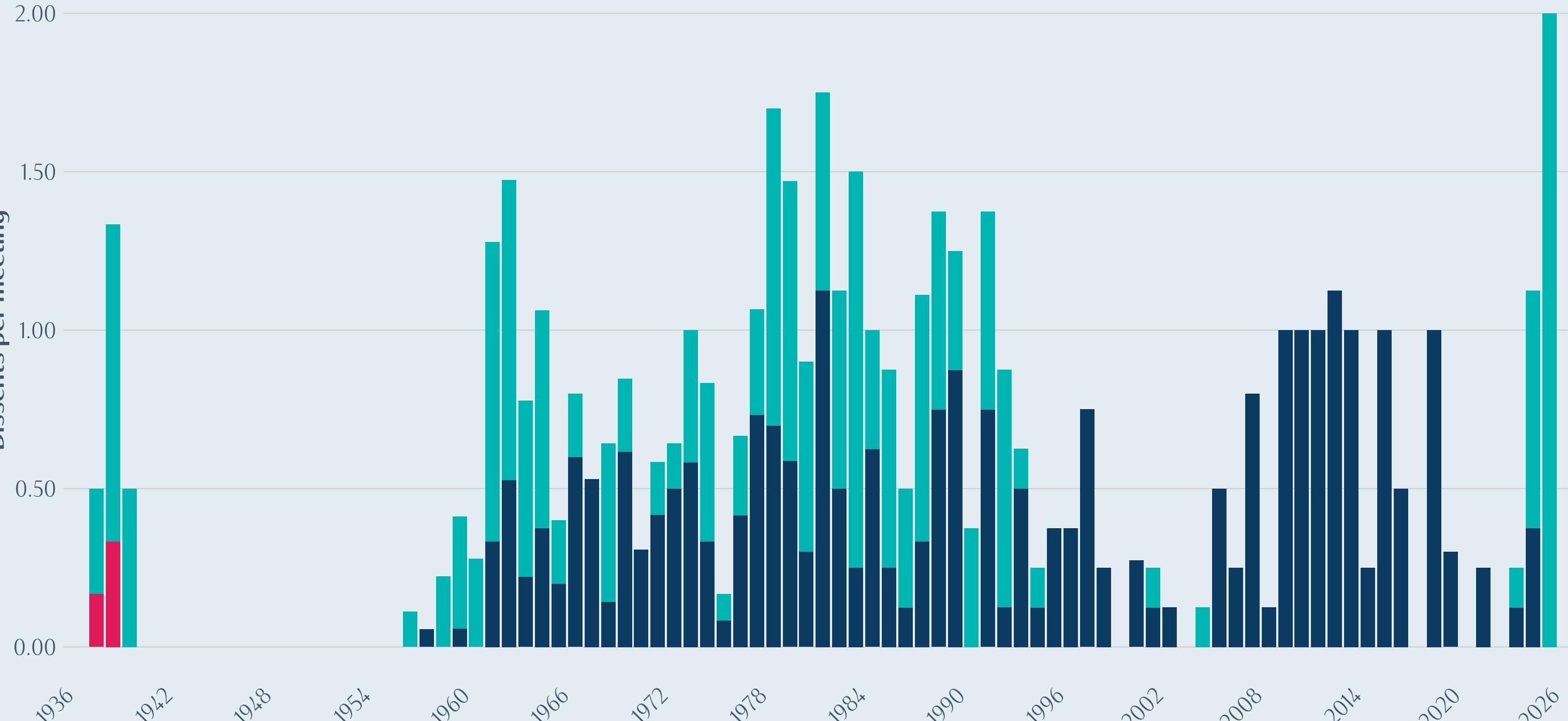


# Eccles Echo: Fed Chair Dissents Are Extremely Rare

Average number of dissenting votes by *Board Governors*, *Reserve Bank Presidents*, and *Fed Chairs*, (1936–2026)



Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, FOMC Dissent Data Appendix · [jeffreycleveland.com/charts](http://jeffreycleveland.com/charts)