Multiplicative Quaternion Extended Kalman Filtering for Nonspinning Guided Projectiles by James M. Maley

$$q = \hat{q} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ \frac{\alpha}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

1 Dynamics

$$\dot{\alpha} = -[\hat{\omega} \times]$$

2 Error State Formulation

$$\dot{x} = Fx$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \alpha \\ F &= -[\hat{\omega} \times] \end{aligned}$$