

**Inferences and Effect Sizes for Direct, Indirect, and Total Effects in Continuous-Time  
Mediation Models (Supplementary Materials)**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan<sup>1</sup>, Michael A. Russell<sup>1, 2</sup>, and Sy-Miin Chow<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Edna Bennett Pierce Prevention Research Center, The Pennsylvania State University

<sup>2</sup>Department of Biobehavioral Health, The Pennsylvania State University

<sup>3</sup>Department of Human Development and Family Studies, The Pennsylvania State University

**Author Note**

Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan  <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-4818-8420>; Michael A. Russell  <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3956-604X>; Sy-Miin Chow  <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-1938-027X>.

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Computations for this research were performed on the Pennsylvania State University's Institute for Computational and Data Sciences' Roar supercomputer using SLURM for job scheduling (Yoo et al., 2003), GNU Parallel to run the simulations in parallel (Tange, 2021), and Apptainer to ensure a reproducible software stack (Kurtzer et al., 2017, 2021).

Some of the data and ideas in the manuscript were presented at the Society for Prevention Research Conference in May 2024 and the International Meeting of Psychometric Society in July 2024.

Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to Ivan Jacob Agaloos Pesigan, Edna Bennett Pierce Prevention Research Center, College of Health and Human Development, The Pennsylvania State University, 320 Biobehavioral Health Building, University Park, PA 16802 or by email ([ijapesigan@psu.edu](mailto:ijapesigan@psu.edu)).

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**Links**

**Research Compendium**

The data and materials for this study are available on OSF (<https://osf.io/qwnmf>) and GitHub (<https://github.com/jeksterslab/manCTMed>, <https://jeksterslab.github.io/manCTMed/index.html>).

**cTMed R Package**

Source code and documentation for the **cTMed** R package are available on GitHub (<https://github.com/jeksterslab/cTMed>, <https://jeksterslab.github.io/cTMed/index.html>).

**Illustration 1**

<https://jeksterslab.github.io/manCTMed/articles/fig-example-1.html>

**Illustration 2**

<https://jeksterslab.github.io/manCTMed/articles/fig-example-2.html>

**Illustration 3**

<https://jeksterslab.github.io/manCTMed/articles/fig-example-3.html>

**Single Replication from the Simulation Study**

<https://jeksterslab.github.io/manCTMed/articles/replication.html>

**Containers for Reproducibility**

<https://jeksterslab.github.io/manCTMed/articles/containers.html>

**Figures**

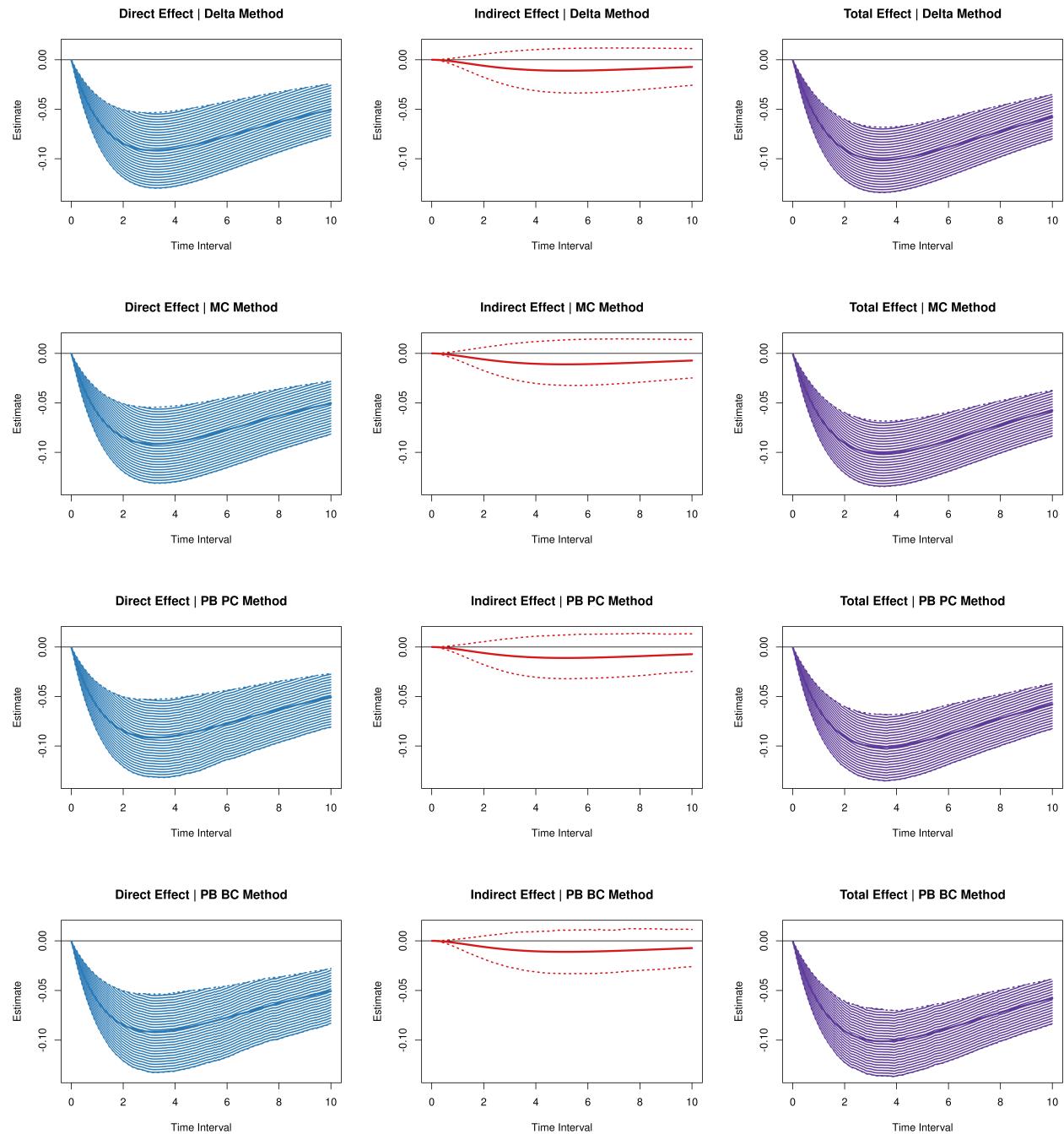
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**Figure 1**

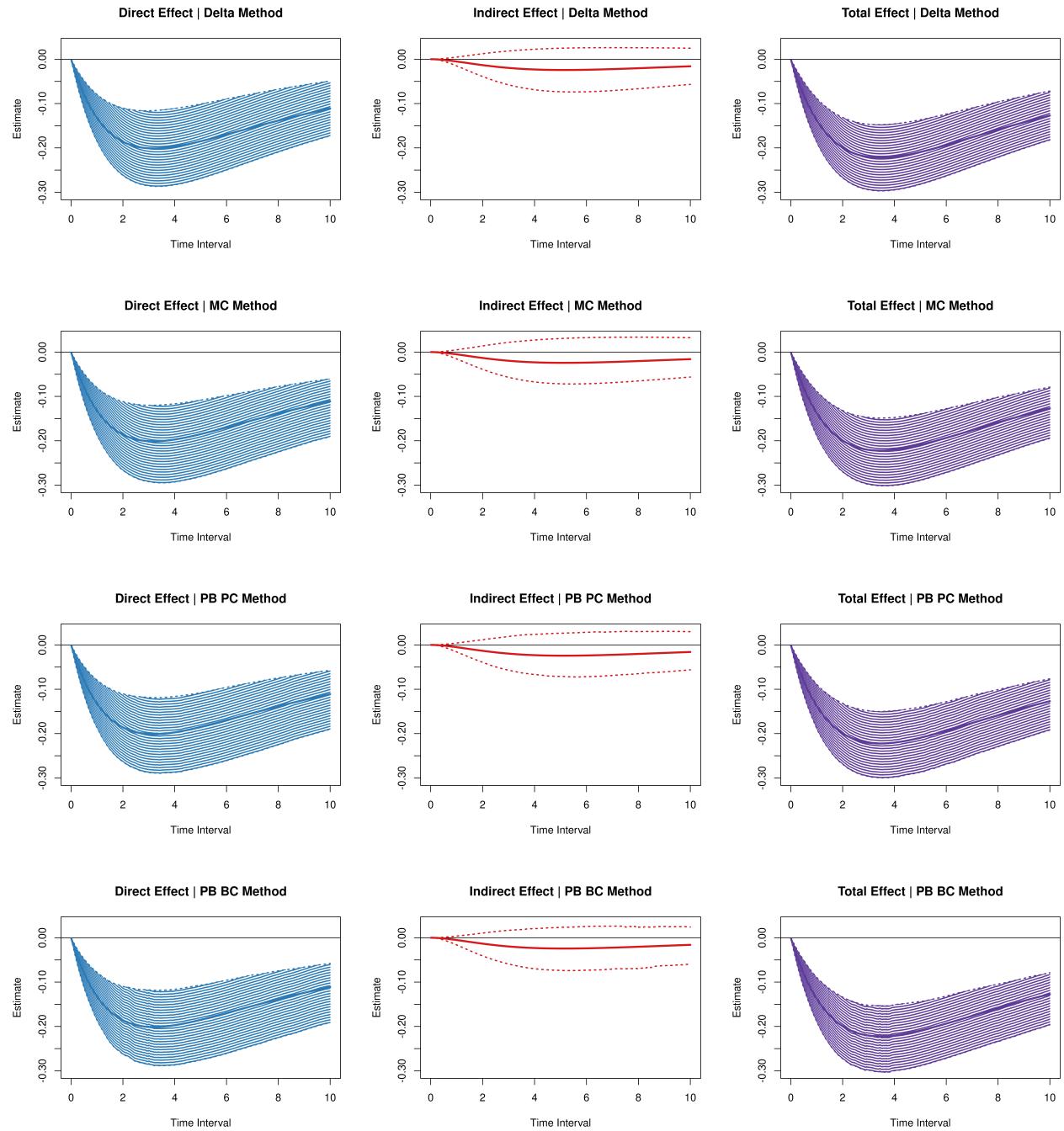
*Regions of Significance for the Direct, Indirect, and Total Effects (Conflict → Knowledge → Competence)*



*Note:* The shaded areas represent regions of significance, that is, instances where the 95% CIs did not contain zero for a given time interval.

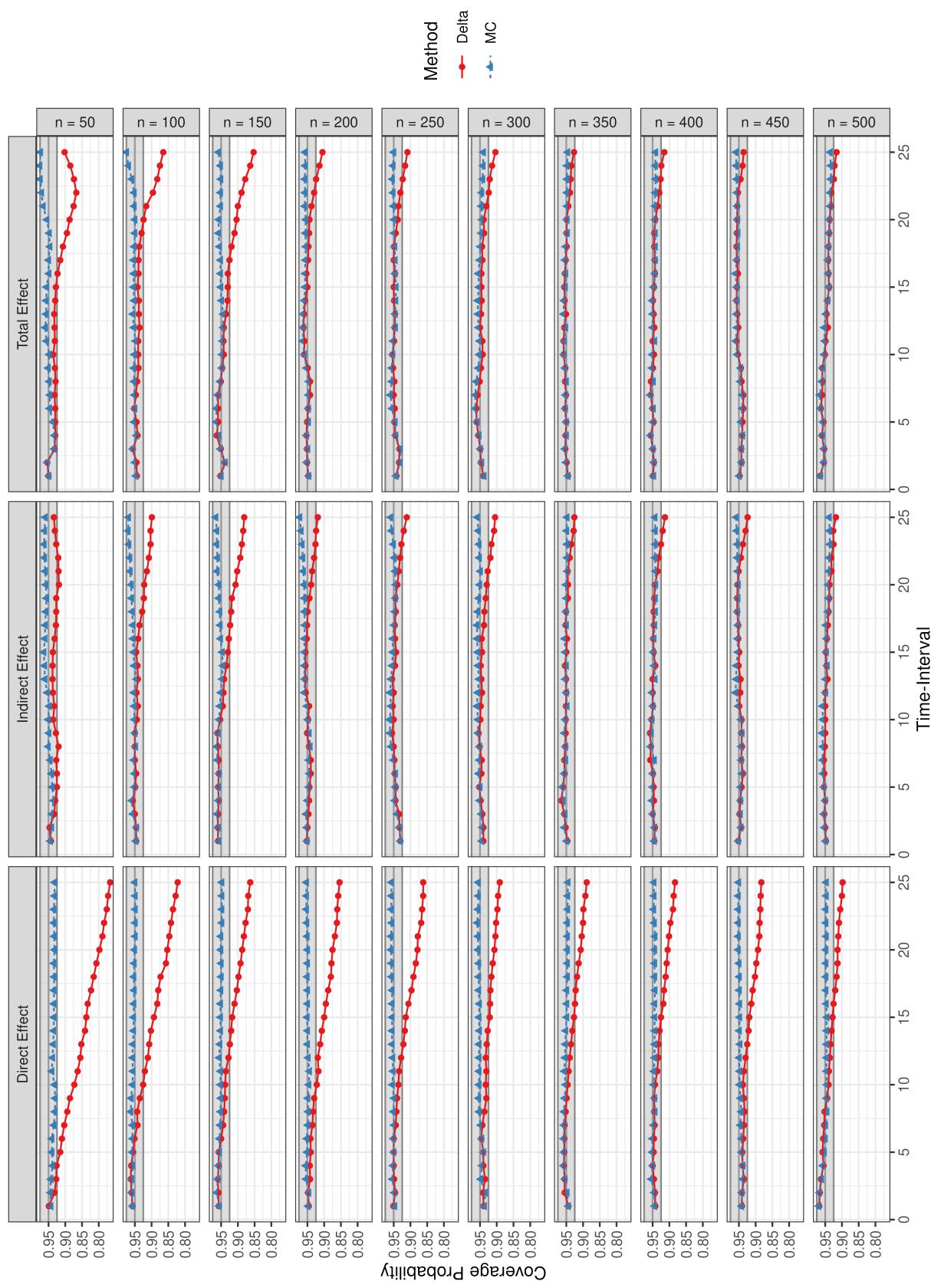
**Figure 2**

*Regions of Significance for the Standardized Direct, Indirect, and Total Effects (Conflict → Knowledge → Competence)*

