042
Hoopeston Chronicle Herald	2,642
Lawrenceville Record	3,053
Lewiston Record	1,134
Litchfield News-Herald	3,654
Marion Post	4,242
Morris Herald	3,375
Mt. Carmel Republican-Register	3,855
Murphysboro Independent	3,955
National Livestock Reporter	7,181
Paris Beacon-News	5,108
Pekin Times	7,229
Peoria Star	35,529
Pontiac Leader	3,806
Robinson News	3,980
Savanna Times-Journal	2,009
Shelbyville Union	1,478
Watseka Iroquois County Times	4,312
West Frankfort American	3,887

See footnotes on page 1146.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Indiana :	
Alexandria Times Tribune	¹ 1,685
Auburn Star	2,073
Bluffton News-Banner	4,033
Brazil Times	4,397
Clinton Clintonian	3,141
Columbia City Commercial-Mail	1,359
Columbia City Post	1,776
Decatur Democrat	3,321
Elwood Call-Leader	2,214
Goshen News-Democrat	5,629
Greencastle Banner	3,840
Hammond Times	27,837
Hartford City News-Times	3,806
Huntington Herald-Press	7,005
Indianapolis Times	92,251
Kendallville News-Sun	2,410
LaPorte Herald-Argus	8,327
Lebanon Reporter	3,881
Linton Citizen	4,015
Logansport Pharos-Tribune	13,814
Martinsville Reporter	2,750
Monticello Herald-Journal	3,038
Mount Vernon Democrat	2,628
Peru Tribune	7,145
Plymouth Pilot	¹ 3,374
Portland Sun	2,566
[fol. 1438]	
Princeton Clarion News	2,160
Princeton Democrat	2,369
Sullivan Times	3,337
Valparaiso Vidette-Messenger	4,714
Wabash Plain Dealer	5,812
Warsaw Times	3,192
Iowa :	
Ames Tribune	4,608
Fort Madison Democrat	5,301

See footnotes on page 1146.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Iowa—Continued	
Keokuk Gate City	6,341
Oelwein Register	3,973
Oskaloosa Herald	5,437
Shenandoah Sentinel	3,500
Washington Journal	3,143
Kansas:	
Kansas City Kansan	18,291
Liberal Southwest Times	3,644
Wichita Eagle	53,183
Kentucky: Middlesboro News	3,992
Louisiana:	
Opelousas World	2,811
Ruston Leader	2,850
Massachusetts:	
Everett News Gazette	5,617
Holyoke Transcript Telegram	19,740
Hudson Sun	4,865
Hyannis Cape Cod Standard	10,470
Lynn Telegram News	19,324
Marlboro Enterprise	4,865
Marlboro Sun (see Hudson)	1,890
Quincy Patriot Ledger	22,674
Southbridge News	2,367
Springfield News	48,432
Michigan:	
Albion Recorder	2,675
Alpena News	5,570
Big Rapids Pioneer	3,711
Cadillac Evening News	4,053
Cheyboygan Tribune	3,984
Coldwater Reporter	3,219
Detroit Times	319,885
Dowagiac News	2,303
Greenville News	2,470

See footnotes on page 1146.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Holland Sentinel	6,802
Manistee News Advocate	3,470
Marshall Chronicle	2,766
Midland News	4,795
[fol. 1439]	
Petoskey News	2,843
Royal Oak Tribune	13,019
South Haven Tribune	2,510
Sturgis Journal	5,594
Three Rivers Commercial	3,594
Traverse Record Eagle	6,120
Minnesota:	
Brainerd Dispatch	5,617
Moorhead News	5,400
New Ulm Journal	4,183
South St. Paul Reporter	4,622
Stillwater Gazette	1,525
Mississippi:	
Grenada Star	¹ 1,263
McComb Journal	¹ 5,494
Missouri:	
Brookfield Argus	2,990
Columbia Missourian	3,282
Excelsior Springs Standard	3,588
Independence Examiner	4,009
Kansas City Drivers Telegram	¹ 16,897
Kirksville Express	4,804
Lexington Advertiser News	3,752
Mexico Ledger	2,801
Neosho Democrat	1,080
Rolla New Era	2,000
St. Louis Star Times	164,352
Warrensburg Star Journal	2,102

