



## PDN Ingles - LES SERVIRA

Placement Test (PDN) (Universidad Peruana de Ciencias Aplicadas)



Escanea para abrir en Studocu

# TEXTO

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1 points Save Answer

**Question 1**

Kenya

Kenya is one of the forty-eight countries in Africa. It has endured drought, scarcity of food, and lots of disputes, but today after years and years of steady development, it is being regarded as a model for the future of the African continent. Rather than conventional sightseeing in Kenya, I will delve into the dynamics of a flourishing and prospering country of more than a hundred million. I will learn how water, new techniques for agriculture, good nourishment, education, and empowering girls and women are pivotal to the development of this region. I will check in on new technology that amps up growth and see how Kenya is becoming part of the global economy, and I will do it in a way to better understand how development is working around the world.

Around a three-hour flight south of Madrid, Kenya, approximately the size of Spain, is the main country in the Horn of the African territory. Time to start in the capital Nairobi, fly to O 1 Donyo Sabuk to explore the Athi River area, and then go to Bomas of Kenya to check out life in the Northern territories. Kenya is honored to be a country that was never a European dependency. Along with hectic cities, Nairobi also has a rich and ancient heritage. Kenya is a country of many ethnic groups and intense differences. It has some of the oldest Christian temples and chapels anywhere in Africa, a world-renowned tea tradition, and breathtaking natural beauty.

While Kenya has long been pegging away with indigence and famine, it is making roaring strides. And nowadays, countries like Kenya are an inspiring expectation in the developing world with stable profits. Kenya's capital, Nairobi, is a city of over four and a half million people. It has a lot of energy: high-rises, effective mass transit, and the main offices of the African region. However, Nairobi also has its topsy-turvy market scenes, little shanties, and teeming slums. Big cities like Nairobi are an appealing draw to young people from rural areas. For poor countryside people, such a high-energy urban area with an enticing consumer community and office towers that seem to guarantee job opportunities has strong charm.

Which sentence or phrase has to do with searching to find information?

- ☐ ...delve into the dynamics of a thriving and growing country.
- ☐ ...a world-renowned coffee tradition.
- ☐ ...technology that amps up development.
- ☐ ...countries like Kenya are inspiring hope in the developing world.
- ☒ ...empowering women are fundamental to development.

Moving to the next question prevents changes to this answer.

Question 1 of 70

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1 points Save Answer

**Question 4**

Text 2

With thousands of options, how will you choose a career that's right for you? Would opting for the law field, since it has been a family tradition over generations be a valid option? If you don't have any idea what you want to do, the task may seem insurmountable. Fortunately, it isn't. Follow an organized process and you will increase your chances of making a good decision.

Before you can choose the right career, you must learn about yourself. Your values, interests, soft skills, and aptitudes, in combination with your personality type, make some occupations a good fit for you and others completely inappropriate. Use self-assessment tools and tests to gather information about yourself, and subsequently, generate a list of occupations that are a good fit. Some people choose to work with a career counselor.

If your reasons for finding a career unacceptable are non-negotiable, cross it off your list. Remove everything with duties that don't appeal to you. Eliminate careers that have weak job outlooks. Get rid of any occupation if you are unable or unwilling to fulfill the educational or other requirements, or if you lack some of the soft skills necessary to succeed in it.

When you have only a few occupations left on your list, start doing more in-depth research. Arrange to meet with people who work in the occupations in which you are interested. They can provide firsthand knowledge about the careers on your shortlist. Access your network, including LinkedIn, to find people with whom to have these informational interviews.

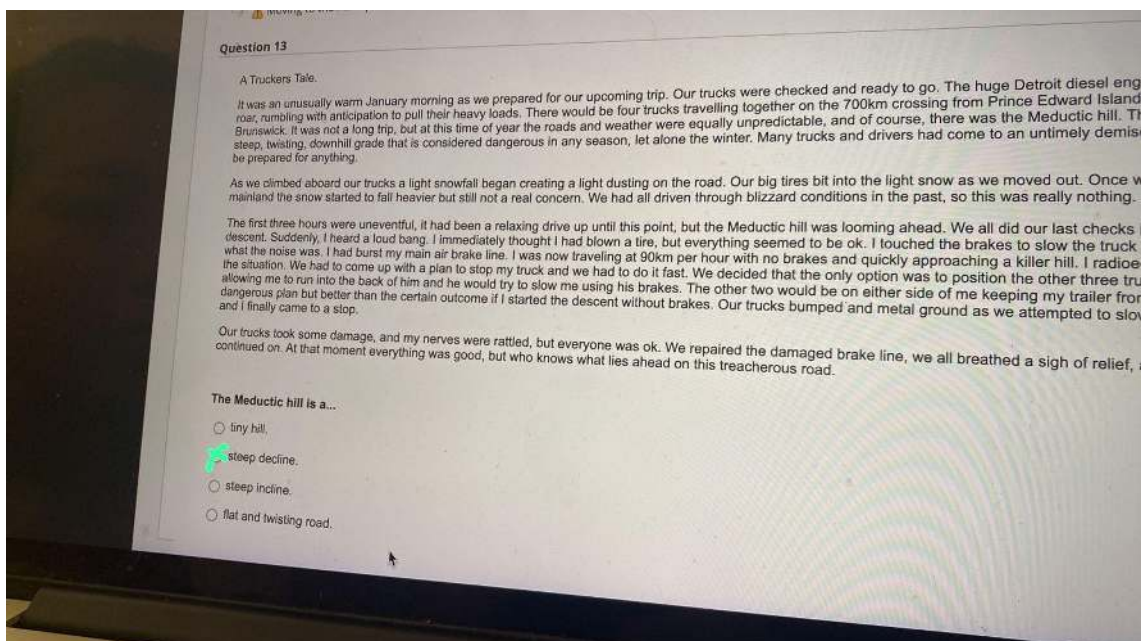
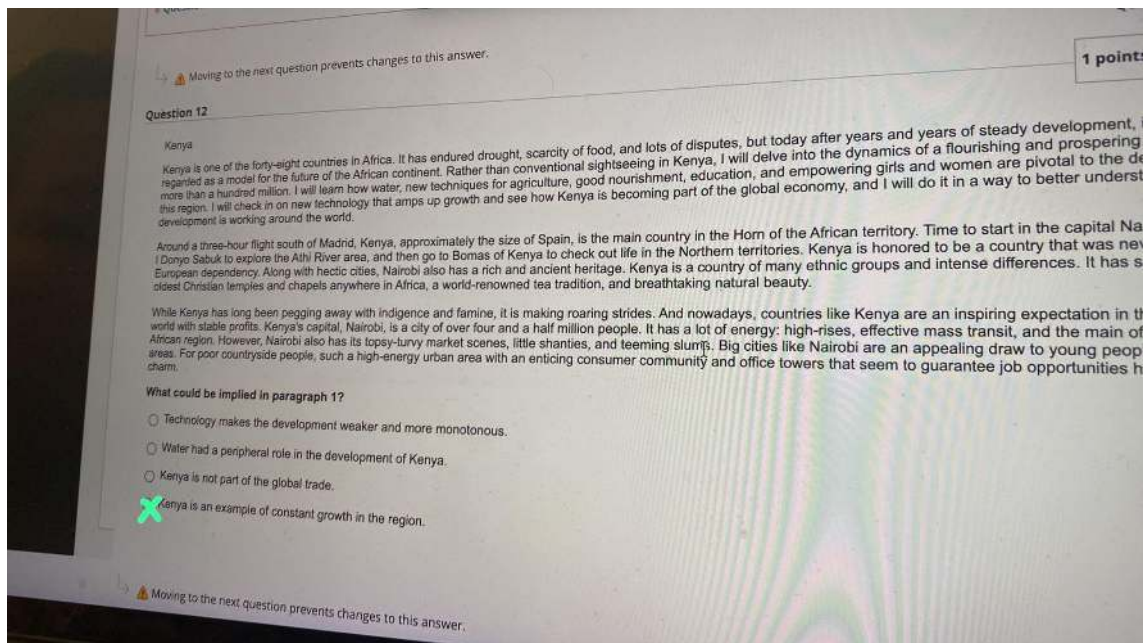
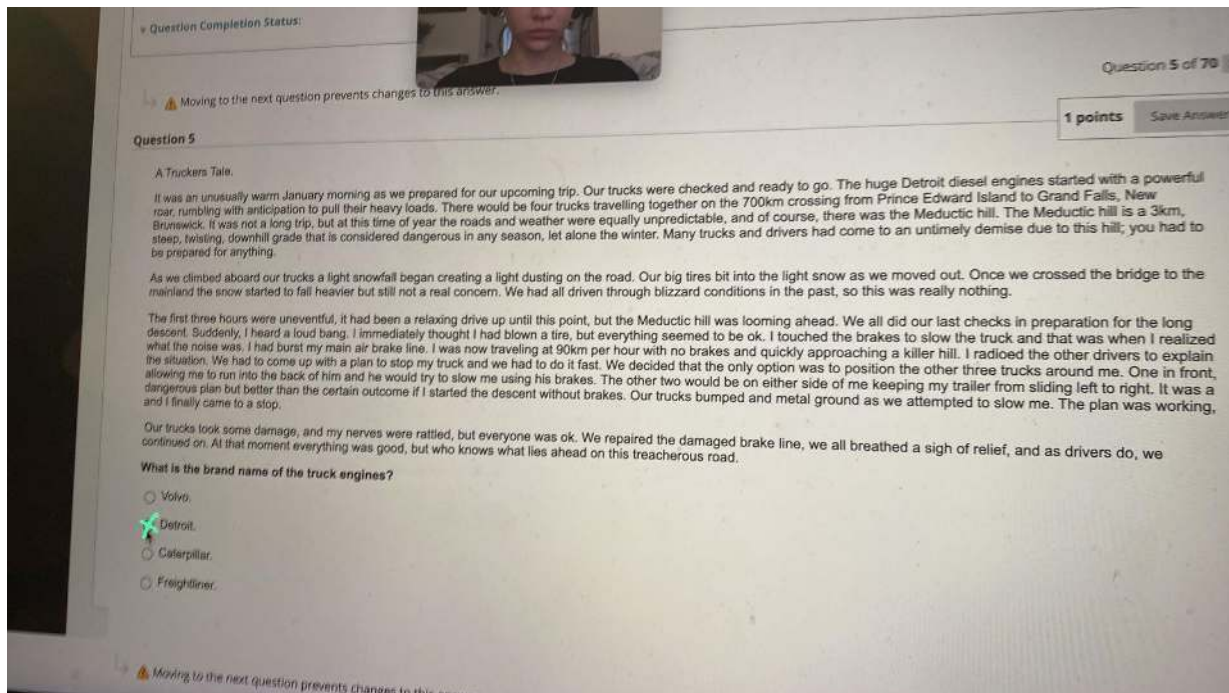
Finally, after doing all your research, you are probably ready to make your choice. Pick the occupation that you think will bring you the most satisfaction based on all the information you have gathered. Realize that you are allowed do-overs if you change your mind about your choice at any point in your life. Many people change their career paths at least a few times.

What is the focus of the second paragraph?

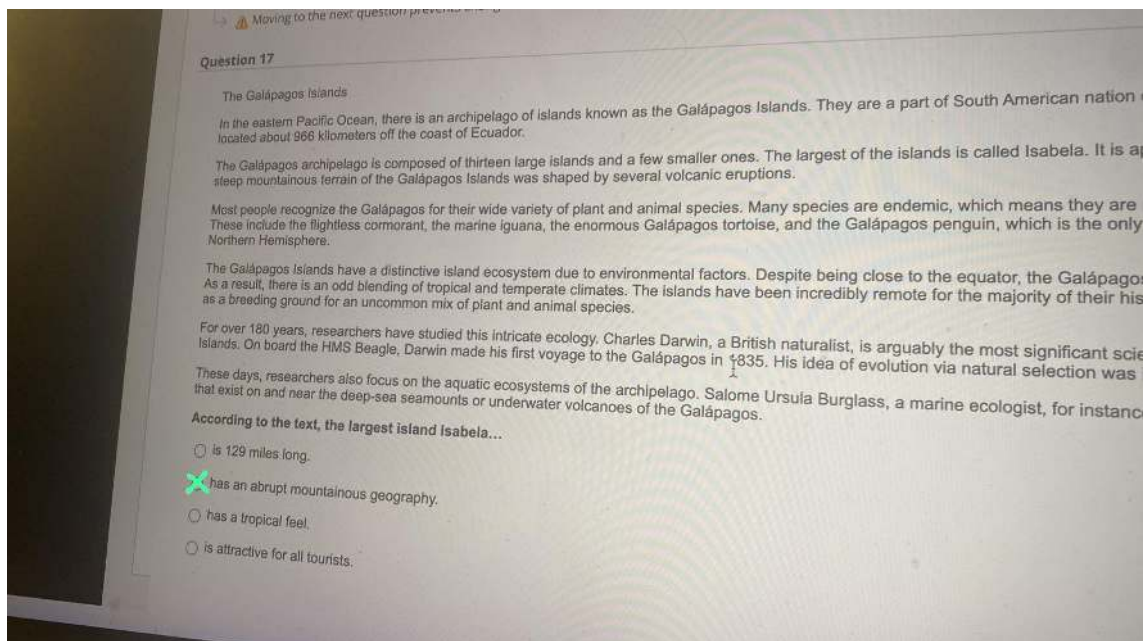
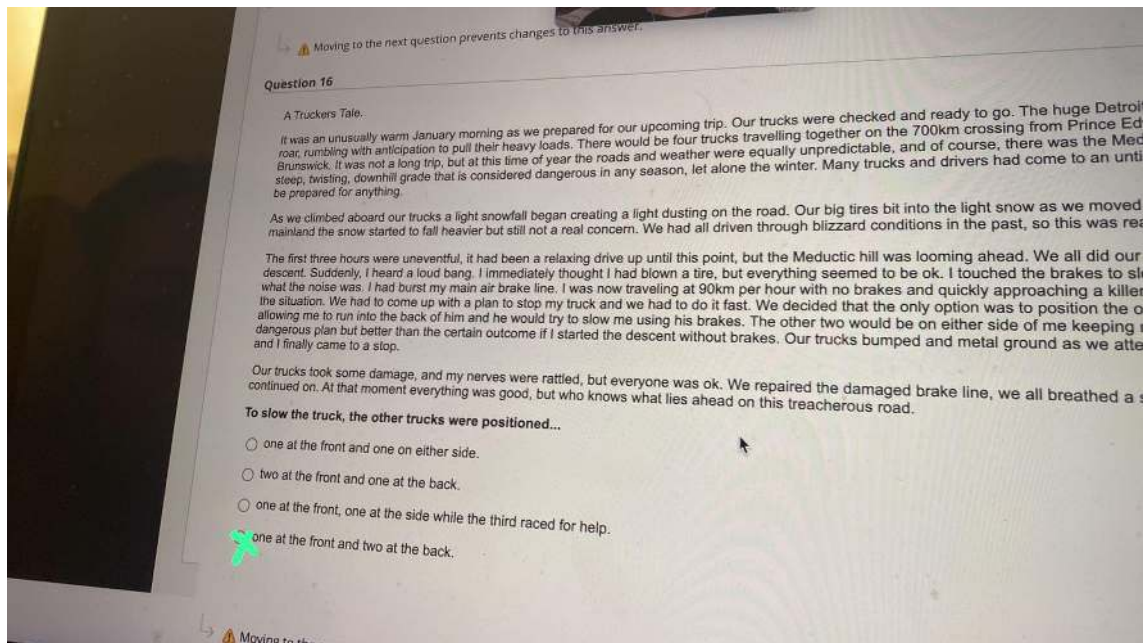
- ☒ Assessing oneself.
- ☐ Pointing out the importance of being organized.
- ☐ Exploring among different choices.
- ☐ How not to go for the wrong option.

