## fitCTVARMx: Internal Tests

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#### Tests

```
\#> test-fitCTVARMx-fit-ct-var-id-mx-sigma-diag
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: -524.218555406392
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found! Final fit=-524.21856 (started at -469.9008) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0384831424067758,0.812800405902159,-0.597594043133311,-0.108906179562877,-5.14321420918298e-10
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: -559.970202472839
#>
#> Solution found
                   Final fit=-559.9702 (started at -524.73301) (1 attempt(s): 1
#> Solution found!
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.642731984798477,1.64491601755663,-0.383427734394026,0.0192872510006784,-1.59866915554968,0.79
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
       phi_11
                  phi_21
                           phi_31
                                        phi_12
                                                   phi_22
```

```
#> phi_13 phi_23 phi_33 sigma_11 sigma_22 sigma_33
#> -0.02331671 -0.17581839 -0.62344732 0.08711795 0.10984300 0.09716921
#> Estimated paramaters per individual.
           phi_11 phi_21 phi_31 phi_12
                                                       phi_22
                                                               phi_32
#> [1,] -0.03848314 0.8128004 -0.5975940 -0.10890618 -5.143214e-16 0.8330517
#> [2,] -0.64273198 1.6449160 -0.3834277 0.01928725 -1.598669e+00 0.7952551
                              phi_33 sigma_11 sigma_22 sigma_33
                    phi_23
          phi_13
#> [1,] 0.1211847 -0.4802568 -0.7376982 0.0944874 0.1164533 0.09159277
#> Test passed
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -524.218555406389
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=-524.21856 (started at -505.10835) (1 attempt(s):
1 valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0384832832188689,0.812800551902869,-0.59759393437297,-0.10890611181173,-2.03157353899272e-16,
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -559.970202472834
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=-559.9702 (started at -549.785) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.642732204901684,1.64491641407151,-0.38342766643758,0.0192872887866774,-1.5986694448406,0.7952
#> Test passed
\textit{\#>} \textit{ test-fitCTVARMx-fit-ct-var-id-mx-sigma-full-iota}
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
```

```
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far:
                             -526.372544731396
#> Not all eigenvalues of the Hessian are positive: 6314789.60275874, 5693381.09289614,
3739654.81122722, 26403.3564978077, 19364.1504338733, 17036.5397459958, 4270.58451397246,
3232.64238000432, 2479.28968518586, 407.206752313281, 328.89929470117, 272.151488804425,
67.3692185513961, 53.998762548331, 45.1713616774425, 18.9246542705007, 14.8217229004292,
12.3845726921802,\ 2.97045333194162e-12,\ 3.48224884497545e-13,\ -1.04360515662839e-13
#> Beginning fit attempt 1 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Not all eigenvalues of the Hessian are positive: 6314789.60275874, 5693381.09289614,
3739654.81122722, 26403.3564978077, 19364.1504338733, 17036.5397459958, 4270.58451397246,
3232.64238000432, 2479.28968518586, 407.206752313281, 328.89929470117, 272.151488804425,
67.3692185513961, 53.998762548331, 45.1713616774425, 18.9246542705007, 14.8217229004292,
12.3845726921802, 2.97045333194162e-12, 3.48224884497545e-13, -1.04360515662839e-13
#> Beginning fit attempt 2 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#> Beginning fit attempt 3 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 4 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#> Beginning fit attempt 5 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 6 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 7 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Fit attempt generated errors
```

```
#> Beginning fit attempt 8 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 9 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far:
                            -526.372544734482
#> Not all eigenvalues of the Hessian are positive: 6314756.78771169, 5693426.66568649,
3739676.14397258, 26403.2239249462, 19364.1978433281, 17036.6292682905, 4270.61085704584,
3232.66381037379, 2479.27862952607, 407.199397811252, 328.905335823489, 272.158326637596,
67.3760563088724, 54.0034807458622, 45.1786525842488, 18.9271467255912, 14.827680645865,
12.3943990477248, 7.81389095850082e-13, 2.78729200515284e-15, -9.67585234230219e-13
#> Beginning fit attempt 10 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far:
                            -526.372544734483
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found!
