

# Package ‘betaDelta’

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**Title** Confidence Intervals for Standardized Regression Coefficients

**Version** 1.0.0.9000

**Description** Generates confidence intervals for standardized regression coefficients using delta method standard errors for models fitted by `lm()` as described in Yuan and Chan (2011) <[doi:10.1007/s11336-011-9224-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11336-011-9224-6)> and Jones and Waller (2015) <[doi:10.1007/s11336-013-9380-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11336-013-9380-y)>.

**URL** <https://github.com/jeksterslab/betaDelta>,  
<https://jeksterslab.github.io/betaDelta/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/jeksterslab/betaDelta/issues>

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**Roxygen** list(markdown = TRUE)

**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0)

**Imports** methods

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, testthat, betaSandwich

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**NeedsCompilation** no

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BetaDelta	<i>Estimate Standardized Regression Coefficients and Sampling Covariance Matrix</i>
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**Description**

Estimate Standardized Regression Coefficients and Sampling Covariance Matrix

**Usage**

BetaDelta(object, type = "mvn")

**Arguments**

- object            Object of class lm.
- type             Character string. If type = "mvn", use the multivariate normal-theory approach. If type = "adf", use the asymptotic distribution-free approach.

**Value**

Returns an object of class betadelta which is a list with the following elements:

- call** Function call.
- lm** Object of class lm.
- lm\_process** Pre-processed object of class lm.
- type** Standard error type.
- gamma** Asymptotic covariance matrix of the sample covariance matrix.
- acov** Asymptotic covariance matrix of the standardized slopes.
- vcov** Sampling covariance matrix of the standardized slopes.
- est** Vector of standardized slopes.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

## References

- Jones, J. A., & Waller, N. G. (2015). The normal-theory and asymptotic distribution-free (ADF) covariance matrix of standardized regression coefficients: Theoretical extensions and finite sample behavior. *Psychometrika*, 80(2), 365–378. doi:10.1007/s113360139380y
- Yuan, K.-H., & Chan, W. (2011). Biases and standard errors of standardized regression coefficients. *Psychometrika*, 76(4), 670–690. doi:10.1007/s1133601192246

## Examples

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
# Methods -----
print(std)
summary(std)
coef(std)
vcov(std)
confint(std, level = 0.95)
## Differences of standardized regression coefficients -----
out <- dif(std)
print(out)
summary(out)
coef(out)
vcov(out)
confint(out, level = 0.95)
```

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coef.betadelta	<i>Standardized Regression Slopes</i>
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## Description

Standardized Regression Slopes

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'betadelta'
coef(object, ...)
```

## Arguments

object	Object of class betadelta.
...	additional arguments.

## Value

Returns a vector of standardized regression slopes.

## Author(s)

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

## Examples

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
coef(std)
```

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coef.difbetadelta	<i>Differences of Standardized Regression Slopes</i>
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## Description

Differences of Standardized Regression Slopes

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'difbetadelta'
coef(object, ...)
```

## Arguments

object	Object of class difbetadelta.
...	additional arguments.

## Value

Returns a vector of differences of standardized regression slopes.

## Author(s)

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

## Examples

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
out <- dif(std)
coef(out)
```

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confint.betadelta	<i>Confidence Intervals for Standardized Regression Slopes</i>
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**Description**

Confidence Intervals for Standardized Regression Slopes

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betadelta'
confint(object, parm = NULL, level = 0.95, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	Object of class betadelta.
parm	a specification of which parameters are to be given confidence intervals, either a vector of numbers or a vector of names. If missing, all parameters are considered.
level	the confidence level required.
...	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of confidence intervals.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
confint(std, level = 0.95)
```

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confint.difbetadelta	<i>Confidence Intervals for Differences of Standardized Regression Slopes</i>
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**Description**

Confidence Intervals for Differences of Standardized Regression Slopes

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'difbetadelta'
confint(object, parm = NULL, level = 0.95, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	Object of class difbetadelta.
parm	a specification of which parameters are to be given confidence intervals, either a vector of numbers or a vector of names. If missing, all parameters are considered.
level	the confidence level required.
...	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of confidence intervals.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
out <- dif(std)
confint(out, level = 0.95)
```

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dif	<i>Differences of Regression Slopes</i>
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**Description**

Differences of Regression Slopes

**Usage**

```
dif(object, ...)

