

# Package ‘betaSandwich’

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**Title** Robust Confidence Intervals for Standardized Regression Coefficients

**Version** 1.0.3

**Description** Generates robust confidence intervals for standardized regression coefficients using heteroskedasticity-consistent standard errors for models fitted by `lm()` as described in Dudgeon (2017) <[doi:10.1007/s11336-017-9563-z](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11336-017-9563-z)>.

**URL** <https://github.com/jeksterslab/betaSandwich>,  
<https://jeksterslab.github.io/betaSandwich/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/jeksterslab/betaSandwich/issues>

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**Roxygen** list(markdown = TRUE)

**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0)

**Imports** methods

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, testthat

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**NeedsCompilation** no

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## R topics documented:

BetaADF	2
BetaHC	3
BetaN	4
coef.betasandwich	5
confint.betasandwich	6
nas1982	7

print.betasandwich . . . . .	7
summary.betasandwich . . . . .	8
vcov.betasandwich . . . . .	9

<b>Index</b>	<b>10</b>
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BetaADF	<i>Estimate Standardized Regression Coefficients and Sampling Covariance Matrix Using the Asymptotic Distribution-Free Approach</i>
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**Description**

Estimate Standardized Regression Coefficients and Sampling Covariance Matrix Using the Asymptotic Distribution-Free Approach

**Usage**

BetaADF(object)

**Arguments**

object                      Object of class lm.

**Details**

BetaADF() is appropriate when sample sizes are moderate to large ( $n > 250$ ). BetaHC() is recommended in most situations.

**Value**

Returns an object of class betaSandwich which is a list with the following elements:

- call** Function call.
- type** Standard error type.
- beta** Vector of standardized slopes.
- vcov** Sampling covariance matrix of the standardized slopes.
- n** Sample size.
- p** Number of regressors.
- df**  $n - p - 1$  degrees of freedom

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**See Also**

Other Beta Sandwich Functions: [BetaHC\(\)](#), [BetaN\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```

object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaADF(object)
# Methods -----
print(std)
summary(std)
coef(std)
vcov(std)
confint(std, level = 0.95)

```

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BetaHC	<i>Estimate Standardized Regression Coefficients and Robust Sampling Covariance Matrix</i>
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**Description**

Estimate Standardized Regression Coefficients and Robust Sampling Covariance Matrix

**Usage**

```
BetaHC(object, type = "hc3", g1 = 1, g2 = 1.5, k = 0.7)
```

**Arguments**

<b>object</b>	Object of class <code>lm</code> .
<b>type</b>	Character string. Correction type. Possible values are "hc0", "hc1", "hc2", "hc3", "hc4", "hc4m", and "hc5".
<b>g1</b>	Numeric. g1 value for type = "hc4m" or type = "hc5".
<b>g2</b>	Numeric. g2 value for type = "hc4m".
<b>k</b>	Numeric. Constant for type = "hc5"

**Value**

Returns an object of class `betaSandwich` which is a list with the following elements:

**call** Function call.

**type** Standard error type.

**beta** Vector of standardized slopes.

**vcov** Sampling covariance matrix of the standardized slopes.

**n** Sample size.

**p** Number of regressors.

**df**  $n - p - 1$  degrees of freedom

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

## References

Dudgeon, P. (2017). Some improvements in confidence intervals for standardized regression coefficients. *Psychometrika*, 82(4), 928–951. doi:[10.1007/s113360179563z](https://doi.org/10.1007/s113360179563z)

## See Also

Other Beta Sandwich Functions: [BetaADF\(\)](#), [BetaN\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaHC(object)
# Methods -----
print(std)
summary(std)
coef(std)
vcov(std)
confint(std, level = 0.95)
```

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BetaN	<i>Estimate Standardized Regression Coefficients and Sampling Covariance Matrix Assuming Multivariate Normality</i>
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## Description

Estimate Standardized Regression Coefficients and Sampling Covariance Matrix Assuming Multivariate Normality

## Usage

```
BetaN(object)
```

## Arguments

`object`                      Object of class `lm`.

## Details

`BetaN()` assumes multivariate normality. `BetaHC()` is recommended in most situations.

