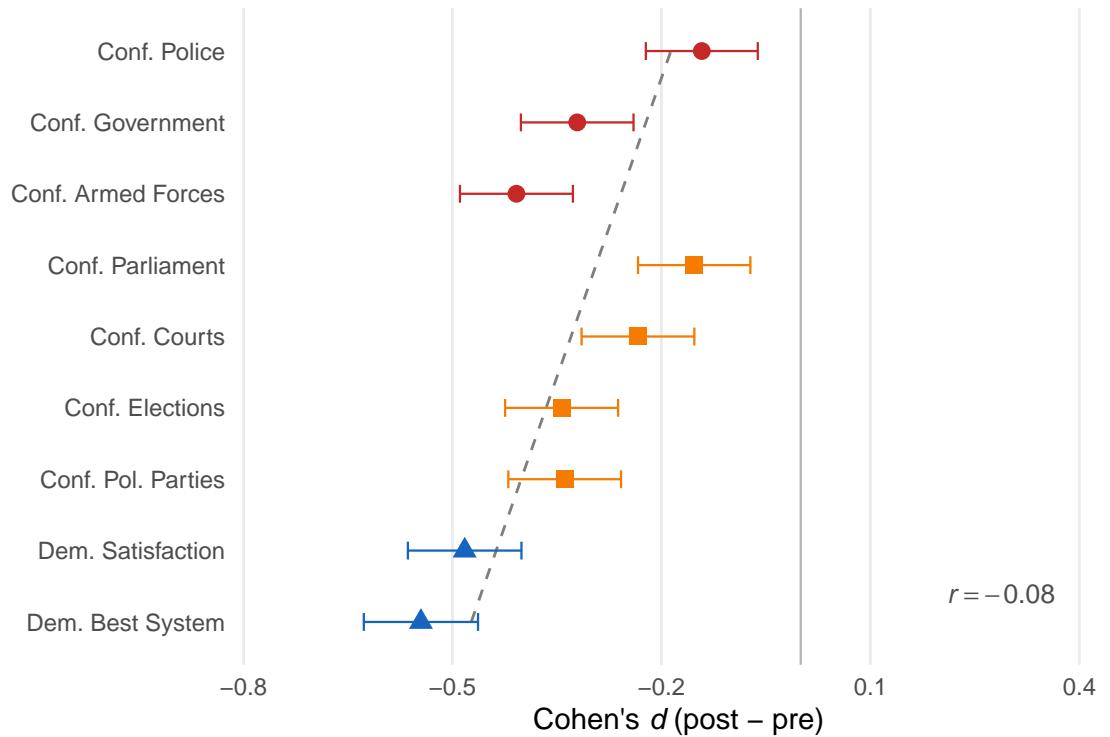


Discriminant Validity: Null and Inverted Gradient Cases

When disillusionment is genuine and uniform, the gradient does not fire

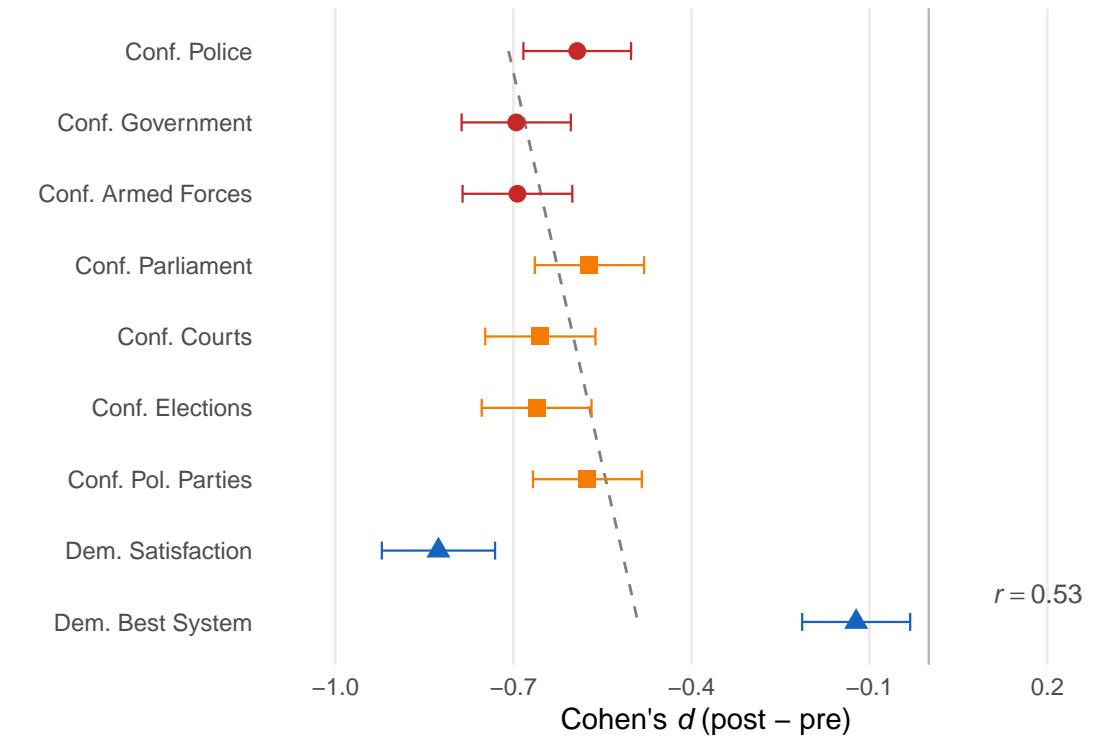
Venezuela (null case)

Latinobarómetro | 2015 vs. 2018–2023



Nicaragua (inverted case)

Latinobarómetro | 2017 vs. 2019–2021



Sensitivity ● High ■ Medium ▲ Low