                     Final fit=-526.37254 (started at 45.578809) (11 attempt(s):
4 valid, 7 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0400077969493237,0.834105047045331,-0.579940702990934,-0.109301226995022,2.2250738585072e-308
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -561.170532869142
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found!
                     Final fit=-561.17053 (started at 13.882653) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.677837648295549,1.69866353201792,-0.500864694662596,0.0494990267187341,-1.63285769870249,0.90.
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
         phi_11
                  phi_21
                               phi_31
                                                 phi_12
                                                                 phi_22
```

```
#> -3.589227e-01 1.266384e+00 -5.404027e-01 -2.990110e-02 -8.164288e-01
#> phi_32 phi_13 phi_23 phi_33 iota_1
#> 8.701469e-01 -2.922256e-02 -1.617745e-01 -6.303029e-01 -6.262975e-02
#>
        iota_2 iota_3 sigma_11 sigma_21
                                                       sigma_22
#> 1.407981e-02 -2.344022e-01 8.729671e-02 -4.459762e-03 1.099429e-01
                  sigma_32 sigma_33 theta_11
#>
       sigma_31
#> -5.422987e-04 -8.231793e-03 9.129823e-02 9.750654e-18 1.753594e-16
      theta_33
#>
#> 2.973805e-04
#> Estimated paramaters per individual.
          phi_11 phi_21 phi_31 phi_12
                                                     phi_22
#> [1,] -0.0400078 0.834105 -0.5799407 -0.10930123 2.225074e-308 0.8358987
#> [2,] -0.6778376 1.698664 -0.5008647 0.04949903 -1.632858e+00 0.9043951
          phi_13
                             phi_33
                                       iota_1
                    phi_23
                                                 iota_2
#> [1,] 0.1267901 -0.4732857 -0.7421004 -0.1252595 0.02815961 -0.4688044
sigma_11 sigma_21 sigma_22
                                       sigma_31
                                                   sigma_32 sigma_33
#> [1,] 0.09452076 -0.006693964 0.1164523 -0.007309284 -0.010580649 0.09164198
#> [2,] 0.08007266 -0.002225561 0.1034334 0.006224687 -0.005882938 0.09095448
#>
           theta_11
                      theta_22
                                   theta 33
#> [1,] 2.225074e-308 2.225074e-308 2.225074e-308
#> [2,] 1.950131e-17 3.507188e-16 5.947610e-04
#> Test passed
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -526.372544409076
#> Not all eigenvalues of the Hessian are positive: 6314334.20758358, 5693771.6783917,
3739361.00547314, 26401.8874847761, 19363.5861769263, 17036.083219386, 4270.74557568385,
3232.42303831181, 2479.02561472829, 407.191775343793, 328.905571118022, 272.149859031552,
67.3720557157751, 54.0007981813266, 45.1702050383515, 18.9277197180435, 14.8223901072077,
12.3844939608559, 4.94864256176387e-13, 4.73112968879965e-14, -3.3249322243917e-14
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 1 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -526.372544494746
#> Solution found
```

# Solution found! Final fit=-526.37254 (started at 15.020347) (2 attempt(s): 2

```
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0398995606162301,0.834065490295347,-0.579895912037261,-0.109356670919096,2.2250738585072e-308
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: -561.170532870872
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found!
                     Final fit=-561.17053 (started at -5.5302052) (1 attempt(s):
1 valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.677837968742847,1.69866597290849,-0.500863740599384,0.0494989953762669,-1.63285863936085,0.90.