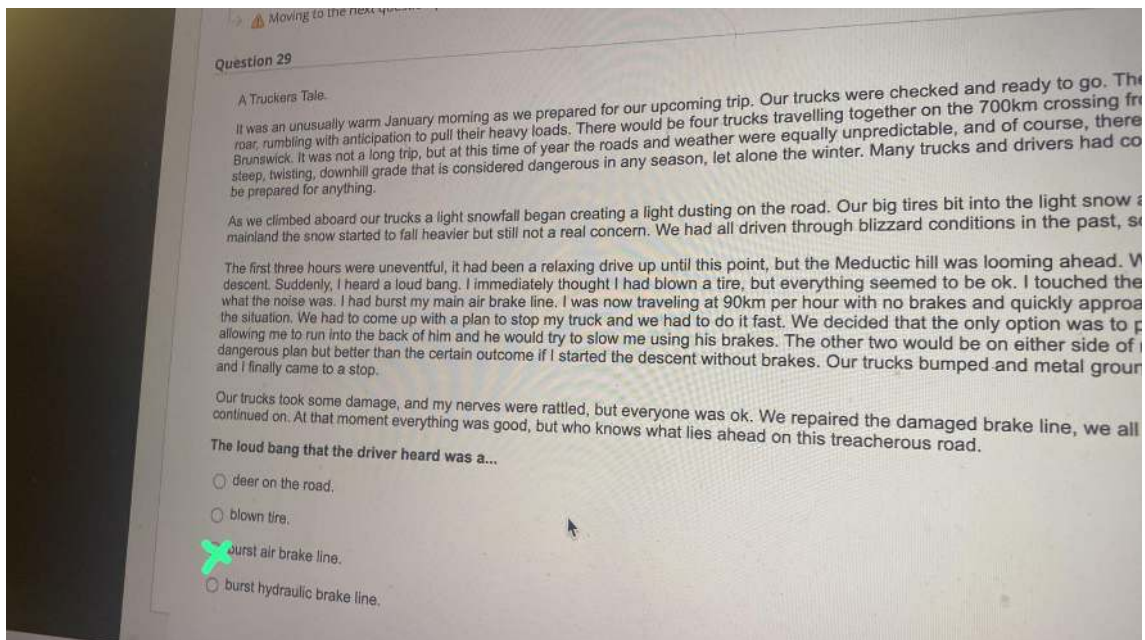
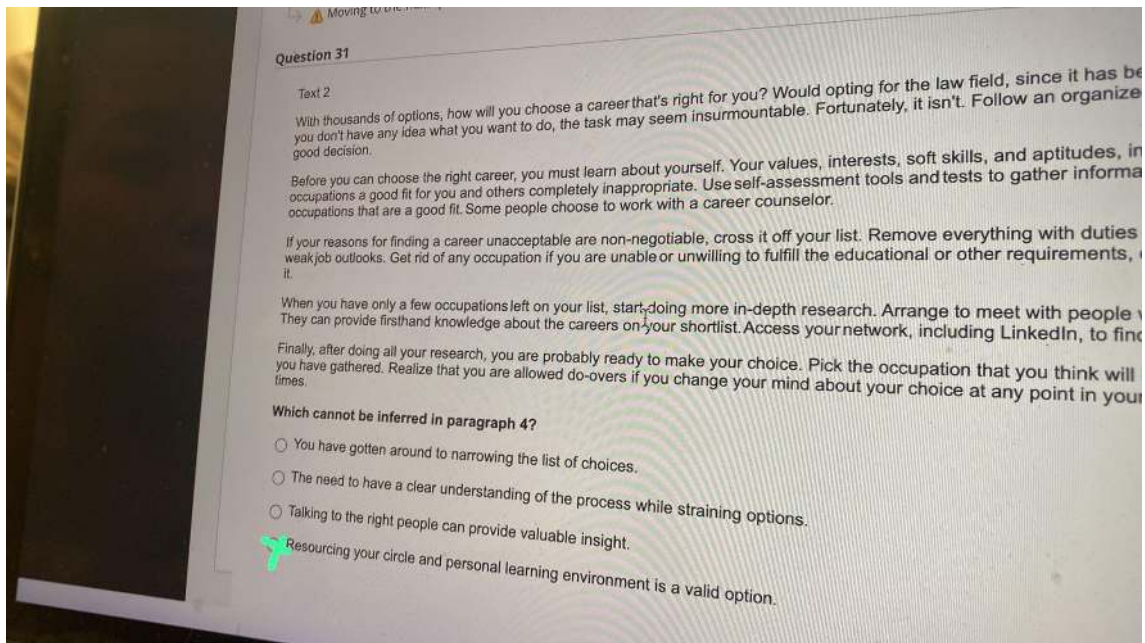
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Question 4 of 70

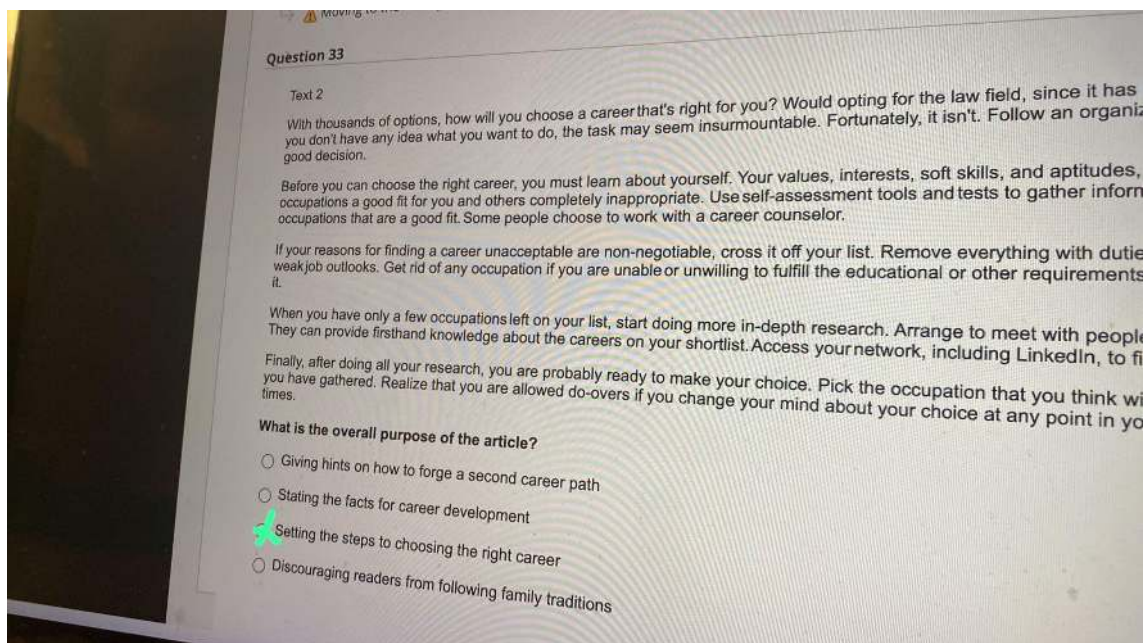
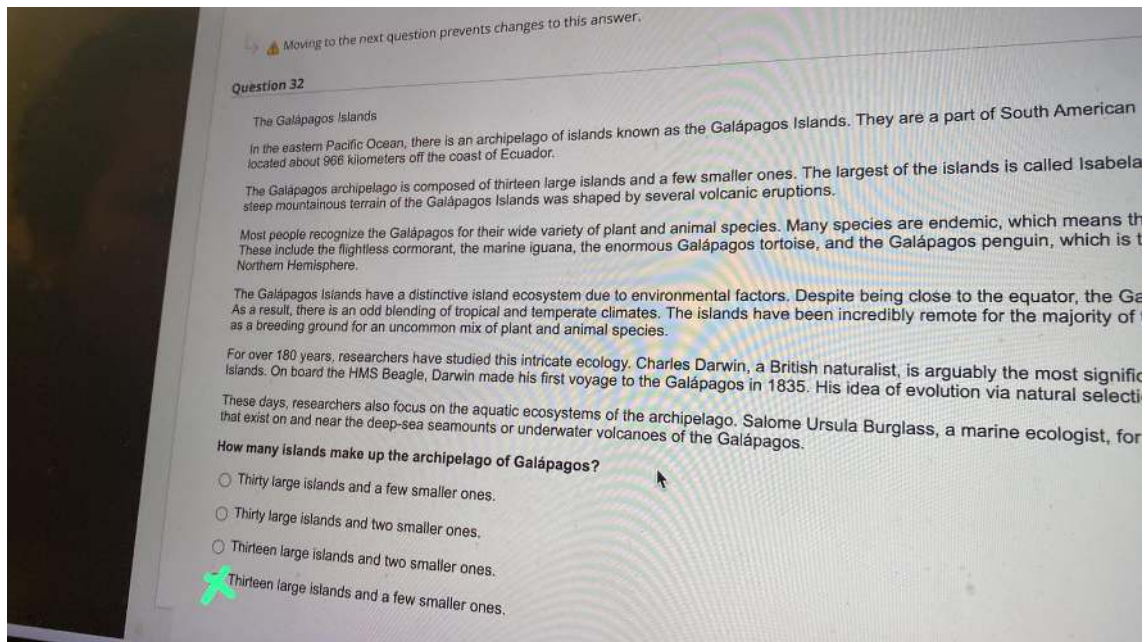












### Question 35

#### Kenya

Kenya is one of the forty-eight countries in Africa. It has endured drought, scarcity of food, and lots of... regarded as a model for the future of the African continent. Rather than conventional sightseeing in Kenya, I will delve more than a hundred million. I will learn how water, new techniques for agriculture, good nourishment, education, and this region. I will check in on new technology that amps up growth and see how Kenya is becoming part of the global development is working around the world.

Around a three-hour flight south of Madrid, Kenya, approximately the size of Spain, is the main country in the Horn of Africa. I Donyo Sabuk to explore the Athi River area, and then go to Bombo of Kenya to check out life in the Northern territories of European dependency. Along with hectic cities, Nairobi also has a rich and ancient heritage. Kenya is a country of many oldest Christian temples and chapels anywhere in Africa, a world-renowned tea tradition, and breathtaking natural beauty.

While Kenya has long been pegging away with indigence and famine, it is making roaring strides. And nowadays, court world with stable profits. Kenya's capital, Nairobi, is a city of over four and a half million people. It has a lot of energy: hectic areas. For poor countryside people, such a high-energy urban area with an enticing consumer community and office to charm.

... can be described as crowded areas where poor people live.

- ☐ The Horn of Africa
- ☒ Hectic and depopulated cities
- ☐ Teeming slums.
- ☐ Roaring strides

### Question 38

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What's not true about Kenya?

- ☐ You cannot find small huts in Nairobi.
- ☐ It has a shrinking population.
- ☐ Nairobi is the capital of Kenya.
- ☒ The headquarters are in Nairobi.



Question 46

Kenya

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Around a three-hour flight south of Madrid, Kenya, approximately the size of Spain, is the main country in the East African region. I Donyo Sabuk to explore the Athi River area, and then go to Bomas of Kenya to check out life in the North. Along with hectic cities, Nairobi also has a rich and ancient heritage. Kenya is a country with the oldest Christian temples and chapels anywhere in Africa, a world-renowned tea tradition, and breathtaking landscapes.

While Kenya has long been pegging away with indigence and famine, it is making roaring strides. And now it is a world with stable profits. Kenya's capital, Nairobi, is a city of over four and a half million people. It has a lot of African region. However, Nairobi also has its topsy-turvy market scenes, little shanties, and teeming slum areas. For poor countryside people, such a high-energy urban area with an enticing consumer community is a charm.

What's described in the text as key to development?

- ☒ Heritage
- ☐ Education
- ☐ Tradition
- ☐ High prices

Question 51

Text 2

With thousands of options, how will you choose a career that's right for you? Would opting for the law field, since you don't have any idea what you want to do, the task may seem insurmountable. Fortunately, it isn't. Follow an old path to a good decision.

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When you have only a few occupations left on your list, start doing more in-depth research. Arrange to meet with people who can provide firsthand knowledge about the careers on your shortlist. Access your network, including LinkedIn.

Finally, after doing all your research, you are probably ready to make your choice. Pick the occupation that you think you have gathered. Realize that you are allowed do-overs if you change your mind about your choice at any point in time.

Based on the reading, which would not be the following step in the process?

- ☐ Letting the research about required education and training be a guide.
- ☐ Identifying long and short-term goals to help chart a course.
- ☒ Wondering if you lack some of the soft skills necessary to succeed.
- ☐ Putting together a career action plan.



Question 60

A Truckers Tale.

It was an unusually warm January morning as we prepared for our upcoming trip. Our trucks were cheering, roaring with anticipation to pull their heavy loads. There would be four trucks travelling together to Brunswick. It was not a long trip, but at this time of year the roads and weather were equally unpredictable: steep, twisting, downhill grade that is considered dangerous in any season, let alone the winter. Many trucks were prepared for anything.

As we climbed aboard our trucks a light snowfall began creating a light dusting on the road. Our big tires maintained the snow started to fall heavier but still not a real concern. We had all driven through blizzards.