See footnotes on page 1146.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>circulation*</i> <i>1941</i>
Nebraska:	
Columbus Telegram	4,806
Falls City Journal	4,020
McCook Gazette	4,389
Nebraska City News Press	4,095
Omaha Journal Stockman	¹ 18,252
Plattsmouth Journal	¹ 764
York Daily News-Times	2,318
Nevada:	
Carson City Appeal	650
Elko Free Press	1,974
Ely Times	1,790
Las Vegas Review Journal	6,027
Tonopah Times Bonanza	1,857
Winnemucca Humboldt Star	3,521
New Jersey:	
Camden Courier	56,082
Hoboken Observer	37,233
Red Bank Standard	3,500
Woodbury Times	7,908
[fol. 1440]	
New Mexico: Portales News	2,931
New York:	
Brooklyn Citizen	30,426
Brooklyn Eagle	97,601
Bronx Home News	104,381
Catskill Mail	3,175
Cohoes American	7,652
Dunkirk Observer	5,614
Hempstead Newsday	25,834
Herkimer Telegram	5,581
Jamaica Press	98,609
Long Island City Star-Journal	44,088
Middletown Times Herald	6,566
New York PM	89,578

See footnotes on page 1146.

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 Circulation*</i>
Newburgh-Beacon News	10,341
North Tonawanda News	¹ 4,568
Olean Times Herald	11,716
Oneida Dispatch	3,714
Staten Island Advance	29,802
North Carolina:	
Henderson Times-News	3,240
Kinston Free Press	4,666
Reedsville Review	4,576
Statesville Record	3,324
Ohio:	
Ashland Times Gazette	6,653
Ashtabula Star Beacon	12,390
Bellaire Leader	5,700
Bellevue Gazette	2,226
Bucyrus Telegram Forum	5,516
Cambridge Jeffersonian	11,828
Celina Standard	4,005
Cincinnati Post	150,730
Cleveland Press	241,109
Columbus Citizen	73,338
Conneaut News-Herald	4,059
Coshocton Tribune	8,345
Dayton Herald	52,649
Delaware Gazette	3,623
Delphos Herald	1,575
East Palestine Leader Press	1,640
Elyria Chronicle Telegram	12,096
Fostoria Review	2,960
Freemont News Messenger	9,667
Galion Inquirer	2,918
Greenville Advocate	7,909
Kenton Democrat	2,783
[fol. 1441]	
Marietta Times	9,553
Martins Ferry Times	10,389

See footnotes on page 1146.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941</i>
Ohio—Continued.	<i>Circulation*</i>
Marysville Tribune	3,374
Niles Times	3,986
Norwalk Reflector-Herald	4,157
Painesville Telegraph	8,268
Piqua Call	7,279
Ravenna Record	7,447
Tiffin Advertiser Tribune	7,787
Troy News	3,754
Wapakoneta News	3,020
Xenia Gazette	5,531
Zanesville Signal	7,155
Oklahoma:	
Altus Times Democrat	4,219
Alva Review Courier	4,186
Anadarko News	3,926
Blackwell Journal	5,820
Clinton News	5,977
Cushing Citizen	4,080
Duncan Banner	5,228
Durant Democrat	4,755
Elk City News	4,312
Frederick Leader	2,998
Henryetta Free Lance	2,822
Hobart Democrat-Chief	3,756
Holdenville News	4,048
Huga News	1,981
Lawton Constitution	6,004
Mangum Star	4,210
Norman Transcript	5,189
Okemah Leader	2,746
Pawhuska Journal Capital	3,620
Perry Journal	3,981
Sapulpa Herald	3,496
Sayre Headlight Journal	2,807
Vinita Journal	3,480
Wewoka Times-Democrat	5,598
Woodward Press	4,283
Oregon:	
Albany Democrat-Herald	4,341
Ashland Tidings	2,203