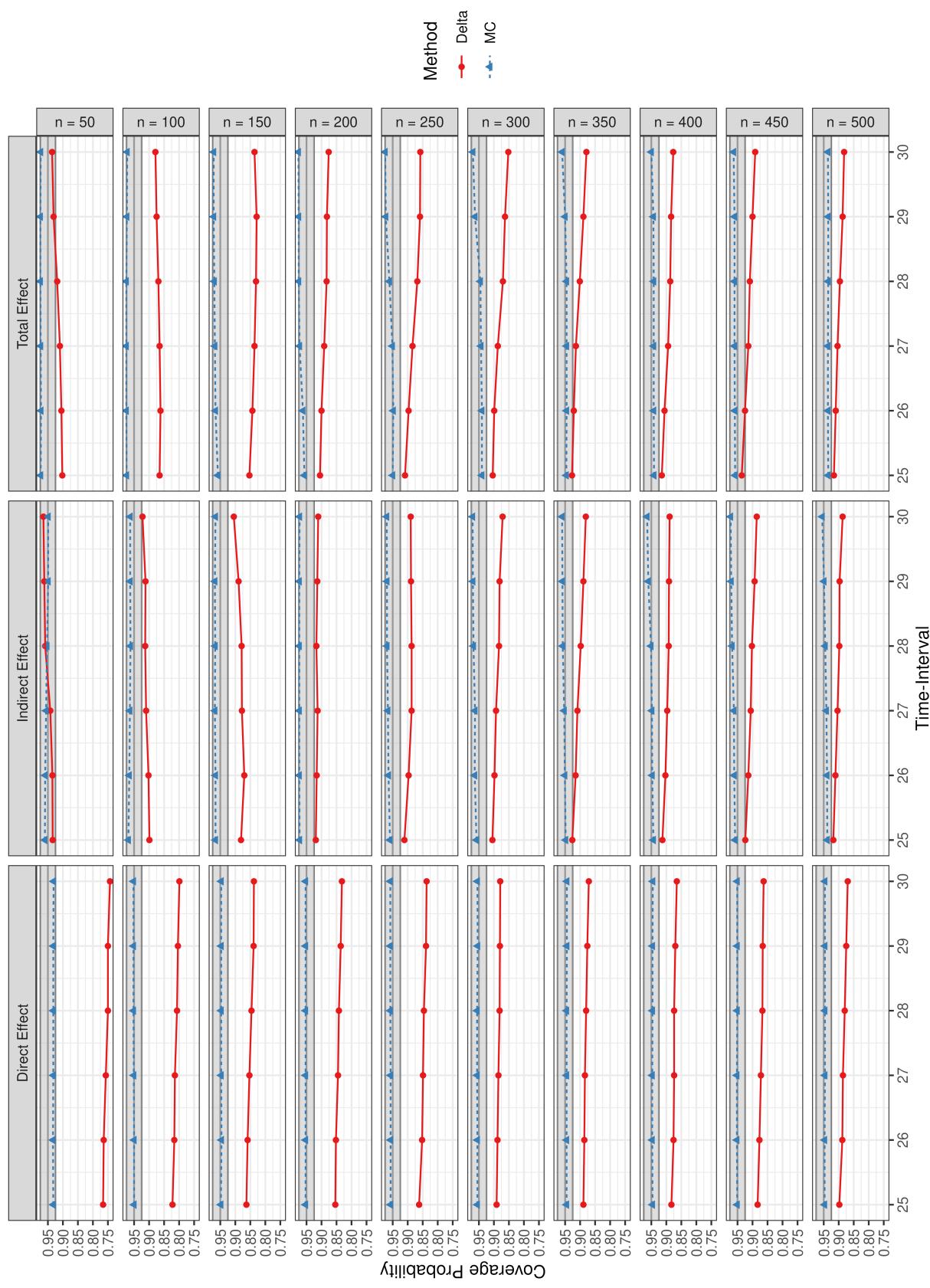


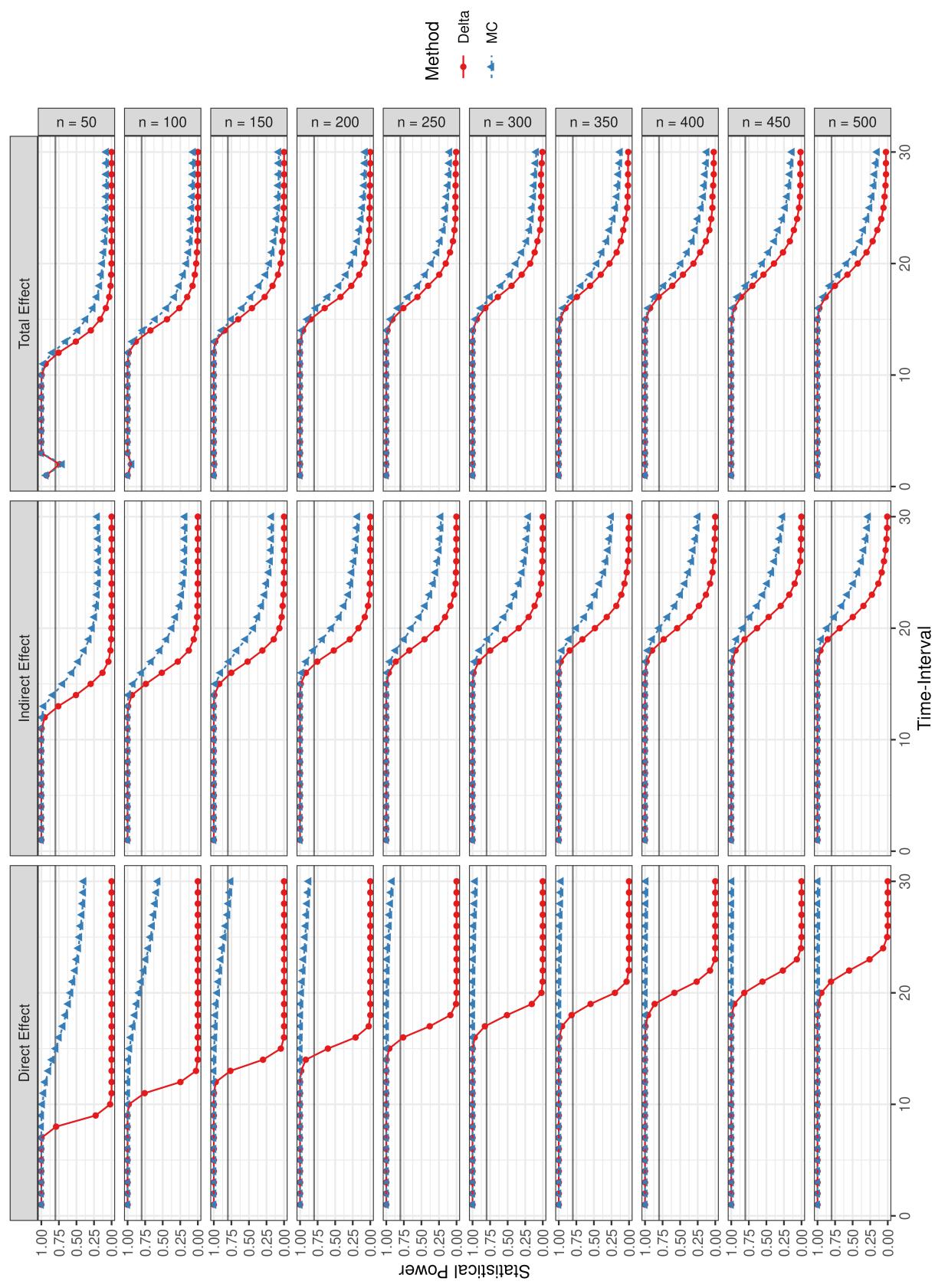
*Note:* The shaded areas represent regions of significance, that is, instances where the 95% CIs did not contain zero for a given time interval.

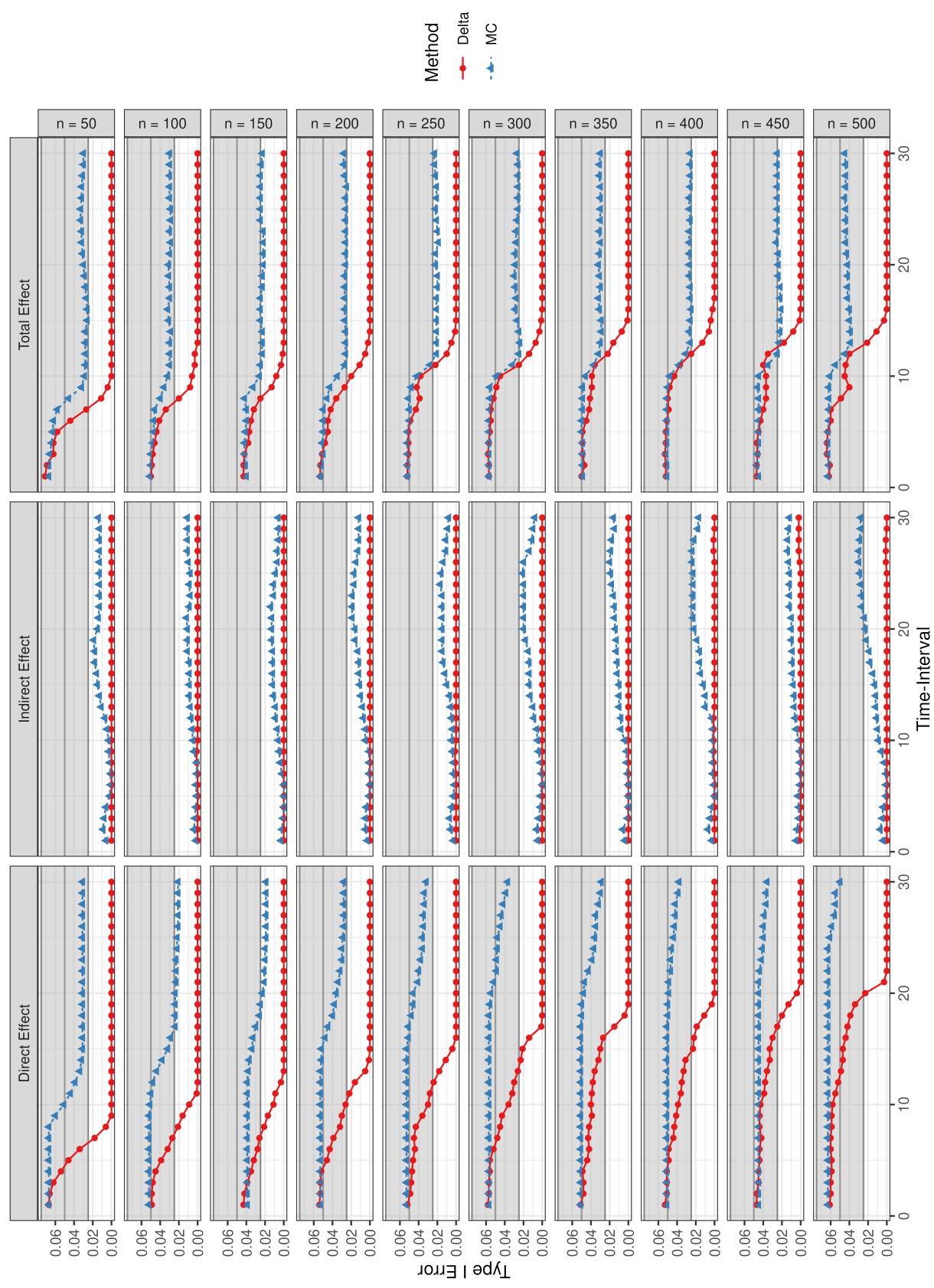
**Figure 3**  
*Monte Carlo Simulation Study Coverage Probabilities ( $\Delta t$  from 1 to 25 / Moderate Coupling / Unstandardized)*



