fitDTVARMx: Internal Tests

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Tests

```
\#> test-fitDTVARMx-fit-dt-var-id-mx-psi-diag
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: 143.407404986776
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found! Final fit=143.4074 (started at 864.26372) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.759698255386954,0.51293068501254,-0.117571330106502,-0.00831597103808483,0.695728660324113,0.4
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: 158.954950945854
#>
#> Solution found
                  Final fit=158.95495 (started at 704.47502) (1 attempt(s): 1
#> Solution found!
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.762881446913649,0.381929224963492,-0.121087879936601,0.005971740759823,0.703854252822966,0.535
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
#>
       beta_11
                 beta_21
                           beta_31 beta_12
```

```
#> beta_13 beta_23 beta_33 psi_11 psi_22 psi_33
#> -0.023737292 -0.030511210 0.427704600 0.091023282 0.109070259 0.087071311
#> Estimated paramaters per individual.
        beta_11 beta_21 beta_31 beta_12 beta_22 beta_32
#> [1,] 0.7596983 0.5129307 -0.1175713 -0.008315971 0.6957287 0.4796895
#> [2,] 0.7628814 0.3819292 -0.1210879 0.005971741 0.7038543 0.5356430
                    beta_23 beta_33
          beta_13
                                         psi_11
                                                    psi_22
#> [2,] -0.04201934 -0.08205118 0.4679174 0.09297560 0.11821937 0.08408327
#> Test passed
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 143.407404986772
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=143.4074 (started at 155.30127) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.759698244277544,0.512930696767456,-0.11757139938928,-0.00831595469091632,0.695728628998621,0.4
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 158.954950945827
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found! Final fit=158.95495 (started at 173.82468) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.762881277475544,0.381929289092408,-0.121087909101016,0.00597173839718756,0.703854341041715,0.5
#> Test passed
\textit{\#>} \textit{ test-fitDTVARMx-fit-dt-var-id-mx-psi-full-alpha}
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
```

```
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: 130.860713212673
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found!
                  Final fit=130.86071 (started at 611.92411) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.907007229936191,0.572596720070576,-0.182862604928905,-0.100081655724612,0.650075339802413,0.54
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: 139.32688570416
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found!
                   Final fit=139.32689 (started at 522.26725) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.688944224187242,0.323709047517282,-0.115752554598636,-0.0451097560064444,0.705665692048061,0.50
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
#>
        beta_11 beta_21
                                   beta_31
                                                beta_12
                                                              beta_22
   7.979757e-01 4.481529e-01 -1.493076e-01 -7.259571e-02 6.778705e-01
#>
#>
       beta_32 beta_13 beta_23 beta_33
                                                               alpha_1
   5.565601e-01 -2.564633e-02 -6.116042e-02 4.168568e-01 -7.032956e-02
#>
#>
     alpha_2 alpha_3 psi_11 psi_21 psi_22
#> -7.478141e-02 3.616966e-02 6.885404e-02 -1.020105e-02 8.737757e-02
         psi_31 psi_32 psi_33 theta_11 theta_22
#>
#> -2.155005e-03 -8.153513e-03 8.302782e-02 1.072575e-02 9.927406e-03
#>
       theta_33
#> 2.225074e-308
#>
#> Estimated paramaters per individual.
       beta_11 beta_21 beta_31
                                     beta_12 beta_22 beta_32
#> [1,] 0.9070072 0.5725967 -0.1828626 -0.10008166 0.6500753 0.5445502 0.05538699
#> [2,] 0.6889442 0.3237090 -0.1157526 -0.04510976 0.7056657 0.5685701 -0.10667965
#>
          beta_23 beta_33 alpha_1
                                         alpha_2
                                                   alpha_3
#> [1,] 0.01068892 0.3643206 -0.02853877 -0.08489982 0.05058161 0.05380210
```