## Value

Returns an object of class `betaSandwich` which is a list with the following elements:

**call** Function call.

**type** Standard error type.

**beta** Vector of standardized slopes.

**vcov** Sampling covariance matrix of the standardized slopes.

**n** Sample size.  
**p** Number of regressors.  
**df**  $n - p - 1$  degrees of freedom

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**See Also**

Other Beta Sandwich Functions: [BetaADF\(\)](#), [BetaHC\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaN(object)
# Methods -----
print(std)
summary(std)
coef(std)
vcov(std)
confint(std, level = 0.95)
```

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coef.betasandwich	<i>Standardized Regression Slopes</i>
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**Description**

Standardized Regression Slopes

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betasandwich'
coef(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

**object** Object of class betaSandwich.  
**...** additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a vector of standardized regression slopes.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaHC(object)
coef(std)
```

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confint.betasandwich    *Robust Confidence Intervals for Standardized Regression Slopes*

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**Description**

Robust Confidence Intervals for Standardized Regression Slopes

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betasandwich'
confint(object, parm = NULL, level = 0.95, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	Object of class betaSandwich.
parm	a specification of which parameters are to be given confidence intervals, either a vector of numbers or a vector of names. If missing, all parameters are considered.
level	the confidence level required.
...	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of confidence intervals.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaHC(object)
confint(std, level = 0.95)
```

nas1982

*1982 National Academy of Sciences Doctoral Programs Data***Description**

1982 National Academy of Sciences Doctoral Programs Data

**Usage**

nas1982

**Format**

Ratings of 46 doctoral programs in psychology in the USA with the following variables:

**QUALITY** Program quality ratings.**NFACUL** Number of faculty members in the program.**NGRADS** Number of program graduates.**PCTSUPP** Percentage of program graduates who received support.**PCTGRT** Percent of faculty members holding research grants.**NARTIC** Number of published articles attributed to program faculty member.**PCTPUB** Percent of faculty with one or more published article.**References**

National Research Council. (1982). *An assessment of research-doctorate programs in the United States: Social and behavioral sciences*. doi:10.17226/9781. Reproduced with permission from the National Academy of Sciences, Courtesy of the National Academies Press, Washington, D.C.

print.betasandwich

*Print Method for an Object of Class betaSandwich***Description**

Print Method for an Object of Class betaSandwich

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betasandwich'
print(x, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001), digits = 4, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	Object of class betaSandwich.
alpha	Significance level.
digits	Digits to print.
...	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of standardized regression slopes, standard errors, test statistics, p-values, and confidence intervals.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaHC(object)
print(std)
```

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summary.betasandwich    *Summary Method for an Object of Class betaSandwich*

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**Description**

Summary Method for an Object of Class betaSandwich

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betasandwich'
summary(object, alpha = c(0.05, 0.01, 0.001), digits = 4, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	Object of class betaSandwich.
alpha	Significance level.
digits	Digits to print.
...	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of standardized regression slopes, standard errors, test statistics, p-values, and confidence intervals.



**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaHC(object)
summary(std)
```

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vcov.betasandwich	<i>Robust Sampling Covariance Matrix of the Standardized Regression Slopes</i>
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**Description**

Robust Sampling Covariance Matrix of the Standardized Regression Slopes

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'betasandwich'
vcov(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	Object of class betaSandwich.
...	additional arguments.

**Value**

Returns a matrix of the variance-covariance matrix of standardized slopes.

**Author(s)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan

**Examples**

```
object <- lm(QUALITY ~ NARTIC + PCTGRT + PCTSUPP, data = nas1982)
std <- BetaHC(object)
vcov(std)
```

# Index

## \* **Beta Sandwich Functions**

BetaADF, [2](#)

BetaHC, [3](#)

BetaN, [4](#)

## \* **betaSandwich**

BetaADF, [2](#)

BetaHC, [3](#)

BetaN, [4](#)

## \* **data**

nas1982, [7](#)

## \* **methods**

coef.betasandwich, [5](#)

confint.betasandwich, [6](#)

print.betasandwich, [7](#)

summary.betasandwich, [8](#)

vcov.betasandwich, [9](#)

BetaADF, [2](#), [4](#), [5](#)

BetaHC, [2](#), [3](#), [5](#)

BetaN, [2](#), [4](#), [4](#)

coef.betasandwich, [5](#)

confint.betasandwich, [6](#)

nas1982, [7](#)

print.betasandwich, [7](#)

summary.betasandwich, [8](#)

vcov.betasandwich, [9](#)