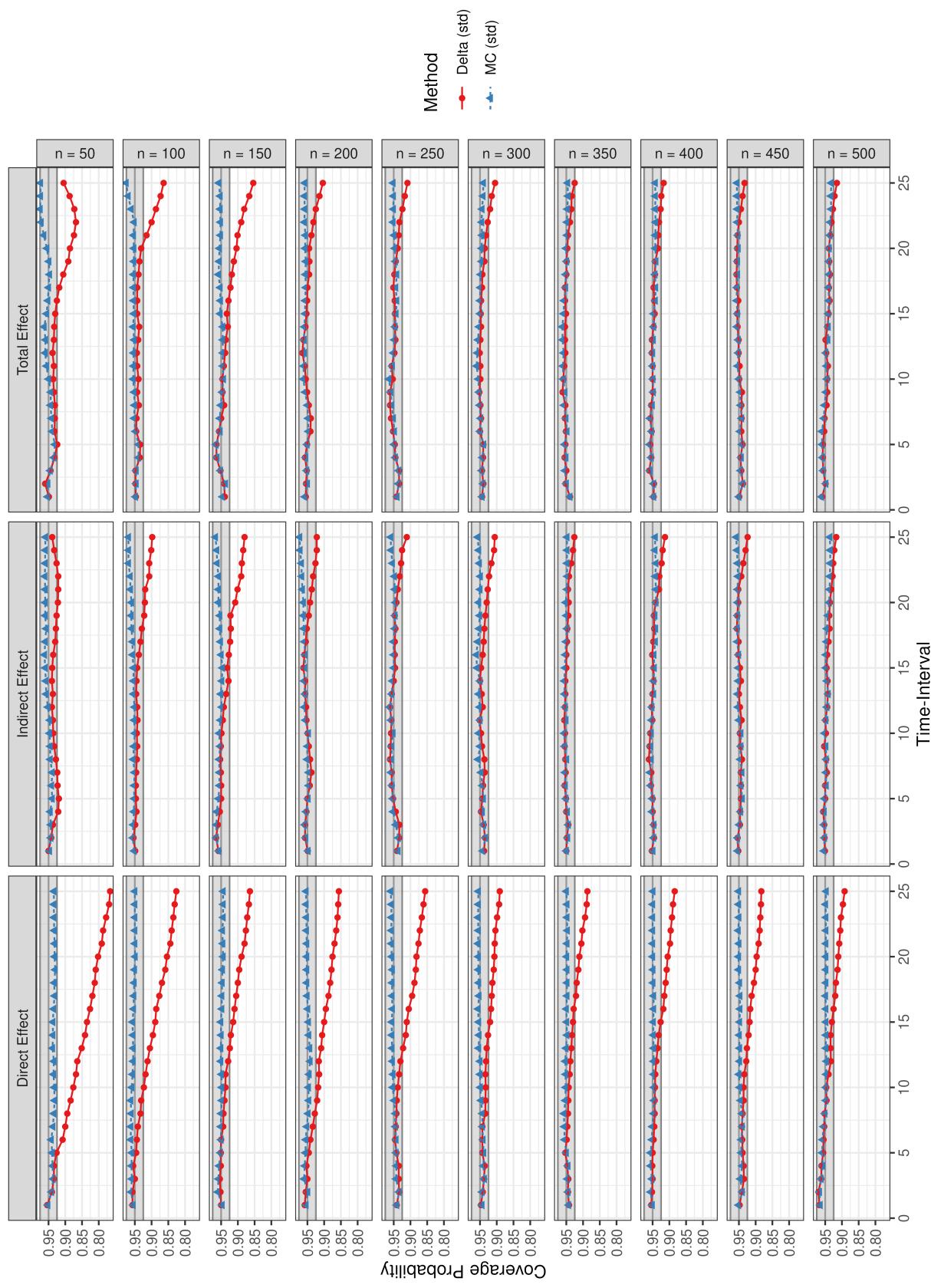
**Figure 4**  
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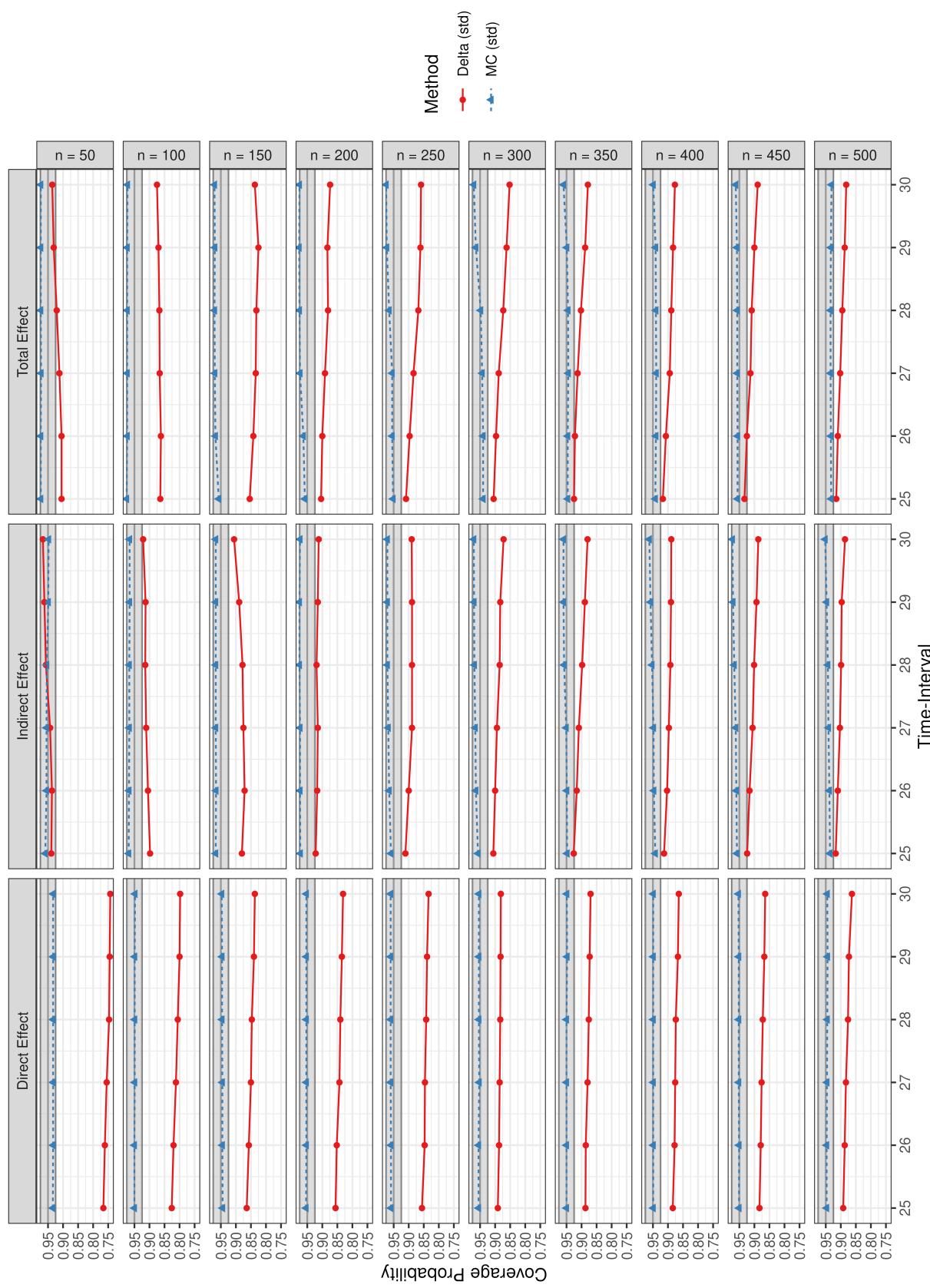