The first three hours were uneventful, it had been a relaxing drive up until this point, but the Meductic highway descent. Suddenly, I heard a loud bang. I immediately thought I had blown a tire, but everything seemed fine. What the noise was: I had burst my main air brake line. I was now traveling at 90km per hour with no brakes. The situation. We had to come up with a plan to stop my truck and we had to do it fast. We decided that allowing me to run into the back of him and he would try to slow me using his brakes. The other two were on a dangerous plan but better than the certain outcome if I started the descent without brakes. Our trucks stopped and I finally came to a stop.

Our trucks took some damage, and my nerves were rattled, but everyone was ok. We repaired the damage and continued on. At that moment everything was good, but who knows what lies ahead on this treacherous road.

In what season does the story take place?

☐ Spring

☐ Summer

☒ Winter

☐ Fall

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Question 65

The Galápagos Islands

In the eastern Pacific Ocean, there is an archipelago of islands known as the Galápagos Islands. They are a part of Ecuador, located about 966 kilometers off the coast of Ecuador.

The Galápagos archipelago is composed of thirteen large islands and a few smaller ones. The largest of the islands has a steep, mountainous terrain of the Galápagos Islands was shaped by several volcanic eruptions.

Most people recognize the Galápagos for their wide variety of plant and animal species. Many species are endemic to the islands. These include the flightless cormorant, the marine iguana, the enormous Galápagos tortoise, and the Galápagos hawk.

The Galápagos Islands have a distinctive island ecosystem due to environmental factors. Despite being close to the mainland, there is an odd blending of tropical and temperate climates. The islands have been incredibly remote and isolated as a breeding ground for an uncommon mix of plant and animal species.

For over 180 years, researchers have studied this intricate ecology. Charles Darwin, a British naturalist, is arguably the most famous. On board the HMS Beagle, Darwin made his first voyage to the Galápagos in 1835. His idea of evolution was developed during this voyage. These days, researchers also focus on the aquatic ecosystems of the archipelago. Salome Ursula Burglass, a marine biologist, studies the deep-sea seamounts and underwater volcanoes of the Galápagos.

In which year did British naturalist Charles Darwin visit the Galapagos?

☒ 1835

☐ 1845

☐ 1844

☐ 1834

Question 66

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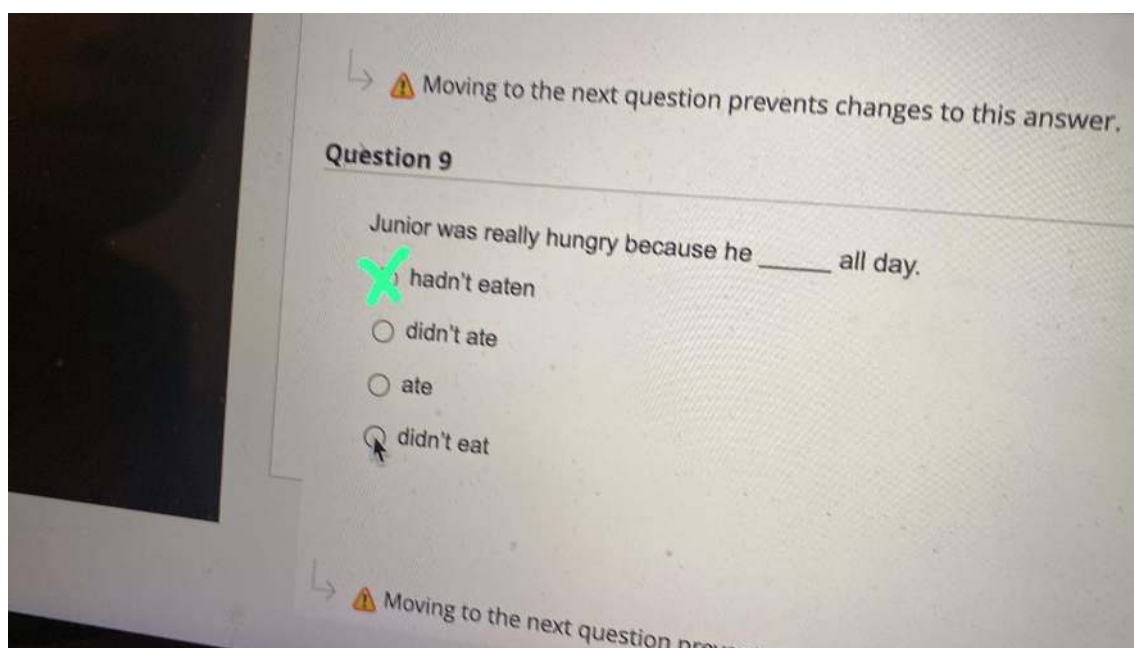
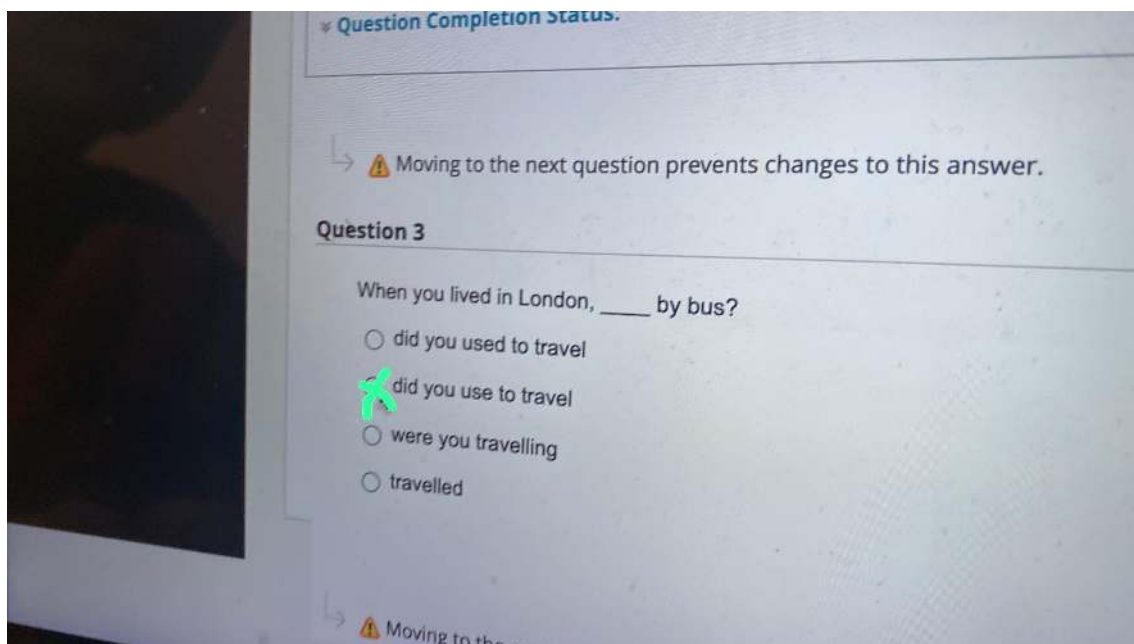
These days, researchers also focus on the aquatic ecosystems of the archipelago. Salome Ursula Burglass, a that exist on and near the deep-sea seamounts or underwater volcanoes of the Galápagos.

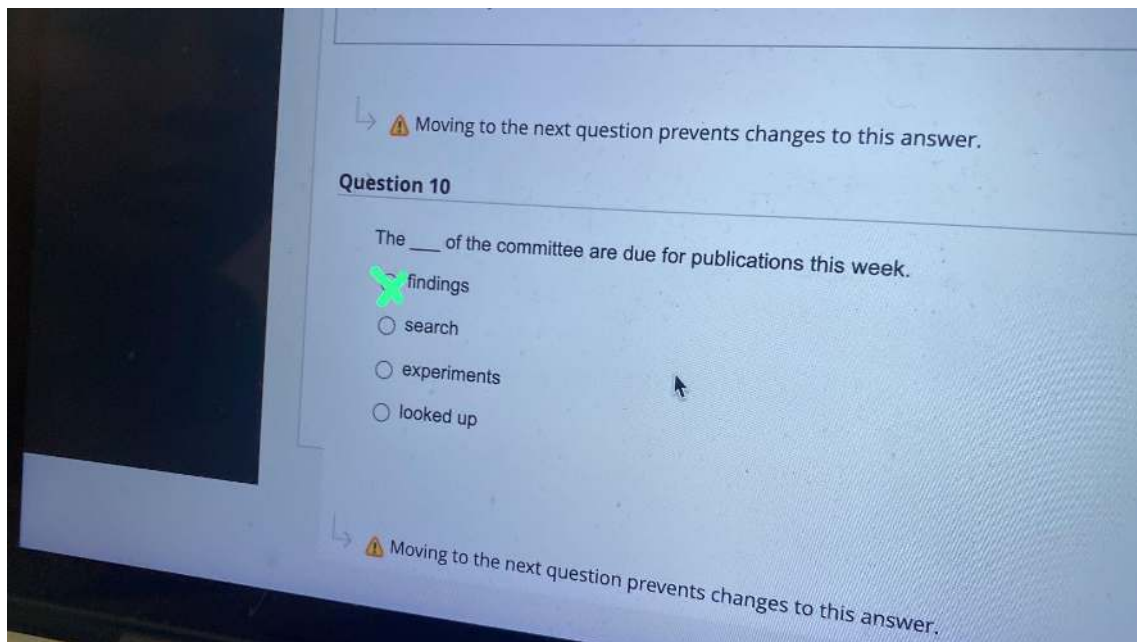
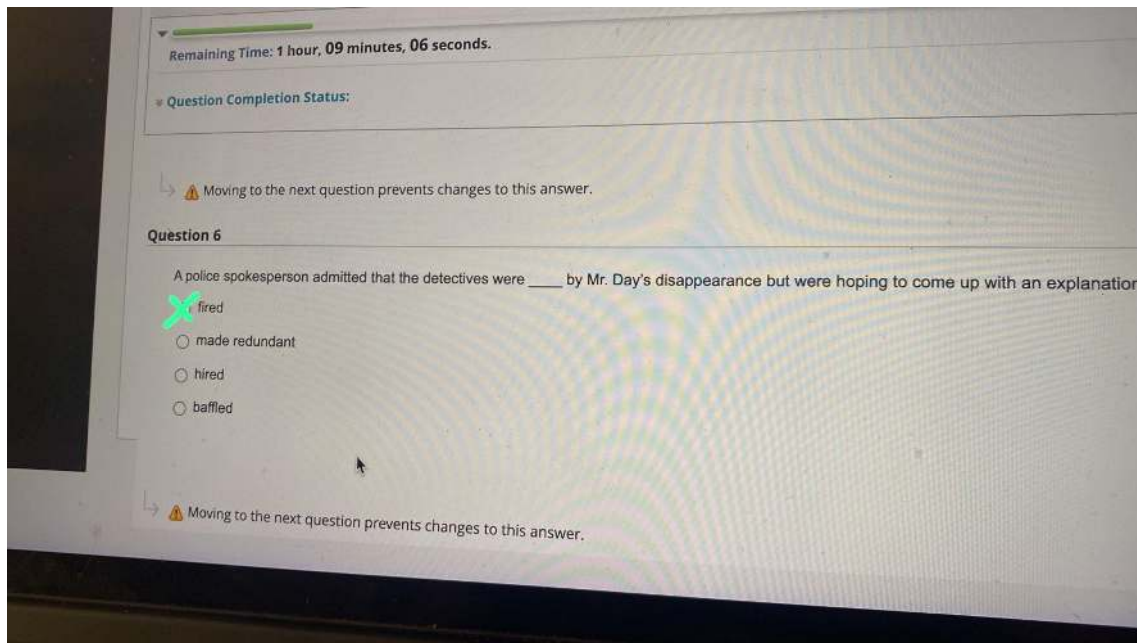
Why was Ursula Burglass mentioned?

- ☒ To display recent discoveries in the deep-sea seamounts.
- ☐ To show Ursula Burglass has made more discoveries than Charles Darwin has.
- ☐ To give an example of researchers that focus on underwater environments.
- ☐ To support her idea of underwater volcano discoveries.

