ETO GA

DUSUKA (YCMEHA)

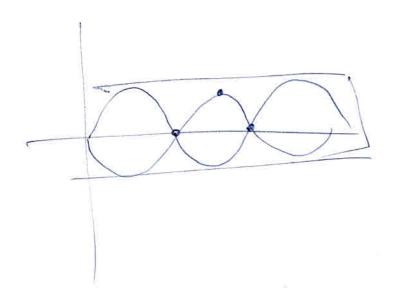
Harmy Meretunt

Okvirna ispitna pitanja za usmeni dio ispita iz Fizike ETF 2016-2017.

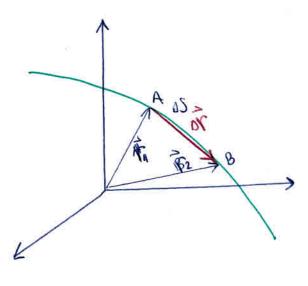
- 1. Brzina i ubrzanje
- 2. Pravolinijsko kretanje
- 3. Krivolnijsko kretanje
- 4. Kosi hitac
- Kružno kretanje
- 6. Galilejeve transformacije
- 7. Njutnovi zakoni
- Inercijalne sile
- 9. Sile trenja
- 10. Elastične sile (Hukov zakon)
- 11. Sile kod krivolinijskog kretanja
- 12. Centar mase sistema materijalnih tačaka
- 13. Mehanički rad
- 14. Snaga
- 15. Kinetička energija
- 16. Potencijalna energija
- 17. Zakoni održanja količine kretanja (impulsa)
- 18. Zakon održanja energije. Primjeri (slobodan pad, strma ravan...)
- 19. Sudar dva tijela
- 20. Moment sile
- 21. Moment inercije
- 22. Štajnerova teorema
- 23. Moment količine kretanja (impulsa)
- 24. Zakon održanja momenta impulsa
- 25. Rad i snaga kod rotacionog kretanja
- 26. Kinetička energija kod rotačionog kretanja
- 27. Harmonijske oscilacije
- 28. Energija harmonijskog oscilatora
- 29. Matematičko klatno
- 30. Fizičko klatno
- 31. Prigušene oscilacije
- (32) Prinudne oscilacije (rezonancija)
- 33. Kretanje talasa kroz elastičnu sredinu
- 34. Talasna jednačina
- 35. Brzina prostiranja talasa
- 36. Energija mehaničkog talasa
- 37. Superpozicija talasa (interferencija)
- 38. Prelamanje i refleksija talasa
- 39. Stojeći talasi
- 40. Grupna i fazna brzina talasa
- 41. Zvuk
- 42. Doplerov efekat
- 43. Pritisak fluida
- 44. Arhimedov zakon
- 45. Jednačina kontinuiteta
- 46. Bernulijeva jednačina
- 47. Venturijeva cijev
- 48. Unutrašnje trenje kod fluida viskoznost
- 49. Otpor sredine

50. Širenje čvrstih tijela pri zagrijavanju

- 51. Širenje gasova pri zagrijavanju
- 52. Jednačina gasnog stanja
- 53. Kinetička teorija gasova
- 54. Maksvelova raspodjela po brzinama
- 55. Količina toplote i specifična toplota
- 56. Rad pri širenju gasova
- 57. Prvi princip termodinamike
- 58. Povratni i nepovratni procesi
- 59. Drugi princip termodinamike
- 60. Karnoov kružni ciklus
- 61. Odbijanje i prelamanje svjetlosti
- 62. Prelamanje kroz planparalelnu ploču
- 63. Totalna refleksija
- 64. Disperzija svjetlosti
- 65. Fermaov princip
- 66. Fotometrijske veličine: svjetlosni fluks i jačina svjetlosti
- 67. Fotometrijske veličine: osvjetljenost, emitancija i luminancija
- 68. Ravna i sferna ogledala. Jednačina ogledala
- 69. Sočiva. Jednačina sočiva
- 70. Nedostaci sočiva
- 71. Mikroskop
- 72. Interferencija svjetlosti (wallo by Eperfordly vynegora)
- 73. Difrakcija svjetlosti
- 74. Polarizacija svjetlosti
- 75. Optička aktivnost



P63MHA N 46P3AHE



$$\Delta \vec{r} = \vec{r_{\lambda}} - \vec{r_{\lambda}}$$

$$\vec{V}_{SY} = \frac{\Delta \hat{r}}{\Delta t}$$

 $V_{SY}^2 = \frac{\Delta \hat{r}}{At}$ (corregtor from the)

Cucineaux;

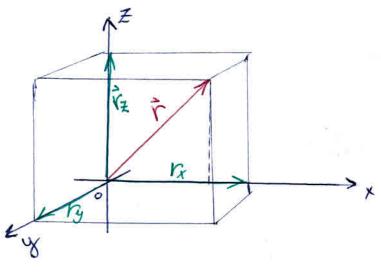
Препушна брошна:

$$\vec{v} = \lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \vec{v}_{ST} = \lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \frac{\Delta \vec{v}}{\Delta \vec{t}} = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} = \hat{\vec{r}}$$