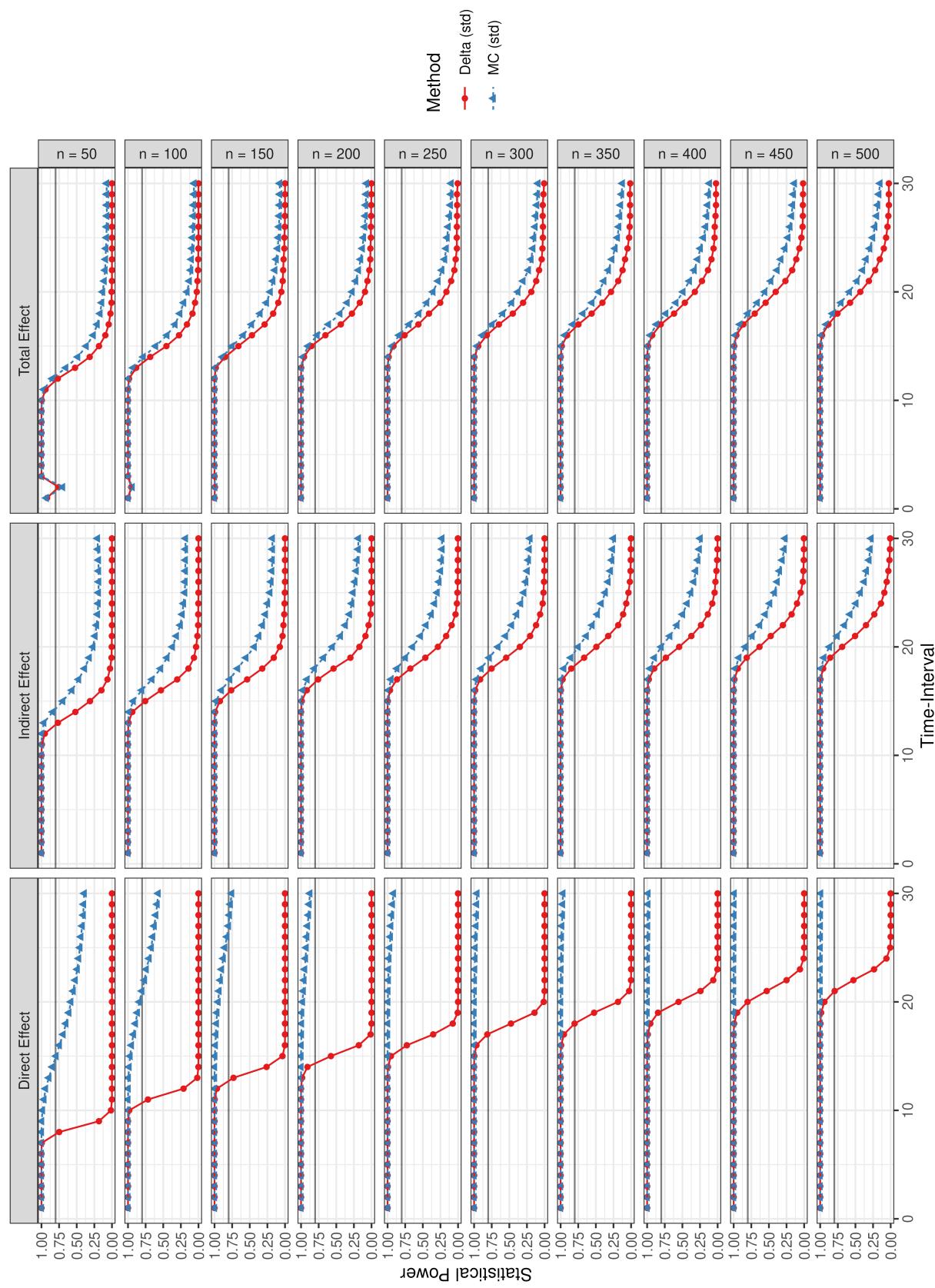
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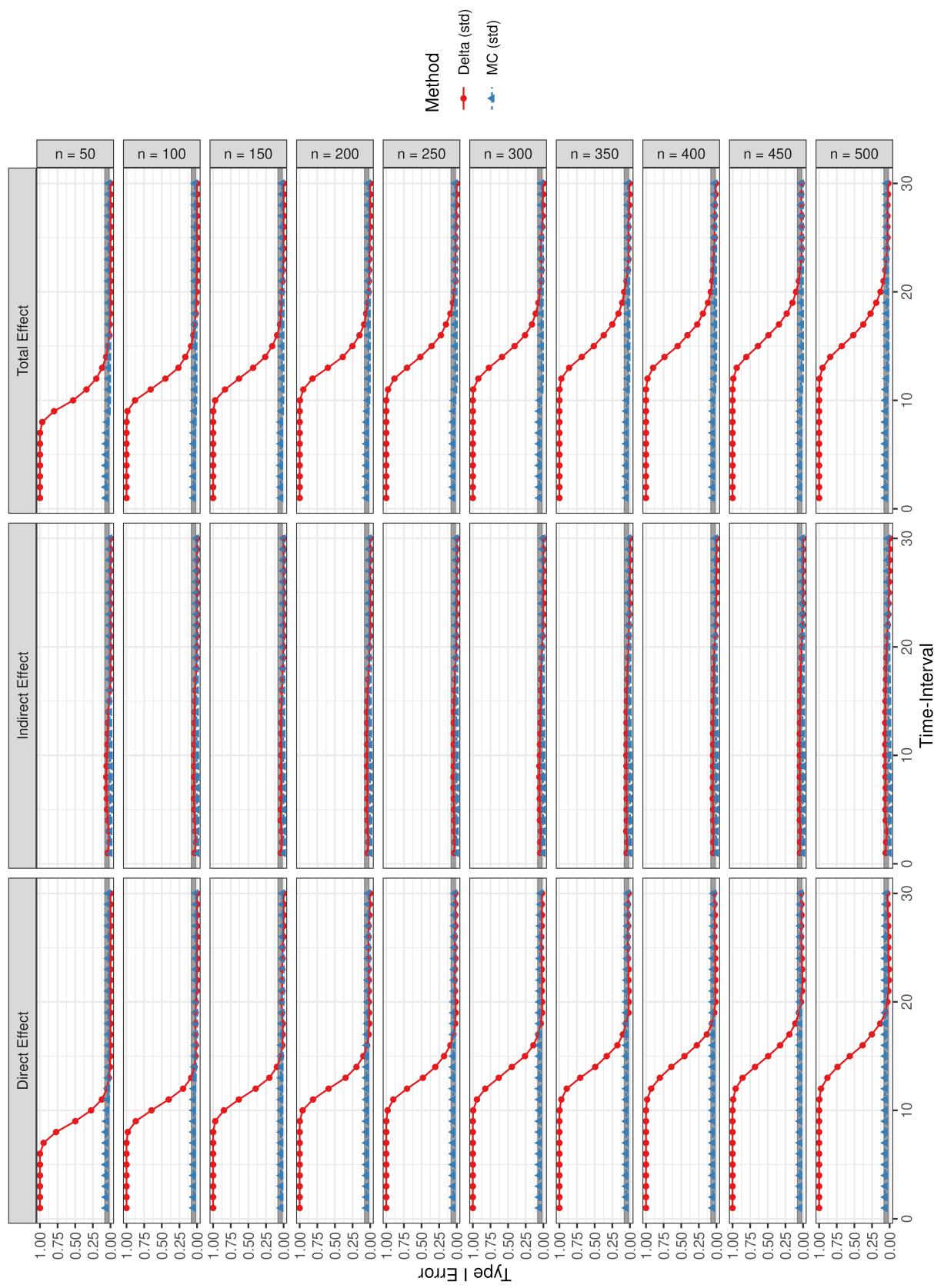
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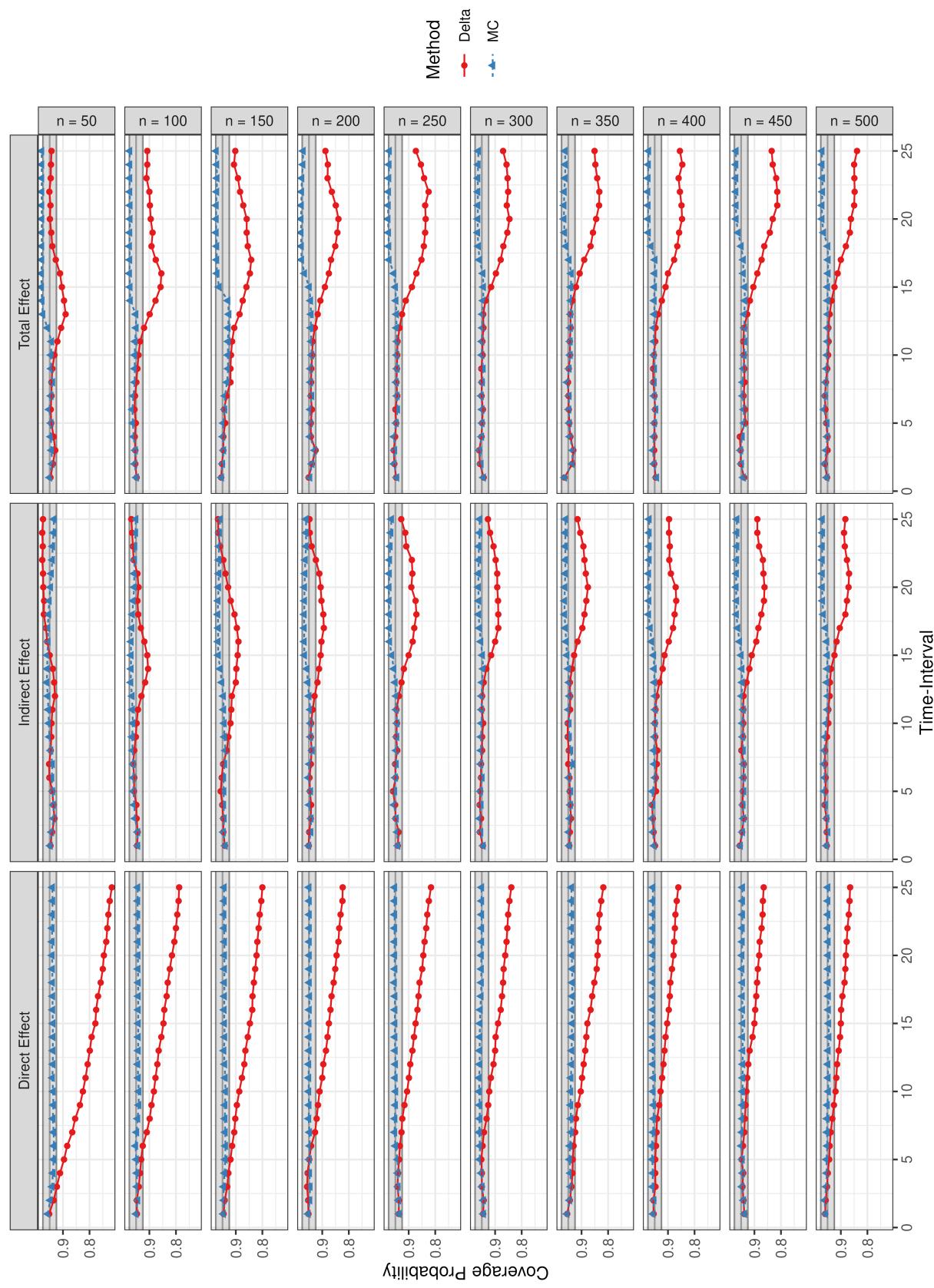
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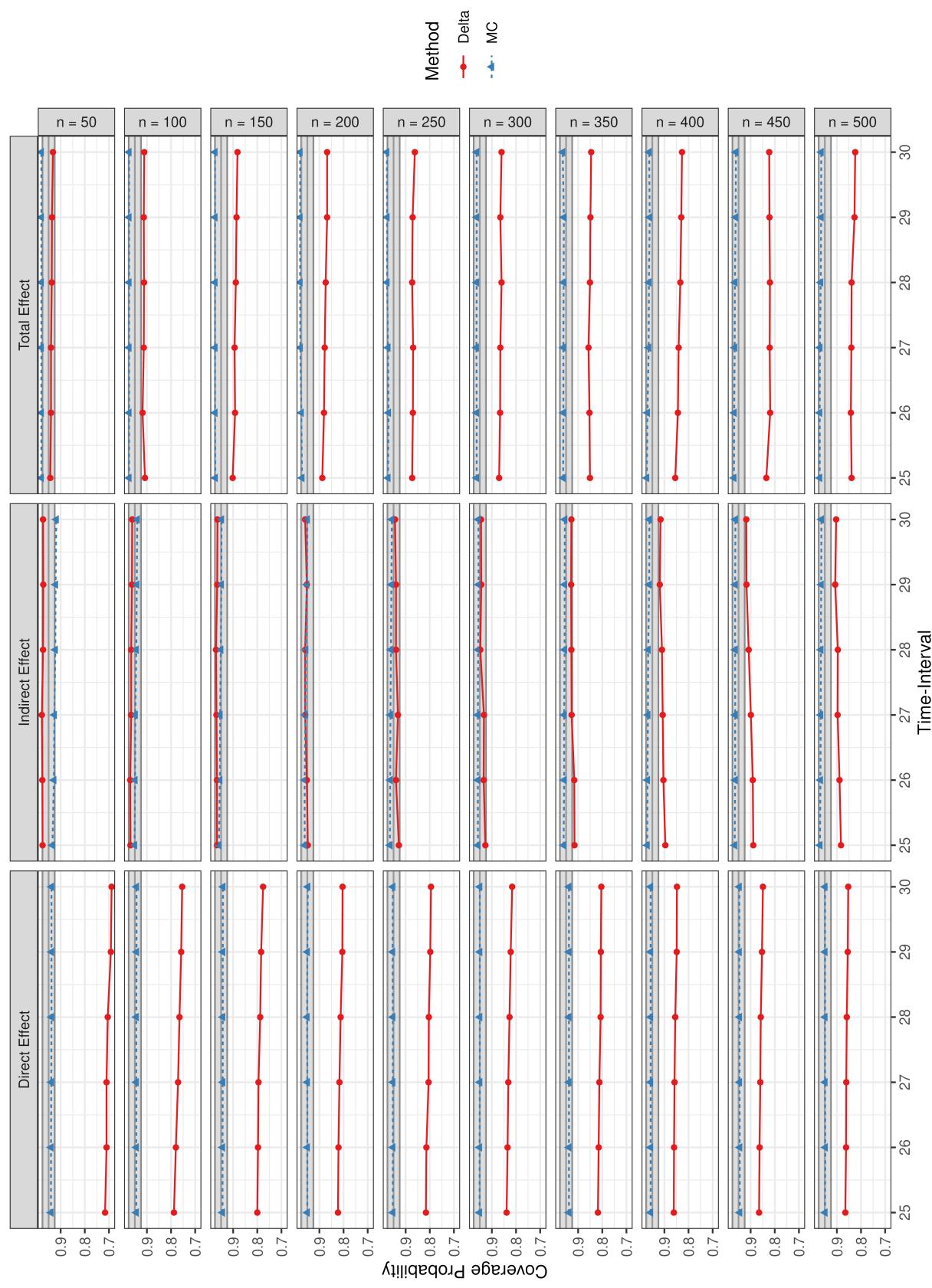
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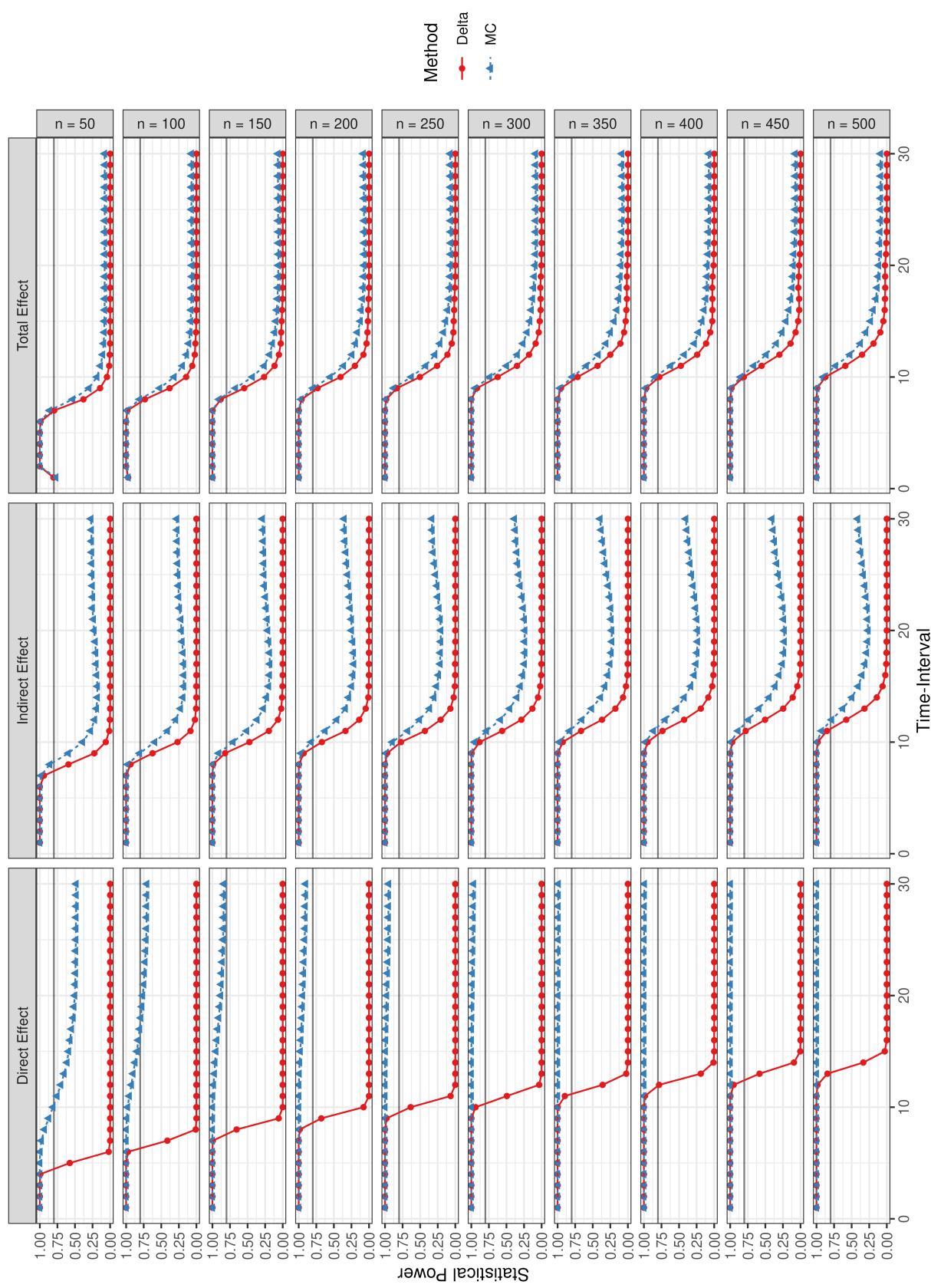
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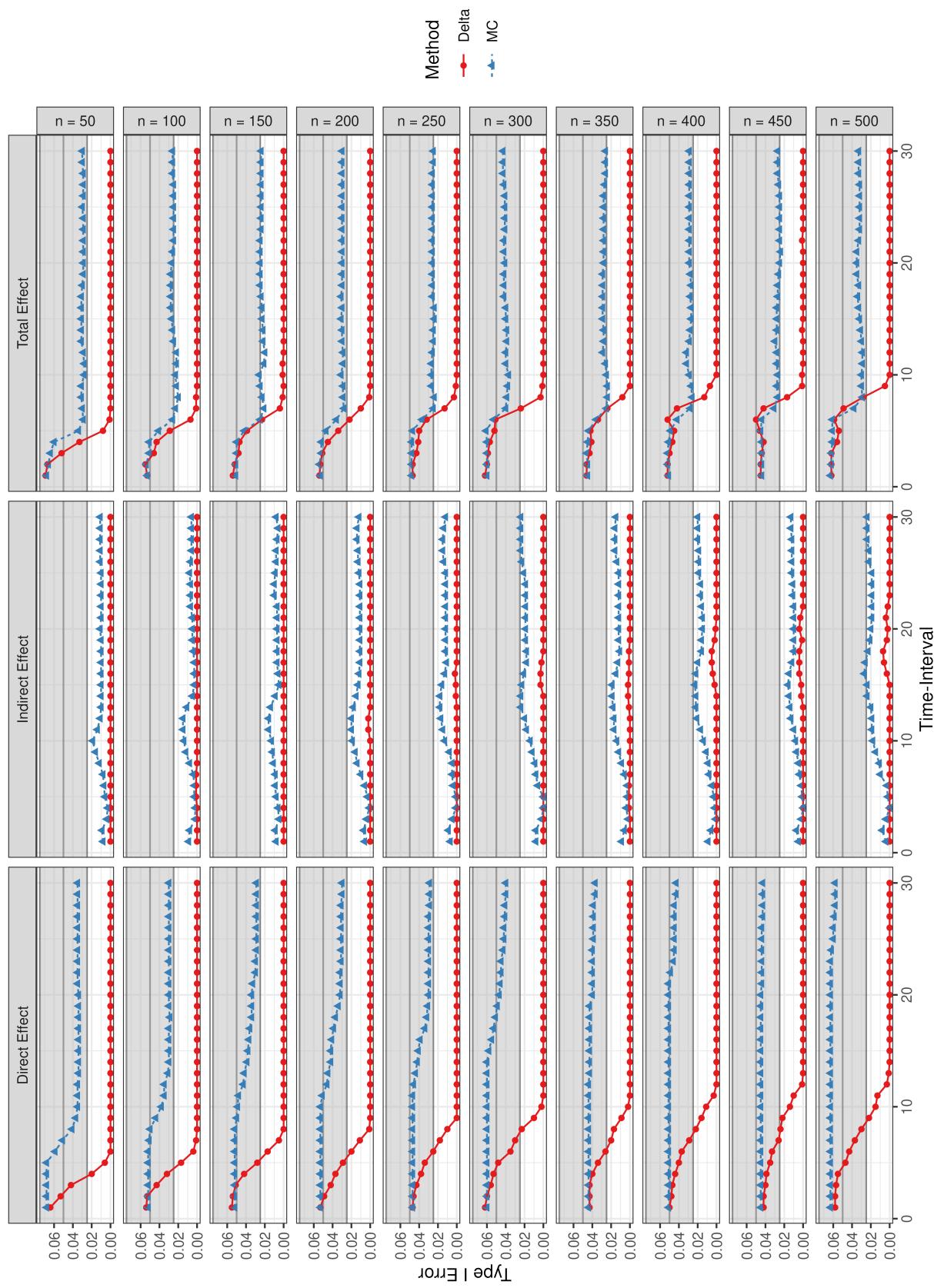
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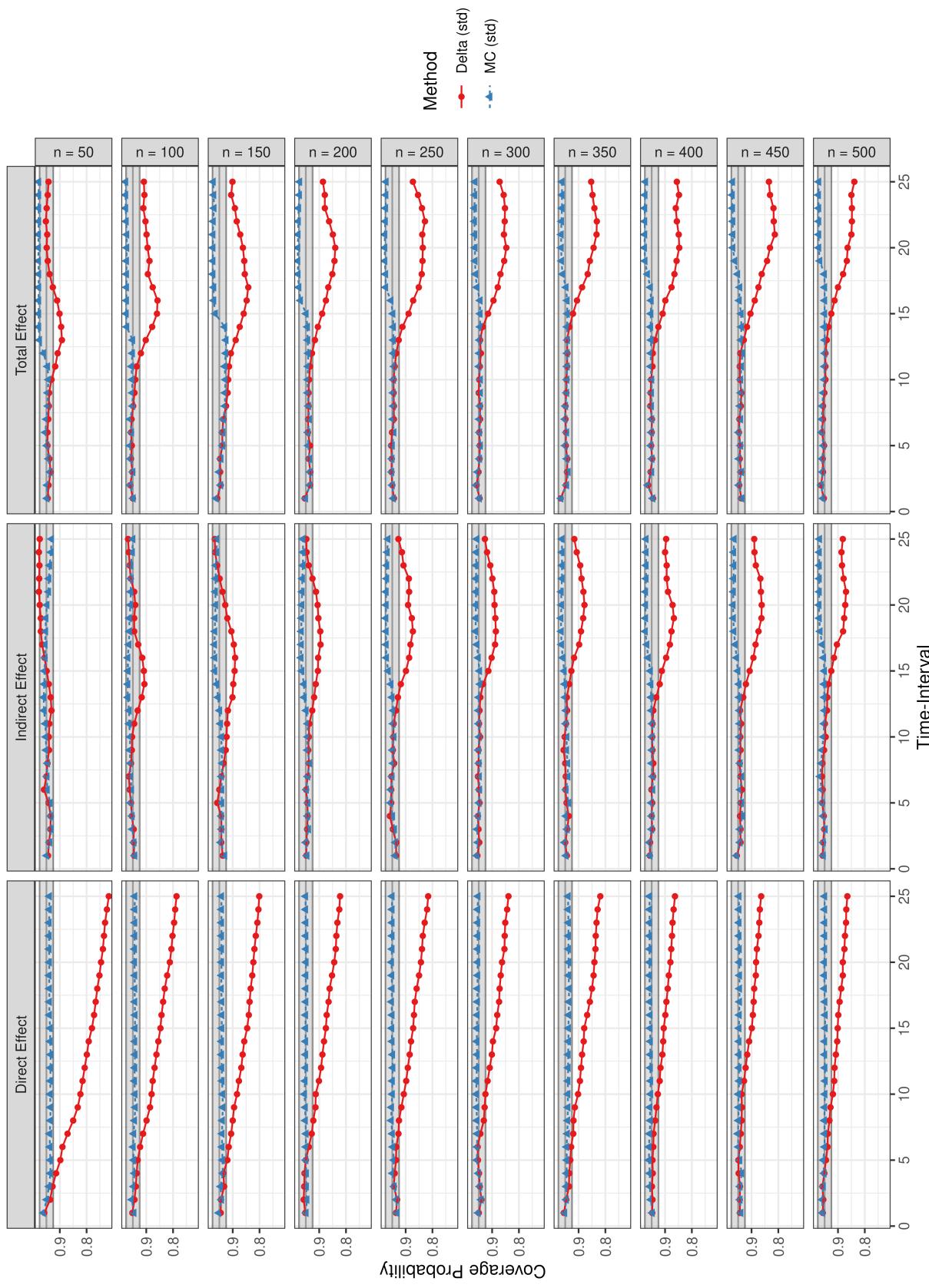
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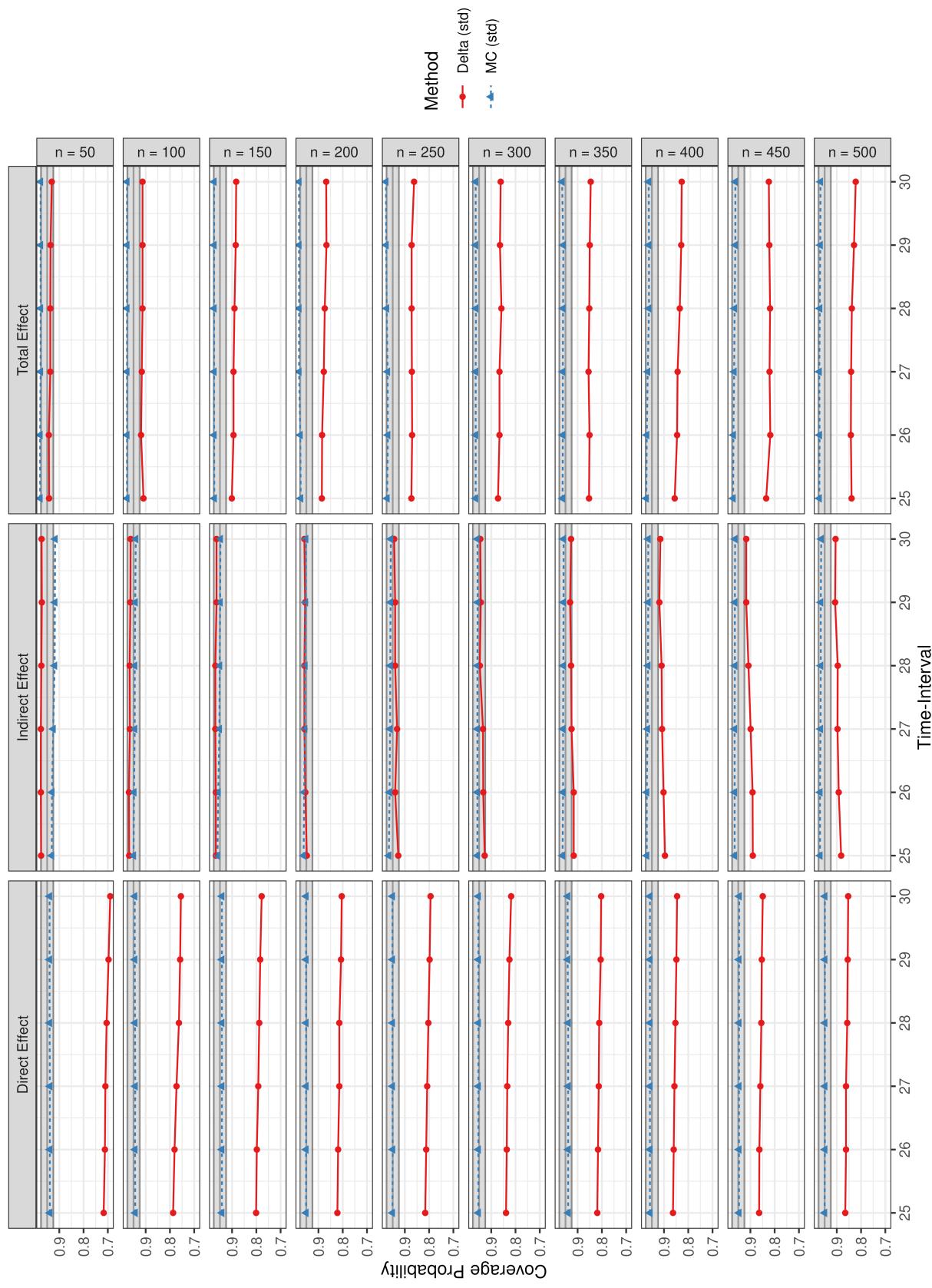
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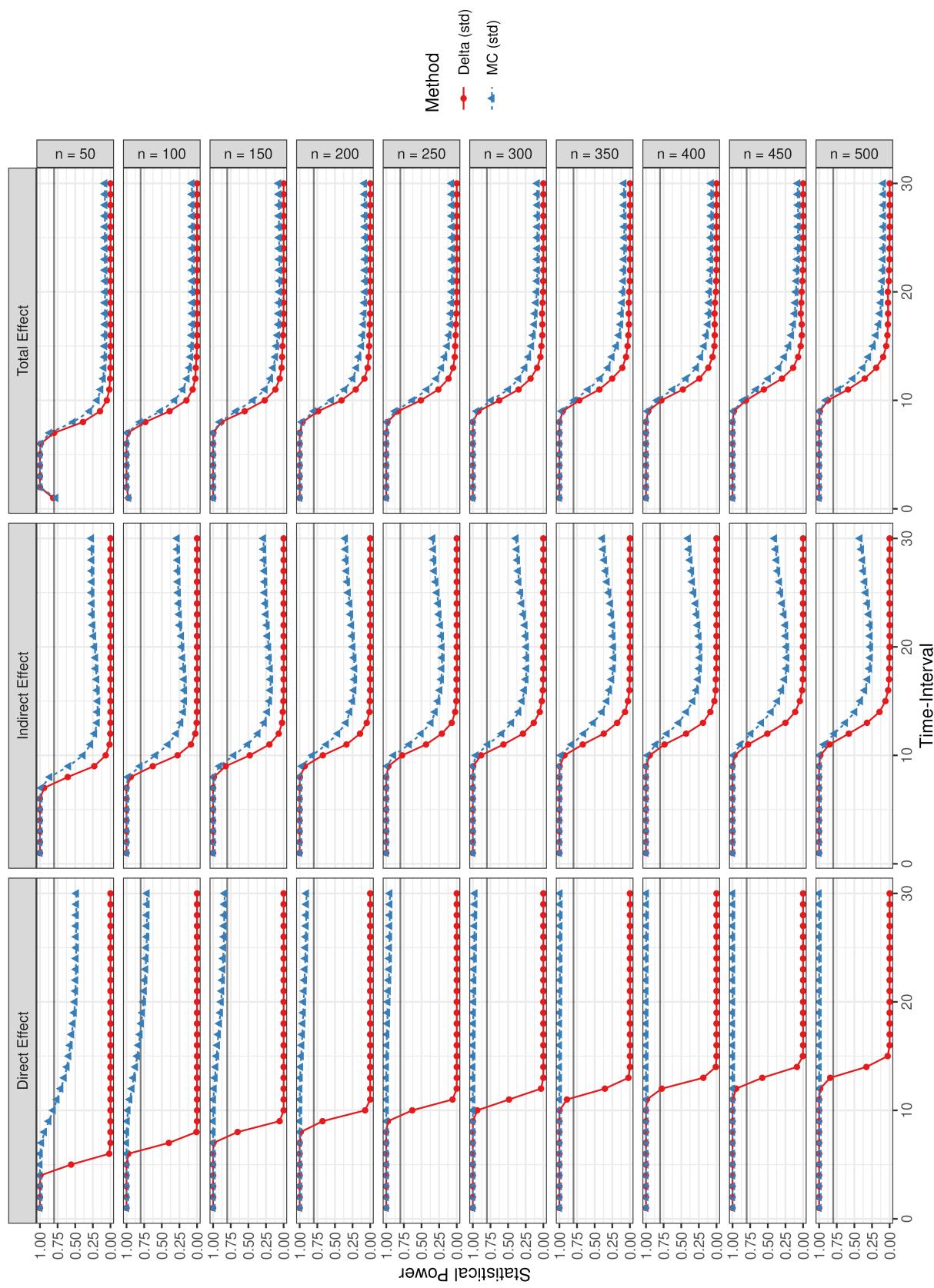
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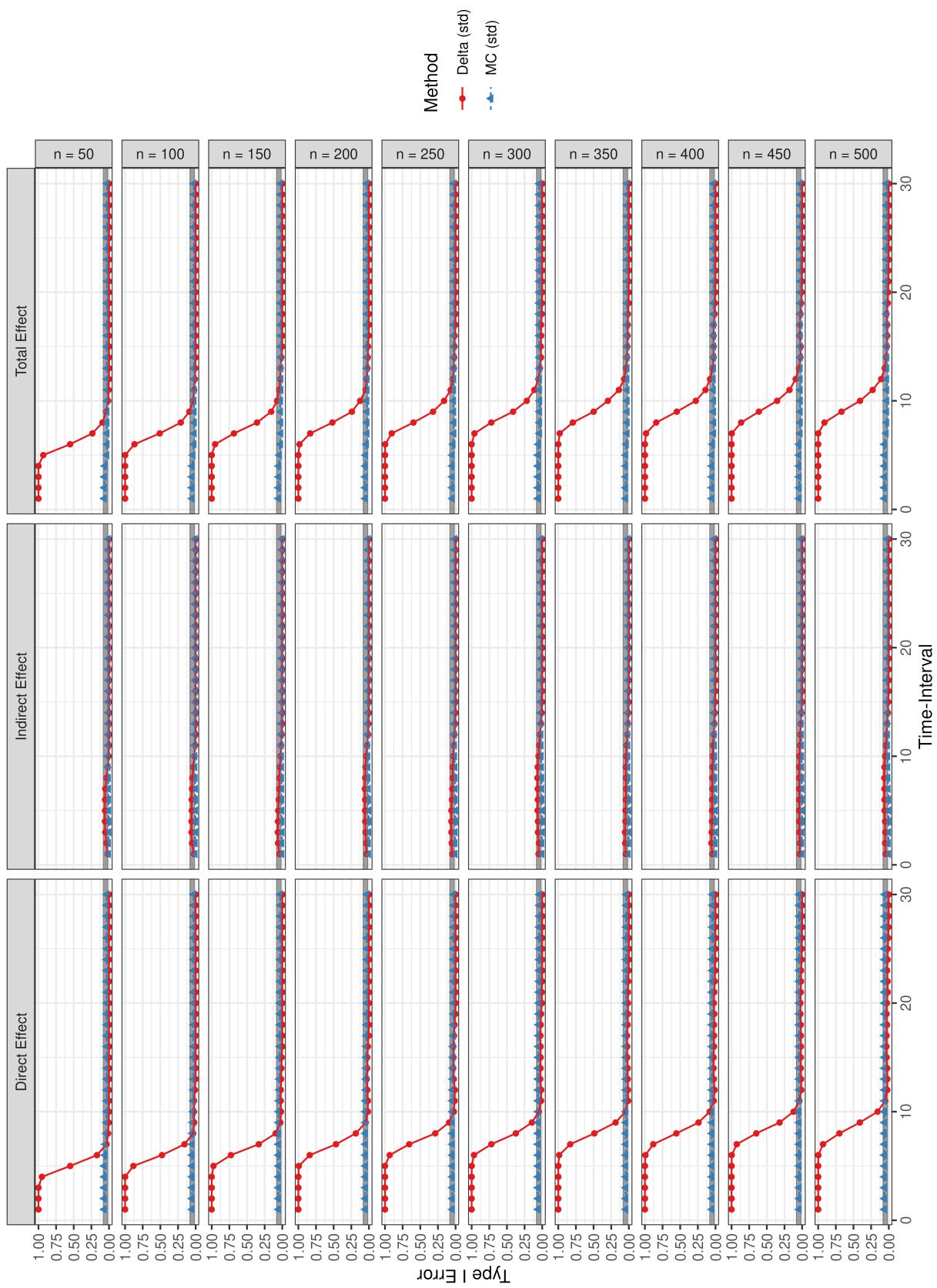
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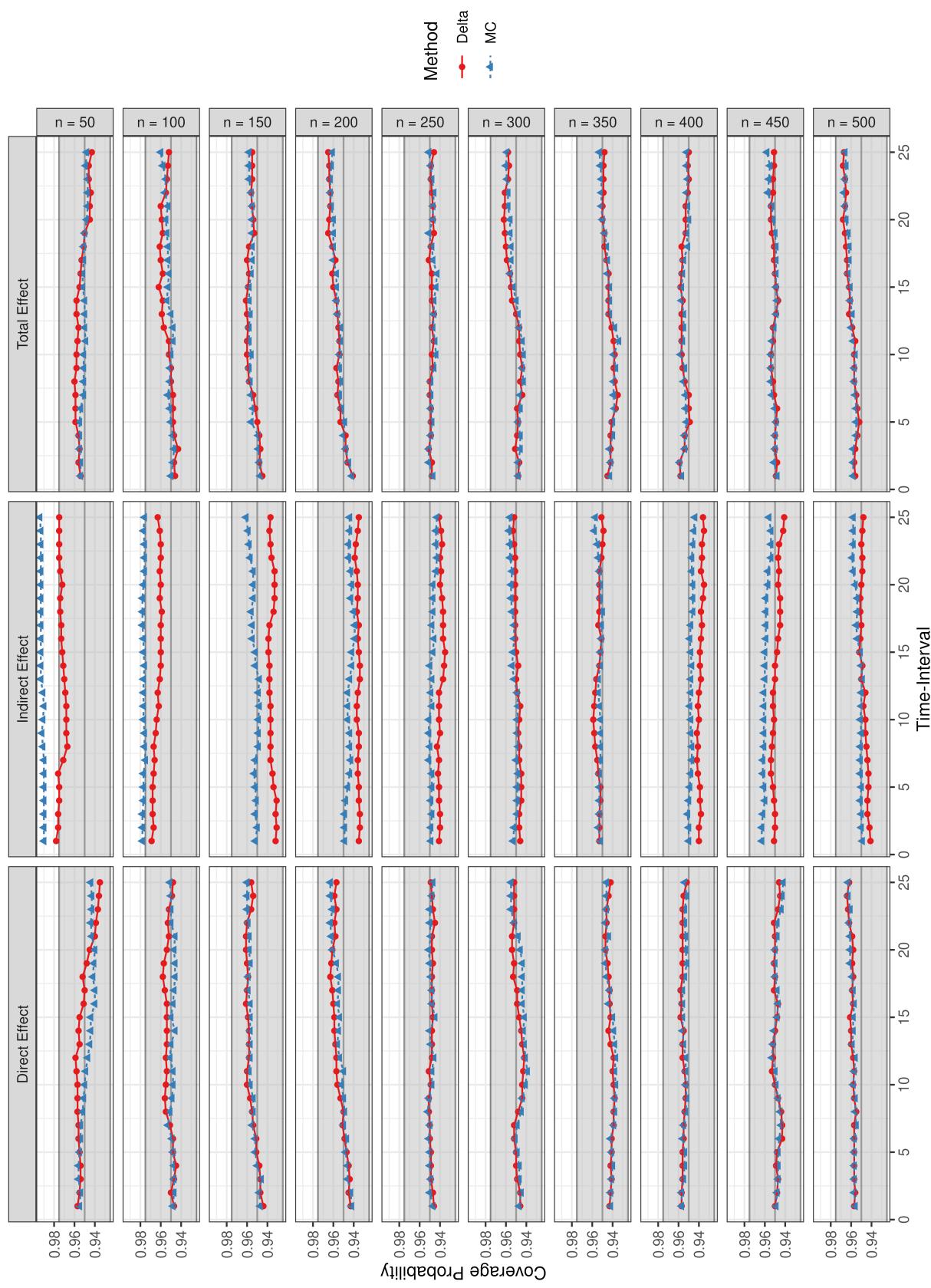
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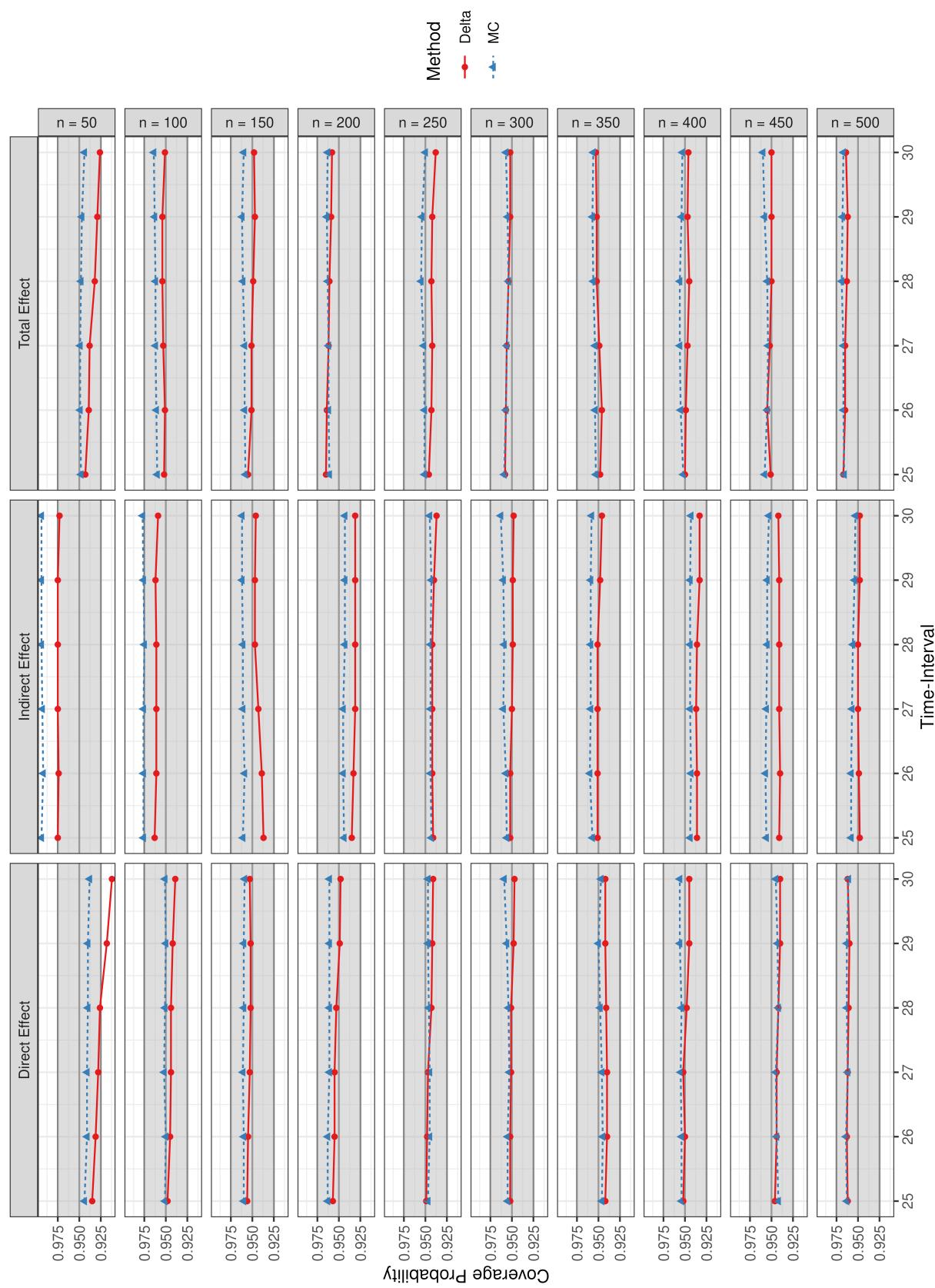
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*Monte Carlo Simulation Study Type I Error Rate (Strong Coupling / Standardized)*



