

# Jeffrey Boschman

Graduate Research Assistant, *Artificial Intelligence in Medicine (AIM) Lab*

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## Areas of Expertise

Deep learning | Python programming | Histopathology | Medical device development | Bioreactors | Pharmaceutical cGMP

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## Programming Skills

Languages: Python, R, MATLAB, Bash, LaTeX  
Libraries: PyTorch, Keras, torchvision, Pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib, Seaborn, OpenCV, SciPy, scikit-learn, Pydicom, git  
Tools: Vim, Jupyter, Google Colab, RStudio, Linux/Unix, Docker/Singularity, Slurm, JIRA, Github, Bitbucket

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## Education

**Master of Applied Science (MASC), Biomedical Engineering** Sept 2019 - Feb 2022  
*University of British Columbia* Vancouver, Canada  
- GPA: 4.29/4.33; Switched from course-based Master of Engineering to research-based MASC in May 2020

**Bachelor of Applied Science (BASC), Chemical and Biological Engineering** Sept 2012 - May 2017  
*University of British Columbia (UBC)* Vancouver, Canada  
- GPA: 3.85/4.33; Dean's List; With Distinction and Co-operative Education  
- Sherman Chen Scholarship in Chemical Engineering; Dorothy and Arthur Holt Scholarship

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## Research Experience

**Graduate Research Assistant** May 2020 - Feb 2022  
[\*The Artificial Intelligence in Medicine Lab, UBC\*](#) Vancouver, Canada  
Currently improving deep learning classifier of ovarian cancer histology images to approach the level of expert gynecological pathologists by developing novel feature engineering strategies

- [First-authored paper](#) comparing eight color normalization algorithms (using Python or MATLAB) and introducing innovative augmentation approach for consistent diagnostic performance increase on out-of-distribution data
- Developed codebase and machine learning pipeline with a team of 8 for data preparation, statistical analysis, and visualization using PyTorch, NumPy, SciPy, scikit-learn, etc. on a remote Linux server
- Led weekly literature review and book club; organized virtual and in-person lab events for team building
- Placed top-5 at UBC research showcase for [video](#) communicating technical project to non-specialist audience
- Supervisor: Dr. Ali Bashashati, PhD

**Graduate Student** Sept 2019 - April 2020  
[\*Engineers in Scrubs program, UBC\*](#) Vancouver, Canada  
Designed and created medical device prototype with a team of 4 (patent application in process) to decrease the mobility of subcutaneous plaque and facilitate more accurate injections in treating Peyronie's disease

- Iteratively developed needs-based technology by identifying stakeholders, analyzing the market, shadowing surgeries, and conducting patient and clinician interviews
- Supervisors: Roger Tam, PhD and Ryan Flannigan, MD

**Research and Development Intern**  
**New Beta Innovation Ltd.**

May - Aug 2019  
Hong Kong SAR

Achieved 60% increase in volumetric yield of a recombinant *E. coli* fermentation product by optimizing 2L bioreactor conditions

- Ensured purity and confirmed enzymatic activity of product using techniques such as inclusion bodies extraction, SDS-Page, and activity assays

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## **Work Experience**

**Graduate Teaching Assistant**

Sept - Dec 2020

**BMEG 557: Statistical Methods for Evaluating Medical Technologies, UBC**

Vancouver, Canada

Helped graduate students understand practical statistics by answering questions and marking assignments/exams

- Topics covered: Sampling methods, experimental design, survival analysis, sensitivity vs. specificity, AUC, ROC curves, risk ratio vs. odd ratio, confidence intervals, chi-square tests, etc

**Production Technician**

Oct 2017 - Dec 2018

**New Beta Innovation Ltd.**

Burnaby, Canada

Conducted commercial-scale engineering trial runs for optimizing aseptic production and filling of a haemoglobin-based pharmaceutical with a five-day turnaround

- Authored and executed validation documents and protocols (URS, DQ, IQ, OQ, PQ, etc) for equipment on-boarding and cGMP readiness and developed standard operating procedures for multiple production operations
- Led formal risk assessment (FMEA) on equipment installation in Grade A environment as subject matter expert