#> Test passed
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far:
                           -526.372544731396
#> Not all eigenvalues of the Hessian are positive: 6314789.60275874, 5693381.09289614,
3739654.81122722, 26403.3564978077, 19364.1504338733, 17036.5397459958, 4270.58451397246,
3232.64238000432, 2479.28968518586, 407.206752313281, 328.89929470117, 272.151488804425,
67.3692185513961, 53.998762548331, 45.1713616774425, 18.9246542705007, 14.8217229004292,
12.3845726921802,\ 2.97045333194162e-12,\ 3.48224884497545e-13,\ -1.04360515662839e-13
#> Beginning fit attempt 1 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Not all eigenvalues of the Hessian are positive: 6314789.60275874, 5693381.09289614,
3739654.81122722, 26403.3564978077, 19364.1504338733, 17036.5397459958, 4270.58451397246,
3232.64238000432, 2479.28968518586, 407.206752313281, 328.89929470117, 272.151488804425,
67.3692185513961, 53.998762548331, 45.1713616774425, 18.9246542705007, 14.8217229004292,
12.3845726921802, 2.97045333194162e-12, 3.48224884497545e-13, -1.04360515662839e-13
#> Beginning fit attempt 2 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#> Beginning fit attempt 3 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
```

```
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
\#> Beginning fit attempt 4 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#> Beginning fit attempt 5 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 6 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 7 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#> Beginning fit attempt 8 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 9 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 10 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#> Beginning fit attempt 11 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 12 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
```

```
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 13 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#> Beginning fit attempt 14 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#> Beginning fit attempt 15 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#> Beginning fit attempt 16 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 17 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 18 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 19 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 20 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 21 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
```

```
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 22 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 23 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 24 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 25 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 26 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 27 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Fit attempt generated errors
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 28 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far:
                             -526.372544734446
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found!
                     Final fit=-526.37254 (started at 45.578809) (29 attempt(s):
3 valid, 26 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
```

#>

#> -0.0400084096822118,0.834105161555209,-0.579940705616418,-0.109300540031238,2.2250738585072e-308

```
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: -561.170532869142
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found!
                    Final fit=-561.17053 (started at 13.882653) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.677837648295549,1.69866353201792,-0.500864694662596,0.0494990267187341,-1.63285769870249,0.90
#> Running CTVAR with 18 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 18 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -526.372544731396
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found!
                     Final fit=-526.37254 (started at 45.578809) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0400162859957789,0.834110915608511,-0.57994498278095,-0.109299871753816,2.2250738585072e-308,
#> Running CTVAR with 18 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 18 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: -561.170532869142
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found! Final fit=-561.17053 (started at 13.882653) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.677837648295549,1.69866353201792,-0.500864694662596,0.0494990267187341,-1.63285769870249,0.90.
\#> test-fitCTVARMx-fit-ct-var-id-mx-sigma-full
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
```

```
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -526.37254473443
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=-526.37254 (started at -469.9008) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0400076924431331,0.834105474722726,-0.579941168825472,-0.109301141188417,2.2250738585072e-308
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -560.908732339046
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found!
                Final fit=-560.90873 (started at -524.73301) (1 attempt(s):
1 valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.666851281700055,1.70449639871362,-0.562532442949386,0.0424175071771889,-1.63676296621656,0.95
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
      phi_22
#> 0.8956494175 -0.0257088810 -0.1599705062 -0.6471484142 0.0872560190
     sigma_21 sigma_22 sigma_31 sigma_32
                                                 sigma_33
#>
#> Estimated paramaters per individual.
                                               phi_22 phi_32
         phi_11
                 phi_21 phi_31
                                  phi_12
#> [1,] -0.04000769 0.8341055 -0.5799412 -0.10930114 2.225074e-308 0.8358991
#> [2,] -0.66685128 1.7044964 -0.5625324 0.04241751 -1.636763e+00 0.9553997
        phi_13 phi_23 phi_33 sigma_11
                                         sigma_21 sigma_22
#> [1,] 0.1267900 -0.473286 -0.7421010 0.09452072 -0.006693963 0.1164523
sigma_31
                 sigma_32 sigma_33
#> [1,] -0.007309297 -0.010580650 0.09164205
```

```
#> [2,] 0.005461166 -0.008619408 0.10309650
#> Test passed
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: -526.372544734471
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=-526.37254 (started at -505.10835) (1 attempt(s):
1 valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0400075759949649,0.834105227444661,-0.579941056579078,-0.109301334267454,2.2250738585072e-308
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -560.908732339043
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found!