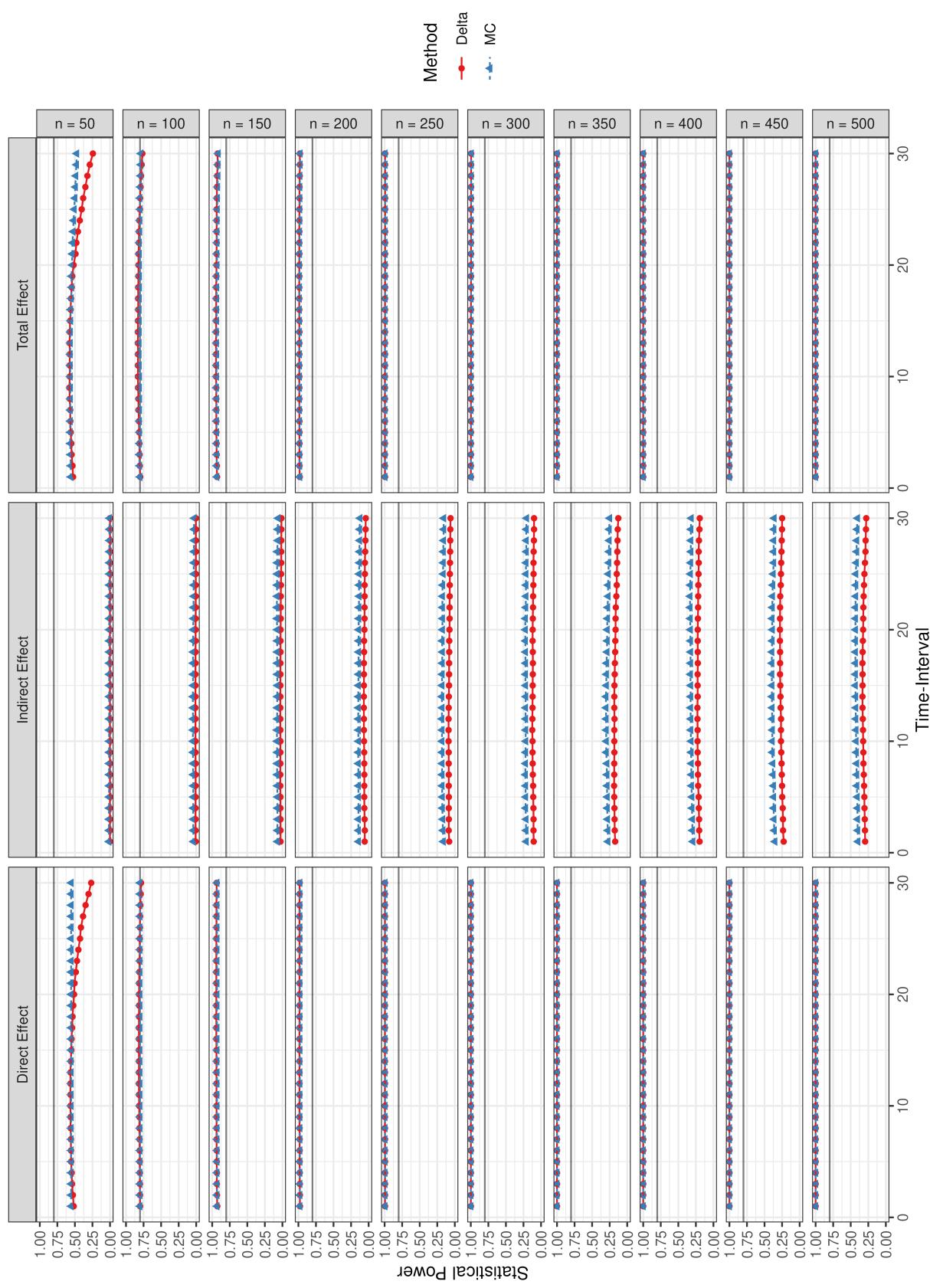
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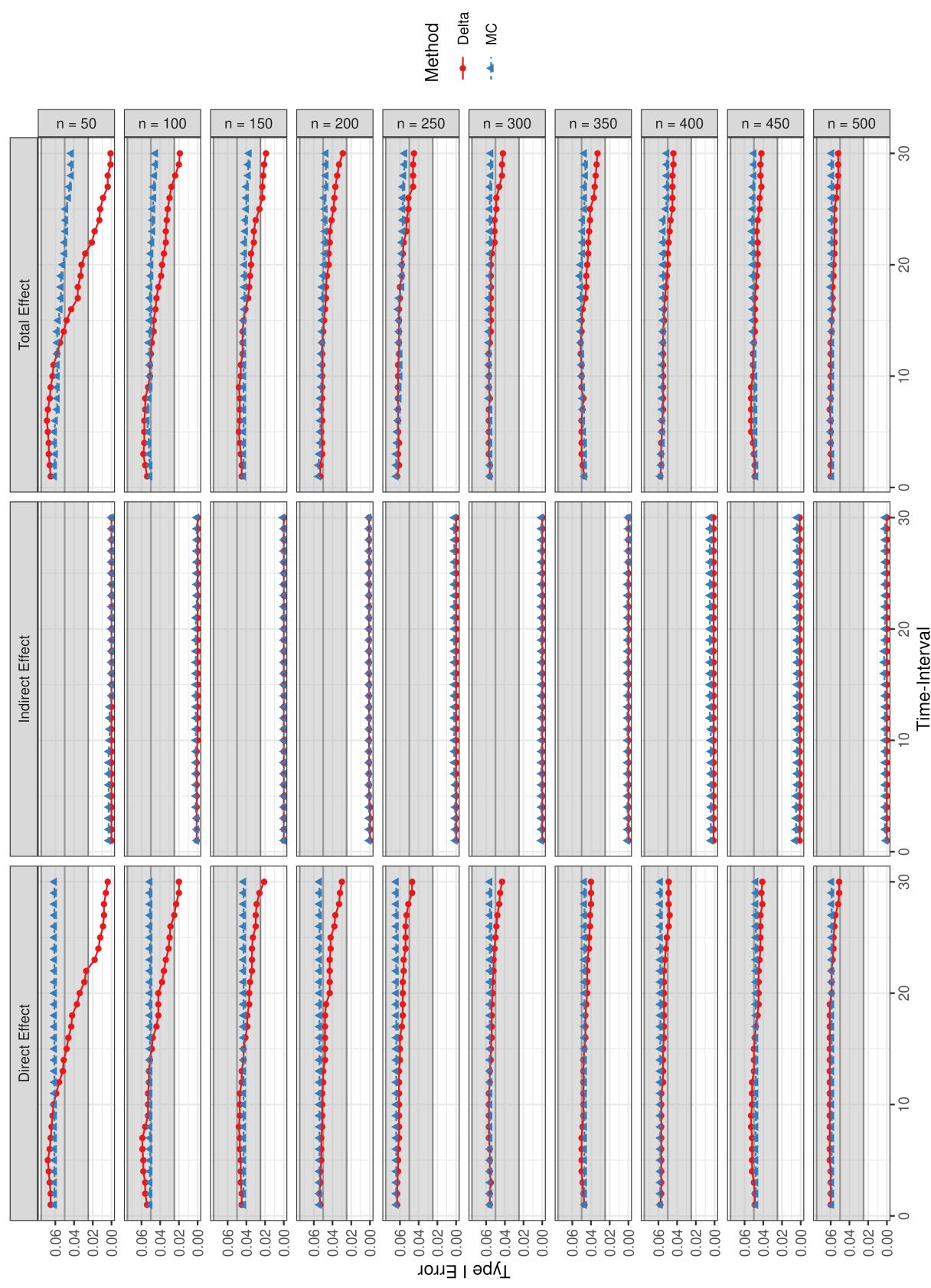
**Figure 20**  
*Monte Carlo Simulation Study Coverage Probabilities ( $\Delta t$  from 25 to 30 / Weak Coupling / Unstandardized)*



