

State machine models in Haskell

Beijing 2023
Autumn School

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CHALMERS

QuviQ



Example: a Process Registry

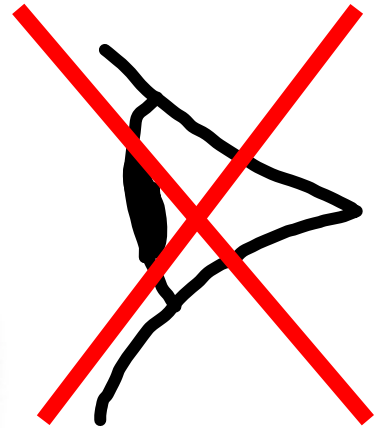
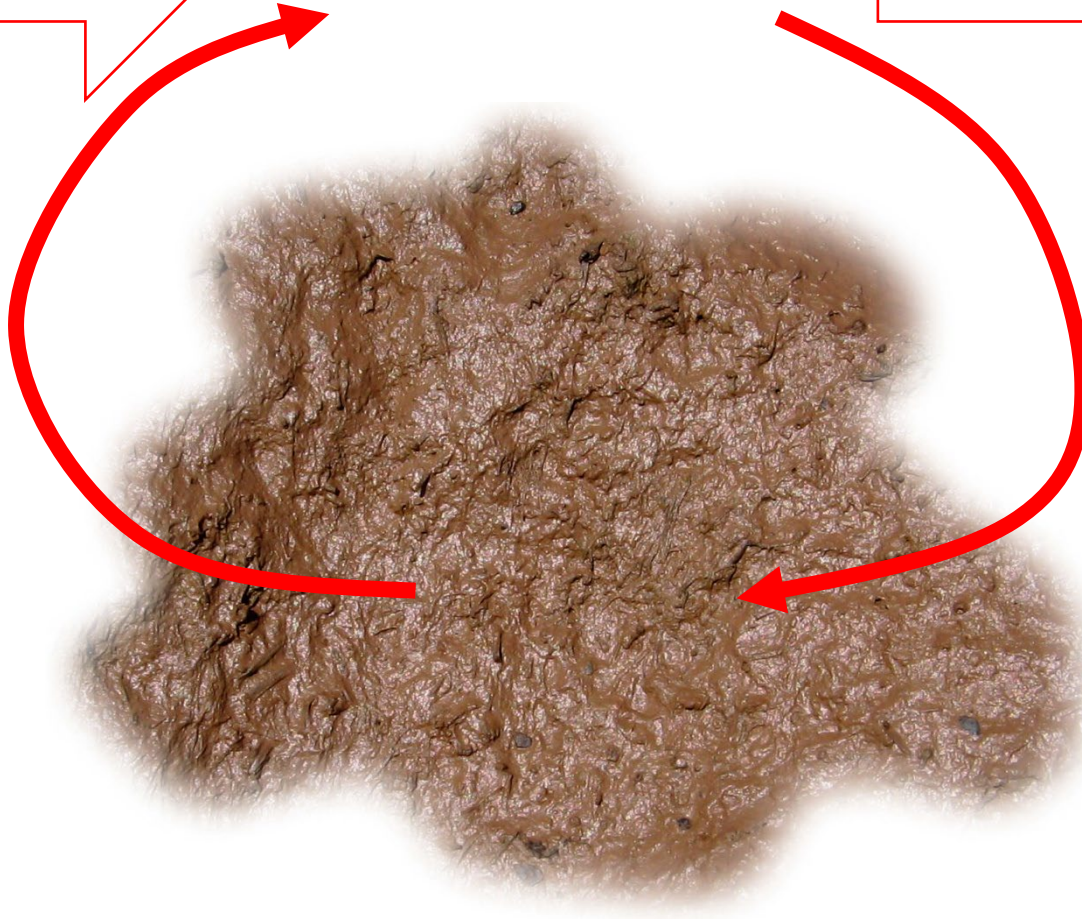
- Three operations [inspired by the Erlang process registry]
`register :: String -> ThreadId -> IO ()`
`unregister :: String -> IO ()`
`whereis :: String -> IO (Maybe ThreadId)`
- A simple example

```
> tid <- forkIO (threadDelay 1000000000)
> tid
ThreadId 252
> register "me" tid
> whereis "me"
Just ThreadId 252
> unregister "me"
> whereis "me"
Nothing
```