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 Circulation*</i>
Astoria Astorian Budget	4,982
Bend Bulletin	3,603
LaGrande Observer	2,400
Marshfield Coos Bay Times	5,657
[fol. 1442]	
Pennsylvania:	
Altoona Mirror	25,122
Ambridge Citizen	4,759
Ashland News	2,990
Beaver Times	7,028
Berwick Enterprise	4,666
Bradford Star & Record	6,999
Butler Eagle	13,958
Cannonsburg Notes	4,313
Carlisle Sentinel	4,899
Charleroi Mail	3,182
Chester Times	25,079
Columbia News	3,821
Connellsville Courier	7,016
Du Bois Express	3,321
Erie Times	44,252
Franklin News Herald	7,401
Greensburg Tribune	5,915
Harrisburg News	61,871
Homestead Messenger	6,269
Huntingdon News	8,049
Jeannette News-Dispatch	4,922
Jersey Shore Herald	2,500
Kittanning Simpson's Leader-Times	8,068
Latrobe Bulletin	7,235
McKeesport News	24,528
Mehanoy City Record-American	6,195
Milton Standard	3,997
Monessen Independent	4,572
Monongahela Republican	3,841
Mount Carmel Item	4,875
New Kensington Dispatch	7,465
Norristown Times Herald	13,097
Philadelphia News	129,670
Pittsburg Press	228,818

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Pennsylvania—Continued	
Pittston Gazette	5,230
Pottsville Journal	10,235
Ridgeway Record	2,903
Shamokin News-Dispatch	12,015
Sharon Herald	15,520
Shenandoah Herald	6,407
Tamaqua Courier	4,524
Uniontown News Standard	16,735
Washington Reporter	6,952
West Chester Local News	9,407
South Dakota:	
Pierre Dakotan	850
Redfield Journal-Observer	4,285
[fol. 1443]	
Tennessee:	
Athens Post Athenian	2,818
Cleveland Banner	3,560
Columbia Herald	3,110
Texas:	
Bay City Tribune	1,530
Bonhom Favorite	2,512
Breckenridge American	3,407
Brenham Banner-Press	3,786
Brownwood Bulletin	7,704
Childress Index	4,601
Cleburn Times-Review	5,801
Ennis News	2,383
Fort Worth Press	39,001
Gladewater Times-Tribune	4,201
Gonzales Inquirer	1,435
Goose Creek Sun	4,484
Henderson News	4,369
Houston Press	71,063
Kilgore News-Herald	6,025
Mexia News	4,432
Mineral Wells Index	2,609
Nacogdoches Sentinel	1,957
Ranger Times	2,675

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Sweetwater Reporter	5,092
Taylor Press	4,217
Terrell Tribune	3,811
Victoria Advocate	2,985
Waxahatchie Light	3,311
Utah:	
Logan Herald-Journal	5,158
Provo Herald	5,524
Virginia:	
Alexandria Gazette	7,173
Clifton Forge Review	1,631
Radford Star	1,100
Washington:	
Anacortes Mercury	2,130
Bremerton Sun	6,734
Mount Vernon Herald	3,353
Seattle Star	62,016
Tacoma Times	35,012
Walla Walla Union-Bulletin	14,531
West Virginia:	
Moundsville Journal	4,011
Parkersburg Sentinel	14,142
Weirton Times	3,548
[fol. 1444]	
Wellsburg Herald	3,198
Wheeling News Register	19,416
Wisconsin:	
Ashland Press	4,314
Baraboo News-Republic	4,025
Beaver Dam Citizen	3,635
Beloit News	11,451
Madison Wisconsin State Journal	24,469
Merrill Herald	4,458
Neenah News-Times	2,667

See footnotes on page 1146.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Wisconsin—Continued	
Portage Register-Democrat	1,755
Stoughton Courier-Hub	2,110
Watertown Times	5,332
Waukesha Freeman	5,375
Total	4,980,109

* Average daily circulation as reported in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," except where noted otherwise. Other source used only where no figure is reported in said *International Year Book*.

¹ N. W. Ayer & Son's *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals, 1942*.