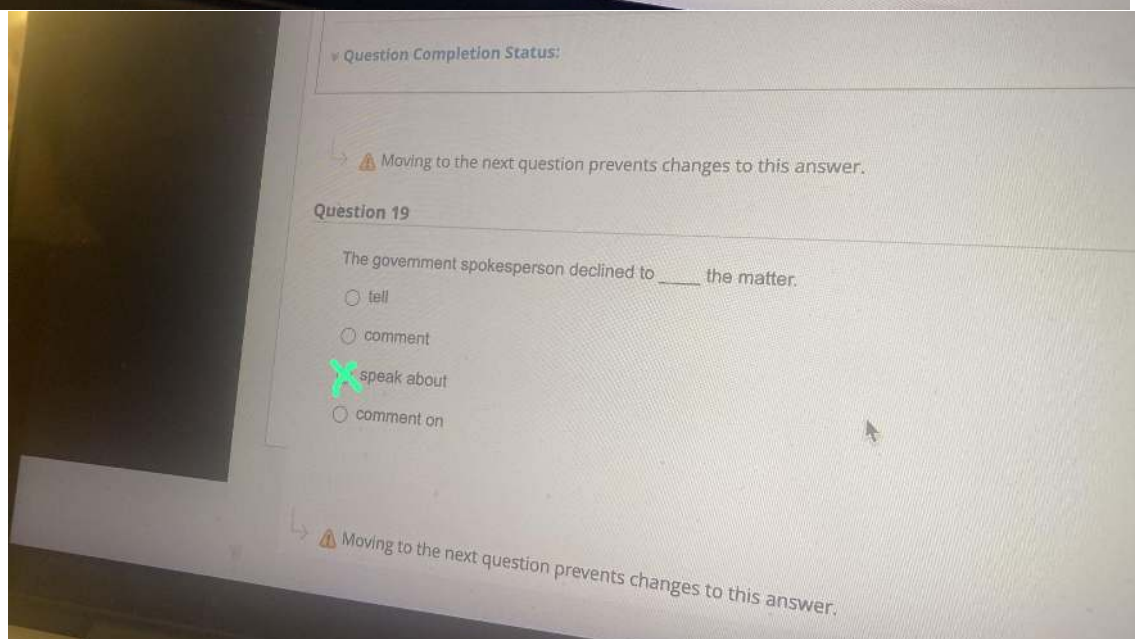
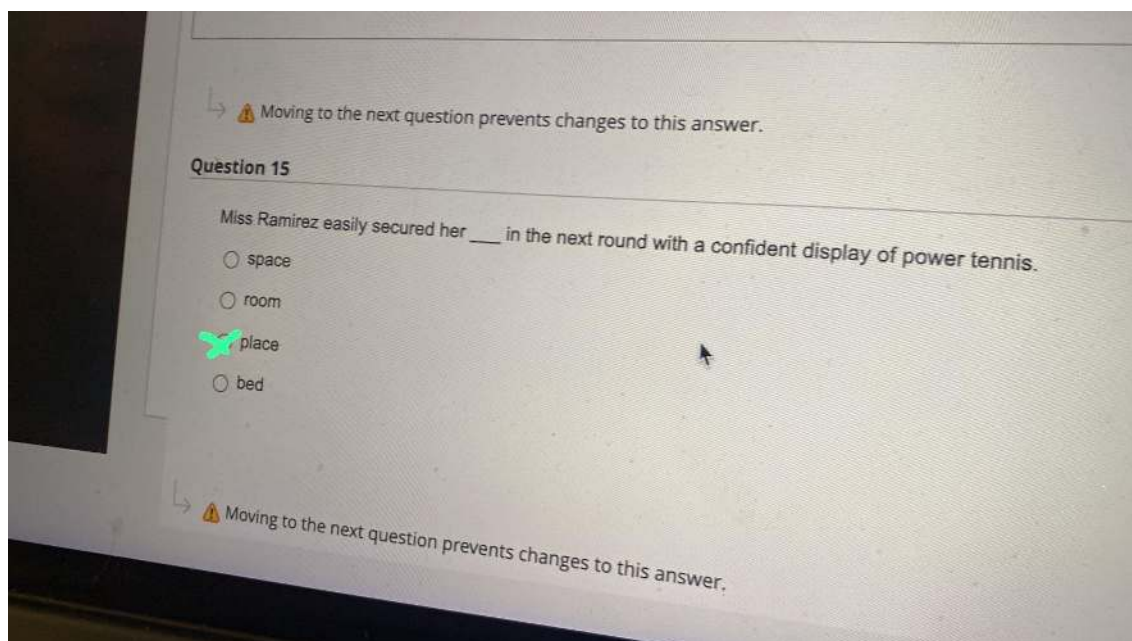
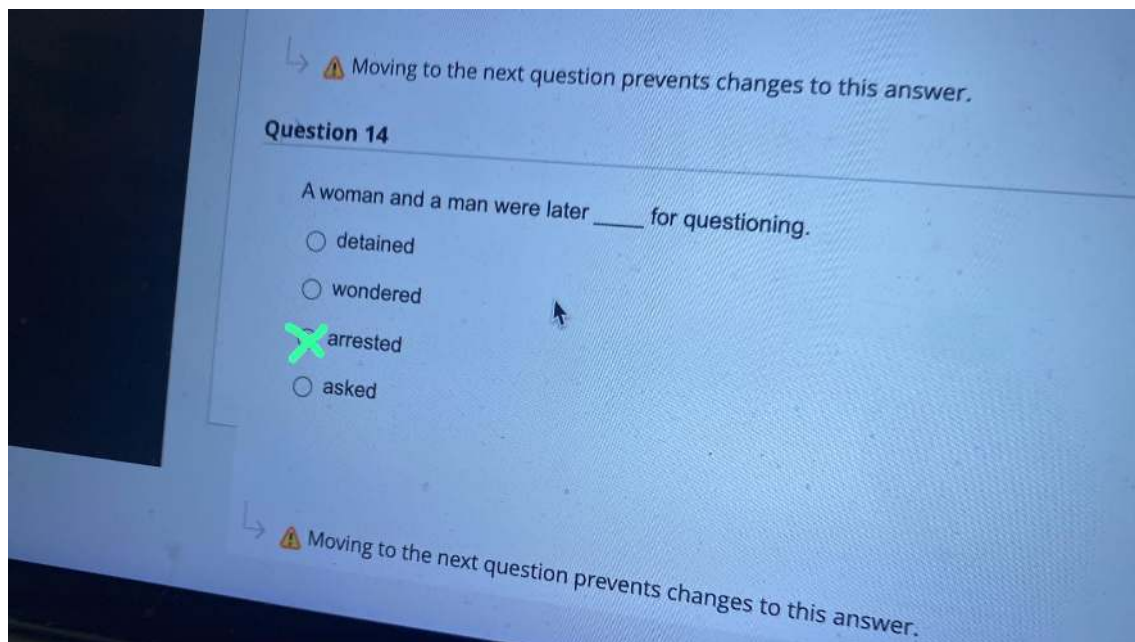


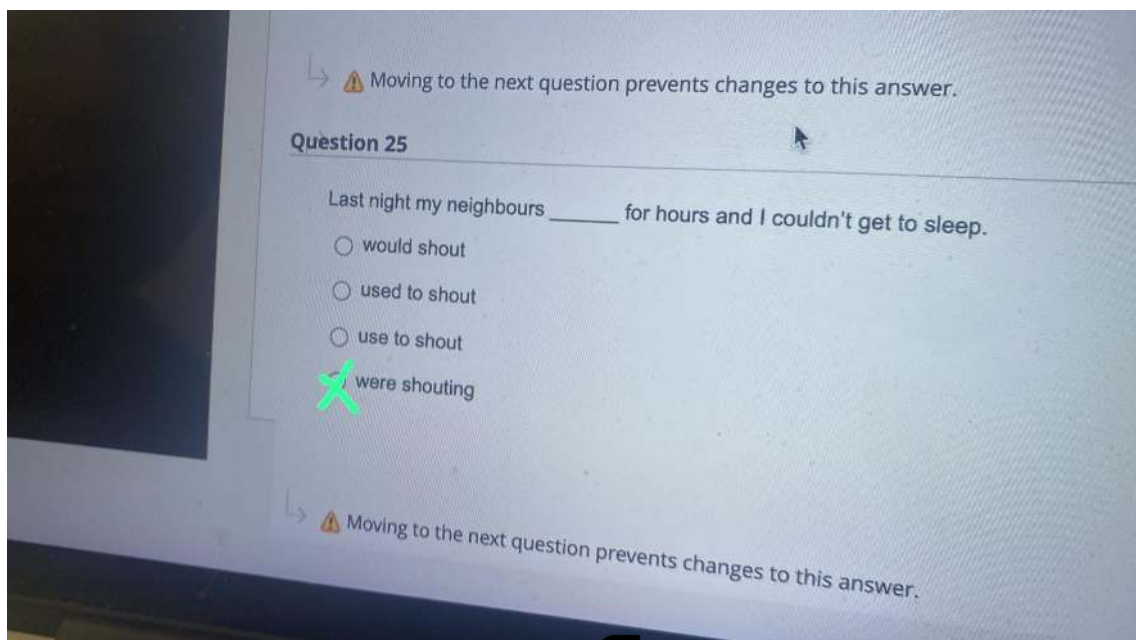
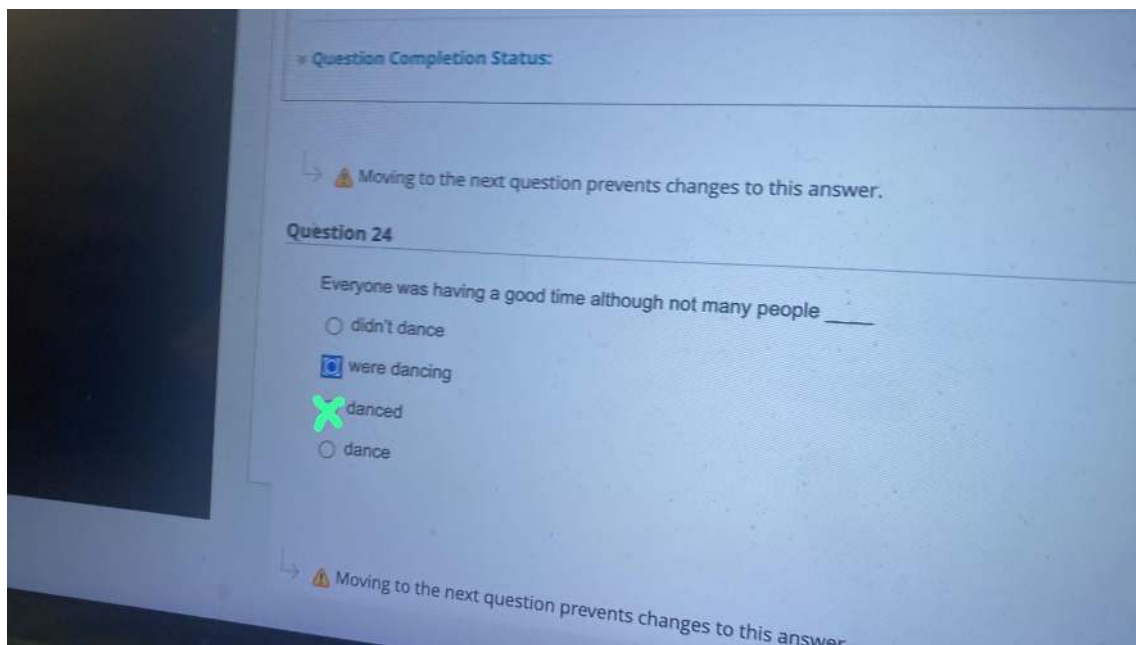
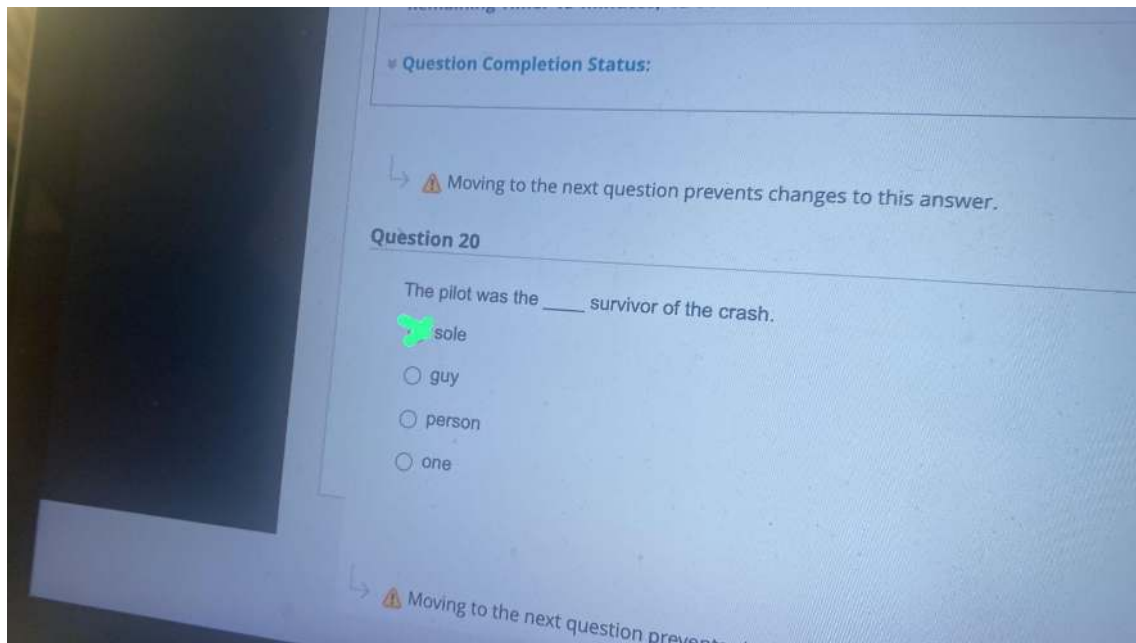
# SELECCION



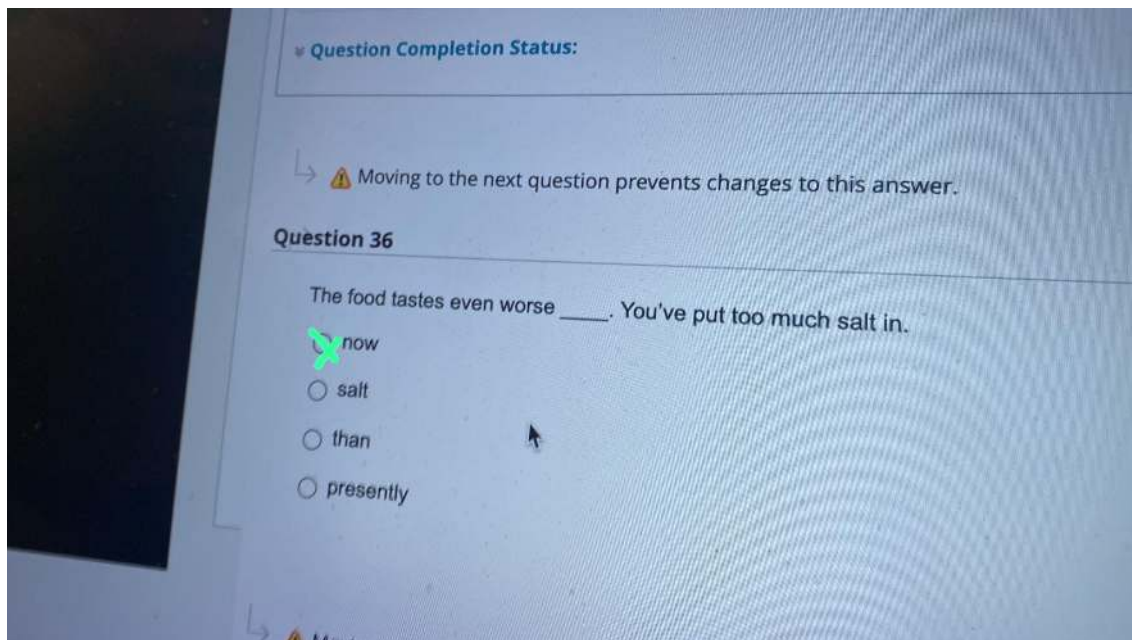
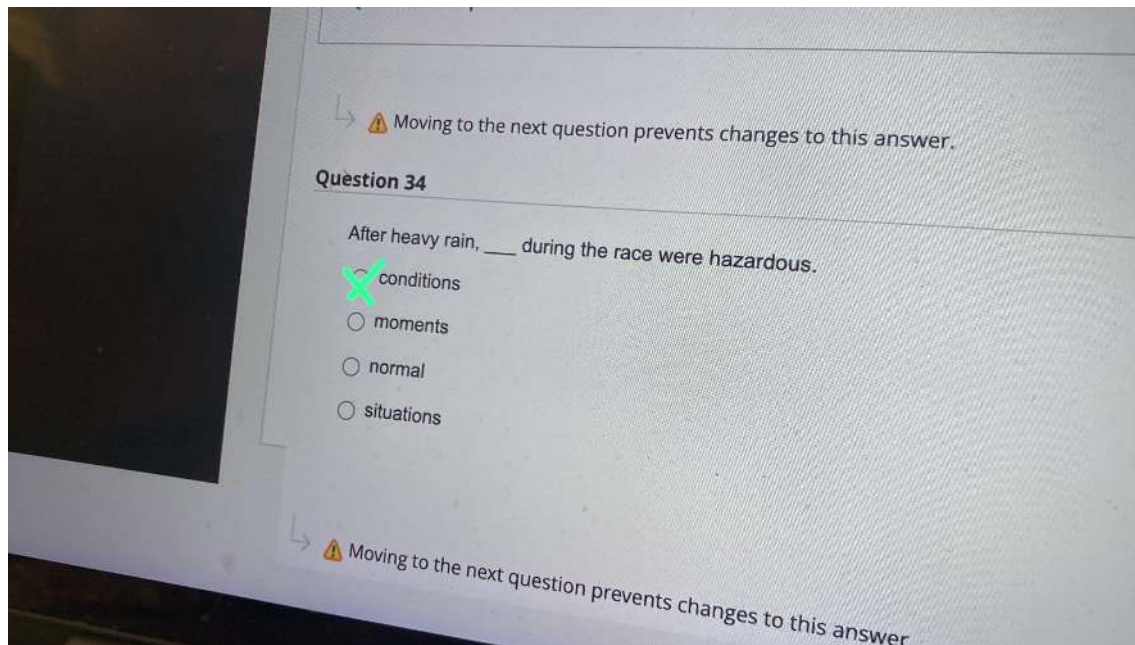