#> [2,] -0.13300975 0.4693931 -0.11212035 -0.06466300 0.02175772 0.08390599

```
psi_21 psi_22 psi_31 psi_32 psi_33 theta_11
#> [1,] 0.003243194 0.07543105 0.001439259 0.0005402401 0.08549315 0.020084579
#> [2,] -0.023645299 0.09932410 -0.005749269 -0.0168472654 0.08056248 0.001366913
          theta_22
                       theta_33
#> [1,] 0.008943096 2.225074e-308
#> [2,] 0.010911715 2.225074e-308
#> Test passed
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: 130.860713212637
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found! Final fit=130.86071 (started at 258.45164) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.907007204309977,0.572596987786318,-0.182862254278148,-0.100081604525029,0.650074994301332,0.54
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 139.326885704181
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found!
                    Final fit=139.32689 (started at 270.70682) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.688944186887408,0.323709081867955,-0.115752660001728,-0.0451097085798538,0.705665730422289,0.50
#> Test passed
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 130.860713212673
#> Solution found
```

```
#> Solution found! Final fit=130.86071 (started at 611.92411) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.907007229936191,0.572596720070576,-0.182862604928905,-0.100081655724612,0.650075339802413,0.54
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 21 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 139.32688570416
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=139.32689 (started at 522.26725) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.688944224187242,0.323709047517282,-0.115752554598636,-0.0451097560064444,0.705665692048061,0.56
\#> test-fitDTVARMx-fit-dt-var-id-mx-psi-full
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 141.227445040053
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found! Final fit=141.22745 (started at 864.26372) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.75913259723725,0.5117467240654,-0.117001720448976,-0.00765252376376461,0.696207291827696,0.478
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 152.427876381749
#>
#> Solution found
```

```
#> Solution found! Final fit=152.42788 (started at 704.47502) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.763892338563301,0.383013731924256,-0.120352902982372,0.00499878077485043,0.70344260993121,0.53
#>
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
#> beta_11 beta_21 beta_31 beta_12
                                                     beta_22
                                                                 beta_32
#> 0.761512468 0.447380228 -0.118677312 -0.001326871 0.699824951 0.507138094
      beta_13 beta_23 beta_33
                                     psi_11 psi_21
                                                             psi_22
#> -0.023866582 -0.030153805 0.428050275 0.091046873 -0.003051278 0.109030721
#> psi_31 psi_32 psi_33
#> -0.003780057 -0.008290530 0.087063236
#>
#> Estimated paramaters per individual.
#> beta_11 beta_21 beta_31
                                     beta_12 beta_22 beta_32
#> [1,] 0.7591326 0.5117467 -0.1170017 -0.007652524 0.6962073 0.4789361
#> [2,] 0.7638923 0.3830137 -0.1203529 0.004998781 0.7034426 0.5353401
         beta_13 beta_23 beta_33 psi_11 psi_21
#> [2,] -0.04199961 -0.08099514 0.4680735 0.09306011 -0.01967044 0.11817396
#>
             psi_31 psi_32
                                  psi_33
#> [1,] -0.0004085943 -0.003218197 0.09006036
#> [2,] -0.0071515206 -0.013362864 0.08406612
#> Test passed
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 141.227445040052
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found!
                  Final fit=141.22745 (started at 155.30127) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.759132618087095,0.511746732947333,-0.117001718768712,-0.00765252326881371,0.696207294595838,0..
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
```

```
#> Lowest minimum so far: 152.427876381749
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found!
                    Final fit=152.42788 (started at 173.82468) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.763892345928953,0.383013729597576,-0.120352907158379,0.00499877965420416,0.703442611112905,0.5
#> Test passed
\# test-fitDTVARMx-fit-dt-var-id-mx-theta-diag
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 141.007091765542
#>
#> Solution found
                    Final fit=141.00709 (started at 611.92411) (1 attempt(s): 1
#> Solution found!
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.874067073976316,0.560970873321944,-0.157379395224968,-0.060316286602635,0.691271352979595,0.50
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: 158.95495094583
#>
#> Solution found
                   Final fit=158.95495 (started at 522.26725) (1 attempt(s): 1
#> Solution found!
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.762881202903151,0.381929333900888,-0.121087935820448,0.0059717522349965,0.703854338321474,0.53
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
      beta_11
                  beta_21 beta_31
                                              beta_12
#> 8.184741e-01 4.714501e-01 -1.392337e-01 -2.717227e-02 6.975628e-01
```

```
#> 5.186768e-01 -2.890123e-03 -3.372155e-02 4.216677e-01 7.556594e-02
#> psi_22 psi_33 theta_11 theta_22 theta_33
#> 1.031500e-01 8.625905e-02 9.121430e-03 2.428910e-03 1.086906e-15
#> Estimated paramaters per individual.
#> beta_11 beta_21 beta_31 beta_12 beta_22 beta_32
#> [1,] 0.8740671 0.5609709 -0.1573794 -0.060316287 0.6912714 0.5017106
#> [2,] 0.7628812 0.3819293 -0.1210879 0.005971752 0.7038543 0.5356429
          beta_13 beta_23 beta_33 psi_11 psi_22 psi_33
#> [1,] 0.03623910 0.01460806 0.3754179 0.05815627 0.08808056 0.0884348
#> [2,] -0.04201934 -0.08205117 0.4679174 0.09297562 0.11821939 0.0840833
           theta_11
                      theta_22
                                    theta_33
#> [1,] 1.824286e-02 4.857820e-03 1.563815e-17
#> [2,] 4.106886e-16 2.225074e-308 2.158173e-15
#> Test passed
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 141.007091765538
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found! Final fit=141.00709 (started at 258.45164) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.874067142181008,0.5609708958694,-0.15737939309628,-0.0603162743016983,0.691271362120305,0.5017
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 15 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 158.954950945828
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=158.95495 (started at 270.70682) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.762881282455708,0.381929306213834,-0.121087899520994,0.00597174192083925,0.703854337192701,0.5
```