Arguments

register

Results



A Test is a Sequence

Setup

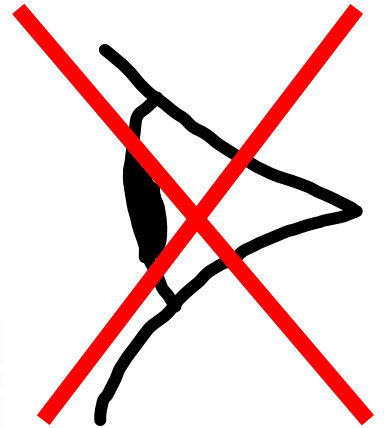
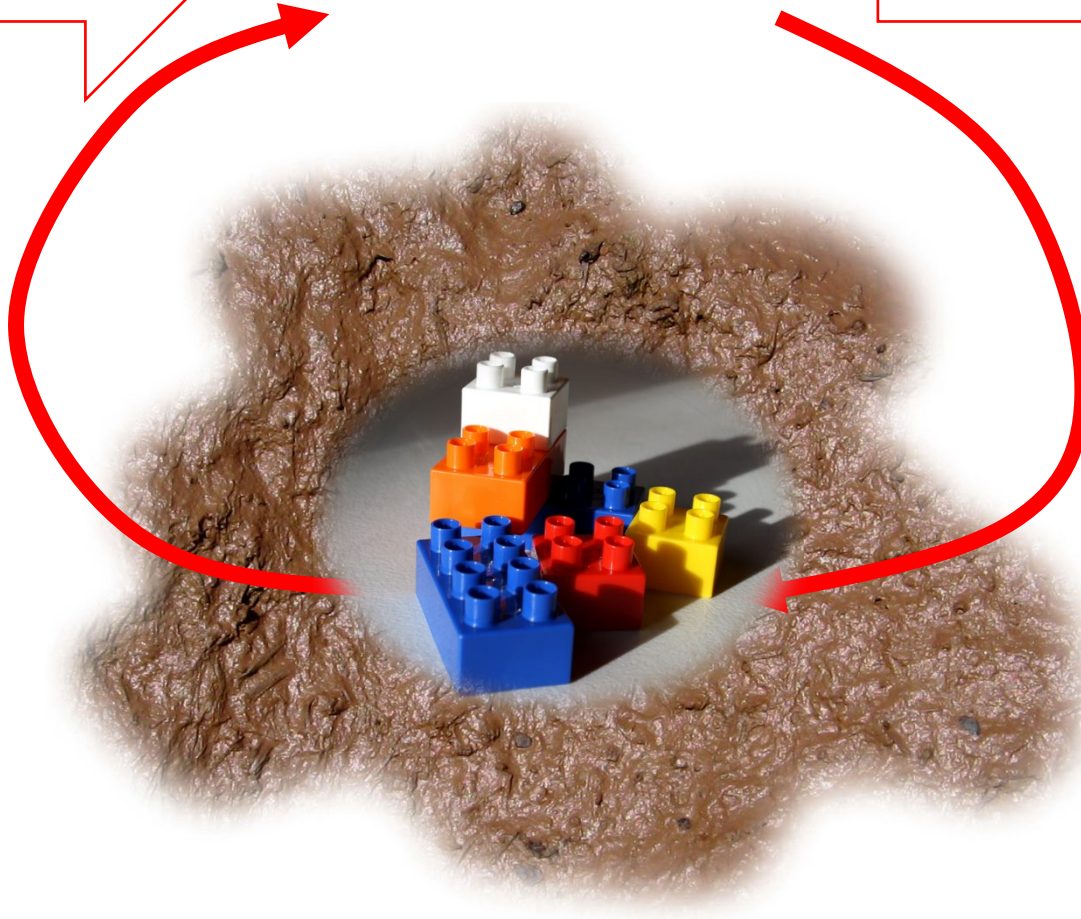
register

