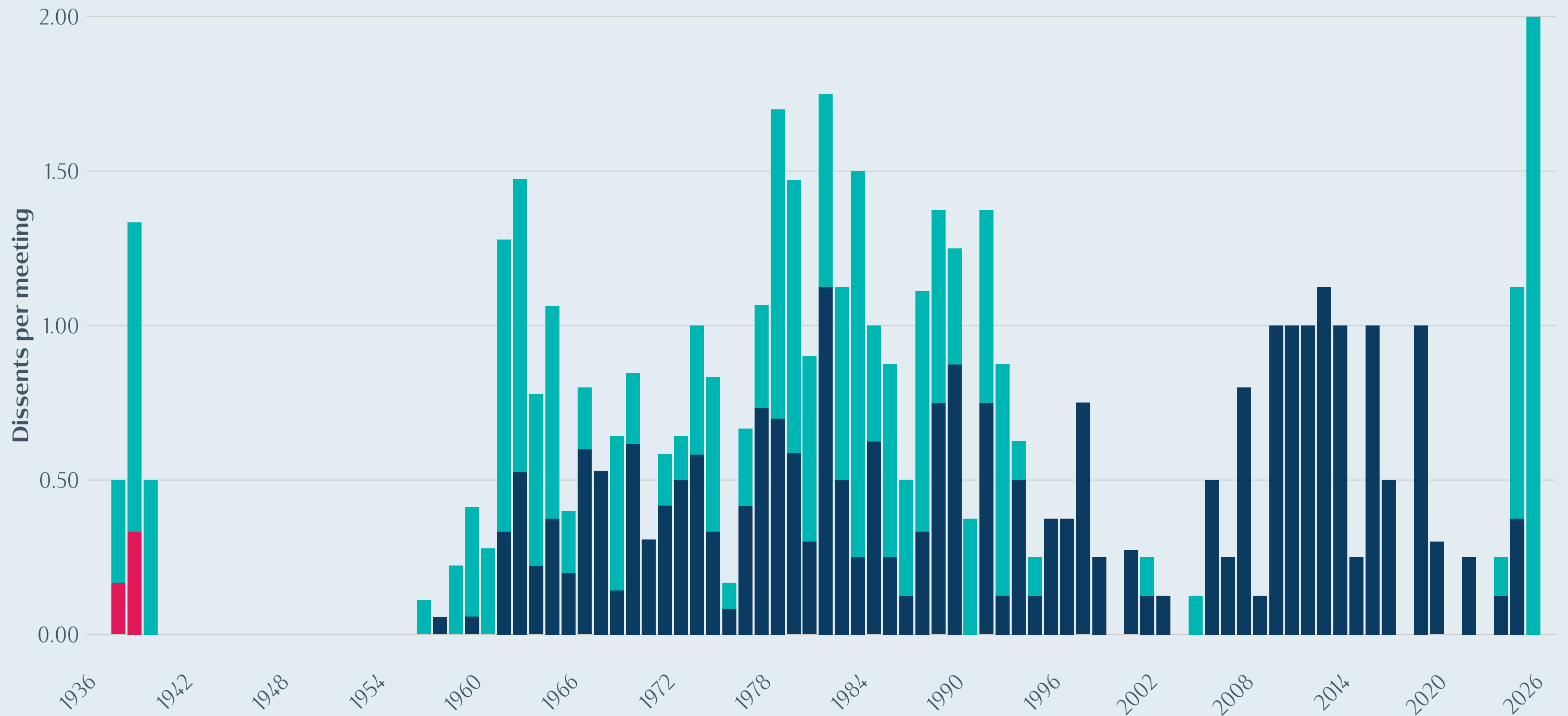


Eccles Echo: Fed Chair Dissents Are Extremely Rare

Average number of dissenting votes by *Board Governors*, Reserve Bank Presidents, and *Fed Chairs*, (1936–2026)



Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, FOMC Dissent Data Appendix • jeffreycleveland.com/charts