## S3 method for class 'betadelta'
dif(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	Object used to select a method.
...	additional arguments.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

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nas1982

*1982 National Academy of Sciences Doctoral Programs Data*

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**Description**

1982 National Academy of Sciences Doctoral Programs Data

**Usage**

nas1982

**Format**

Ratings of 46 doctoral programs in psychology in the USA with the following variables:

**QUALITY** Program quality ratings.

**NEACUL** Number of faculty members in the program.

**NGRADES** Number of program graduates.

**PCTSUPP** Percentage of program graduates who received support.

**PCTGRT** Percent of faculty members holding research grants.

**NARTIC** Number of published articles attributed to program faculty member.

**PCTPUB** Percent of faculty with one or more published article.

**References**

National Research Council. (1982). *An assessment of research-doctorate programs in the United States: Social and behavioral sciences*. doi:10.17226/9781. Reproduced with permission from the National Academy of Sciences, Courtesy of the National Academies Press, Washington, D.C.

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print.betadelta

*Print Method for an Object of Class betadelta*

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**Description**

Print Method for an Object of Class betadelta

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betadelta'
print(x, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001), digits = 4, ...)
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	Object of class <code>betadelta</code> .
<code>alpha</code>	Significance level.
<code>digits</code>	Digits to print.
<code>...</code>	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of standardized regression slopes, standard errors, test statistics, p-values, and confidence intervals.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
print(std)
```

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<code>print.difbetadelta</code>	<i>Print Method for an Object of Class difbetadelta</i>
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**Description**

Print Method for an Object of Class `difbetadelta`

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'difbetadelta'
print(x, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001), digits = 4, ...)
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	Object of class <code>difbetadelta</code> .
<code>alpha</code>	Significance level.
<code>digits</code>	Digits to print.
<code>...</code>	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of standardized regression slopes, standard errors, test statistics, p-values, and confidence intervals.



**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
out <- dif(std)
print(out)
```

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summary.betadelta	<i>Summary Method for an Object of Class betadelta</i>
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**Description**

Summary Method for an Object of Class betadelta

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betadelta'
summary(object, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001), digits = 4, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	Object of class betadelta.
alpha	Significance level.
digits	Digits to print.
...	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of standardized regression slopes, standard errors, test statistics, p-values, and confidence intervals.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
summary(std)
```

---

`summary.difbetadelta`     *Summary Method for an Object of Class difbetadelta*

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### Description

Summary Method for an Object of Class difbetadelta

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'difbetadelta'
summary(object, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001), digits = 4, ...)
```

### Arguments

<code>object</code>	Object of class difbetadelta.
<code>alpha</code>	Significance level.
<code>digits</code>	Digits to print.
<code>...</code>	additional arguments.

### Value

Returns a matrix of standardized regression slopes, standard errors, test statistics, p-values, and confidence intervals.

### Author(s)

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

### Examples

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
out <- dif(std)
summary(out)
```

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`vcov.betadelta`     *Sampling Covariance Matrix of the Standardized Regression Slopes*

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### Description

Sampling Covariance Matrix of the Standardized Regression Slopes

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'betadelta'
vcov(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object            Object of class betadelta.  
 ...              additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of the variance-covariance matrix of standardized slopes.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
vcov(std)
```

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vcov.difbetadelta	<i>Sampling Covariance Matrix of Differences of Standardized Regression Slopes</i>
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**Description**

Sampling Covariance Matrix of Differences of Standardized Regression Slopes

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'difbetadelta'
vcov(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object            Object of class difbetadelta.  
 ...              additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of the variance-covariance matrix of differences of standardized regression slopes.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaDelta(object)
out <- dif(std)
vcov(out)
```

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