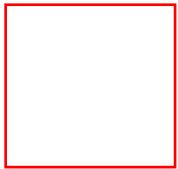
Observe

Arguments

register

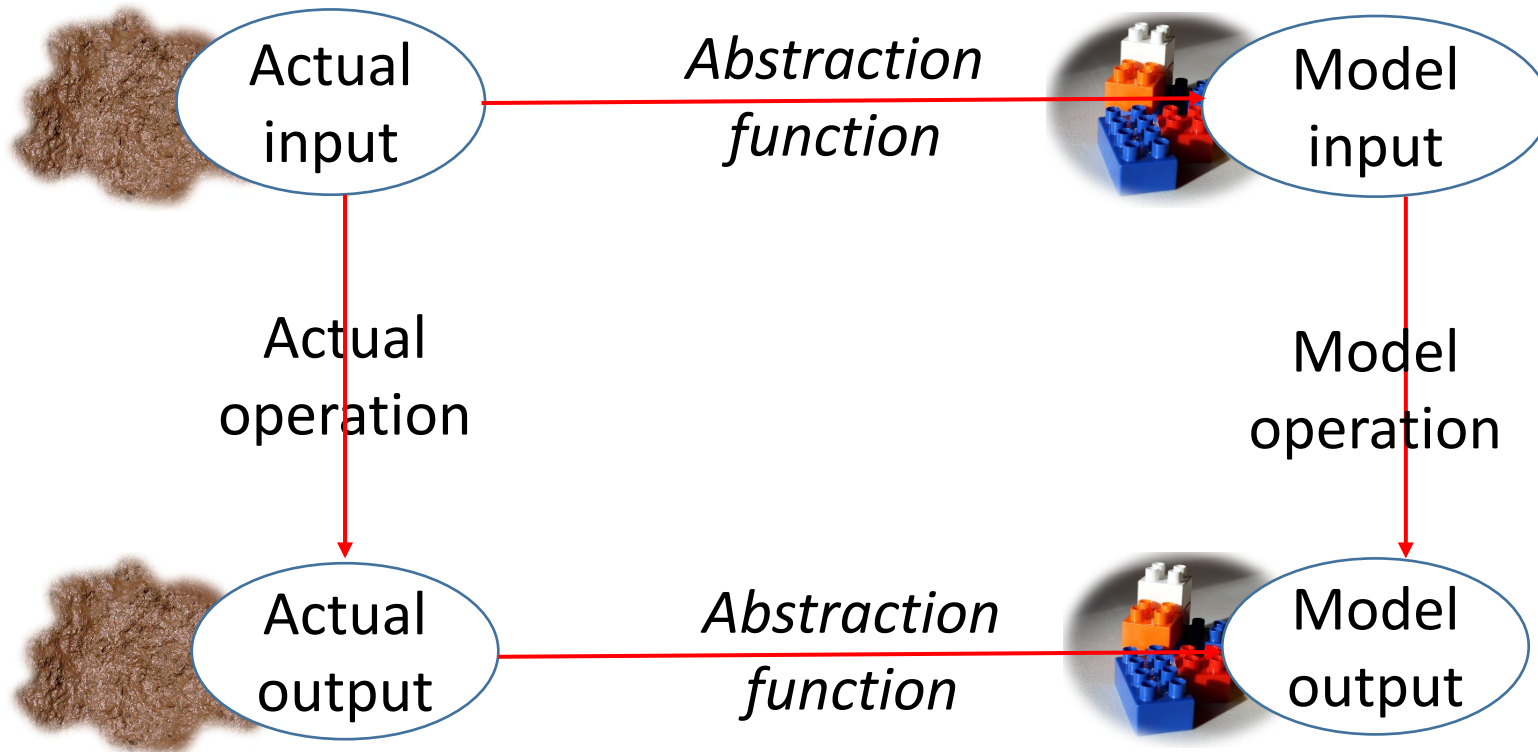
Results



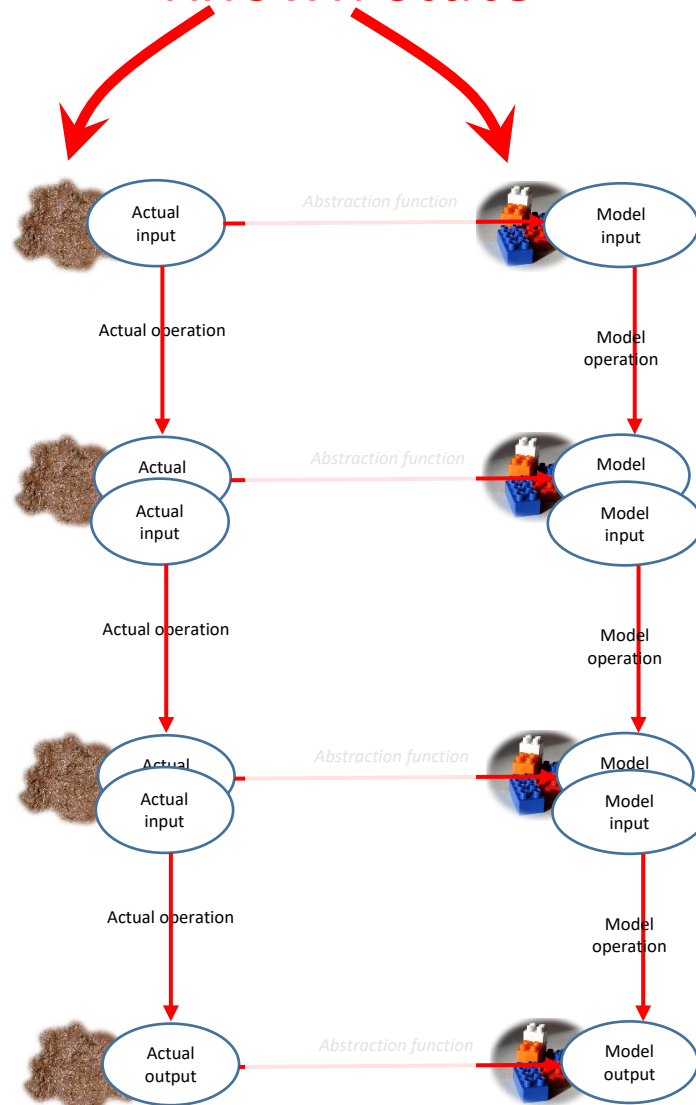


*Helps us generate
a meaningful test*

Tuesday: Model based tests



Known state

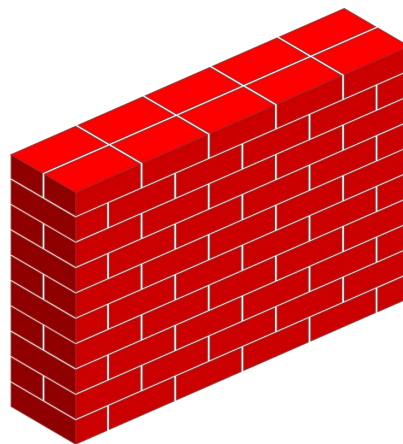
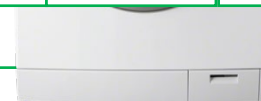


Generate, the

--	--	--	--	--	--	--



--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

State Modelling Libraries


- Concept of a *state* and an *action*
- The *library* generates, shrinks, and executes the action sequences...
- ...given that the user does the same for the *actions*

State Modelling Libraries

- Quviq QuickCheck **eqc_statem**
- ...
- **Test.StateMachine** in quickcheck-state-machine
- A simple one: **StateModel.hs**

Back to the Registry

*We'll fill this in
as we discover
what's needed*



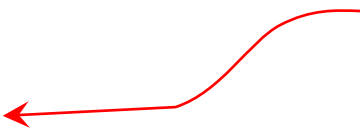
- What is the state model?

```
data RegState = RegState{ ... }
```


- What are the actions?

```
register  
unregister  
whereis  
spawn
```

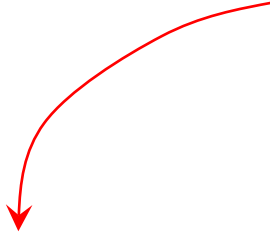
*Is there anything
else I need to do
in test sequences?*



*I need to create
threads dynamically
in each test run!*



*Models are instances of
this class*



```
instance StateModel RegState where
```

```
  data Action RegState =
```

```
    Spawn
```

```
  | WhereIs String
```

```
  | Register String ThreadId
```

```
  | Unregister String
```

*Models are instances of
this class*



```
instance StateModel RegState where
```

```
  data Action RegState =
```


```
    Spawn
```

```
  | WhereIs String
```

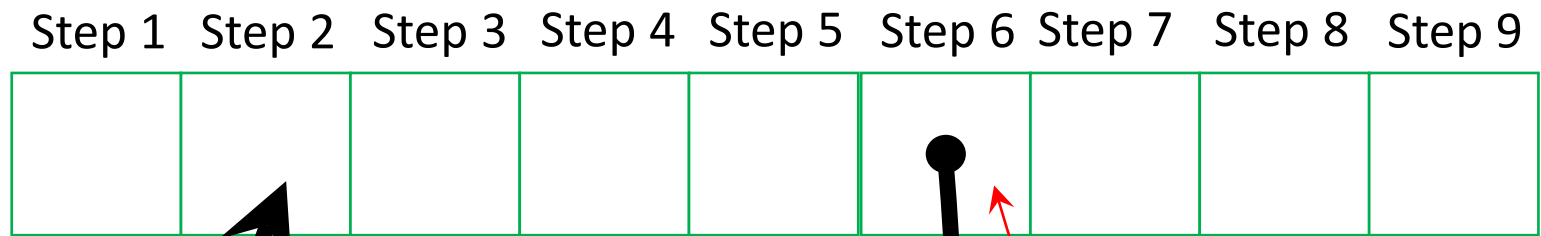
```
  | Register String ThreadId
```

```
  | Unregister String
```

*This isn't available
until test execution
time!*



*Label every
action with a
step number*



register

spawn

```
instance StateModel RegState where
```

```
  data Action RegState =
```

```
    Spawn
```

```
  | WhereIs String
```

```
  | Register String Step
```

```
  | Unregister String
```



```
instance StateModel RegState where
```

```
data Action RegState =
```

```
    Spawn
```

```
  | WhereIs String
```

```
  | Register String Step
```

```
  | Unregister String
```

instance StateModel RegState where

...

```
arbitraryAction s =  
  oneof [return Spawn,  
         Register  
         <$>   ...a name...  
         <*>   ...a step...  
        ]
```

How should names be chosen?

