

# Package ‘betaNB’

July 1, 2023

**Title** Bootstrap for Regression Effect Sizes

**Version** 1.0.2

**Description** Generates nonparametric bootstrap confidence intervals (Efron & Tibshirani, 1993: <[doi:10.1201/9780429246593](https://doi.org/10.1201/9780429246593)>) for standardized regression coefficients (beta) and other effect sizes, including multiple correlation, semipartial correlations, improvement in R-squared, squared partial correlations, and differences in standardized regression coefficients, for models fitted by lm().

**URL** <https://github.com/jeksterslab/betaNB>,  
<https://jeksterslab.github.io/betaNB/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/jeksterslab/betaNB/issues>

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**Roxygen** list(markdown = TRUE)

**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0)

**Imports** stats

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, testthat

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan [aut, cre, cph]  
(<<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-4818-8420>>)

**Maintainer** Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan <r.jeksterslab@gmail.com>

## R topics documented:

BetaNB	2
coef.betanb	3
confint.betanb	4

DeltaRSqNB . . . . .	5
DiffBetaNB . . . . .	6
nas1982 . . . . .	8
NB . . . . .	8
PCorNB . . . . .	10
print.betanb . . . . .	11
print.nb . . . . .	12
RSqNB . . . . .	13
SCorNB . . . . .	14
summary.betanb . . . . .	16
vcov.betanb . . . . .	16

## Index 18

---

BetaNB	<i>Estimate Standardized Regression Coefficients and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping</i>
--------	---

---

## Description

Estimate Standardized Regression Coefficients and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping

## Usage

```
BetaNB(object, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001))
```

## Arguments

object	Object of class nb, that is, the output of the NB() function.
alpha	Numeric vector. Significance level $\alpha$ .

## Details

The vector of standardized regression coefficients ( $\hat{\beta}$ ) is estimated from bootstrap samples. Confidence intervals are generated by obtaining percentiles corresponding to  $100(1 - \alpha)\%$  from the generated sampling distribution of  $\hat{\beta}$ , where  $\alpha$  is the significance level.

## Value

Returns an object of class betanb which is a list with the following elements:

- call** Function call.
- args** Function arguments.
- thetahatstar** Sampling distribution of  $\hat{\beta}$ .
- jackknife** Jackknife estimates.
- est** Vector of estimated  $\hat{\beta}$ .
- fun** Function used ("BetaNB").

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**See Also**

Other Beta Nonparametric Bootstrap Functions: [DeltaRSqNB\(\)](#), [DiffBetaNB\(\)](#), [NB\(\)](#), [PCorNB\(\)](#), [RSqNB\(\)](#), [SCorNB\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
# Data -----
data("nas1982", package = "betanb")

# Fit Model in lm -----
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)

# NB -----
nb <- NB(
  object,
  R = 100, # use a large value e.g., 5000L for actual research
  seed = 0508
)

# BetaNB -----
out <- BetaNB(nb, alpha = 0.05)

## Methods -----
print(out)
summary(out)
coef(out)
vcov(out)
confint(out, level = 0.95)
```

---

coef.betanb

*Estimated Parameter Method for an Object of Class betanb*


---

**Description**

Estimated Parameter Method for an Object of Class betanb

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betanb'
coef(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object      Object of Class betanb, that is, the output of the BetaNB(), RSqNB(), SCorNB(), DeltaRSqNB(), PCorNB(), or DiffBetaNB() functions.

...          additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a vector of estimated parameters.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

---

confint.betanb	<i>Confidence Intervals Method for an Object of Class betanb</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Confidence Intervals Method for an Object of Class betanb

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betanb'
confint(object, parm = NULL, level = 0.95, type = "pc", ...)
```

**Arguments**

object      Object of Class betanb, that is, the output of the BetaNB(), RSqNB(), SCorNB(), DeltaRSqNB(), PCorNB(), or DiffBetaNB() functions.

parm        a specification of which parameters are to be given confidence intervals, either a vector of numbers or a vector of names. If missing, all parameters are considered.

level       the confidence level required.

type        Charater string. Confidence interval type, that is, type = "pc" for percentile; type = "bc" for bias corrected; type = "bca" for bias corrected and accelerated.