J-Parraiance na volumentie y Dekepindball

$$\gamma = \sqrt{\chi^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

(шнагензий ей радијус leuropa)

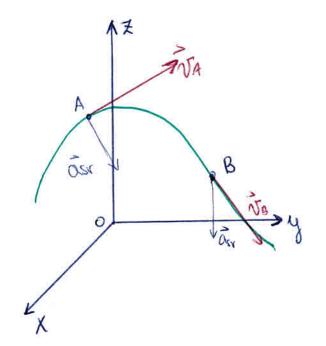


$$\vec{v} = v_x \hat{i}_x + v_y \hat{i}_y + v_z \hat{i}_z$$

$$\begin{cases} V_{x} = \frac{dx}{dt} = \dot{x} \\ V_{y} = \frac{dy}{dt} = \dot{y} \end{cases}$$

$$V_{\pm} = \frac{dz}{dt} = \dot{z}$$

- Mrsmigera шниензитека брзшне (и аровнуа) у lpereny na solver y france.



Threstyanto your sarve

$$\vec{a} = \lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \frac{\Delta \vec{v}}{\Delta t} = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} = \frac{d^2 \vec{r}}{dt^2} = \vec{r}$$

- Bereigh ypsano auxyle lastella persondanian na voluidmentie.

- 2 PRABO UNHNICKO KPETAIDE
 - Вавиномусрино кретање

$$V = \frac{ds}{dt}$$

$$ds = V dt / S$$

$$\int ds = \int V dt$$

$$s$$

$$[V = const]$$

$$S$$

$$ds = V \int dt$$

$$s$$

$$s$$

$$S-S_0 = V(t-t_0)$$

uperinocurally $S_0=0$
 $t_0=0$

· Jeghans-ypsans upenianse

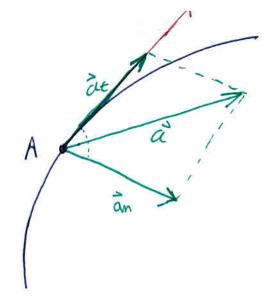
$$a = \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$S-S_0 = \int (v_0 + ut) dt$$

3 KPUBONNHUJCKO KPETABE

·Ост импензатения питуета се и привану.

- -Вентор à ументру кримине. -Овад вентор разлажение па звије контоленте.
- Mourisje: watter ywy outha (at) u - поричанна (an) повышента.

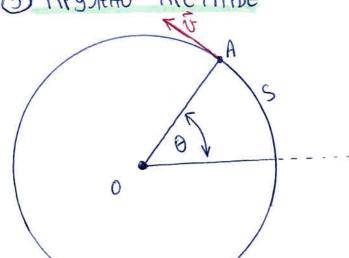


$$\vec{a} = \vec{a} + \vec{a} \cdot \vec{n}$$

$$\vec{a} = \sqrt{\alpha_1^2 + \alpha_n^2}$$

$$a_n = \frac{v^2}{p}$$

5 KRYSHHO KRETALLE



$$\int = \frac{1}{T}$$

f= # predetyvija [= Hz

$$V = \lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \frac{\Delta S}{\Delta t} = \lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \frac{R \Delta \theta}{\Delta t} = R \lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \frac{\Delta \theta}{\Delta t} = R \frac{d\theta}{dt} = R \omega$$

(3a politorijepto specialite)

V=WR - carus 3a pulitounijepito

$$\omega = \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

[rad/s]

ziaona discuula

$$C = \vec{w} \times \vec{v}$$

$$\vec{v} = \vec{w} \times \vec{r}$$

— Вези изпету угавне врзине, линеарине врзине и runtecophor yppsarba:

$$\vec{a} = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} = \frac{d(\vec{w}x\vec{r})}{dt} = \vec{w}x\vec{v}$$

$$\vec{a} = \vec{w} \times \vec{v}$$

$$a_n = Rw^2 = R \cdot \frac{v^2}{R^2} = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

$$a_n = \omega v = \omega \omega k = R\omega^2$$

$$a_n = R\omega^2 = R \cdot \frac{v^2}{R^2} = \frac{v^2}{R}$$

$$a_n = \alpha c_p = \frac{v^2}{R}$$

- y danvaen anjuojy anamo ofe Kolling Methode Monsonba:

$$at = \frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{dwR}{dt} = R = \frac{dw}{dt} = Rd$$