- We *want* the same name to appear repeatedly in the same test case
- Probably the actual strings used is not important

```
allNames = ["a", "b", "c", "d", "e"]
```

```
arbitraryName = elements allNames
```

instance StateModel RegState where

...

```
arbitraryAction s =  
  oneof [return Spawn,  
         Register  
         <$> arbitraryName  
         <*> ...a step...  
        ]
```

How should a step be chosen?

- Random step number?
- One of the steps of a previous **Spawn**!
- How can we know *which* steps were Spawn?
- We keep track of it in the model state!

Thread ids

```
data RegState = RegState{  
  tids :: [Step]  
}
```

Usually we use a record so we can easily extend it

```
instance StateModel RegState where
```

...

```
  initialState = RegState []
```

State

```
  nextState s Spawn step =
```

Action

Current step

```
    s{tids = step:tids s}
```

```
  nextState s _ _ = s
```

Default case specifies no effect for other actions... so far

instance StateModel RegState where

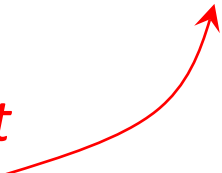
...

```
arbitraryAction s =  
  oneof [return Spawn,  
         Register  
         <$> arbitraryName  
         <*> elements (tids s)  
        ]
```

*Action generation
can depend on
the state*



*Just choose a result
from a previous
Spawn!*



Now we can generate tests!

White lie:

The code won't compile without

```
data Ret RegState = Ret  
type ActionMonad RegState = IO
```


Now we can generate tests!

```
> sample (arbitrary :: Gen (Script RegState))
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Register "d" (Step 1))]
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Register "b" (Step 1)),  
   (Step 3,Register "c" (Step 1)),  
   (Step 4,Spawn)]
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Spawn)]
```

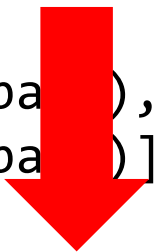
```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Register "c" (Step *RegistryModel> ***
```

```
Exception: QuickCheck.elements used with empty list
```

*A test case is
called a
Script*

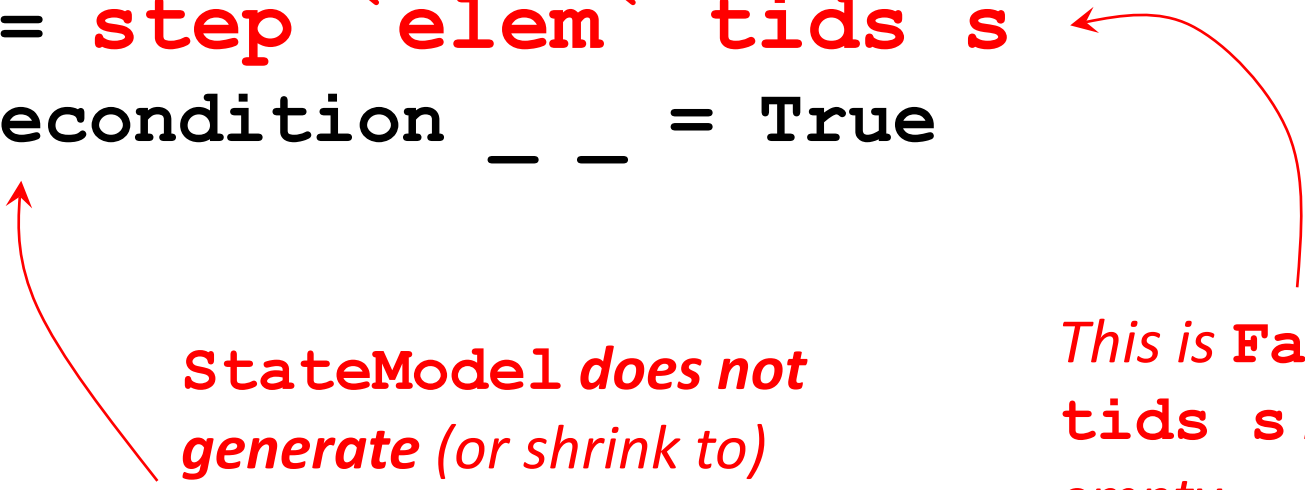
*Steps paired with
Actions*



instance StateModel RegState where

...

```
precondition s (Register name step)
  = step `elem` tids s
precondition _ _ = True
```



*StateModel does not
generate (or shrink to)
sequences with a **False**
precondition*

*This is **False** if
tids s is
empty*

Now we *really* can generate tests!

```
*RegistryModel> sample (arbitrary :: Gen (Script RegState))
```

```
Script []
```

```
Script []
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Spawn),  
   (Step 3,Spawn),  
   (Step 4,Register "e" (Step 3)),  
   (Step 5,Spawn),  
   (Step 6,Register "c" (Step 3)),  
   (Step 7,Spawn)]
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn)]
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Spawn),  
   (Step 3,Spawn),  
   (Step 4,Spawn),  
   (Step 5,Register "e" (Step 1))]
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Spawn),  
   (Step 3,Spawn)]
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Spawn)]
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Register "c" (Step 1)),  
   (Step 3,Register "d" (Step 1)),  
   (Step 4,Spawn),  
   (Step 5,Register "a" (Step 4)),  
   (Step 6,Register "a" (Step 1)),  
   (Step 7,Register "b" (Step 4)),  
   (Step 8,Spawn),  
   (Step 9,Spawn),  
   (Step 10,Spawn),  
   (Step 11,Register "e" (Step 8)),  
   (Step 12,Spawn),  
   (Step 13,Register "e" (Step 12)),  
   (Step 14,Register "a" (Step 12)),  
   (Step 15,Register "b" (Step 9)),  
   (Step 16,Register "b" (Step 8)),  
   (Step 17,Register "a" (Step 9)),  
   (Step 18,Register "d" (Step 8)),  
   (Step 19,Register "e" (Step 4)),  
   (Step 20,Register "b" (Step 12)),  
   (Step 21,Register "d" (Step 4)),  
   (Step 22,Spawn),  
   (Step 23,Spawn),  
   (Step 24,Spawn),  
   (Step 25,Register "c" (Step 1)),
```

```
   (Step 26,Spawn),  
   (Step 27,Spawn),  
   (Step 28,Register "a" (Step 12)),  
   (Step 29,Register "c" (Step 9)),  
   (Step 30,Spawn),  
   (Step 31,Spawn),  
   (Step 32,Spawn),  
   (Step 33,Spawn),  
   (Step 34,Register "e" (Step 32)),  
   (Step 35,Spawn),  
   (Step 36,Register "d" (Step 9)),  
   (Step 37,Register "e" (Step 24)),  
   (Step 38,Register "a" (Step 27)),  
   (Step 39,Spawn),  
   (Step 40,Register "a" (Step 26))]
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Spawn),  
   (Step 3,Register "d" (Step 2)),  
   (Step 4,Register "a" (Step 2)),  
   (Step 5,Spawn),  
   (Step 6,Spawn),  
   (Step 7,Spawn),  
   (Step 8,Register "b" (Step 6)),  
   (Step 9,Register "e" (Step 6)),  
   (Step 10,Spawn)]
```

```
Script
```