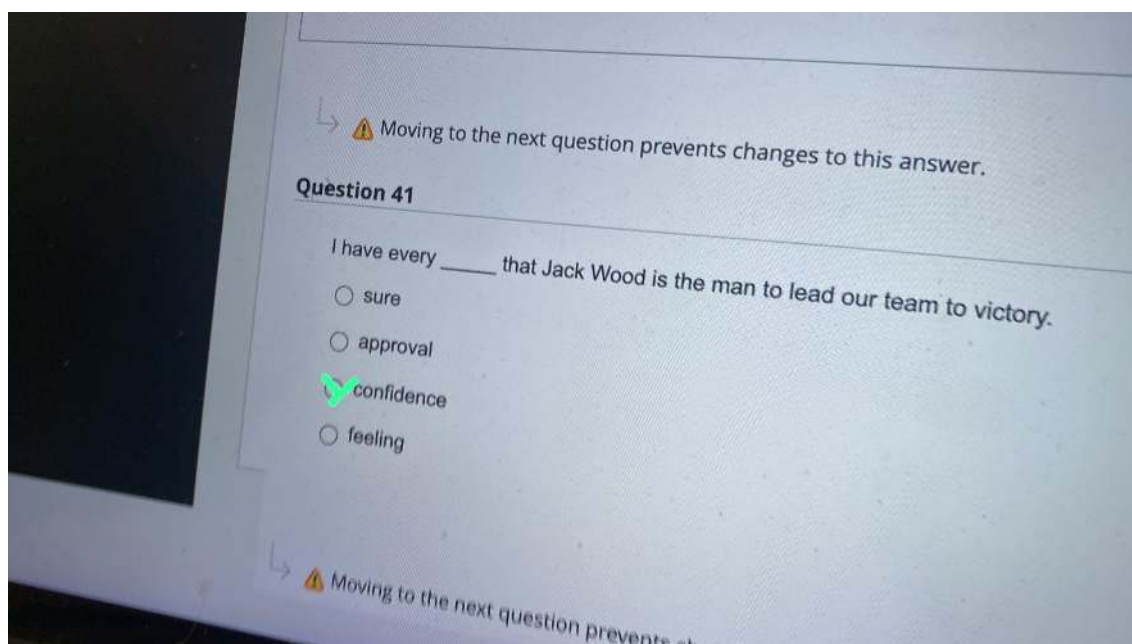
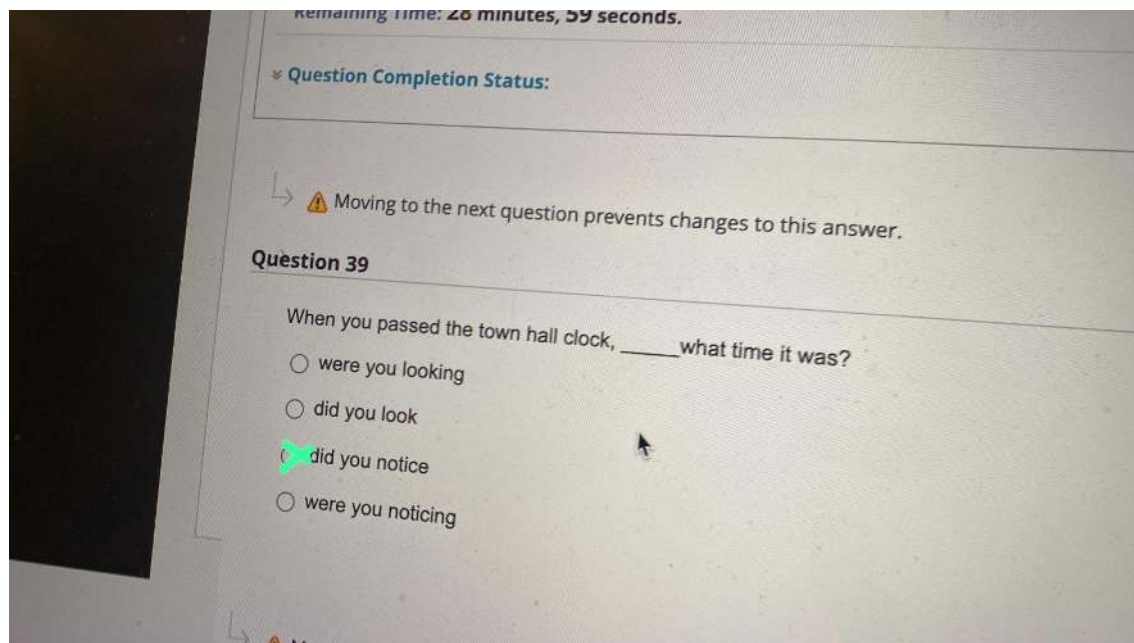




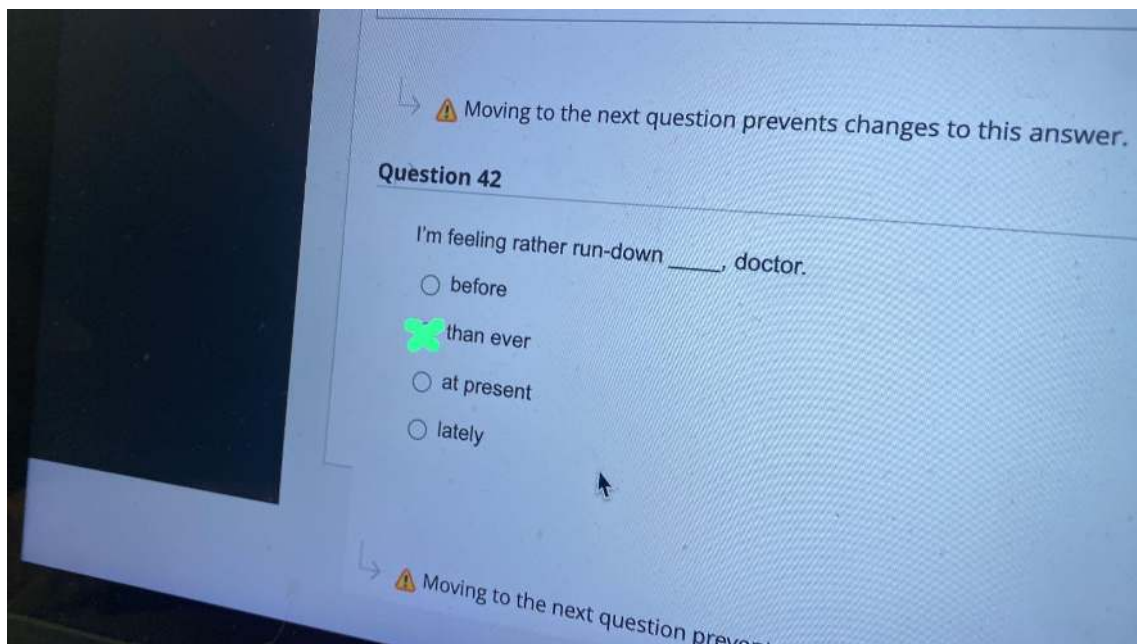
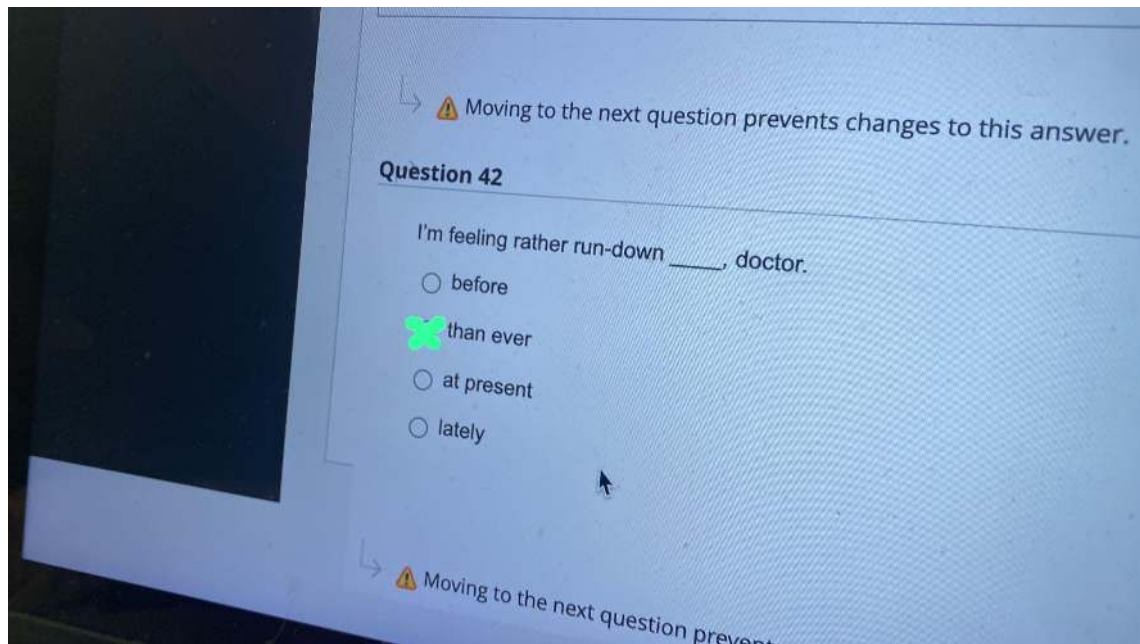


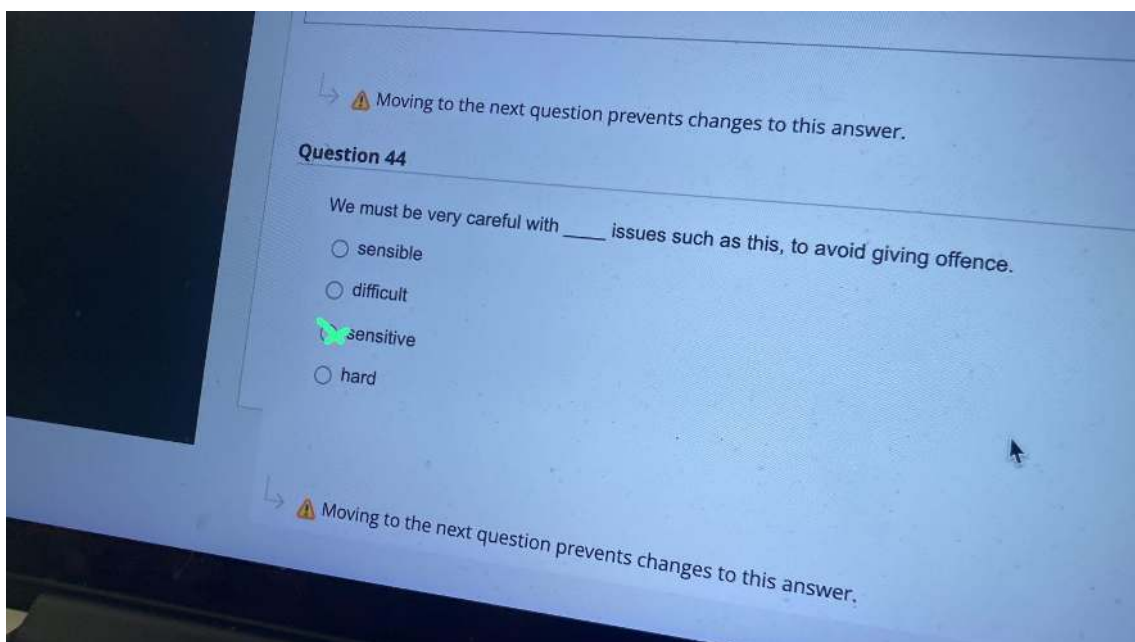
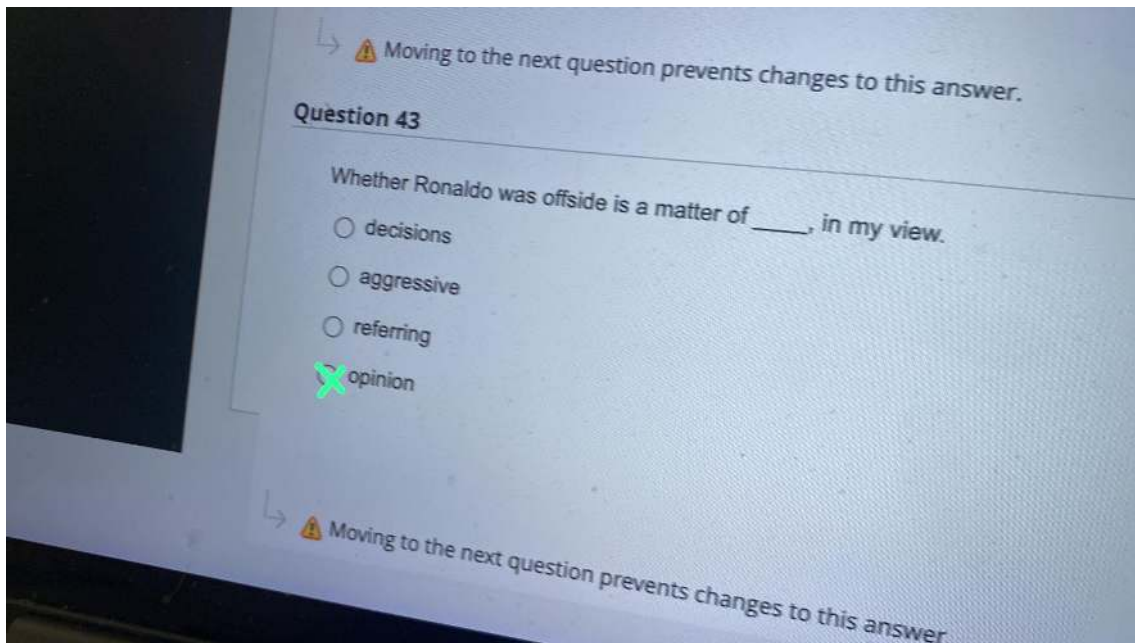