#> beta_32 beta_13 beta_23 beta_33 psi_11

```
#> Test passed
\#> test-fitDTVARMx-fit-dt-var-id-mx-theta-null
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Lowest minimum so far: 143.407404986776
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=143.4074 (started at 864.26372) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.759698255386954,0.51293068501254,-0.117571330106502,-0.00831597103808483,0.695728660324113,0.4
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 158.954950945854
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found! Final fit=158.95495 (started at 704.47502) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.762881446913649,0.381929224963492,-0.121087879936601,0.005971740759823,0.703854252822966,0.535
#>
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
#> beta_11 beta_21 beta_31 beta_12 beta_22 beta_32
#> 0.761289851 0.447429955 -0.119329605 -0.001172115 0.699791457 0.507666249
       beta_13 beta_23 beta_33 psi_11
                                                     psi_22
                                                                psi_33
#> -0.023737292 -0.030511210 0.427704600 0.091023282 0.109070259 0.087071311
#>
#> Estimated paramaters per individual.
                                    beta_12 beta_22 beta_32
#> beta_11 beta_21 beta_31
#> [1,] 0.7596983 0.5129307 -0.1175713 -0.008315971 0.6957287 0.4796895
#> [2,] 0.7628814 0.3819292 -0.1210879 0.005971741 0.7038543 0.5356430
          beta_13 beta_23 beta_33 psi_11 psi_22
#>
                                                            psi_33
#> [2,] -0.04201934 -0.08205118 0.4679174 0.09297560 0.11821937 0.08408327
```

```
#> Test passed
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 143.407404986772
#>
#> Solution found
#>
\# Solution found! Final fit=143.4074 (started at 155.30127) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.759698244277544,0.512930696767456,-0.11757139938928,-0.00831595469091632,0.695728628998621,0.4
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 158.954950945827
#>
#> Solution found
#>
                    Final fit=158.95495 (started at 173.82468) (1 attempt(s): 1
#> Solution found!
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.762881277475544,0.381929289092408,-0.121087909101016,0.00597173839718756,0.703854341041715,0.5
#> Test passed
\#> test-fitDTVARMx-fit-dt-var-mx-theta-null
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 314.833515756451
#>
#> Solution found
#> Solution found! Final fit=314.83352 (started at 1681.6314) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
```

```
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.779809576758782,0.456449509059093,-0.149069435059919,-0.0215205293644486,0.709204637901126,0.4
#> Summary of DTVAR
#>
#> free parameters:
#> name matrix row col
                                    Estimate Std.Error A
#> 1 beta_11 DTVAR_1.beta eta1 eta1 0.779809577 0.047072463
#> 2 beta_21 DTVAR_1.beta eta2 eta1 0.456449509 0.054243686
#> 3 beta_31 DTVAR_1.beta eta3 eta1 -0.149069435 0.048836546
#> 4 beta_12 DTVAR_1.beta eta1 eta2 -0.021520529 0.038964011
#> 5 beta_22 DTVAR_1.beta eta2 eta2 0.709204638 0.043964740
#> 6 beta_32 DTVAR_1.beta eta3 eta2 0.493807895 0.040264748
#> 7 beta_13 DTVAR_1.beta eta1 eta3 0.001827002 0.039865722
#> 8 beta_23 DTVAR_1.beta eta2 eta3 -0.027125794 0.044899602
#> 9 beta_33 DTVAR_1.beta eta3 eta3 0.453982960 0.040562888
#> 10 psi_11 DTVAR_1.psi eta1 eta1 0.087188163 0.008810128
#> 11 psi_22 DTVAR_1.psi eta2 eta2 0.111929802 0.011280144
#> 12 psi_33 DTVAR_1.psi eta3 eta3 0.089489071 0.009032654
#>
                  lbound ubound
#> 1
#> 2
#> 3
#> 4
#> 5
#> 6
#> 7
#> 8
#> 9
#> 10 2.2250738585072e-308
#> 11 2.2250738585072e-308
#> 12 2.2250738585072e-308
#>
#> Model Statistics:
         | Parameters | Degrees of Freedom | Fit (-2lnL units)
                                               588
                                                              314.8335