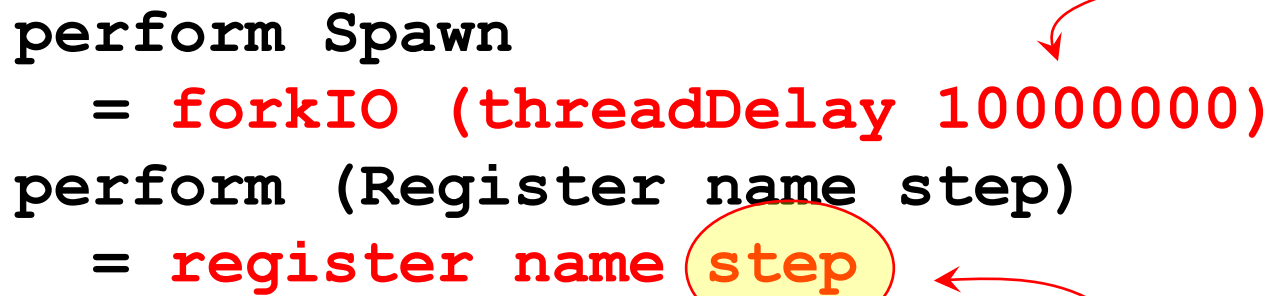
```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Spawn),  
   (Step 3,Register "a" (Step 2)),  
   (Step 4,Spawn),  
   (Step 5,Register "c" (Step 2)),  
   (Step 6,Register "d" (Step 4)),  
   (Step 7,Spawn),  
   (Step 8,Register "c" (Step 1)),  
   (Step 9,Spawn),  
   (Step 10,Register "e" (Step 1)),  
   (Step 11,Spawn),  
   (Step 12,Register "b" (Step 1)),  
   (Step 13,Spawn),  
   (Step 14,Spawn)]
```

```
Script
```

```
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Register "c" (Step 1)),  
   (Step 3,Spawn),  
   (Step 4,Register "e" (Step 3)),  
   (Step 5,Spawn)]
```

How do we perform Actions?

```
perform Spawn
  = forkIO (threadDelay 100000000)
perform (Register name step)
  = register name step
```



*Ten second
wait time—
enough*

*This is a **Step**,
not a **ThreadId***

Different types

Return Values

`instance StateModel RegState where`

`...`

```
data Ret RegState
  = Tid   ThreadId
  | None  ()
```


*Return type
from **Spawn***



*Return type from
Register*

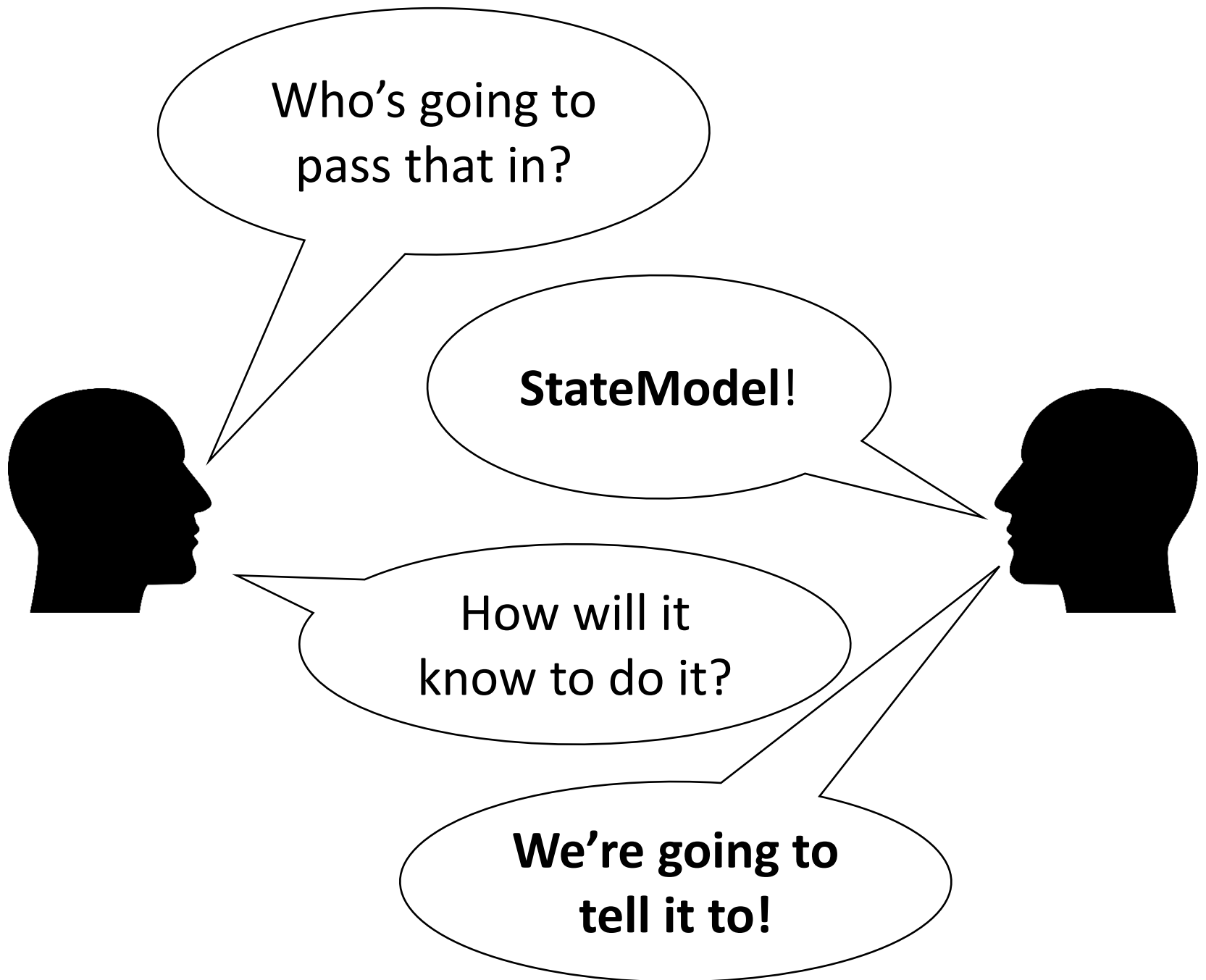


```
perform Spawn  
  = Tid <$> forkIO (threadDelay 10000000)  
perform (Register name step)  
  = None <$> register name step
```