...          additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of confidence intervals.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

DeltaRSqNB

---

*Estimate Improvement in R-Squared and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping*


---

**Description**

Estimate Improvement in R-Squared and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping

**Usage**

```
DeltaRSqNB(object, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001))
```

**Arguments**

<b>object</b>	Object of class nb, that is, the output of the NB() function.
<b>alpha</b>	Numeric vector. Significance level $\alpha$ .

**Details**

The vector of improvement in R-squared ( $\Delta R^2$ ) is estimated from bootstrap samples. Confidence intervals are generated by obtaining percentiles corresponding to  $100(1 - \alpha)\%$  from the generated sampling distribution of  $\Delta R^2$ , where  $\alpha$  is the significance level.

**Value**

Returns an object of class betanb which is a list with the following elements:

**call** Function call.

**args** Function arguments.

**thetahatstar** Sampling distribution of  $\Delta R^2$ .

**vcov** Sampling variance-covariance matrix of  $\Delta R^2$ .

**est** Vector of estimated  $\Delta R^2$ .

**fun** Function used ("DeltaRSqNB").

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**See Also**

Other Beta Nonparametric Bootstrap Functions: [BetaNB\(\)](#), [DiffBetaNB\(\)](#), [NB\(\)](#), [PCorNB\(\)](#), [RSqNB\(\)](#), [SCorNB\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
# Data -----
data("nas1982", package = "betaNB")

# Fit Model in lm -----
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)

# NB -----
nb <- NB(
  object,
  R = 100, # use a large value e.g., 5000L for actual research
  seed = 0508
)

# DeltaRSqNB -----
out <- DeltaRSqNB(nb, alpha = 0.05)

## Methods -----
print(out)
summary(out)
coef(out)
vcov(out)
confint(out, level = 0.95)
```

---

DiffBetaNB

---

*Estimate Differences of Standardized Slopes and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping*


---

## Description

Estimate Differences of Standardized Slopes and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping

## Usage

```
DiffBetaNB(object, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001))
```

## Arguments

object	Object of class nb, that is, the output of the NB() function.
alpha	Numeric vector. Significance level $\alpha$ .

## Details

The vector of differences of standardized regression slopes is estimated from bootstrap samples. Confidence intervals are generated by obtaining percentiles corresponding to  $100(1 - \alpha)\%$  from the generated sampling distribution of differences of standardized regression slopes, where  $\alpha$  is the significance level.

**Value**

Returns an object of class `betanb` which is a list with the following elements:

**call** Function call.

**args** Function arguments.

**thetahatstar** Sampling distribution of differences of standardized regression slopes.

**vcov** Sampling variance-covariance matrix of differences of standardized regression slopes.

**est** Vector of estimated differences of standardized regression slopes.

**fun** Function used ("DiffBetaNB").

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**See Also**

Other Beta Nonparametric Bootstrap Functions: [BetaNB\(\)](#), [DeltaRSqNB\(\)](#), [NB\(\)](#), [PCorNB\(\)](#), [RSqNB\(\)](#), [SCorNB\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
# Data -----
data("nas1982", package = "betaNB")

# Fit Model in lm -----
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)

# NB -----
nb <- NB(
  object,
  R = 100, # use a large value e.g., 5000L for actual research
  seed = 0508
)

# DiffBetaNB -----
out <- DiffBetaNB(nb, alpha = 0.05)

## Methods -----
print(out)
summary(out)
coef(out)
vcov(out)
confint(out, level = 0.95)
```

nas1982

*1982 National Academy of Sciences Doctoral Programs Data***Description**

1982 National Academy of Sciences Doctoral Programs Data

**Usage**

nas1982

**Format**

Ratings of 46 doctoral programs in psychology in the USA with the following variables:

**QUALITY** Program quality ratings.**NFACUL** Number of faculty members in the program.**NGRADS** Number of program graduates.**PCTSUPP** Percentage of program graduates who received support.**PCTGRT** Percent of faculty members holding research grants.**NARTIC** Number of published articles attributed to program faculty member.**PCTPUB** Percent of faculty with one or more published article.**References**

National Research Council. (1982). *An assessment of research-doctorate programs in the United States: Social and behavioral sciences*. doi:10.17226/9781. Reproduced with permission from the National Academy of Sciences, Courtesy of the National Academies Press, Washington, D.C.