#>
        Model:
                          12
#>
   Saturated:
                          NA
                                               NA
                                                                    NA
#> Independence:
                          NA
                                               NA
                                                                    NA
#> Number of observations/statistics: 200/600
#> Information Criteria:
#> AIC:
           -861.1665
                                 338.8335
                                                         340.5020
#> BIC:
          -2800.5771
                                  378.4133
                                                         340.3961
#> CFI: NA
#> TLI: 1 (also known as NNFI)
```

```
#> RMSEA: 0 [95% CI (NA, NA)]
#> Prob(RMSEA <= 0.05): NA
#> To get additional fit indices, see help(mxRefModels)
#> timestamp: 2024-07-27 00:07:20
#> Wall clock time: 0.9180117 secs
#> optimizer: SLSQP
#> OpenMx version number: 2.21.11
#> Need help? See help(mxSummary)
#> Summary of DTVAR
#>
#> free parameters:
#>
                                       Estimate Std.Error A
       name
                   matrix row col
#> 1 beta_11 DTVAR_1.beta eta1 eta1 0.779809577 0.047072463
#> 2 beta_21 DTVAR_1.beta eta2 eta1 0.456449509 0.054243686
#> 3 beta_31 DTVAR_1.beta eta3 eta1 -0.149069435 0.048836546
#> 4 beta_12 DTVAR_1.beta eta1 eta2 -0.021520529 0.038964011
#> 5 beta_22 DTVAR_1.beta eta2 eta2 0.709204638 0.043964740
#> 6 beta_32 DTVAR_1.beta eta3 eta2 0.493807895 0.040264748
#> 7 beta_13 DTVAR_1.beta eta1 eta3 0.001827002 0.039865722
#> 8 beta_23 DTVAR_1.beta eta2 eta3 -0.027125794 0.044899602
#> 9 beta_33 DTVAR_1.beta eta3 eta3 0.453982960 0.040562888
#> 10 psi_11 DTVAR_1.psi eta1 eta1 0.087188163 0.008810128
#> 11 psi_22 DTVAR_1.psi eta2 eta2 0.111929802 0.011280144
#> 12 psi_33 DTVAR_1.psi eta3 eta3 0.089489071 0.009032654
#>
                   lbound ubound
#> 1
#> 2
#> 3
#> 4
#> 5
#> 6
#> 7
#> 8
#> 9
#> 10 2.2250738585072e-308
#> 11 2.2250738585072e-308
#> 12 2.2250738585072e-308
#> Model Statistics:
                | Parameters | Degrees of Freedom | Fit (-2lnL units)
#>
#>
                                                                   314.8335
         Model:
                           12
                                                  588
     Saturated:
#>
                            NA
                                                   NA
                                                                         NA
#> Independence:
                            NA
                                                   NA
                                                                        NA
#> Number of observations/statistics: 200/600
```

```
#> Information Criteria:
340.5020
#> AIC:
          -861.1665
                                338.8335
        -2800.5771
#> BIC:
                                  378.4133
                                                         340.3961
#> CFI: NA
#> TLI: 1 (also known as NNFI)
#> RMSEA: 0 [95% CI (NA, NA)]
#> Prob(RMSEA <= 0.05): NA
#> To get additional fit indices, see help(mxRefModels)
#> timestamp: 2024-07-27 00:07:20
#> Wall clock time: 0.9180117 secs
#> optimizer: SLSQP
#> OpenMx version number: 2.21.11
#> Need help? See help(mxSummary)
#> Test passed
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#> Beginning initial fit attempt
#> Running DTVAR with 12 parameters
#>
#> Lowest minimum so far: 314.833515756454
#>
#> Solution found
#>
#> Solution found! Final fit=314.83352 (started at 335.05402) (1 attempt(s): 1
valid, 0 errors)
#> Start values from best fit:
#> 0.779809570696339,0.456449524879204,-0.149069418133212,-0.0215205227899933,0.709204639349302,0.4
#> Test passed
#> [[1]]
#> [[1]][[1]]
#> [[1]][[1]]$value
#> [[1]][[1]]$value[[1]]
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[1]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
#>
```