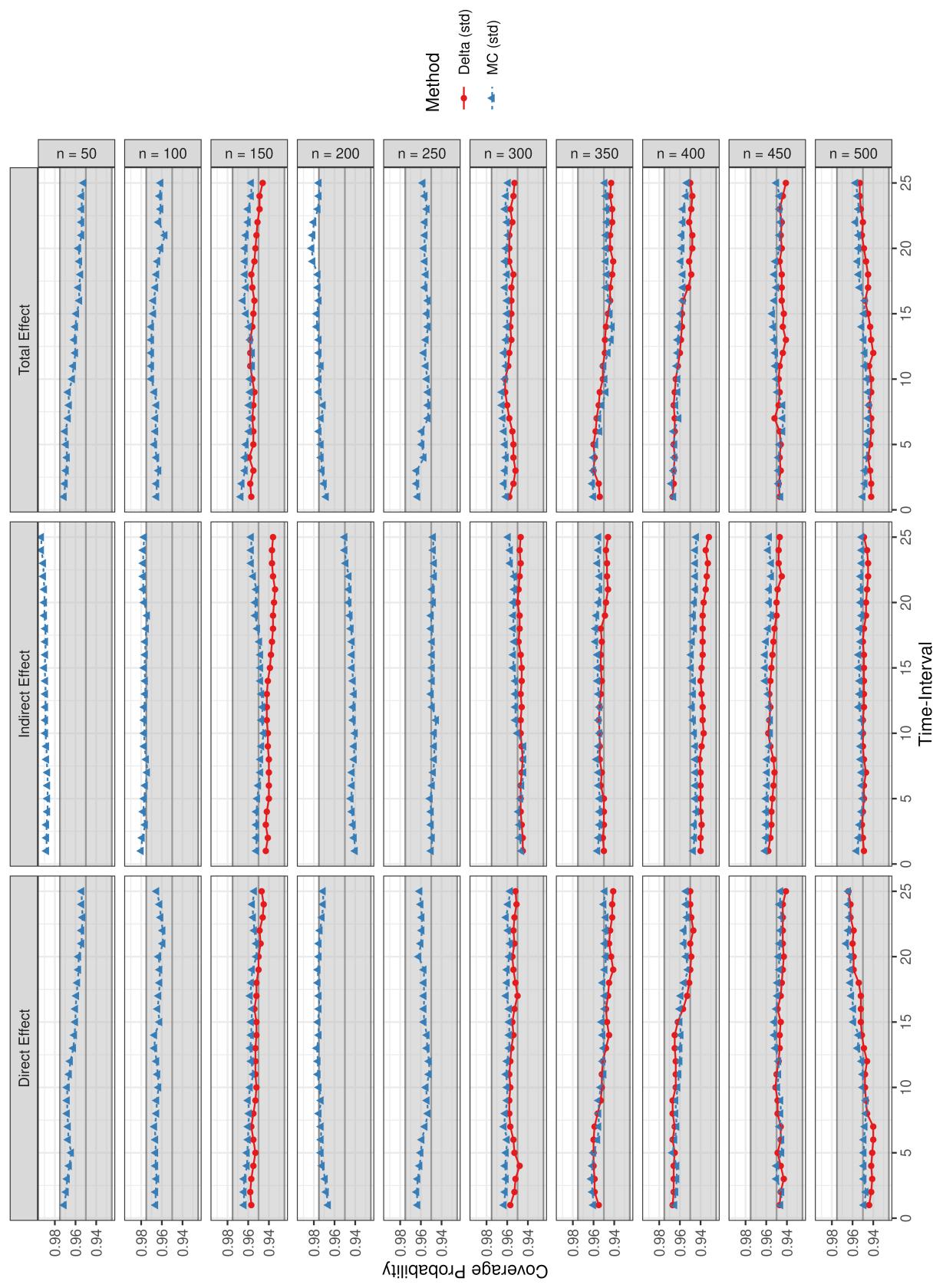
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*Monte Carlo Simulation Study Statistical Power (Weak Coupling / Unstandardized)*