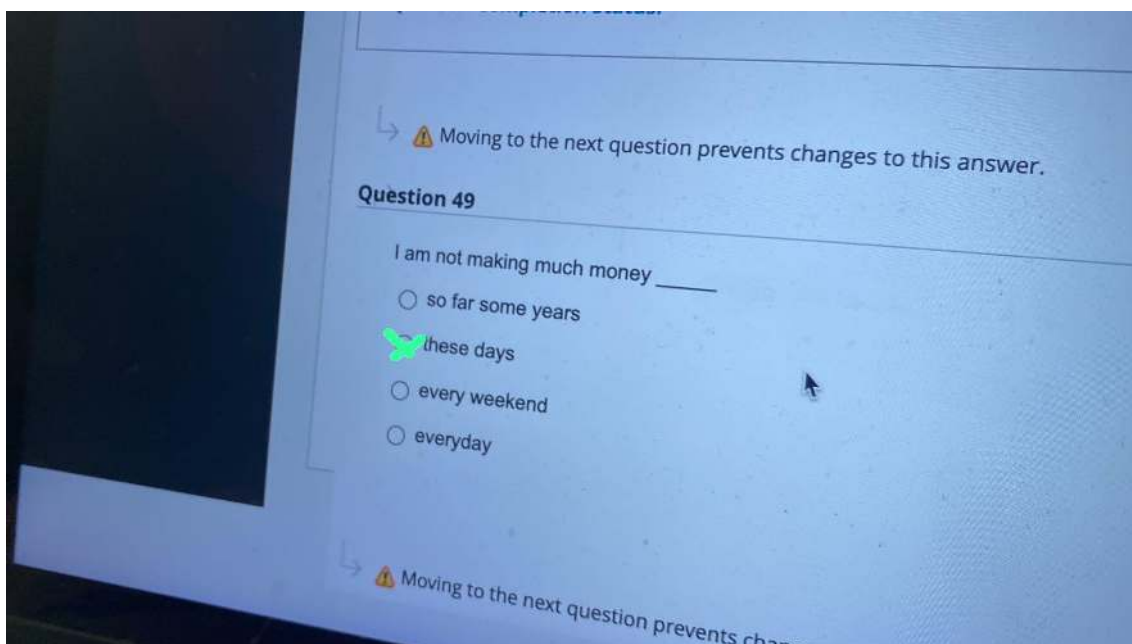
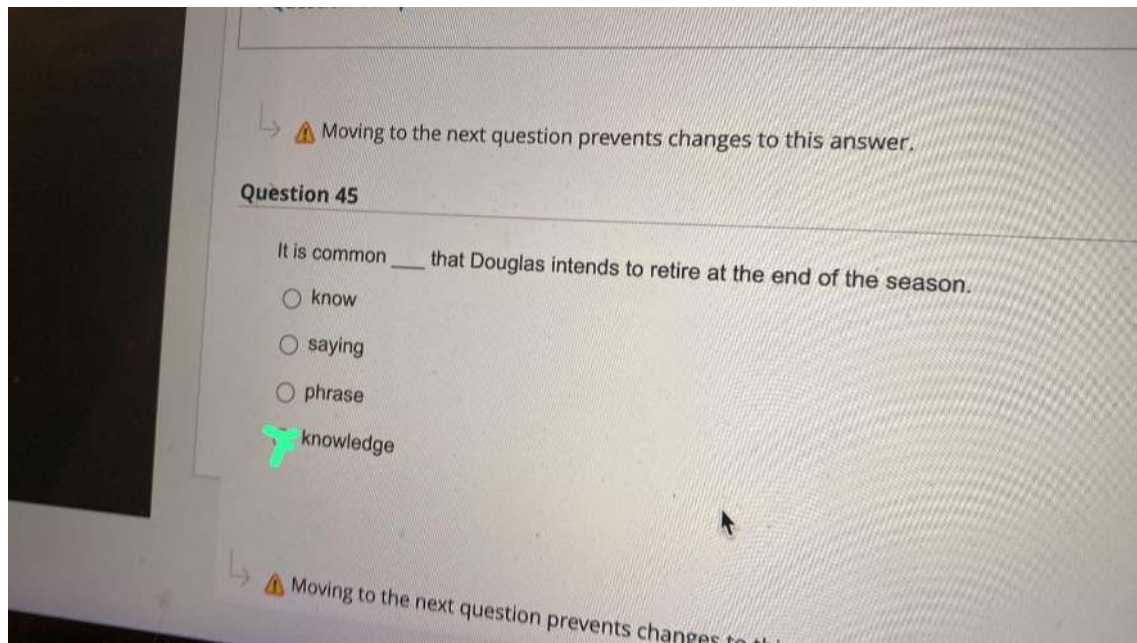




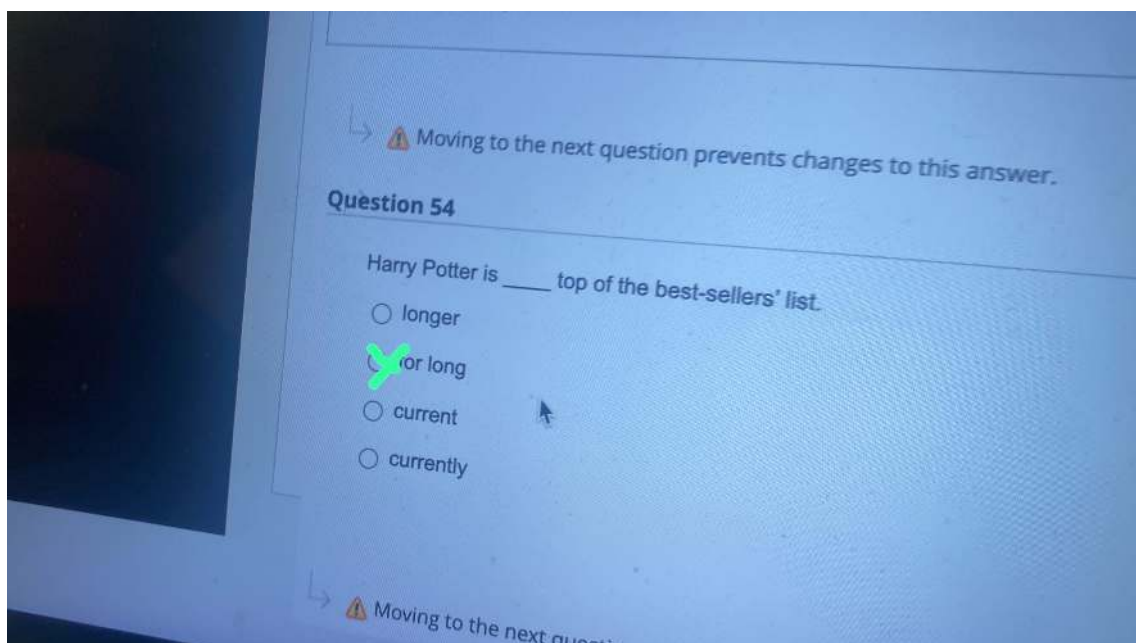
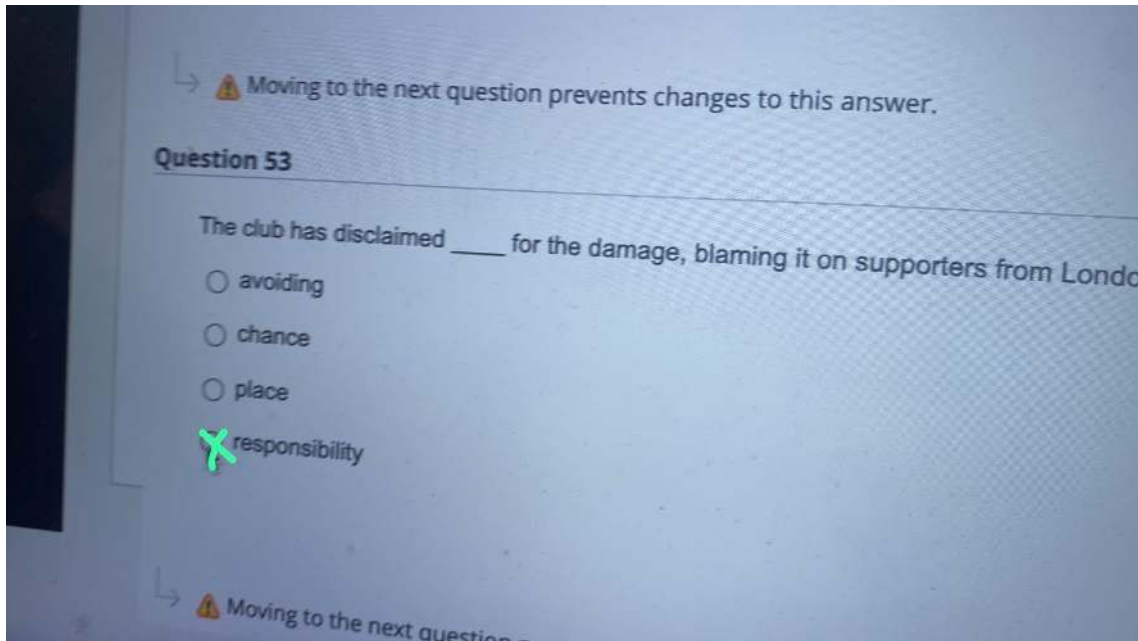


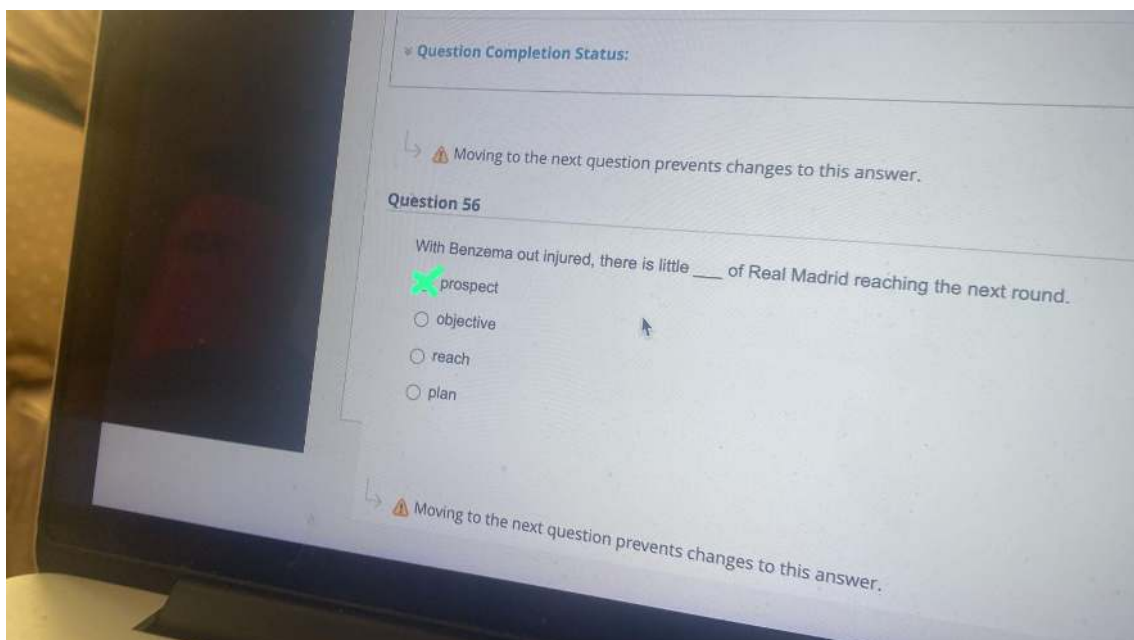
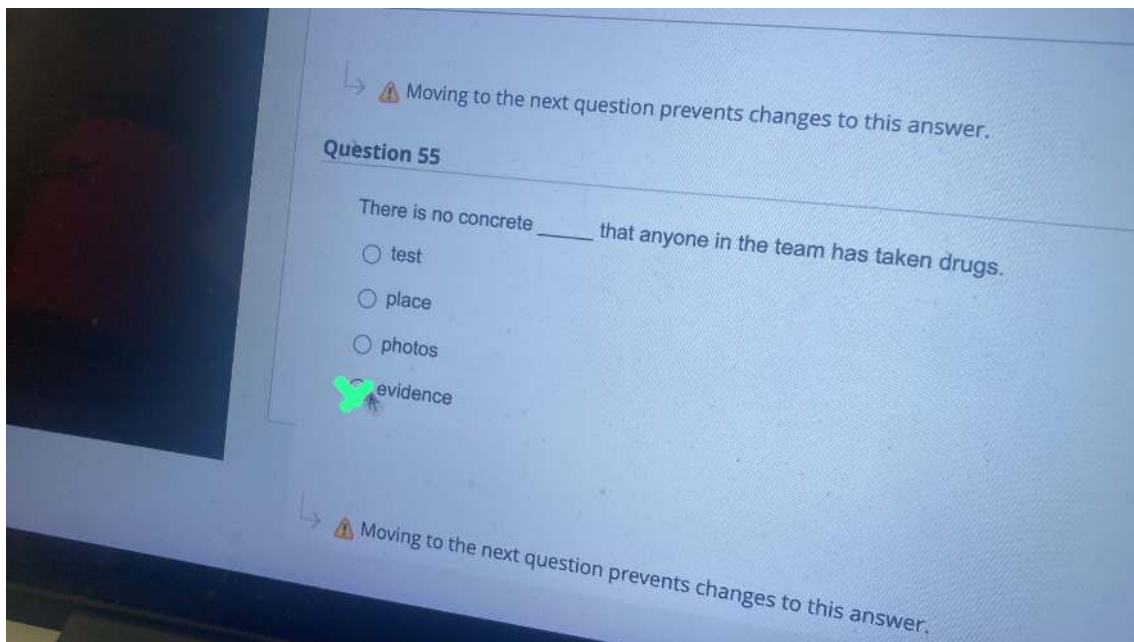