NB

*Generate the Sampling Distribution of Sample Covariances Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping***Description**

Generate the Sampling Distribution of Sample Covariances Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping

**Usage**

NB(object, R = 5000L, seed = NULL)



**Arguments**

<code>object</code>	Object of class <code>lm</code> .
<code>R</code>	Positive integer. Number of bootstrap replications.
<code>seed</code>	Integer. Seed number for reproducibility.

**Value**

Returns an object of class `nb` which is a list with the following elements:

**call** Function call.

**args** Function arguments.

**lm\_process** Processed `lm` object.

**thetahatstar** Sampling distribution of sample covariances.

**jackknife** Jackknife estimates.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**References**

Efron, B., & Tibshirani, R. J. (1993) *An introduction to the bootstrap*. Chapman & Hall.

**See Also**

Other Beta Nonparametric Bootstrap Functions: [BetaNB\(\)](#), [DeltaRSqNB\(\)](#), [DiffBetaNB\(\)](#), [PCorNB\(\)](#), [RSqNB\(\)](#), [SCorNB\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
# Data -----
data("nas1982", package = "betaNB")

# Fit Model in lm -----
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)

# NB -----
nb <- NB(
  object,
  R = 100, # use a large value e.g., 20000L for actual research
  seed = 0508
)
nb
# The `nb` object can be passed as the first argument
# to the following functions
#   - BetaNB
#   - DeltaRSqNB
#   - DiffBetaNB
#   - PCorNB
```

```
# - RSqNB
# - SCorNB
```

PCorNB

*Estimate Squared Partial Correlation Coefficients and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping*

## Description

Estimate Squared Partial Correlation Coefficients and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping

## Usage

```
PCorNB(object, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001))
```

## Arguments

**object** Object of class nb, that is, the output of the NB() function.  
**alpha** Numeric vector. Significance level  $\alpha$ .

## Details

The vector of squared partial correlation coefficients ( $r_p^2$ ) is estimated from bootstrap samples. Confidence intervals are generated by obtaining percentiles corresponding to  $100(1 - \alpha)\%$  from the generated sampling distribution of  $r_p^2$ , where  $\alpha$  is the significance level.

## Value

Returns an object of class betanb which is a list with the following elements:

**call** Function call.  
**args** Function arguments.  
**thetahatstar** Sampling distribution of  $r_p^2$ .  
**vcov** Sampling variance-covariance matrix of  $r_p^2$ .  
**est** Vector of estimated  $r_p^2$ .  
**fun** Function used ("PCorNB").

## Author(s)

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

## See Also

Other Beta Nonparametric Bootstrap Functions: [BetaNB\(\)](#), [DeltaRSqNB\(\)](#), [DiffBetaNB\(\)](#), [NB\(\)](#), [RSqNB\(\)](#), [SCorNB\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```

# Data -----
data("nas1982", package = "betaNB")

# Fit Model in lm -----
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)

# NB -----
nb <- NB(
  object,
  R = 100, # use a large value e.g., 5000L for actual research
  seed = 0508
)

# PCorNB -----
out <- PCorNB(nb, alpha = 0.05)

## Methods -----
print(out)
summary(out)
coef(out)
vcov(out)
confint(out, level = 0.95)

```

print.betanb

*Print Method for an Object of Class betanb***Description**

Print Method for an Object of Class betanb

**Usage**

```

## S3 method for class 'betanb'
print(x, alpha = NULL, type = "pc", digits = 4, ...)

```

**Arguments**

x	Object of Class betanb, that is, the output of the BetaNB(), RSqNB(), SCorNB(), DeltaRSqNB(), PCorNB(), or DiffBetaNB() functions.
alpha	Numeric vector. Significance level $\alpha$ . If alpha = NULL, use the argument alpha used in x.
type	Charater string. Confidence interval type, that is, type = "pc" for percentile; type = "bc" for bias corrected; type = "bca" for bias corrected and accelerated.
digits	Digits to print.
...	additional arguments.