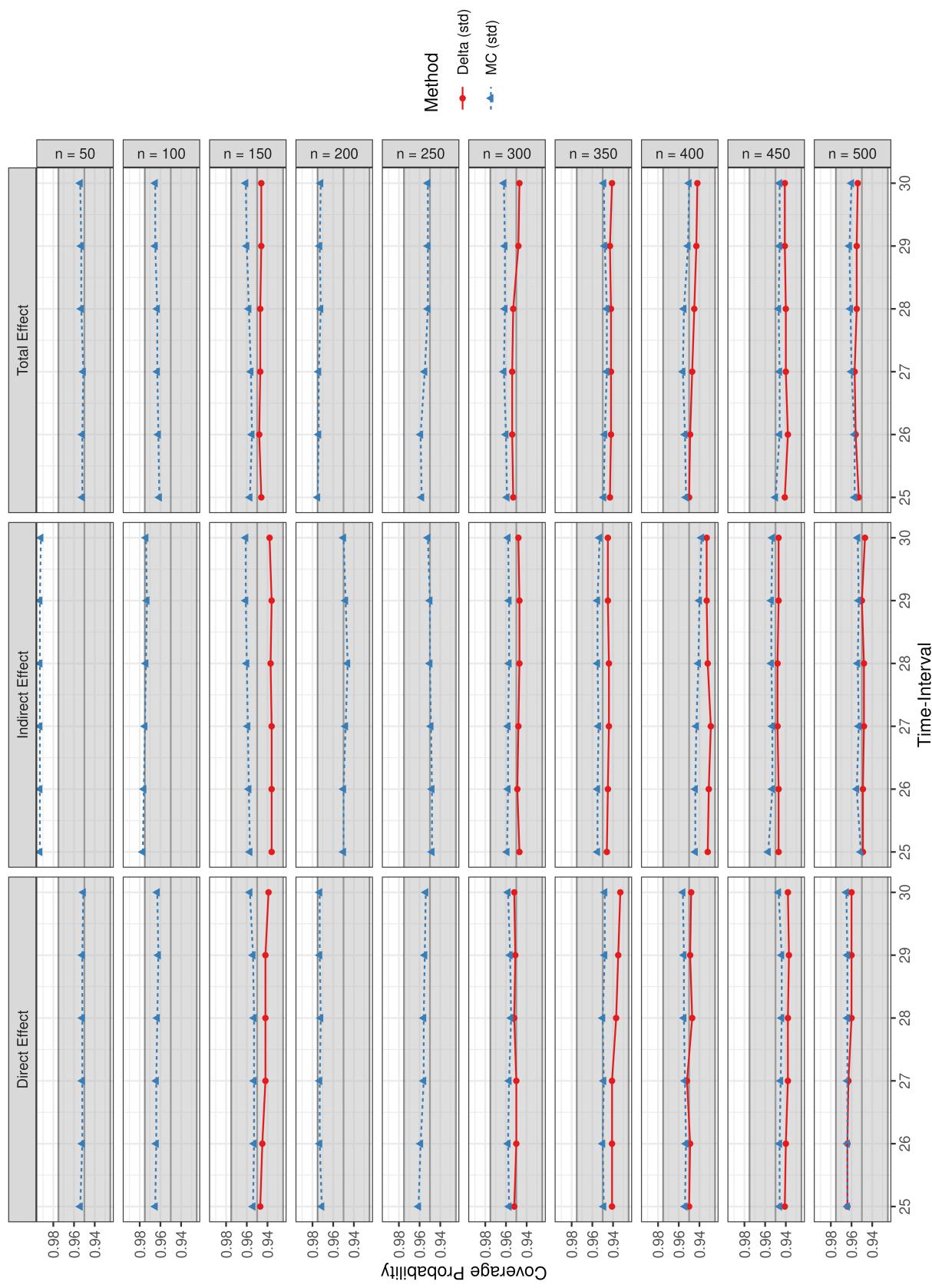
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*Monte Carlo Simulation Study Type I Error Rate (Weak Coupling / Unstandardized)*