² All-day circulation as given in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," distributed between morning and evening editions in the proportion of morning and evening editions shown by a report of Audit Bureau of Circulations.

³ Average 1941 circulation as reported to the Department of Justice by the Post Office Department.

EXHIBIT No. 8

Daily morning English-language newspapers published in the United States which were receiving INS service on August 1, 1942, and which were AP members on March 1, 1942.*

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation **</i>
Mobile (Ala.) Register	24,508
Eureka (Calif.) Humboldt Times	6,300
Los Angeles (Calif.) Examiner	221,555
San Diego (Calif.) Union	32,791
San Francisco (Calif.) Examiner	165,734
Santa Barbara (Calif.) News Press	5,719
Wilmington (Del.) News	14,995
Washington (D. C.) Post	142,182

See footnotes on page 1148.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Miami (Fla.) Herald	79,827
St. Petersburg (Fla.) Times	17,364
Atlanta (Ga.) Constitution	128,362
Augusta (Ga.) Chronicle	22,856
Savannah (Ga.) News	33,433
Springfield (Ill.) State Journal	40,578
Louisville (Ky.) Courier-Journal	120,442
Boston (Mass.) Record	326,506
[fol. 1445]	
Springfield (Mass.) Republican	14,664
Worcester (Mass.) Telegram	45,457
Grand Rapids (Mich.) Herald	48,946
Minneapolis (Minn.) Tribune	63,610
Jackson (Miss.) Clarion-Ledger	34,200
Springfield (Mo.) News	22,987
Omaha (Nebr.) World Herald	93,657
Albuquerque (N. M.) Journal	19,889
Albany (N. Y.) Times Union	44,347
Buffalo (N. Y.) Courier-Express	123,658
New York (N. Y.) Mirror	777,281
New York (N. Y.) Wall Street Journal	¹ 28,318
Rochester (N. Y.) Democrat-Chronicle	85,127
Cincinnati (Ohio) Enquirer	127,329
Cleveland (Ohio) Plain Dealer	233,640
Findlay (Ohio) Republican Courier	14,216
Tulsa (Okla.) World	65,966
Portland (Ore.) Oregonian	151,591
Harrisburg (Pa.) Patriot	16,438
Johnstown (Pa.) Democrat	20,819
Reading (Pa.) Times	26,988
Scranton (Pa.) Tribune	33,398
Providence (R. I.) Journal	39,198
Charleston (S. C.) News Courier	28,214
Memphis (Tenn.) Commercial Appeal	125,112
Nashville (Tenn.) Tennessean	72,887
Austin (Tex.) American	17,482
Beaumont (Tex.) Enterprise	31,966
Corpus Christi (Tex.) Caller	19,785

See footnotes on page 1148.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
El Paso (Tex.) Times	27,236
Seattle (Wash.) Post-Intelligencer	106,108
Charleston (W. Va.) Gazette	62,393
Milwaukee (Wis.) Sentinel	125,243
Total	4,131,302

* The following evening papers which received an INS night report as well as an INS day report were not included in this exhibit or Exhibit No. 9, but are included in Exhibit No. 10 or Exhibit No. 11:

Fresno (Calif.) Bee.
 Modesto (Calif.) Bee.
 Sacramento (Calif.) Bee.
 Denver (Colo.) Post.
 Chicago (Ill.) Herald-American.
 Cedar Rapids (Iowa) Gazette.
 Waterloo (Iowa) Courier.
 Baltimore (Md.) News-Post.
 Boston (Mass.) American.
 Lowell (Mass.) Sun & Leader.
 New York (N. Y.) Journal-American.
 Upper Sandusky (Ohio) Chief.
 Pittsburgh (Pa.) Sun-Telegraph.
 Dallas (Tex.) Times-Herald.
 San Antonio (Tex.) Light.
 Fond du Lac (Wis.) Commonwealth Reporter.

** Average daily circulation as reported in *Editor and Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number."

¹ Receives AP service under contract between AP and Dow Jones & Co., Inc., providing for exchange of news. A copy of this contract was attached as Exhibit No. 10 to the interrogatories served by the plaintiff on the Associated Press in *United States v. Associated Press*, and AP's answer to Interrogatory No. 93 admitted said exhibit was a correct copy of AP's contract with Dow Jones & Co., Inc.