**Value**

Prints a matrix of estimates, standard errors, number of bootstrap replications, and confidence intervals.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

---

print.nb

*Print Method for an Object of Class nb*

---

**Description**

Print Method for an Object of Class nb

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'nb'  
print(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	Object of Class nb.
...	additional arguments.

**Value**

Prints the first six bootstrap covariance matrices.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)  
nb <- NB(object, R = 100)  
print(nb)
```

---

RSqNB	<i>Estimate Multiple Correlation Coefficients (R-Squared and Adjusted R-Squared) and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping</i>
-------	---

---

## Description

Estimate Multiple Correlation Coefficients (R-Squared and Adjusted R-Squared) and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping

## Usage

```
RSqNB(object, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001))
```

## Arguments

<b>object</b>	Object of class nb, that is, the output of the NB() function.
<b>alpha</b>	Numeric vector. Significance level $\alpha$ .

## Details

R-squared ( $R^2$ ) and adjusted R-squared ( $\bar{R}^2$ ) is estimated from bootstrap samples. Confidence intervals are generated by obtaining percentiles corresponding to  $100(1 - \alpha)\%$  from the generated sampling distribution of  $R^2$  and  $\bar{R}^2$ , where  $\alpha$  is the significance level.

## Value

Returns an object of class betanb which is a list with the following elements:

- call** Function call.
- args** Function arguments.
- thetahatstar** Sampling distribution of  $R^2$  and  $\bar{R}^2$ .
- vcov** Sampling variance-covariance matrix of  $R^2$  and  $\bar{R}^2$ .
- est** Vector of estimated  $R^2$  and  $\bar{R}^2$ .
- fun** Function used ("RSqNB").

## Author(s)

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

## See Also

Other Beta Nonparametric Bootstrap Functions: [BetaNB\(\)](#), [DeltaRSqNB\(\)](#), [DiffBetaNB\(\)](#), [NB\(\)](#), [PCorNB\(\)](#), [SCorNB\(\)](#)

### Examples

```
# Data -----
data("nas1982", package = "betaNB")

# Fit Model in lm -----
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)

# NB -----
nb <- NB(
  object,
  R = 100, # use a large value e.g., 5000L for actual research
  seed = 0508
)

# RSqNB -----
out <- RSqNB(nb, alpha = 0.05)

## Methods -----
print(out)
summary(out)
coef(out)
vcov(out)
confint(out, level = 0.95)
```

---

SCorNB

*Estimate Semipartial Correlation Coefficients and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping*

---

### Description

Estimate Semipartial Correlation Coefficients and Generate the Corresponding Sampling Distribution Using Nonparametric Bootstrapping

### Usage

```
SCorNB(object, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001))
```

### Arguments

object	Object of class nb, that is, the output of the NB() function.
alpha	Numeric vector. Significance level $\alpha$ .

### Details

The vector of semipartial correlation coefficients ( $r_s$ ) is estimated from bootstrap samples. Confidence intervals are generated by obtaining percentiles corresponding to  $100(1 - \alpha)\%$  from the generated sampling distribution of  $r_s$ , where  $\alpha$  is the significance level.

**Value**

Returns an object of class `betanb` which is a list with the following elements:

**call** Function call.

**args** Function arguments.

**thetahatstar** Sampling distribution of  $r_s$ .

**vcov** Sampling variance-covariance matrix of  $r_s$ .

**est** Vector of estimated  $r_s$ .

**fun** Function used ("SCorNB").

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**See Also**

Other Beta Nonparametric Bootstrap Functions: [BetaNB\(\)](#), [DeltaRSqNB\(\)](#), [DiffBetaNB\(\)](#), [NB\(\)](#), [PCorNB\(\)](#), [RSqNB\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
# Data -----
data("nas1982", package = "betaNB")

# Fit Model in lm -----
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)

# NB -----
nb <- NB(
  object,
  R = 100, # use a large value e.g., 5000L for actual research
  seed = 0508
)

# SCorNB -----
out <- SCorNB(nb, alpha = 0.05)

## Methods -----
print(out)
summary(out)
coef(out)
vcov(out)
confint(out, level = 0.95)
```