We need a
ThreadId

Let's just
pass one in



*While performing a test,
StateModel determines
what each action needs...*

```
needs (Register _ step) = [step]  
needs _                = []
```

*...and passes it
to perform*

```
perform Spawn []  
    = Tid <$> forkIO (threadDelay 100000000)  
perform (Register name step) [Tid tid]  
    = None <$> register name tid
```

```
perform :: Action state -> [Ret state] ->  
                    IO (Ret state)
```



```
type ActionMonad RegState = IO
```

The property

```
prop_Registry :: Script RegState -> Property
prop_Registry s = monadicIO $ do
  runScript s
  assert True
```

```
data RegState = RegState { tids :: [Step] }
  deriving Show
```

Model State

```
instance StateModel RegState where
```

```
  data Action RegState = Spawn
    | WhereIs String
    | Register String Step
    | Unregister String
  deriving Show
```

Associated Types

```
  data Ret RegState = Tid ThreadId
    | None ()
  deriving (Eq, Show)
```

```
  type ActionMonad RegState = IO
```

```
  arbitraryAction s =
    oneof [return Spawn,
           Register <$> arbitraryName,
           <*> elements (tids s)]
  ]
```

Action Generator

```
  initialState = RegState []
```

```
  nextState s Spawn step =
    s { tids = step:tids s }
  nextState s _ _ = s
```

State Transitions

```
  precondition s (Register name step) =
    step <= length tids s
  precondition _ _ = True
```

Preconditions

```
  needs (Register _ step) = [step]
  needs _ _ = []
```

```
  perform (Spawn _) =
    do { tid <- forkIO (threadDelay 10000000) }
    perform (Register name step) [Tid tid]
    = None <$> register name tid
```

Performing Actions

```
  arbitraryName = elements allNames
```

```
  allNames = ["a", "b", "c", "d", "e"]
```

Extra Generators

```
  prop_Registry :: Script RegState -> Property
  prop_Registry s = monadicIO $ do
    runScript s
    assert True
```

Overall Property

<50 LOC

We can run tests!

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck prop_Registry
*** Failed! (after 4 tests and 1 shrink):
Exception:
    bad argument
    CallStack (from HasCallStack):
      error, called at .\Registry.hs:50:10 in main:Registry
Script
[(Step 1,Spawn),
 (Step 2,Register "d" (Step 1))]
```

We can run tests!

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck prop_Registry  
*** Failed! (after 4 tests and 1 shrink):  
Exception:  
    bad argument  
    CallStack (from HasCallStack):  
        error, called at .\Registry.hs:50:10 in main:Registry
```

Script

```
[(Step 1,Spawn),  
 (Step 2,Register "d" (Step 1))]
```



The script

We can run tests!

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck prop_Registry  
*** Failed! (after 4 tests and 1 shrink):
```

```
Exception:
```

```
bad argument
```

```
CallStack (from HasCallStack):
```

```
  error, called at .\Registry.hs:50:10 in main:Registry
```

```
Script
```

```
[(Step 1,Spawn),  
 (Step 2,Register "d" (Step 1))]
```



The script

Let me run it again...

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck . withMaxSuccess 1 $  
prop_Registry $ Script  
  [(Step 1,Spawn),  
   (Step 2,Register "d" (Step 1))]  
+++ OK, passed 1 test:  
100% Register  
100% Spawn  
  
Actions (2 in total):  
50% Register  
50% Spawn
```

*Copied and
pasted the
test case*

It passes!

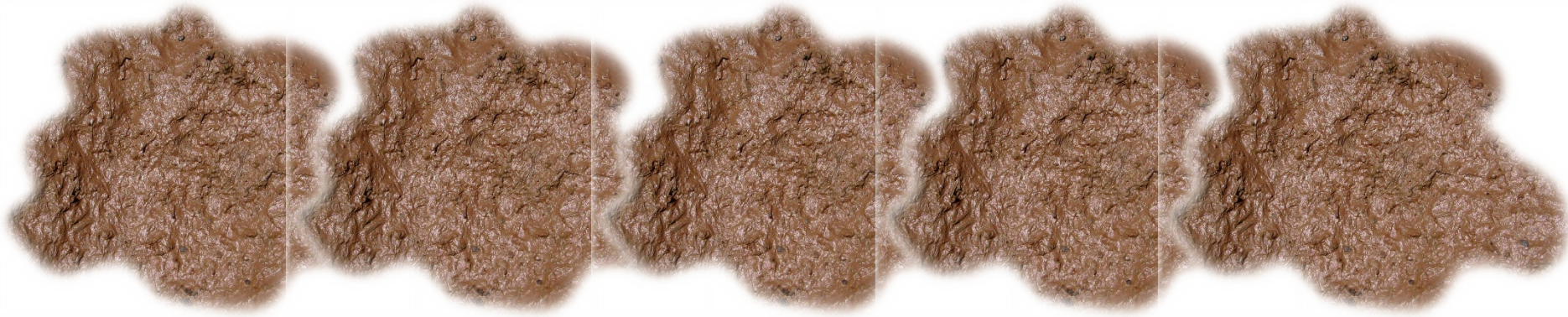
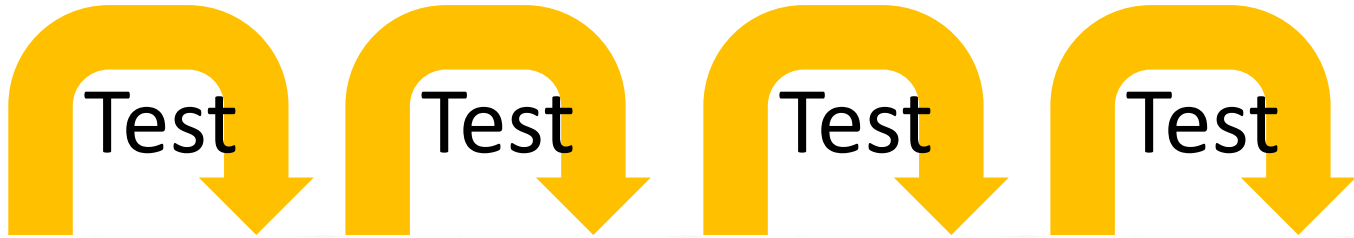
Let's run it again!

