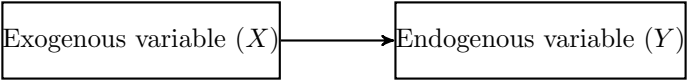


Exogenous variable ( $X$ )



```
graph LR; X[Exogenous variable (X)] --> Y[Endogenous variable (Y)]
```

Endogenous variable ( $Y$ )