---

summary.betanb	<i>Summary Method for an Object of Class betanb</i>
----------------	---

---

**Description**

Summary Method for an Object of Class betanb

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betanb'
summary(object, alpha = NULL, type = "pc", digits = 4, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	Object of Class betanb, that is, the output of the BetaNB(), RSqNB(), SCorNB(), DeltaRSqNB(), PCorNB(), or DiffBetaNB() functions.
alpha	Numeric vector. Significance level $\alpha$ . If alpha = NULL, use the argument alpha used in object.
type	Character string. Confidence interval type, that is, type = "pc" for percentile; type = "bc" for bias corrected; type = "bca" for bias corrected and accelerated.
digits	Digits to print.
...	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of estimates, standard errors, number of bootstrap replications, and confidence intervals.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

---

vcov.betanb	<i>Sampling Variance-Covariance Matrix Method for an Object of Class betanb</i>
-------------	---

---

**Description**

Sampling Variance-Covariance Matrix Method for an Object of Class betanb

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betanb'
vcov(object, ...)
```



**Arguments**

<code>object</code>	Object of Class <code>betanb</code> , that is, the output of the <code>BetaNB()</code> , <code>RSqNB()</code> , <code>SCorNB()</code> , <code>DeltaRSqNB()</code> , <code>PCorNB()</code> , or <code>DiffBetaNB()</code> functions.
<code>...</code>	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns the variance-covariance matrix of estimates.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

# Index

## \* **Beta Nonparametric Bootstrap Functions**

BetaNB, [2](#)  
DeltaRSqNB, [5](#)  
DiffBetaNB, [6](#)  
NB, [8](#)  
PCorNB, [10](#)  
RSqNB, [13](#)  
SCorNB, [14](#)

## \* **betaNB**

BetaNB, [2](#)  
DeltaRSqNB, [5](#)  
DiffBetaNB, [6](#)  
NB, [8](#)  
PCorNB, [10](#)  
RSqNB, [13](#)  
SCorNB, [14](#)

## \* **data**

nas1982, [8](#)

## \* **deltarsq**

DeltaRSqNB, [5](#)

## \* **diff**

DiffBetaNB, [6](#)

## \* **methods**

coef.betanb, [3](#)  
confint.betanb, [4](#)  
print.betanb, [11](#)  
print.nb, [12](#)  
summary.betanb, [16](#)  
vcov.betanb, [16](#)

## \* **nb**

NB, [8](#)

## \* **pcor**

PCorNB, [10](#)

## \* **rsq**

RSqNB, [13](#)

## \* **scor**

SCorNB, [14](#)

## \* **std**

BetaNB, [2](#)

BetaNB, [2](#), [5](#), [7](#), [9](#), [10](#), [13](#), [15](#)

coef.betanb, [3](#)  
confint.betanb, [4](#)

DeltaRSqNB, [3](#), [5](#), [7](#), [9](#), [10](#), [13](#), [15](#)  
DiffBetaNB, [3](#), [5](#), [6](#), [9](#), [10](#), [13](#), [15](#)

nas1982, [8](#)  
NB, [3](#), [5](#), [7](#), [8](#), [10](#), [13](#), [15](#)

PCorNB, [3](#), [5](#), [7](#), [9](#), [10](#), [13](#), [15](#)  
print.betanb, [11](#)  
print.nb, [12](#)

RSqNB, [3](#), [5](#), [7](#), [9](#), [10](#), [13](#), [15](#)

SCorNB, [3](#), [5](#), [7](#), [9](#), [10](#), [13](#), [14](#)  
summary.betanb, [16](#)

vcov.betanb, [16](#)