                    Final fit=-560.90873 (started at -549.785) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.666851435172451,1.70449661971283,-0.562532590288391,0.0424176092148328,-1.63676291433942,0.95
#> Test passed
\#> test-fitCTVARMx-fit-ct-var-id-mx-theta-diag
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -524.36743585852
#>
#> Solution found
```

```
\# Solution found! Final fit=-524.36744 (started at 45.578809) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0392196975057307,0.813122906567035,-0.593693014739551,-0.108212382263372,2.2250738585072e-308
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -560.449739070489
#>
#> Solution found
                  Final fit=-560.44974 (started at 13.882653) (1 attempt(s): 1
#> Solution found!
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.648628550992624,1.64581841929377,-0.343004038798861,0.0227999759180989,-1.59863975713676,0.773
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
#> phi_11 phi_21 phi_31 phi_12
#> -3.439241e-01 1.229471e+00 -4.683485e-01 -4.270620e-02 -7.993199e-01
#>
       sigma_11
#> 8.006183e-01 -2.583282e-02 -1.754315e-01 -6.022583e-01 8.718153e-02
      sigma_22 sigma_33 theta_11 theta_22 theta_33
#> 1.095926e-01 8.606131e-02 2.009293e-22 8.199484e-22 5.542973e-04
#> Estimated paramaters per individual.
         phi_11 phi_21 phi_31 phi_12
                                                  phi_22 phi_32
#> [1,] -0.0392197 0.8131229 -0.593693 -0.10821238 2.225074e-308 0.8257233
#> [2,] -0.6486286 1.6458184 -0.343004 0.02279998 -1.598640e+00 0.7755134
         phi_13 phi_23 phi_33 sigma_11 sigma_22 sigma_33
#> [1,] 0.1202468 -0.4802755 -0.7267471 0.09460248 0.1161697 0.08341591
theta_11 theta_22
                                  theta_33
#> [1,] 2.225074e-308 2.225074e-308 0.0004114894
#> [2,] 4.018587e-22 1.639897e-21 0.0006971052
#> Test passed
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -524.367377199729
```

```
#> OpenMx status code 6 not in list of acceptable status codes, (0,0)
#>
#> Beginning fit attempt 1 of at maximum 1000 extra tries
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
                            -524.36743580039
#> Lowest minimum so far:
#>
#> Solution found
#>
                     Final fit=-524.36744 (started at 15.020347) (2 attempt(s): 2
#> Solution found!
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0393397150430666,0.812970450231768,-0.593461310428315,-0.108173421191402,-2.79389813490541e-2
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -560.449739069956
#>
#> Solution found
#>
                     Final fit=-560.44974 (started at -5.5302052) (1 attempt(s):
#> Solution found!
1 valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.64862912951774,1.64581981809714,-0.343001328371216,0.0228004211424888,-1.59864140686751,0.775
#> Test passed
\# test-fitCTVARMx-fit-ct-var-id-mx-theta-null
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -524.218555406392
#>
#> Solution found
                     Final fit=-524.21856 (started at -469.9008) (1 attempt(s): 1
#> Solution found!
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0384831424067758,0.812800405902159,-0.597594043133311,-0.108906179562877,-5.14321420918298e-10
```

```
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: -559.970202472839
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=-559.9702 (started at -524.73301) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.642731984798477,1.64491601755663,-0.383427734394026,0.0192872510006784,-1.59866915554968,0.79
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
#> phi_11 phi_21 phi_31 phi_12
                                              phi_22
                                                        phi_32
phi_13 phi_23 phi_33 sigma_11 sigma_22
                                                       sigma_33
#> -0.02331671 -0.17581839 -0.62344732 0.08711795 0.10984300 0.09716921
#> Estimated paramaters per individual.