[fol. 1446]

EXHIBIT No. 9

Daily morning English-language newspapers published in the United States which were receiving INS service on August 1, 1942, and which were not AP members on March 1, 1942.*

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation *</i>
Vallejo (Calif.) Times-Herald	9,653
Fort Lauderdale (Fla.) Times	3,124
Indianapolis (Ind.) Commercial	1,175
Winchester (Ind.) Journal-Herald	1,610
Winchester (Ind.) News	1,725
Cleveland (Ohio) Daily Legal News	1,340
Total	18,627

* See note marked (*) to Exhibit No. 8.

** Average daily circulation as reported in *Editor and Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number."

EXHIBIT No. 10

Daily evening English-language newspapers published in the United States which were receiving INS service on August 1, 1942, and which were AP members on March 1, 1942.

<i>News service—newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation</i>
Alabama:	
Mobile Press	33,306
Montgomery Journal	14,262
Arizona:	
Phoenix Gazette	21,562
California:	
Fresno Bee	48,513
Los Angeles Herald	243,924
Modesto Bee	12,672

See footnotes on page 1154.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
California—Continued	
Pasadena Star-News	21,278
Pomona Progress-Bulletin	7,228
Sacramento Bee	72,471
San Diego Tribune-Sun	51,289
San Francisco Call-Bulletin	106,524
San Jose News	18,621
Santa Ana Register	14,889
Santa Barbara News-Press	10,372
Stockton Record	26,262
Colorado:	
Denver Post	158,063
[fol. 1447]	
Connecticut:	
Bridgeport Post	47,039
Hartford Times	73,833
Delaware:	
Wilmington Journal	46,417
Florida:	
Miami News	46,463
Georgia:	
Atlanta Journal	160,729
Rome News Tribune	7,745
Savannah Press	18,621
Illinois:	
Bloomington Pantagraph	27,101
Champaign News Gazette	18,122
Chicago Herald American	455,764
DuQuoin Call	2,287
Elgin Courier-News	17,440
Galesburg Register-Mail	18,861
Kankakee Republican-News	15,063
Moline Dispatch	19,141
Peoria Journal-Transcript	¹ 45,900
Rockford Register-Republican	25,329

See footnotes on page 1154.

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Indiana:	
Fort Wayne News-Sentinel	66,469
Gary Post Tribune	30,872
Lafayette Journal & Courier	33,751
Marion Chronicle	9,965
Michigan City News-Dispatch	9,555
Shelbyville Democrat	4,777
South Bend Tribune	76,499
Iowa:	
Boone News-Republican	4,006
Cedar Rapids Gazette	44,344
Clinton Herald	18,801
Dubuque Telegraph-Herald	31,293
Waterloo Courier	36,102
Wichita Falls Beacon	81,616
Kentucky:	
Lexington Leader	21,270
Maryland:	
Baltimore News-Post	189,279
Kansas:	
Massachusetts:	
Boston American	156,875
Fall River Herald News	32,073
[fol. 1448]	
Lowell Sun & Citizen Leader	34,884
New Bedford Standard Times	47,721
Worcester Gazette	88,163
Michigan:	
Lansing State Journal	47,298
Pontiac Press	35,729
Port Huron Times-Herald	23,064
Ypsilanti Press	3,891
Minnesota:	
Minneapolis Star-Journal	240,172

See footnotes on page 1154.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Missouri:	
Kansas City Star	312,570
Springfield Leader-Press	32,322
Nebraska:	
Lincoln Star	23,452
Omaha World Herald	91,975
New Jersey:	
Elizabeth Journal	31,091
Passaic Herald News	35,556
Trenton Times	45,966
New Mexico:	
Albuquerque Tribune	14,012
New York:	
Albany Knickerbocker News	51,107
Binghamton Press	43,482
Jamestown Post-Journal	22,654
New York Journal-American	604,497
Rochester Times-Union	102,347
Syracuse Herald-Journal	103,637
Troy Times-Record	31,186
North Carolina:	
Greensboro Record	13,140
Ohio:	
Akron Beacon-Journal	107,453
Canton Repository	49,859
Cincinnati Times-Star	152,215
Cleveland News	123,832
Columbus Dispatch	153,085
East Liverpool Review	12,962
Ironton Tribune	5,641
Lima News	24,131
Lorain Journal & Times-Herald	16,125
Mansfield News Journal	21,037

