

# AI Development With Spec-Kit: Turning “prompt and pray” into an actual engineering discipline

Jeff Richley

November 20, 2025

A live demo featuring pandas, penguins, and at least one otter who tried  
to sabotage my talk last time.

# Why AI Development Feels Chaotic

AI projects often go off the rails because:

- ▶ Requirements drift faster than your attention span during a Zoom meeting
- ▶ All the “context” is scattered across Slack, GitHub, email, sticky notes, and that one brilliant thought you had in the shower
- ▶ The AI confidently generates code... for a completely different problem
- ▶ There is absolutely *not* a repeatable development cycle — unless “winging it” somehow counts

**Goal:** Build AI software *without* chaos. (Finally.)

# What Spec-Kit Actually Does

Spec-Kit gives you:

- ▶ A workflow that gently forces your AI to act like it's seen a project plan before
- ▶ A clean separation between *what you want*, *how you want it*, and *how badly the AI will try to misunderstand it*
- ▶ Repeatable, auditable steps — so future-you can't yell at past-you
- ▶ A simple system that works with any AI coding agent (even the ones with “creative” tendencies)

**Not heavy. Not bureaucratic. Just enough structure to keep things sane.**

# The Four Pillars (a.k.a. The Sacred Scrolls)

Spec-Kit consists of:

1. **/specify** — Define *what* you want and *why*, before the AI goes rogue
2. **/plan** — Decide *how* you want it built, so the AI doesn't freestyle jazz your architecture
3. **/tasks** — Break the project into tiny steps the AI cannot possibly misinterpret
4. **/implement** — Release the AI to generate code... but with *responsible adult supervision*

# The Demo: “Pick-a-Zoo”

## Previously on... Pick-a-Zoo:

While planning this talk, the otters staged a small yet passionate union rally. They demanded more screen time, better lighting, and dental.

Negotiations are... ongoing.

## What we have so far:

- ▶ **Live-stream switcher** for real animal cams
- ▶ **Cast:** elephants 🐘, hippos 🐘, otters 🐂 (Local 404), penguins 🐧, tigers 🐯
- ▶ **Snapshot button** — capturing “evidence” since day one

## What we’re building today (live):

- ▶ **Time-lapse feature** — otter chaos at 60× speed

**Cute animals + structured AI dev = today’s adventure.**

## Step 1: /specify — The Spec Before the Chaos

Capturing requirements clearly — you know, like actual engineering:

- ▶ **What are we building?**

A real description, not “something with AI” scribbled on a napkin.

- ▶ **Why does it matter?**

If you can't answer this, congratulations: you've discovered scope creep.

- ▶ **What does success look like?**

Measurable, testable, and the opposite of “vibes.”

In real engineering, specifications define behavior, constraints, and acceptance criteria.

/specify does the same thing — just without the 47-page PDF.

**No tech. No code. Just clarity before the AI starts free-styling.**

## Step 2: /plan — The “Big Brain” Phase

This is where we pretend we’re doing architecture diagrams on purpose:

- ▶ **Architecture**

What the system should look like, not whatever the AI hallucinated at 2 a.m.

- ▶ **Tech stack decisions**

Picking tools intentionally — not because they appeared in a YouTube thumbnail.

- ▶ **Data flow**

How information is *supposed* to move... instead of whatever mysterious path it took last time.

- ▶ **Constraints & options**

Performance, deployment, security — the adult stuff.

**/plan is the AI’s blueprint. Without it, the AI builds you a treehouse when you asked for a garage.**

## Step 3: /tasks — Tiny Steps, Huge Payoff

Tasks exist to prevent chaos and emotional damage:

- ▶ **Atomic, buildable steps**

If a task takes more than one breath to read, break it up.

- ▶ **Dependency order**

Because “surprise prerequisites” are how projects die.

- ▶ **Status tracking**

(Todo / In Progress / Done / “Why did Past-Me do this?”)

- ▶ **A roadmap the AI can actually follow**

Think turn-by-turn GPS... not “good luck, buddy.”

**If a task is unclear, the AI will absolutely produce unclear code — and it will do so with confidence.**

## Step 4: /implement — Where We Let the AI Cook

Where the “magic” happens... (and by magic, we mean carefully supervised automation):

- ▶ **Trigger tasks one at a time**

Giving the AI *all* the tasks at once is how horror movies start.

- ▶ **AI generates code guided by spec + plan**

Finally using the instructions we so lovingly crafted.

- ▶ **Inspect results**

Trust is great... but verification prevents therapy bills.

- ▶ **Iterate cleanly**

Fix, refine, repeat — not “burn it down and start over.”

**A simple loop: Specify → Plan → Tasks → Implement.**

Rinse. Repeat. Minimal screaming.

# The Takeaway

Spec-Kit transforms AI development by:

- ▶ **Providing clarity and structure**

Because “guess what I meant” is not a development strategy.

- ▶ **Enabling repeatable workflows**

You know... like real engineering.

- ▶ **Reducing rework and hallucinated code**

The AI will still hallucinate — just less, and more politely.

- ▶ **Making AI coding assistants actually useful**

Instead of creative writers accidentally doing software engineering.

**It's time to retire “prompt and pray.” We're doing actual engineering now.**

# Thank you!

You've been an amazing audience — significantly less chaotic than my AI agents.

## Questions?

(Preferably about Spec-Kit... but I am also prepared for otter-related inquiries.)

If your question is "Why did the AI do that?", the answer is: because you trusted it.