

$$AIC = 2(k+1) - 2\log(L)$$

↑ Verosimilitud

penalización

↓ AIC : mejor

$$\begin{aligned} M1: Y &\sim X_1 + X_2 + X_3 & AIC &= 999 \\ M2: Y &\sim X_1 + X_2 & AIC &= 1000 \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{dif} < 2 \Rightarrow \text{Modelo 2} \checkmark$$

$$SBC = BIC = (k+1) \times \log(n) - 2\log(L)$$

↑ Verosimilitud

↑ penalización

$$SBIC = n \times \log \left(\frac{SCE}{n} \right) + 2(p+3)q - 2q^2$$

Modelos

| | C_p | Nº var. | $ C_p - N^\circ \text{var} $ |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|------------------------------|
| $y \sim x_1 + x_2$ | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| $y \sim x_1 + x_3$ | 6 | 2 | 4 |
| $y \sim x_2 + x_3 + x_5$ | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| $y \sim x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_6$ | 2 | 4 | 2 |

Mejores subconjuntos

$$Y, X_1, X_2, X_3$$

- Subconjuntos de 1 variable

$$\begin{array}{c} Y \sim X_1 \\ Y \sim X_2 \\ Y \sim X_3 \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{mejor}$$

- Subconjuntos de 2 variables

$$\begin{array}{c} Y \sim X_1 + X_2 \\ Y \sim X_1 + X_3 \\ Y \sim X_2 + X_3 \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{mejor} \quad \left. \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{mejor}$$

- Subconjuntos de 3 variables

$$Y \sim X_1 + X_2 + X_3 \quad \checkmark \text{ mejor}$$

Subsets Regression Summary

| Model | R-Square | Adj. R-Square | Pred R-Square | C(p) | AIC | SBIC | SBC |
|-------|----------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0.4725 | 0.4709 | 0.4659 | 1 18.1803 | 1724.8932 | 816.5992 | 1736.1981 |
| 2 | 0.4998 | 0.4967 | 0.4906 | 2 2.8855 | * 1709.8884 | * 801.8265 | * 1724.9617 |
| 3 | 0.5034 | 0.4987 | 0.4909 | 3 2.6108 | * 1709.5830 | * 801.5988 | 1728.4246 |
| 4 | 0.5056 | 0.4994 | 0.4906 | 4 3.2048 | * 1710.1497 | * 802.2451 | 1732.7596 |
| 5 | 0.5068 | 0.4989 | 0.4888 | 5 4.4810 | * 1711.4093 | * 803.5763 | 1737.7876 |
| 6 | 0.5075 | 0.4965 | 0.4832 | 6 8.0000 | 1714.9164 | 805.1534 | 1748.8313 |

minor dif: $2 - 2.8855$
 $3 - 2.6108$
 $4 - 3.2048$
 $5 - 4.4810$

```
> modelo |> ols_step_backward_p()
```

model completo

| Step | Variable | AIC | SBC | SBIC | R2 | Adj. R2 |
|------|------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | Full Model | 1714.916 | 1748.831 | 805.153 | 0.50755 | 0.49650 |
| 1 | region | 1711.409 | 1737.788 | 803.576 | 0.50679 | 0.49894 |
| 2 | x3 | 1710.150 | 1732.760 | 802.245 | 0.50565 | 0.49937 |

1^{er} variable que se retira

Final Model Output

Model Summary

| | | | |
|----------------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| R | 0.711 | RMSE | 3.436 |
| R-Squared | 0.506 | MSE | 11.809 |
| Adj. R-Squared | 0.499 | Coef. Var | 10415.875 |
| Pred R-Squared | 0.491 | AIC | 1710.150 |
| MAE | 2.746 | SBC | 1732.760 |

Parameter Estimates

| model | Beta | Std. Error | Std. Beta | t | Sig | lower | upper |
|-------------|--------|------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| (Intercept) | -0.340 | 0.283 | | -1.202 | 0.230 | -0.897 | 0.217 |
| chas1 | 0.628 | 0.389 | 0.064 | 1.611 | 0.108 | -0.139 | 1.394 |
| x1 | 3.118 | 0.180 | 0.686 | 17.284 | 0.000 | 2.763 | 3.473 |
| x8 | 0.809 | 0.190 | 0.169 | 4.261 | 0.000 | 0.436 | 1.183 |
| x_noise_1 | -0.227 | 0.190 | -0.047 | -1.189 | 0.235 | -0.601 | 0.148 |

Cuando se realizó la hipótesis de los coeficientes de región, estos resultaron estadísticamente iguales a cero, se obtuvo el **pvalor más alto**.