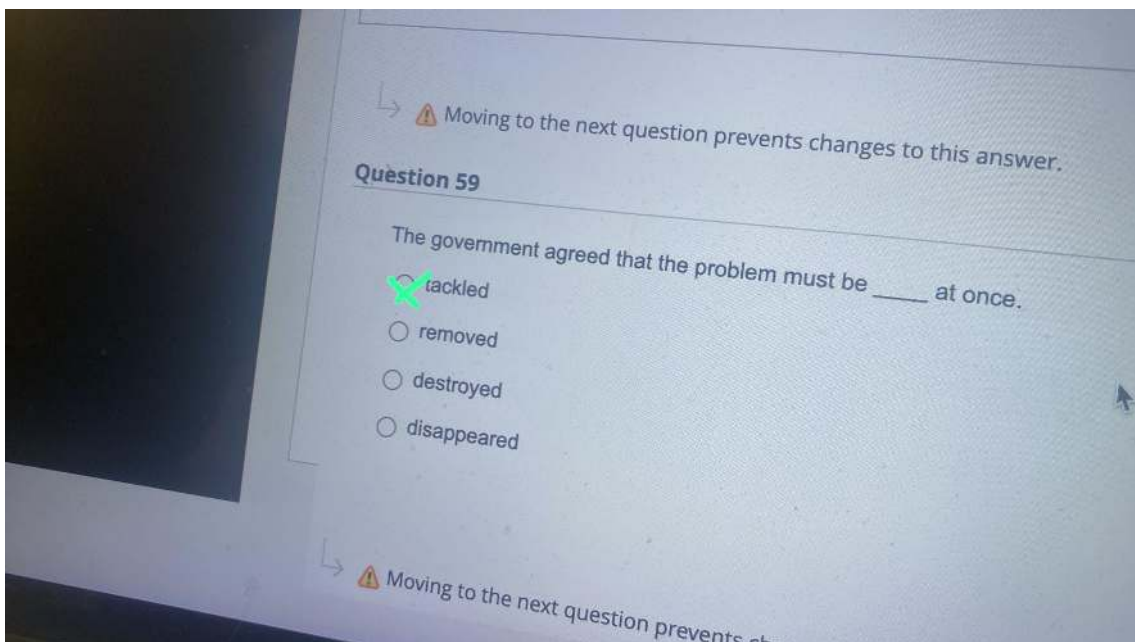
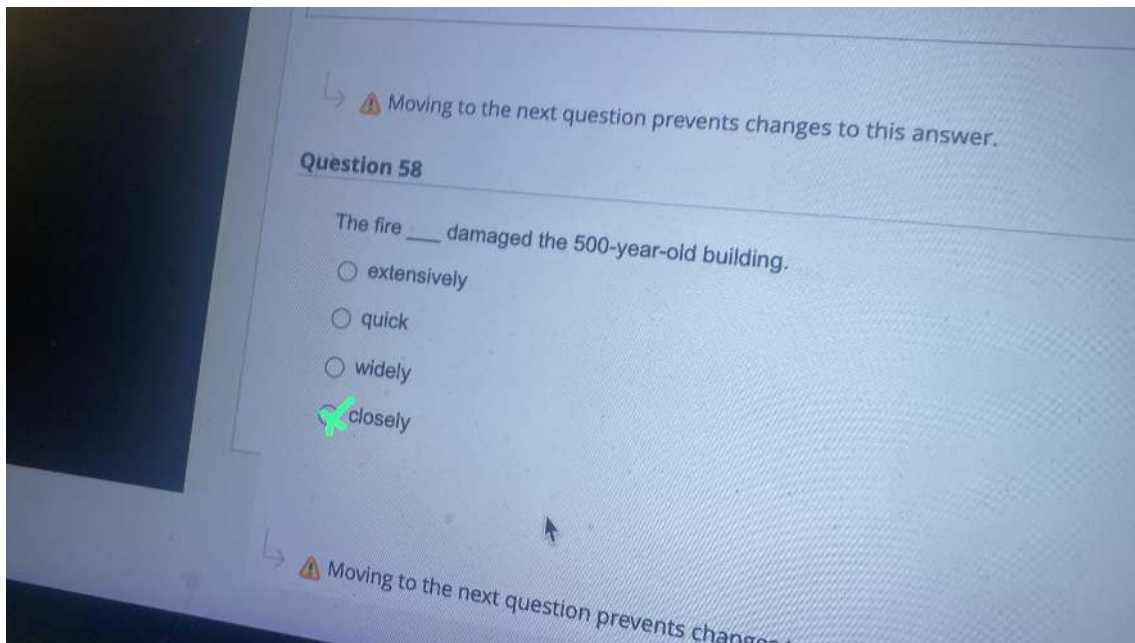




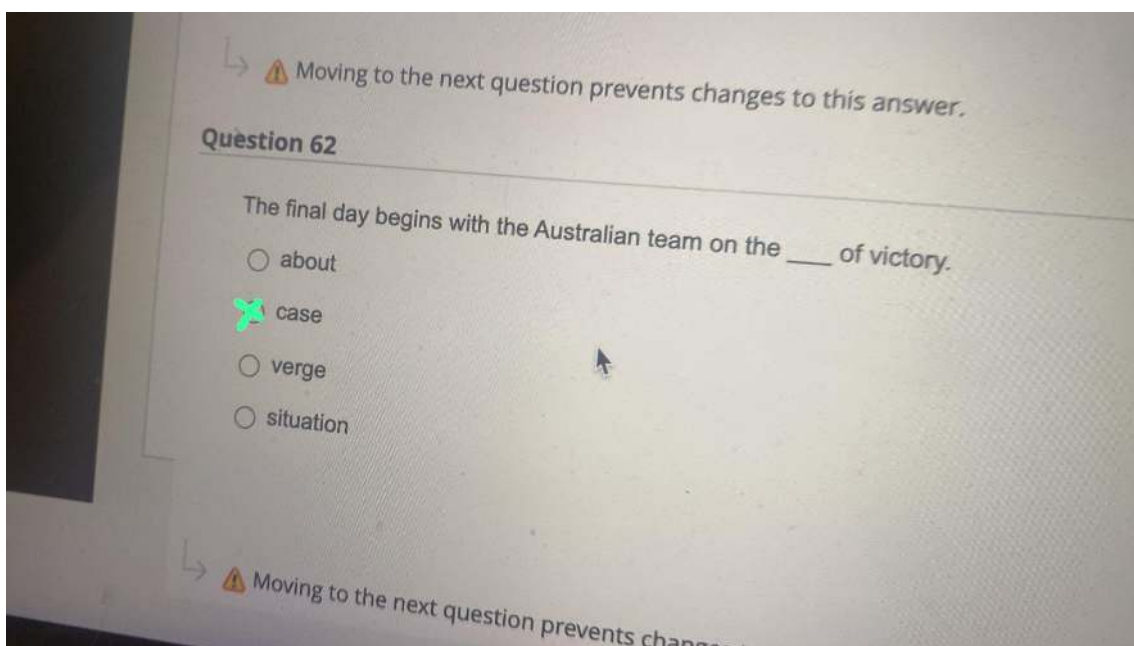
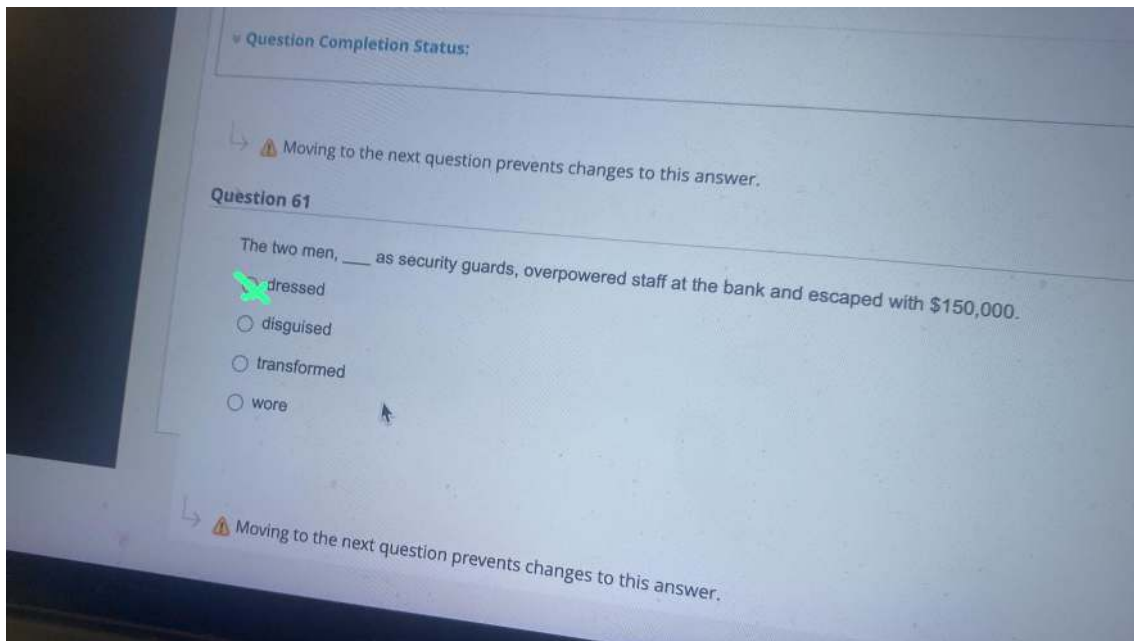












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#### Question 68

Two French and two English forwards were involved in an ugly \_\_\_\_ just before half-time.

- ☐ moment
- ☒ incident
- ☐ dance
- ☐ driven

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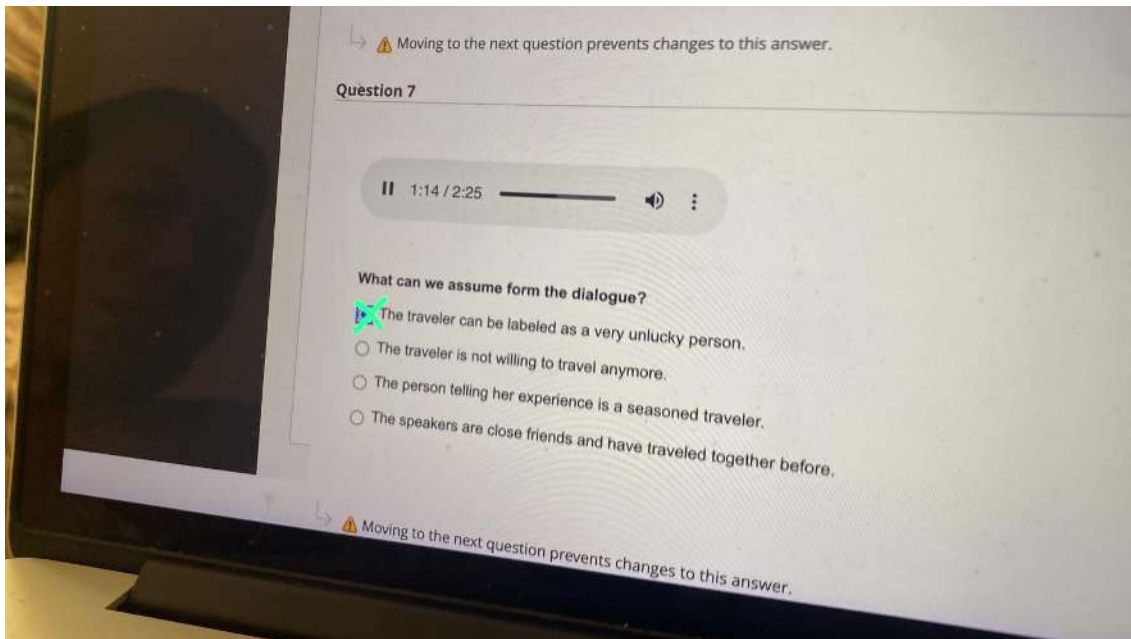
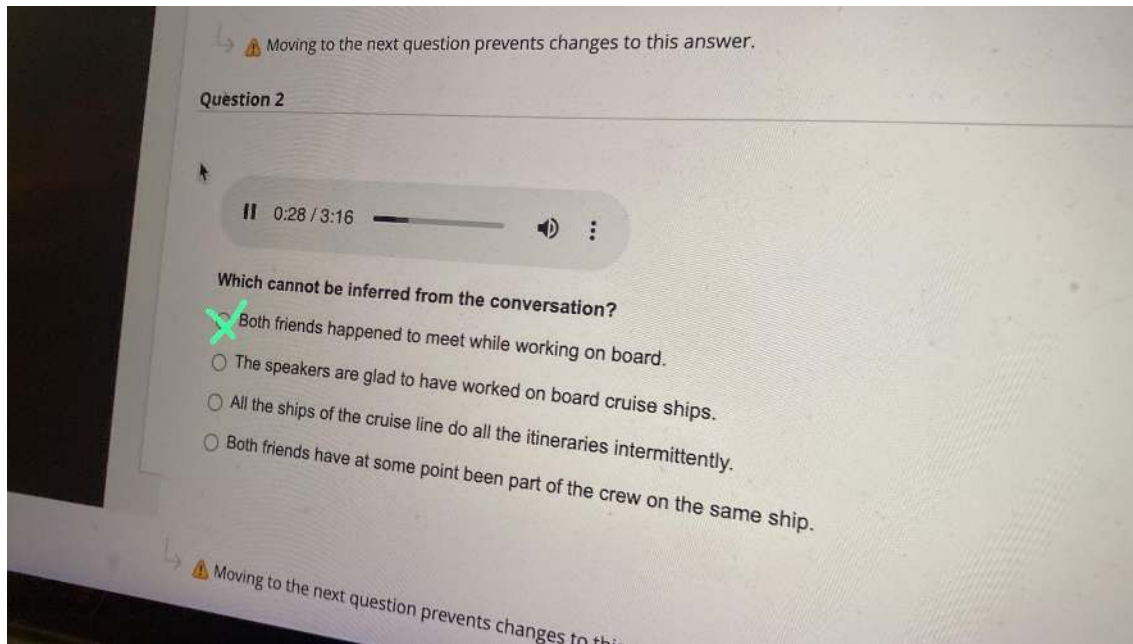
#### Question 69