          phi_11 phi_21
                            phi_31
                                      phi_12
                                                   phi_22
#> [1,] -0.03848314 0.8128004 -0.5975940 -0.10890618 -5.143214e-16 0.8330517
#> [2,] -0.64273198 1.6449160 -0.3834277 0.01928725 -1.598669e+00 0.7952551
          phi_13
                 phi_23
                            phi_33 sigma_11 sigma_22 sigma_33
#> [1,] 0.1211847 -0.4802568 -0.7376982 0.0944874 0.1164533 0.09159277
#> Test passed
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: -524.218555406389
#>
#> Solution found
\# Solution found! Final fit=-524.21856 (started at -505.10835) (1 attempt(s):
1 valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0384832832188689,0.812800551902869,-0.59759393437297,-0.10890611181173,-2.03157353899272e-16,
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
```

```
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -559.970202472834
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=-559.9702 (started at -549.785) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.642732204901684,1.64491641407151,-0.38342766643758,0.0192872887866774,-1.5986694448406,0.7952
#> Test passed
\# test-fitCTVARMx-fit-ct-var-mx-theta-null
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -1157.20358246445
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found! Final fit=-1157.2036 (started at -1076.798) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0502683127453872,0.6604328106315,-0.81642594205769,-0.214239295434563,-0.300531581970456,0.78
#> Summary of CTVAR
#> free parameters:
        name
                    matrix row col Estimate Std.Error A
      phi_11 CTVAR_1.phi eta1 eta1 -0.05026831 0.205134398
#> 1
     phi_21 CTVAR_1.phi eta2 eta1 0.66043281 0.214949378
#> 2
#> 3 phi_31 CTVAR_1.phi eta3 eta1 -0.81642594 0.208145903
#> 4
       phi_12 CTVAR_1.phi eta1 eta2 -0.21423930 0.146527401
       phi_22 CTVAR_1.phi eta2 eta2 -0.30053158 0.155595184
#> 5
#> 6
       phi_32 CTVAR_1.phi eta3 eta2 0.78652341 0.149942926
#> 7
      phi_13 CTVAR_1.phi eta1 eta3 0.27755137 0.103990691
#> 8
       phi_23 CTVAR_1.phi eta2 eta3 -0.05509869 0.110111373
       phi_33 CTVAR_1.phi eta3 eta3 -0.62168583 0.106649524
#> 9
```

#> 10 sigma\_11 CTVAR\_1.sigma eta1 eta1 0.07883831 0.008094810

```
#> 11 sigma_22 CTVAR_1.sigma eta2 eta2 0.08894839 0.009038868
#> 12 sigma_33 CTVAR_1.sigma eta3 eta3 0.08332776 0.008417876
                  lbound
#>
                                     ubound
#> 1
                         2.2250738585072e-308
#> 2
#> 3
#> 4
#> 5
                         2.2250738585072e-308
#> 6
#> 7
#> 8
#> 9
                         2.2250738585072e-308
#> 10 2.2250738585072e-308
#> 11 2.2250738585072e-308
#> 12 2.2250738585072e-308
#>
#> Model Statistics:
      | Parameters | Degrees of Freedom | Fit (-2lnL units)
#>
       Model:
                         12
                                               588
                                                              -1157.204
#>
                                                                     NA
     Saturated:
                          NA
                                                NA
#> Independence:
                          NA
                                                NΑ
                                                                     NΑ
#> Number of observations/statistics: 200/600
#> Information Criteria:
#> | df Penalty | Parameters Penalty | Sample-Size Adjusted
#> AIC:
          -2333.204 -1133.204
                                                       -1131.535
#> BIC:
           -4272.614
                                 -1093.624
                                                         -1131.641
#> CFI: NA
#> TLI: 1 (also known as NNFI)
#> RMSEA: 0 [95% CI (NA, NA)]
#> Prob(RMSEA <= 0.05): NA
#> To get additional fit indices, see help(mxRefModels)
#> timestamp: 2024-08-02 03:57:39
#> Wall clock time: 1.249544 secs
#> optimizer: SLSQP
#> OpenMx version number: 2.21.11
#> Need help? See help(mxSummary)
#> Summary of CTVAR
#>
#> free parameters:
                    matrix row col Estimate Std.Error A
#>
       name
       phi_11 CTVAR_1.phi eta1 eta1 -0.05026831 0.205134398
#> 1
#> 2 phi_21 CTVAR_1.phi eta2 eta1 0.66043281 0.214949378
#> 3 phi_31 CTVAR_1.phi eta3 eta1 -0.81642594 0.208145903
#> 4 phi_12 CTVAR_1.phi eta1 eta2 -0.21423930 0.146527401
```