See footnotes on page 1154.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation *</i>
Marion Star	16,707
Portsmouth Times	19,521
[fol. 1449]	
Salem News	4,908
Steubenville Herald Star	22,090
Toledo Blade	157,461
Upper Sandusky Chief-Union	4,243
Youngstown Vindicator	71,060
Oklahoma:	
Enid Eagle	6,277
Pennsylvania:	
Allentown Chronicle	17,314
Bethlehem Globe-Times	21,355
Donora Herald American	3,902
Easton Express	35,651
Johnstown Tribune	32,591
Philadelphia Bulletin	477,021
Pittsburgh Sun Telegraph	163,289
Reading Eagle	42,579
Scranton Times	44,500
Rhode Island:	
Providence Bulletin	116,665
South Carolina:	
Greenville Piedmont	19,314
Tennessee:	
Chattanooga News-Free Press	48,324
Texas:	
Austin Statesman	15,054
Beaumont Journal	21,240
Corpus Christi Times	15,145
Dallas Times Herald	102,582
Fort Worth Star-Telegram	85,773
Port Arthur News	12,595
San Antonio Light	53,626
Wichita Falls Times	15,392

See footnotes on page 1154.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Utah:	
Salt Lake City Desert News	34,822
Salt Lake City Telegram	26,578
Wisconsin:	
Fond du Lac Commonwealth Reporter	13,648
Total	7,373,867

* Average daily circulation as reported in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," except where noted otherwise.

¹ All-day circulation as given in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number" distributed between morning and evening editions in the proportion of morning and evening editions shown by a report of Audit Bureau of Circulations.

[fol. 1450]

EXHIBIT No. 11

Daily evening English-Language newspapers published in the United States which were receiving INS service on August 1, 1942, and which were not AP members on March 1, 1942.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation *</i>
Burlingame (Cal.) Advance	3,717
Oakland (Cal.) Post-Enquirer	48,217
Richmond (Cal.) Independent	7,708
Santa Rosa (Cal.) Republican	2,422
Vallejo (Cal.) Chronicle	8,991
Woodland (Cal.) Democrat	2,724
South Norwalk (Conn.) Sentinel	6,932
Willimantic (Conn.) Chronicle	3,475
Washington (D. C.) Times-Herald	¹ 84,700
Miami Beach (Fla.) Tropics	8,680
Eldorado (Ill.) Journal	1,696
Marion (Ill.) Republican	4,171

See footnotes on page 1157.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation*</i>
Marseilles (Ill.) Press	1,380
Mattoon (Ill.) Journal-Gazette	6,927
Olney (Ill.) Mail	4,700
Springfield (Ill.) State Journal	8,759
Alexandria (Ind.) News	810
Bloomfield (Ind.) World	3,037
Bloomington (Ind.) Telephone	5,933
Clinton (Ind.) Clintonian	3,141
Franklin (Ind.) Star	3,897
Greenfield (Ind.) Reporter	2,447
Greensburg (Ind.) News	3,643
Hammond (Ind.) Times	27,837
Huntington (Ind.) News	² 2,712
Noblesville (Ind.) Ledger	3,707
Richmond (Ind.) Palladium-Item	¹ 12,265
Rochester (Ind.) News-Sentinel	3,287
Tipton (Ind.) Tribune	2,669
Washington (Ind.) Democrat	4,519
Atlantic (Iowa) News-Telegraph	4,649
Fairfield (Iowa) Ledger	4,514
Mt. Pleasant (Iowa) News	2,885
Nevada (Iowa) Journal	4,364
Vinton (Iowa) Cedar Valley Times	4,603
Bowling Green (Ky.) Times-Journal	6,131
Beverly (Mass.) Times	5,424
Clinton (Mass.) Item	2,864
Framingham (Mass.) News	6,672
Gloucester (Mass.) Times	7,629
[fol. 1451]	
Milford (Mass.) News	4,652
Newburyport (Mass.) News	5,299
North Attleboro (Mass.) Chronicle	2,950
Springfield (Mass.) News	48,432
Woburn (Mass.) Times	3,850
Detroit (Mich.) Times	319,885
St. Louis (Mo.) Star-Times	164,352
Bayonne (N. J.) Times	14,217
Camden (N. J.) Courier	56,082