I work in this office \_\_\_\_

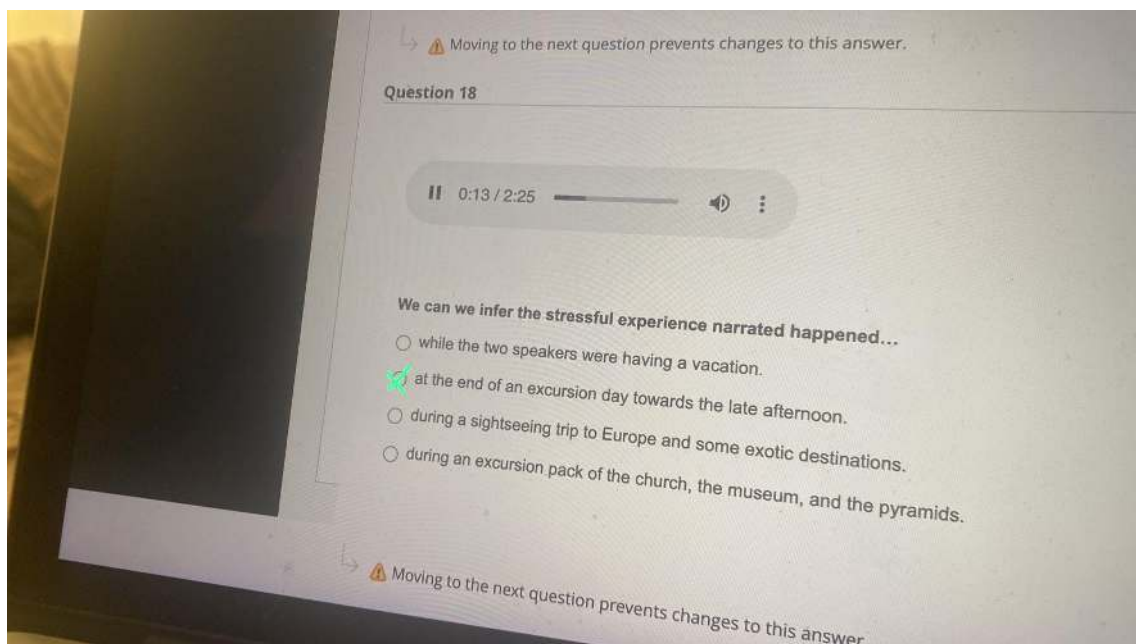
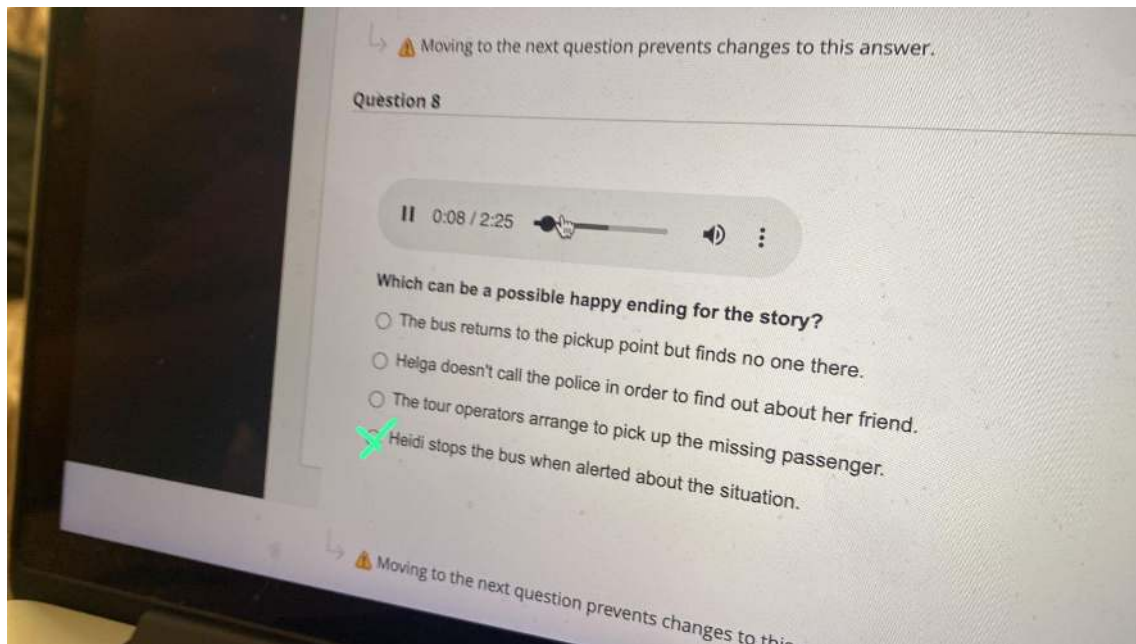
- ☐ all this year
- ☐ always
- ☐ right now
- ☒ all the time

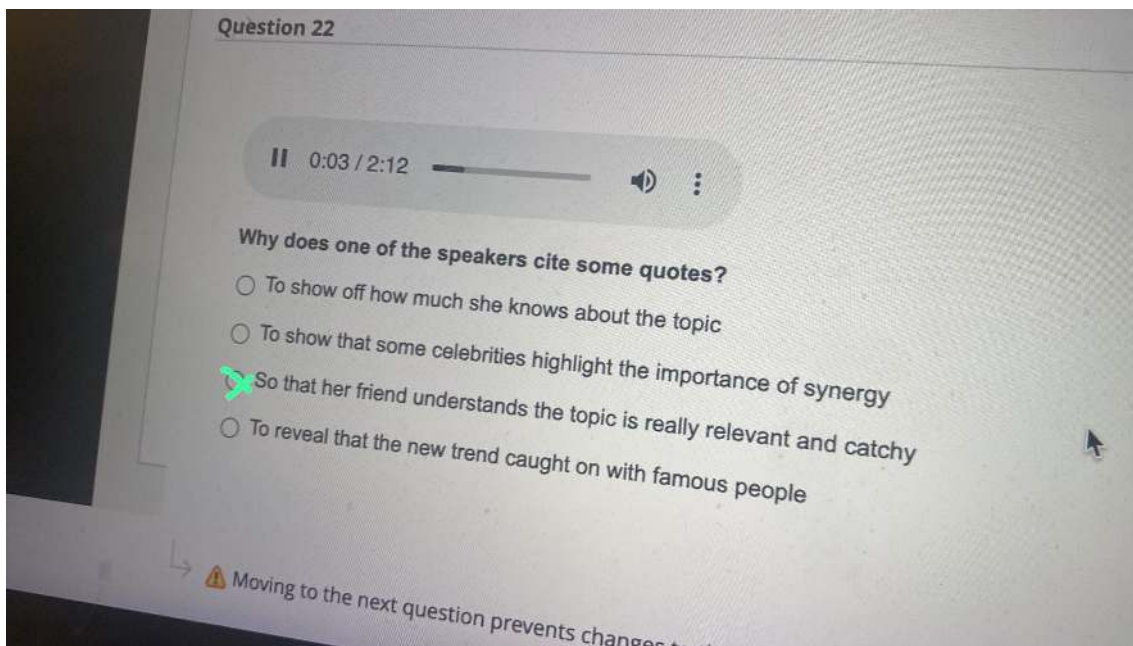
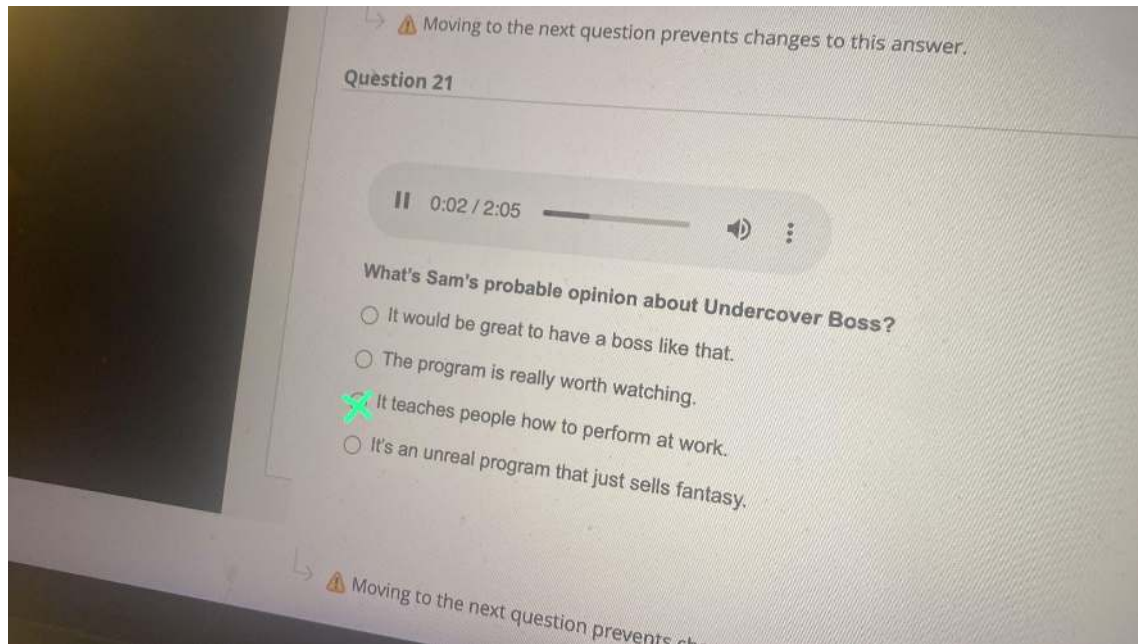
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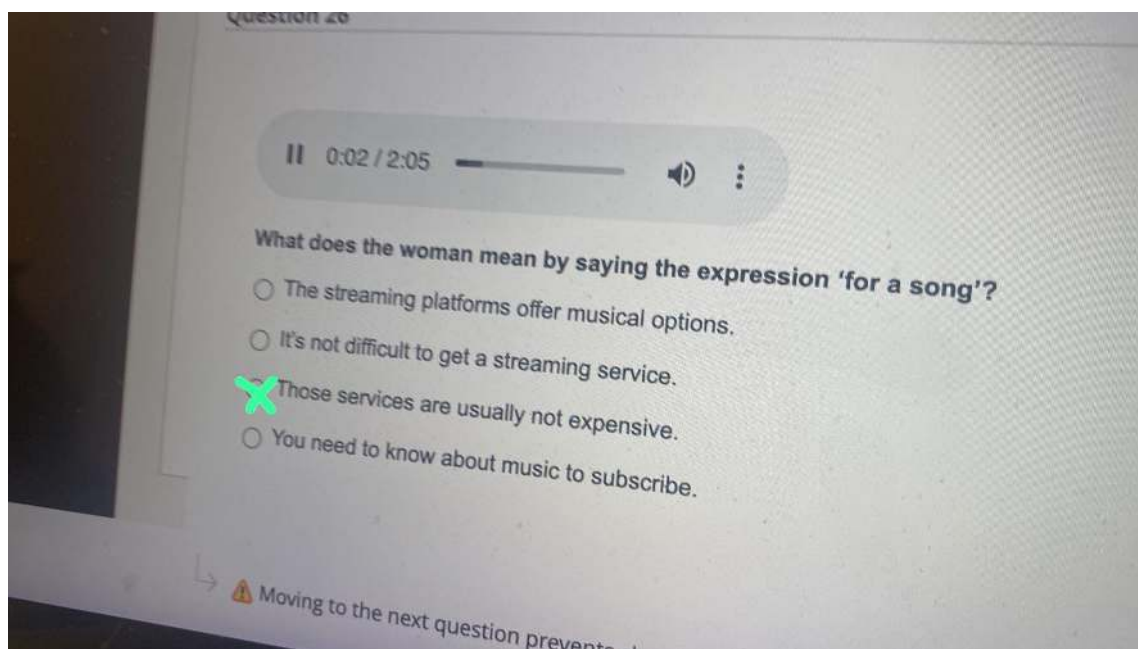
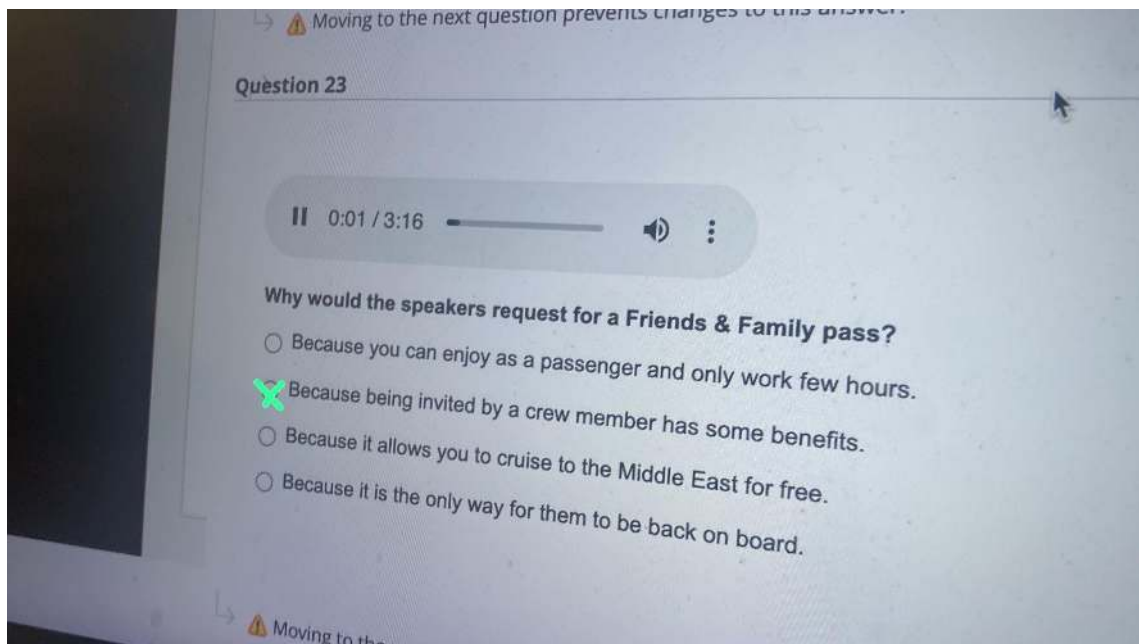
# AUDIO













Question 27

0:03 / 3:16



About the Navigator of The Seas, we can say...

- ☐ its tonnage affected its speed making it slow.
- ☐ it was the vessel where one of the speakers met Marie.
- ☐ it could carry about 2,800 passengers.
- ☒ it was a star in the fleet about two decades ago.

⚠ Moving to the next question prevents changes to this answer.

Question 30

0:12 / 2:12



From the conversation, what can be inferred about synergy?

- ☐ It is no greater than the total power achieved by working separately.
- ☐ It is the creation of a whole that is greater than the simple sum of its parts.
- ☒ It is the only way to reach success in life.
- ☐ It comes from the Macedonian synergos, meaning "working together".

⚠ Moving to the next question prevents changes to this answer.