**Fermentation Engineer Intern**

Jan - Sept 2017

**The Biofoundry, UBC**

Vancouver, Canada

Managed the operation, maintenance, and coordination of a 2L bioreactor

- Optimized bioreactor for genetically modified bacteria under different aeration conditions

**Pilot Plant Chemical Engineering Intern**

Jan - July 2016

**Carbon Engineering Ltd.**

Squamish, Canada

Redesigned fluidized bed pellet reactor by analyzing flaws in previous models, improving ease of use, researching materials, and making equipment modifications

- Constructed two 20 ft tall reactors and conducted tests to quantify pellet growth and attrition by analyzing total suspended solids, pH, and pellet size distribution

**Laboratory/Workshop Assistant**

May - Aug 2015

**Department of Chemical and Biological Engineering (CHBE)**

Vancouver, Canada

Built new equipment for undergraduate labs involving thermodynamics and fuel cells and disassembled broken equipment using plasma torch, grinder saw, and oxyacetylene torch

**Technician**

May - Dec 2014

**Maxxam Analytics**

Burnaby, Canada

Ensured clients received accurate, timely results by efficiently managing up to 300 samples per day of ~15 analytical procedures while accounting for RUSH samples, making new reagents with back-titration, and training other students

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## **Technical Projects**

**Machine Learning Scientist**

Sept - Oct 2021

**[RSNA-MICCAI Brain Tumor Radiogenomic Classification Competition](#), Kaggle.com**

Remote

Developed data cleaning and machine learning pipeline for binary classification of 3D DICOM brain MRI scans

- Programmed functions for normalizing, resampling (sagittal/coronal to axial), isolating, and visualizing 3D MRIs
- Created custom PyTorch Dataset, DataLoader, Transform, and Model classes for clean deep learning analysis

Currently writing articles summarizing important machine learning papers and topics in simple terms for beginners

- Authored articles on: Inception, VGG, ResNet, multi-instance learning, domain adaptation, recurrent neural networks, regularization (L1, L2, dropout, batch normalization), Transformers, attention, BERT, etc

## Awards

UBC Biomedical Imaging and Artificial Intelligence Fall Research Showcase Top 5	2021
Dean's Award (\$150)	2017
Design and Innovation Award (\$150)	2017
Sherman Chen Scholarship in Chemical Engineering (\$3,920)	2016
Dorothy and Arthur Holt Scholarship (\$450)	2016
BIOMOD 1 <sup>st</sup> Place Audience Choice Award	2015
BIOMOD Silver Project Award	2015
Go Global International Learning Programs Award (\$1,000)	2015

## Publications

**Boschman, J.**, Farahani, H., et al. "The Utility of Color Normalization for AI-Based Diagnosis of Hematoxylin and Eosin-Stained Pathology Images." The Journal of Pathology, Sept. 2021, [doi:10.1002/PATH.5797](https://doi.org/10.1002/PATH.5797).

Chan, K. Y. T., Zhao, C., Siren, E. M. J., Chan, J. C. Y., **Boschman, J.**, & Kastrup, C. J. (2016). "Adhesion of blood clots can be enhanced when copolymerized with a macromer that is cross-linked by coagulation factor XIIIa".

**Biomacromolecules**, 17(6), 2248–2252. <http://doi.org/10.1021/acs.biomac.6b00481>

## Oral Presentations

**Boschman, J.**, (2021, June). "Improving Deep Learning Models for Clinical Epithelial Ovarian Carcinoma Whole Slide Pathology Image Classification Using Color Normalization", *BME-AI Monthly Research Exchange*, Virtual

**Boschman, J.**, Brown, J., Levschuk, A., Werschler, N., (2020, April). "Local Traction to Facilitate Accurate Injection of Xiaflex for Peyronie's Disease", *Engineers in Scrubs 2020*, Vancouver, BC

Fu, D., **Boschman, J.**, Chan, N., Co, I., Fegen, A., Luvalle-Burke, I., Shahali, A. (2015, October). "DNA origami, gold nanoparticle and liposome drug delivery system enabling simultaneous and triggered release", *BIOMOD 2015 Competition*, Boston, MA