See footnotes on page 1157.

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 Circulation*</i>
Hoboken (N. J.) Jersey Observer	37,233
Cohoes (N. Y.) American	7,652
Endicott (N. Y.) Bulletin	5,990
Nyack (N. Y.) Journal-News	6,169
Staten Island (N. Y.) Advance	29,802
Tonawanda (N. Y.) Press	(²)
Bellefontaine (Ohio) Examiner	6,279
Bowling Green (Ohio) Sentinel-Tribune	4,317
Circleville (Ohio) Herald	3,768
Defiance (Ohio) Crescent News	4,303
Dover (Ohio) Reporter	6,911
Fostoria (Ohio) Times	3,184
Kenton (Ohio) News Republican	3,317
Martins Ferry (Ohio) Times	10,389
New Philadelphia (Ohio) Times	8,979
St. Marys (Ohio) Leader	2,518
Shelby (Ohio) Globe	2,300
Sidney (Ohio) News	7,752
Uhrichville (Ohio) Chronicle	3,496
Urbana (Ohio) Citizen	4,251
Wooster (Ohio) Record	11,090
Zanesville (Ohio) Signal	7,155
Portland (Ore.) Journal	147,159
Bradford (Pa.) Star-Record	6,999
Bristol (Pa.) Courier	3,529
Brownsville (Pa.) Telegraph	7,618
Connellsville (Pa.) Courier	7,016
Doylestown (Pa.) Intelligencer	4,631
Erie (Pa.) Times	44,252
Harrisburg (Pa.) News	61,871
Lewistown (Pa.) Sentinel	9,741
McKeesport (Pa.) News	24,528
New Castle (Pa.) News	18,308
Philipsburg (Pa.) Journal	2,650
Punxsutawney (Pa.) Spirit	5,430
Renovo (Pa.) Record	1,158
Tyrone (Pa.) Herald	3,202

See footnotes on page 1157.

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<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 Circulation*</i>
[fol. 1452]	
Vandergrift (Pa.) News	4,597
West Warwick (R. I.) Pawtucket Valley Times	4,592
Amarillo (Tex.) Times	6,925
Austin (Tex.) Tribune	11,006
Cuero (Tex.) Record	1,603
Total	1,508,227

* Average daily circulation as reported in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," except where noted otherwise.

¹ All-day circulation given in *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number" distributed between morning and evening editions in the proportion of morning and evening editions shown by a report of Audit Bureau of Circulations.

² N. W. Ayer & Sons' *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942*.

³ *Editor & Publisher's* "1942 International Year Book Number," N. W. Ayer & Sons *Directory of Newspapers and Periodicals: 1942* and *Standard Rate & Data Service: Newspaper Sections*, December 1941 do not list this paper.

EXHIBIT No. 12

Daily newspapers published in the United States not receiving news service of AP, UP, or INS, as listed in AP's answer to interrogatory No. 18, with their 1941 circulations.*

Morning Newspapers

<i>Newspaper</i>	<i>1941 circulation **</i>
Dubuque (Iowa) Tribune	7,088
Maysville (Ky.) Public Ledger	3,864
Hastings (Nebr.) Spotlight	5,170
Yonkers (N. Y.) Times	3,987
Ironton (Ohio) News	5,013
Manchester (Ohio) Signal	3,221
Belle Fourche (S. Dak.) Post	2,496
Total	30,839