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck . withMaxSuccess 1 $  
prop_Registry $ Script  
[(Step 1,Spawn),  
 (Step 2,Register "d" (Step 1))]  
*** Failed! (after 1 test):  
Exception:  
  bad argument  
CallStack (from HasCallStack):  
  error, called at .\Registry.hs:50:10 in main:Registry
```



*Fails when less than
ten seconds passed
since the last test*

*Test outcomes depend on
the previous tests!*



Tests that succeed or fail
at random strongly
suggest *interference*
between tests

**DON'T TRY TO
DEBUG THIS!!!**

Always start in a known state!


```
prop_Registry :: Script RegState -> Property
prop_Registry s = monadicIO $ do
```

```
  run cleanUp
```

```
  runScript s
```

```
  assert True
```

*At the beginning
of the test case*



```
cleanUp = sequence
```

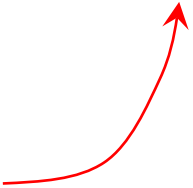
```
  [try (unregister name)
```

```
    :: IO (Either ErrorCall ())
```


```
  | name <- allNames]
```

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck prop_Registry
*** Failed! (after 5 tests and 2 shrinks):
Exception:
  bad argument
  CallStack (from HasCallStack):
    error, called at .\Registry.hs:50:10 in main:Registry
Script
[(Step 3,Spawn),
 (Step 4,Spawn),
 (Step 5,Register "d" (Step 3)),
 (Step 11,Register "d" (Step 4))]
```

*We tried to
register the
same name twice!*



*We get a shrunk
test case with **all**
the relevant info*



Positive testing

- We test the cases that should work
 - Our tests *should not include* calls that will fail!
 - **Advantage:** we test the *interesting* intended behaviour

Negative testing

- We *include* failing calls in our tests
 - We catch exceptions and check that the error behaviour is as it should be
 - **Advantage:** can expose all kinds of dangerous behaviours and vulnerabilities in cases many forget to test

Positive testing

*Strengthen the
precondition*



- We *should not* call register twice with the same name
- We need to know *which names have been registered*

Enrich the model state




Enriching the model state

```
data RegState = RegState{  
    tids    :: [Step],  
    regs    :: [(String, Step)]  
}
```

*The registered
name*



*The registered **ThreadId**
(represented by the **Step**
when it was created)*



Updating the model state

```
initialState = RegState [] []
```

```
nextState s Spawn step =  
  s{tids = step:tids s}
```

```
nextState s (Register name tid) step =  
  s{regs = (name,tid):regs s}
```

```
nextState s _ _ = s
```


The new precondition

```
precondition s (Register name step) =  
    step `elem` tids s  
    && name `notElem` map fst (regs s)  
precondition _ _ = True
```

Repeating the same test

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck . withMaxSuccess 1 $  
prop_Registry $ Script  
  [(Step 3,Spawn),  
   (Step 4,Spawn),  
   (Step 5,Register "d" (Step 3)),  
   (Step 11,Register "d" (Step 4))]  
*** Gave up! Passed only 0 tests; 10 discarded tests:
```



*The precondition
caused every test to
be discarded*

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck . withMaxSuccess  
10000 $ prop_Registry
```

+++ OK, passed 10000 tests:

92.97% Spawn


82.05% Register

Actions (253566 in total):

88.3257% Spawn

11.6743% Register

*The proportion of
tests that performed
a **Spawn** or a
Register at all*



Spawn and Register
*as a proportion of all
actions performed*



Positive testing of **unregister**

Exercise for the reader!

Adding whereis

```
whereis :: String -> IO (Maybe ThreadId)
```

```
arbitraryAction s =  
  oneof [...,  
    WhereIs  
      <$> arbitraryName  
  ]
```

Performing WhereIs

```
perform (WhereIs name) []  
    = MaybeTid <$> whereIs name
```



A new type of result

```
data Ret RegState =  
    Tid ThreadId  
  | None ()  
  | MaybeTid (Maybe ThreadId)
```

Tests pass, but...