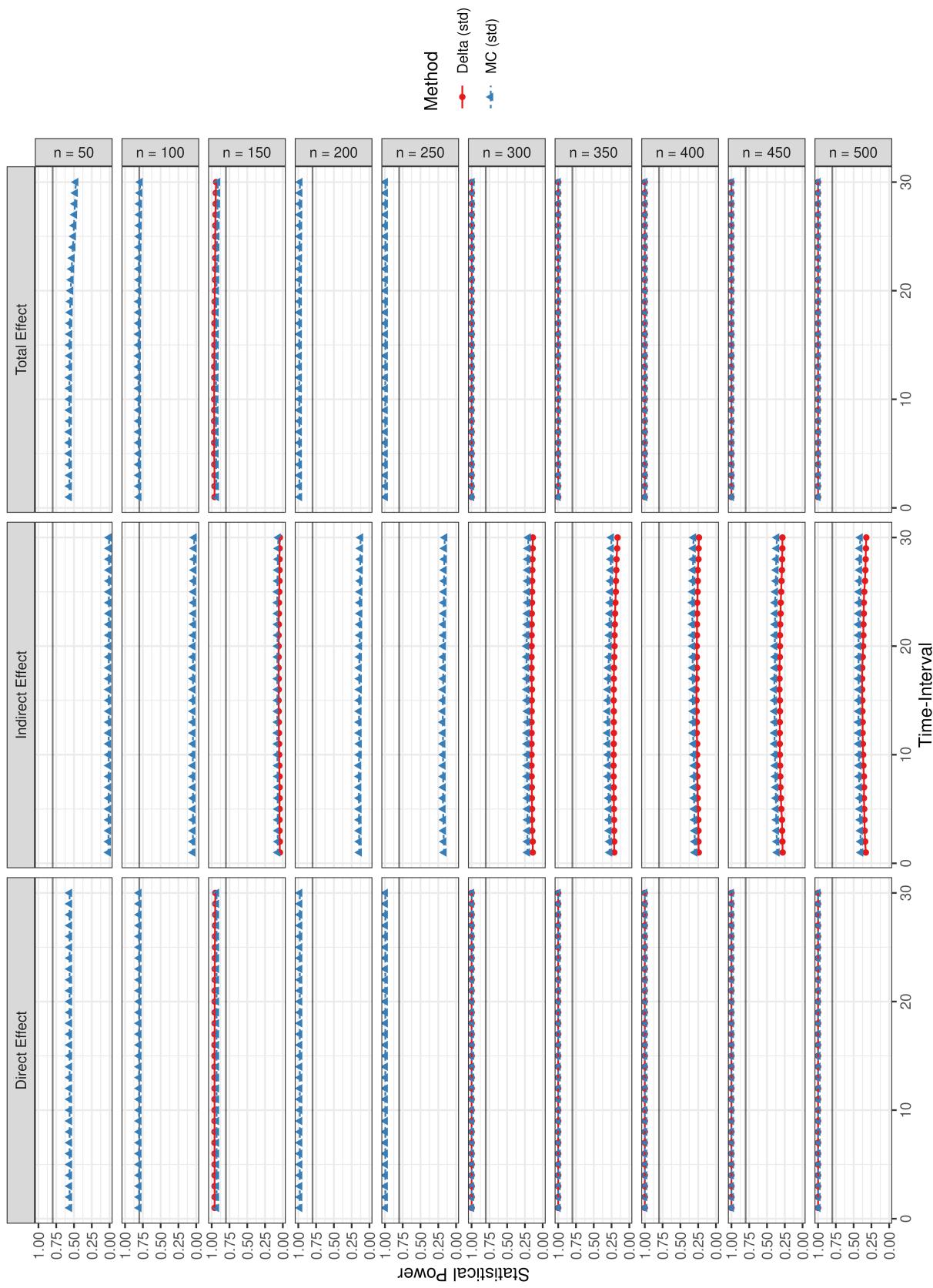
**Figure 23**  
*Monte Carlo Simulation Study Coverage Probabilities ( $\Delta t$  from 1 to 25 / Weak Coupling / Standardized)*



**Figure 24**  
*Monte Carlo Simulation Study Coverage Probabilities ( $\Delta t$  from 25 to 30 / Weak Coupling / Standardized)*



**Figure 25**  
*Monte Carlo Simulation Study Statistical Power (Weak Coupling / Standardized)*



**Figure 26**  
Monte Carlo Simulation Study Type I Error Rate (Weak Coupling / Standardized)