#>

#> [[1]][[2]]

```
#> [[1]][[2]]$value
#> [[1]][[2]]$value[[1]]
#> Means of the estimated paramaters per individual.
#>
        beta_11 beta_21 beta_31
                                               beta_12
                                                           beta_22
   7.979757e-01 4.481529e-01 -1.493076e-01 -7.259571e-02 6.778705e-01
#>
#>
       beta_32 beta_13 beta_23 beta_33
                                                            alpha_1
#> 5.565601e-01 -2.564633e-02 -6.116042e-02 4.168568e-01 -7.032956e-02
#>
    alpha_2 alpha_3 psi_11 psi_21 psi_22
#> -7.478141e-02 3.616966e-02 6.885404e-02 -1.020105e-02 8.737757e-02
#>
                      psi_32 psi_33
                                              theta_11
         psi_31
                                                           theta_22
#> -2.155005e-03 -8.153513e-03 8.302782e-02 1.072575e-02 9.927406e-03
#>
      theta_33
#> 2.225074e-308
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[2]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[3]]
#> [[1]][[3]]$value
#> [[1]][[3]]$value[[1]]
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[3]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[4]]
#> [[1]][[4]]$value
#> [[1]][[4]]$value[[1]]
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[4]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[5]]
#> [[1]][[5]]$value
#> [[1]][[5]]$value[[1]]
#> [1] TRUE
#>
```

```
#>
#> [[1]][[5]]$visible
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#>
[1]][[6]]
#> [[1]][[6]]$value
#> [[1]][[6]]$value[[1]]
#> [1] TRUE
#>
#>
#>
#>
#> [[1]][[6]]$visible
#> [1]] TRUE
```

Environment

```
ls()
#> [1] "root"
```

Class

```
#> [[1]]
#> [1] "root_criterion"
```

References

R Core Team. (2024). R: A language and environment for statistical computing. R Foundation for Statistical Computing. Vienna, Austria. https://www.R-project.org/