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck . withMaxSuccess 1000 $  
prop_Registry  
+++ OK, passed 1000 tests:  
87.0% Spawn  
85.8% WhereIs  
73.9% Register  
54.1% Unregister
```

```
Actions (25755 in total):  
36.199% Spawn  
35.733% WhereIs  
16.622% Register  
11.446% Unregister
```

*We're not checking
the result!*



Checking whereis

*Do we get **Just tid** when **name** is in the registry?*

`whereis :: String -> IO (Maybe ThreadId)`

*Do we get the correct **ThreadId**?*

Action

`WhereIs String`

Return Value

`MaybeTid (Maybe ThreadId)`

Model State

`regs :: [(String, Step ...)]`

We need to know the **value** at each **Step**


```

postcondition    ::
    state                    ->
    Action state          ->
    (Step -> Ret state) ->
    Ret state              -> Bool

```

```

postcondition s
    (WhereIs name)
    Maybe stepValue
    (Ret RegState) (MaybeTid mtid) =
    (stepValue <$> lookup name (regs s))
    ==
    (Tid <$> mtid)

```

Maybe ThreadId

Maybe Step

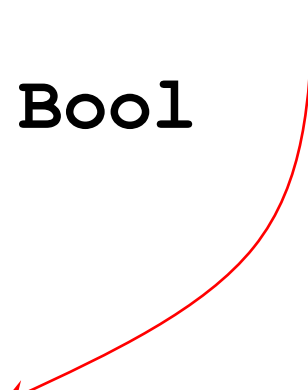
postcondition _ _ _ _ = True

```

postcondition    ::
  state          ->
  Action state   ->
  (Step -> Ret state) ->
  Ret state      -> Bool

```

*If this pattern
doesn't match, the
error is undetected!*



```

postcondition s
  (WhereIs name)
  stepvalue
  (MaybeTid mtid) =
  (stepValue <$> lookup name (regs s))
  ==
  (Tid <$> mtid)

```

```

postcondition _ _ _ _ = True

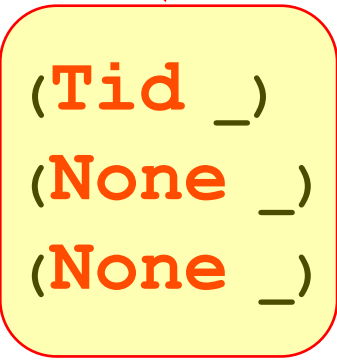
```

Rather than a catch-all...

*Check the return type
for each **Action***



postcondition s Spawn	—	(Tid _)	= True
postcondition s (Register name step)	—	(None _)	= True
postcondition s (Unregister name)	—	(None _)	= True
postcondition _ _ _ _			= False




*Fail if any call returns a wrongly-
tagged result (defends against
mistakes in **perform**)*



Negative testing

*Weaken the
precondition*



- We *should* include calls that might fail in test cases—e.g. call register twice with the same name
- We should test *whether or not* an exception was correctly raised

*Catch exceptions and write
a **postcondition** to
check them*



```
precondition s (Register name step) =
    step `elem` tids s
    && name `notElem` map fst (regs s)
```

Of course we still can't register a non-existent tid

```
precondition s (Unregister name) =
```

...

```
precondition _ _ = True
```

*We will **still** need to know whether a call **ought** to succeed*

```
positive s (Register name step) =
```

```
positive s _ = True
```

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck prop_Registry
*** Failed! (after 9 tests and 4 shrinks):
Exception:
```

bad argument

CallStack (from HasCallStack):

error, called at .\Registry.hs:54:10 in
main:Registry

Script

```
[(Step 2,Spawn),  
 (Step 3,Spawn),  
 (Step 4,Register "a" (Step 2)),  
 (Step 7,Register "a" (Step 3))]
```

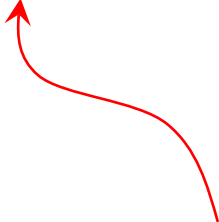
Catching the exception

```
perform (Register name step) [Tid tid]  
  = None <$> register name tid Caught <$> register name tid
```

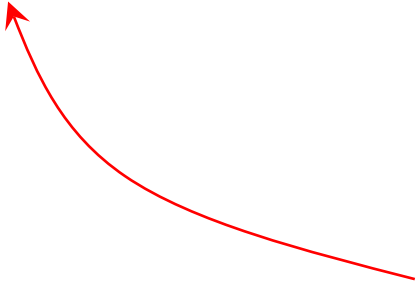
```
data Ret RegState =  
  Tid ThreadId  
  | None ()  
  | Caught (Either ErrorCall ())
```

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck prop_Registry
*** Failed! Assertion failed (after 6 tests and 3
shrinks):
Script
  [(Step 10,Spawn),
   (Step 12,Register "a" (Step 10))]
Step 10: Spawn [] --> Tid ThreadId 194198
Step 12: Register "a" (Step 10) [Tid ThreadId 194198] -->
Caught (Right ())
```

postcondition
*failed because the tag
was wrong*



*When there's no
exception, we see
the arguments and
return values*



postcondition

```
s (Register name step) _ (None _)  
= True
```



postcondition

```
s (Register name step) _ (Caught (Right ()))  
= True
```

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck prop_Registry
*** Failed! Assertion failed (after 13 tests and 4 shrinks):
Script
  [(Step 2,Spawn),
   (Step 4,Spawn),
   (Step 9,Register "e" (Step 2)),
   (Step 10,Register "e" (Step 4))]
Step 2: Spawn [] --> Tid ThreadId 194312
Step 4: Spawn [] --> Tid ThreadId 194313
Step 9: Register "e" (Step 2) [Tid ThreadId 194312] -->
Caught (Right ())
Step 10: Register "e" (Step 4) [Tid ThreadId 194313] -->
Caught (Left bad argument
CallStack (from HasCallStack):
  error, called at .\Registry.hs:54:10 in main:Registry)
```

A postcondition for +/-ve cases

```
postcondition s (Register name step) _ (Caught res) =  
  positive s (Register name step)  
  ==  
  (res == Right ())
```

```
*RegistryModel> quickCheck . prop_Registry $ Script  
  [(Step 2,Spawn),  
   (Step 4,Spawn),  
   (Step 9,Register "e" (Step 2)),  
   (Step 10,Register "e" (Step 4))]  
+++ OK, passed 100 tests:  
...
```

class (...) => StateModel state where

data Action state

data Ret state

type ActionMonad state :: * -> *

arbitraryAction :: state -> Gen (Action state)

**perform :: Action state -> [Ret state] ->
 ActionMonad state (Ret state)**

needs :: Action state -> [Step]

initialState :: state

nextState :: state -> Action state -> Step -> state

precondition :: state -> Action state -> Bool

**postcondition :: state -> Action state ->
 (Step -> Ret state) -> Ret state ->
 Bool**

Key takeaways

- Stateful software is harder to test than pure functions, but state-machine models offer an *effective way* to do so.
- Random generation and shrinking is still highly effective, but intricate enough that a good library is essential.
- Stateful software is widespread: most tests used by Quviq customers are of this form.