## Poster Presentations

**Boschman, J.**, (2021, October). "Making Deep Learning Models for Ovarian Cancer Diagnosis More Reliable with Color Normalization", *UBC Biomedical Imaging and Artificial Intelligence Fall Research Showcase 2021*, [Video](#)

**Boschman, J.**, Farahani, H., Farnell, D., Jones, S. J. M., Huntsman, D. G., Gilks, C. B., Bashashati, A. (2021, May). "The Utility of Color Normalization for Artificial Intelligence-Based Diagnosis of Hematoxylin and Eosin-Stained Pathology Images", *UBC Pathology Day 2021*, Virtual

Amiri, A., **Boschman, J.**, Yadav, V. G., Scaman, C., Rahim, R. A., Yada, R. Y., Mohamad, R. (2017, July). "Optimal Hemin Stimulation for Maximizing Lactococcus lactis Biomass Production under Respiration Conditions in Batch Cultivation", *2017 BIO World Congress on Industrial Biotechnology*, Montreal, QC

Apuhan, M., **Boschman, J.**, Chan, N., Chin, B., Co, I., Goertsen, D. (2017, March). "Industrial Scale Production of Biocompatible Polyhydroxybutyrate (PHB) Using Apoptosis-regulated Recombinant Escherichia coli", *UBC Applied Science Design Day*, Vancouver, BC

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## **Professional Development**

Understanding the Tissue, *Digital Pathology Place*, attendee  
Data-centric AI: Real World Approaches, *DeepLearning.AI*, attendee

October 2021  
August 2021

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## **Committee Membership and Leadership**

### **Trainee Education Committee Member *Gynecological Cancer Initiative (GCI)***

April 2021 - Dec 2021  
*Vancouver, Canada*

Helped build and support academic, professional development, and mental health initiatives for GCI trainees

- Conducted research impact assessment to achieve more funding
- Wrote articles to help patients learn more about the basics of cancer in an easy-to-understand way

### **Event Organizer *Artificial Intelligence in Medicine Lab***

May 2020 - Dec 2021  
*Vancouver, Canada*

Planned lab events, such as cultural celebrations and summer BBQs, ensuring that everyone felt included

- Led weekly book club by facilitating discussion and choosing appropriate study materials
- Organized the presenters of weekly literature reviews to stay up to date with research

### **Science Educator *Let's Talk Science / The Dept. of Chemical and Biological Engineering, UBC***

May 2017 - April 2018  
*Vancouver, Canada*

Fostered interest in science by performing various cool experiments and presenting concepts in easy-to-understand ways

- Conducted chemistry experiments for grade 7 students, taught grade 8 students chemical engineering concepts, guided grade 3 student to create science fair project using levers, and did liquid nitrogen ice cream demonstrations

### **Undergraduate Safety Committee Representative *CHBE/CERC Safety Committee***

Sept 2016 - Sept 2017  
*Vancouver, Canada*

Corrected 11 extremely dangerous hazards and 178 safety deficiencies by conducting 22 laboratory safety inspections

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## **Other Voluntary Work**

### **Homeless Shelter Volunteer *Union Gospel Mission***

Oct 2017 - Feb 2020  
*Vancouver, Canada*

### **Construction and Farming Volunteer *WWOOF Japan***

Feb - May 2019  
*Fujinomiya, Ishigaki, and Kasumigaura, Japan*

### **Recreational Program Volunteer *Burnaby General Hospital - Fellburn Care Center***

Oct 2017 - Jan 2019  
*Burnaby, Canada*

### **Undergraduate Research Assistant *Kastrup Lab***

Feb - Aug 2015  
*Vancouver, Canada*

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## **Hobbies**

Calisthenics | Yoga | Cooking with my cast iron pan (Loonardo DiCastironio) | Learning Japanese

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## **References**

Ali Bashashati, PhD  
Hossein Farahani, PhD  
Roger Tam, PhD  
Chad Pickel