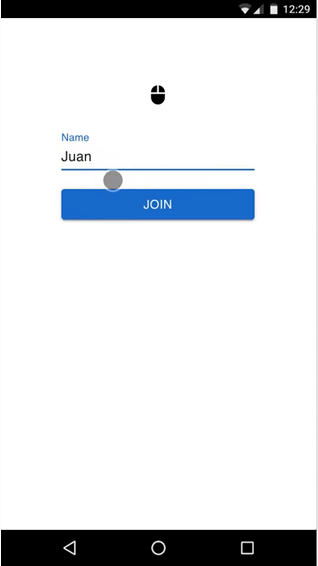
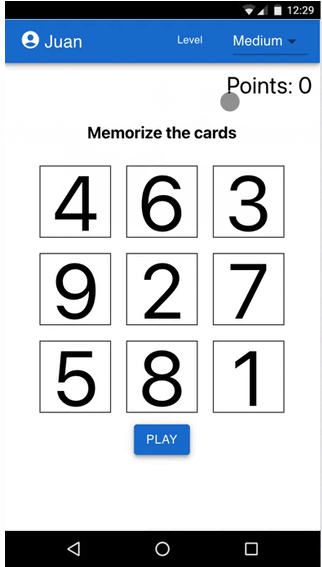
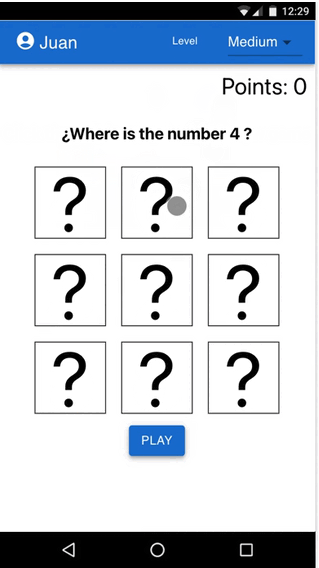
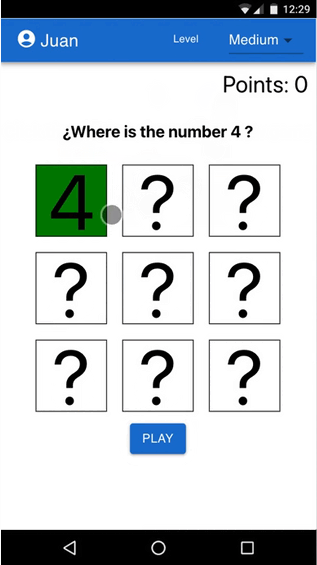
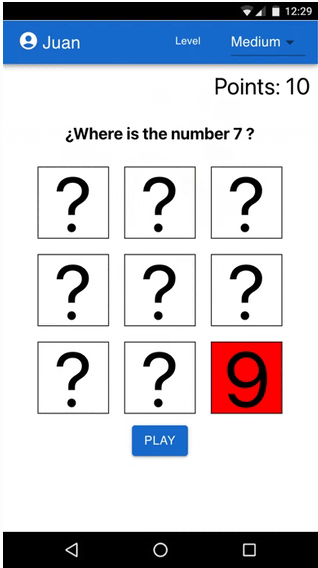
Interfaz de usuario gráfica, Aplicación, Chat o mensaje de texto

Descripción generada automáticamente

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