Luego, se volvió a correr el modelo, y resultó que la variable x3 tenía un coeficiente estadísticamente igual a cero ($H_0: \beta = 0$ no se rechazó), pues el **pvalor fue alto**.

Luego, todas las variables que restaron, tuvieron pvalores bajos, por lo que ninguna otra tuvo que ser retirada.

```
> modelo |> ols_step_backward_aic()
```

Stepwise Summary

| Step | Variable | AIC | SBC | SBIC | R2 | Adj. R2 |
|------|------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0 | Full Model | 1714.916 | 1748.831 | 805.153 | 0.50755 | 0.49650 |
| 1 | region | 1711.409 | 1737.788 | 803.517 | 0.50679 | 0.49894 |
| 2 | x3 | 1710.150 | 1732.760 | 802.187 | 0.50565 | 0.49937 |
| 3 | x_noise_1 | 1709.583 | 1728.425 | 801.563 | 0.50343 | 0.49871 |

A cada paso, se retira una variable, porque al hacerlo disminuye el AIC.
Luego de retirar x_noise_1

Parameter Estimates

| model | Beta | Std. Error | Std. Beta | t | Sig | lower | upper |
|-------------|--------|------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| (Intercept) | -0.305 | 0.282 | | -1.084 | 0.279 | -0.860 | 0.249 |
| chas1 | 0.587 | 0.388 | 0.060 | 1.512 | 0.132 | -0.177 | 1.351 |
| x1 | 3.130 | 0.180 | 0.688 | 17.364 | 0.000 | 2.775 | 3.484 |
| x8 | 0.801 | 0.190 | 0.167 | 4.220 | 0.000 | 0.428 | 1.175 |

```
> modelo |> ols_step_forward(p)
```

Modelo Nub : $Y \sim \beta_0$

Stepwise Summary

| Step | Variable | AIC | SBC | SBIC | R2 | Adj. R2 |
|------|------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| 0 | Base Model | 1927.592 | 1935.128 | 1017.991 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 1 | x1 | 1724.893 | 1736.198 | 816.599 | 0.47254 | 0.47088 |
| 2 | x8 | 1709.888 | 1724.962 | 801.827 | 0.49984 | 0.49668 |
| 3 | chas | 1709.583 | 1728.425 | 801.599 | 0.50343 | 0.49871 |
| 4 | x_noise_1 | 1710.150 | 1732.760 | 802.245 | 0.50565 | 0.49937 |

x1 es la variable que arroja el pvalor más bajo.

Luego, se tiene $Y \sim X1$ y comienzan a competir las restantes. La siguiente variable con el pvalor más bajo fue X8, de modo que el modelo queda como $Y \sim X1 + X8$.

Luego, ...

Parameter Estimates

| model | Beta | Std. Error | Std. Beta | t | Sig | lower | upper |
|-------------|--------|------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| (Intercept) | -0.340 | 0.283 | | -1.202 | 0.230 | -0.897 | 0.217 |
| x1 | 3.118 | 0.180 | 0.686 | 17.284 | 0.000 | 2.763 | 3.473 |
| x8 | 0.809 | 0.190 | 0.169 | 4.261 | 0.000 | 0.436 | 1.183 |
| chas1 | 0.628 | 0.389 | 0.064 | 1.611 | 0.108 | -0.139 | 1.394 |
| x_noise_1 | -0.227 | 0.190 | -0.047 | -1.189 | 0.235 | -0.601 | 0.148 |