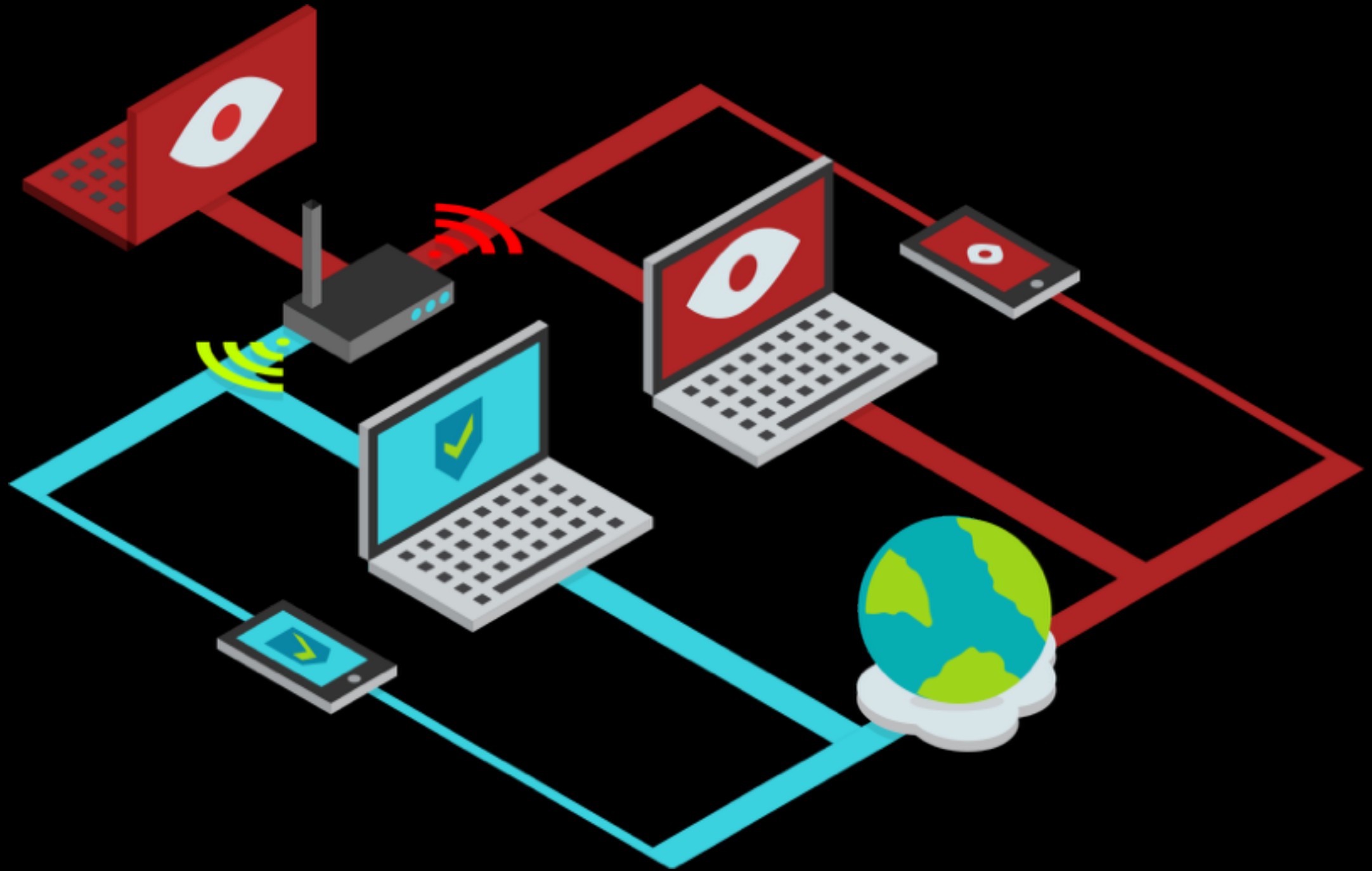




*password manager*



*VPN*