```
#> 5 phi_22 CTVAR_1.phi eta2 eta2 -0.30053158 0.155595184
#> 6 phi_32 CTVAR_1.phi eta3 eta2 0.78652341 0.149942926
#> 7 phi_13 CTVAR_1.phi eta1 eta3 0.27755137 0.103990691
#> 8 phi_23 CTVAR_1.phi eta2 eta3 -0.05509869 0.110111373
#> 9 phi_33 CTVAR_1.phi eta3 eta3 -0.62168583 0.106649524
#> 10 sigma_11 CTVAR_1.sigma eta1 eta1 0.07883831 0.008094810
#> 11 sigma_22 CTVAR_1.sigma eta2 eta2 0.08894839 0.009038868
#> 12 sigma_33 CTVAR_1.sigma eta3 eta3 0.08332776 0.008417876
#>
                  lbound
                                    ubound
#> 1
                       2.2250738585072e-308
#> 2
#> 3
#> 4
#> 5
                       2.2250738585072e-308
#> 6
#> 7
#> 8
#> 9
                        2.2250738585072e-308
#> 10 2.2250738585072e-308
#> 11 2.2250738585072e-308
#> 12 2.2250738585072e-308
#> Model Statistics:
#> | Parameters | Degrees of Freedom | Fit (-21nL units)
                                                            -1157.204
#>
                                              588
     Model: 12
#> Saturated:
                         NA
                                              NA
                                                                   NA
#> Independence:
                         NA
                                               NA
                                                                   NA
#> Number of observations/statistics: 200/600
#> Information Criteria:
#> | df Penalty | Parameters Penalty | Sample-Size Adjusted
#> AIC: -2333.204 -1133.204
                                            -1131.535
#> BIC:
          -4272.614
                                -1093.624
                                                       -1131.641
#> CFI: NA
#> TLI: 1 (also known as NNFI)
#> RMSEA: 0 [95% CI (NA, NA)]
#> Prob(RMSEA <= 0.05): NA
#> To get additional fit indices, see help(mxRefModels)
#> timestamp: 2024-08-02 03:57:39
#> Wall clock time: 1.249544 secs
#> optimizer: SLSQP
#> OpenMx version number: 2.21.11
#> Need help? See help(mxSummary)
#>
#> Test passed
```

```
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running CTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: -1157.20358246445
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found!
                   Final fit=-1157.2036 (started at -1137.6365) (1 attempt(s):
1 valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> -0.0502683086451685,0.660432815170226,-0.816425944066296,-0.214239324052436,-0.300531589633301,0
#> Test passed
#> [[1]]
#> [[1]][[1]]
#> [[1]][[1]]$value
#> [[1]][[1]]$value[[1]]
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[1]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[2]]
#> [[1]][[2]]$value
#> [[1]][[2]]$value[[1]]
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
#> phi_11 phi_21 phi_31 phi_12
#> -3.589270e-01 1.266387e+00 -5.404048e-01 -2.990042e-02 -8.164288e-01
                             phi_23 phi_33
#>
         phi_32
                     phi_13
                                                           sigma_11
#> 8.701474e-01 -2.922203e-02 -1.617734e-01 -6.303026e-01 8.729683e-02
       sigma_21 sigma_22 sigma_31 sigma_32
                                                            sigma_33
#> -4.459880e-03 1.099429e-01 -5.423416e-04 -8.231799e-03 9.129815e-02
    theta_11 theta_22
                             theta_33
#> 9.750654e-18 1.753594e-16 2.973805e-04
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[2]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
```

```
#> [[1]][[3]]
#> [[1]][[3]]$value
#> [[1]][[3]]$value[[1]]
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[3]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[4]]
#> [[1]][[4]]$value
#> [[1]][[4]]$value[[1]]
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[4]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[5]]
#> [[1]][[5]]$value
#> [[1]][[5]]$value[[1]]
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[5]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[6]]
#> [[1]][[6]]$value
#> [[1]][[6]]$value[[1]]
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[6]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
```

# Environment

```
ls()
#> [1] "root"
```

## Class

```
#> [[1]]
#> [1] "root_criterion"
```

## References

R Core Team. (2024). R: A language and environment for statistical computing. R Foundation for Statistical Computing. Vienna, Austria. https://www.R-project.org/