$$a = \sqrt{(aw^2)^2 + (pd)^{21}}$$

$$W-W_0=d(t-t_0)$$

$$\omega = \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

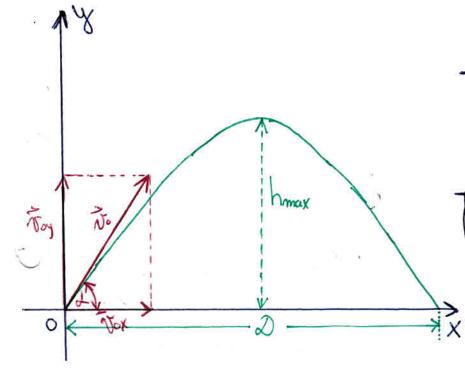
$$\int dt \theta = \int w dt$$

$$\int d\theta = \int (w_{0} + \omega t) dt$$

$$\theta = \text{Wit} + \frac{1}{2}\text{d}t^2$$

4) KOCH XUTAG

- Спожено кретичье состовлено из дви динјеги: умифрично (ao X-oci) u jegharo - yfrsano (ao y-oci).



$$\begin{cases} X = V_0 \cos t ; t & \text{(1)} \\ Y = V_0 t \sin t - \frac{1}{2} g t^2 \text{(2)} \end{cases}$$

XOPUBOHTAMHU XUTACH

BPWEHE

years y=0 ya) Votsind - 19t2=0/:k Vo Sind - 1 gt =0/2

2 Vo sind-gt =0 2 Vo sind = gt / \$

$$t=\frac{2V_0 \sin \lambda}{9}$$
 (3)

(whajante grazieta newa)

$$\mathcal{D} = V_0 \cos \alpha = \frac{\chi = v_0 c}{\sqrt{g} = -\frac{1}{3}ge^2}$$

$$D = \frac{Vo^2 (2s) ndcos d}{q}$$

$$\mathcal{D} = \frac{v_0^2 \sin(2\lambda)}{9}$$

MAKCHMANHA BUCHHA

$$h_{max} = V_0 \frac{V_0 \sin^2 x}{Q} - \frac{1}{2} Q \left(\frac{V_0 \sin x}{Q}\right)^2$$

$$h_{max} = \frac{V_0^2 \sin^2 x}{Q} - \frac{1}{2} Q \frac{V_0^2 \sin^2 x}{Q^2}$$

- 9 char jecghannhama sahenapajeno barag Lusgyska. - 9 chapaja se ssimano i carago bassyska, oshuk sayaran e nunge apassina nero BANNCTNYKA KRUBA.

YUTAU HAHUHE

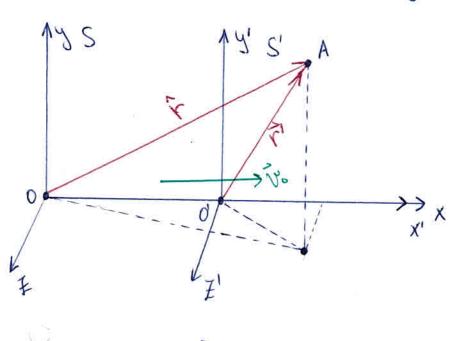
XUTAUS HABUVE

Choboshall NAA Vo=0

JEAHAUUHA NETABE

$$\beta = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \times - \frac{9x^2}{2x^2 \cos^2 x}$$

(C) PANUMEJEBE TPAHCOOPMAGUIJE



Keopagninanie
$$\begin{cases} X = X' + V_0 t \\ y = y' \\ \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{I}' \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{d\vec{r}}{dt} = \frac{d\vec{v}'}{dt} + V_0$$

$$\vec{V} = \vec{V}' + V_0$$

Spranke
$$\begin{cases} V_x = V_x' + V_0 \\ V_y = V_y' \end{cases}$$

$$V_{\frac{1}{2}} = V_{\frac{1}{2}}'$$

- Aro jour jeghou

диферентупрания брзсине добизаци

Tamungeb apunyur penainalubana.

- Brunjeure y oba unerryunjanta autireura apostune jeagteuro au tre u apostuorputter ydrosanta otaaatuu jegnaha.

(7) HYTHOON SAKOHN

I llow tenjeno ortege y circhy nepolecha are polehanjentor apolechanijeror repetitanto got of gjero-berto grujan munijeror He te puhopa ga to circumbe apolecha. (3a unepapare accurence)

$$\vec{F} = m\vec{a}$$

$$\vec{F} = \frac{d\vec{P}}{dt} = \frac{d(m\vec{P})}{dt}$$

III - Сипе узајанного дејства су јеоднаже от шнатен

8 MHERLUJANHE CHNE

- Системи који се крећу (међукожно) промудентивич бръшнама су нешнеризијами системи.

- 9 solut avait comma gjernjy nutte pryvijanute aure.

* Obe come the that any ody gjordbestern grytax.

Dennigera need by odaregunga zapoattet kneitranta.

-вентор инеризијанне сте супротно је устјерен од

lewage yensarba: Fi=-māi

8

O CUNE TREMA

- Lo wpenta govara na gogaphun odp muhana oznet municipa ce chety jedta ao grujenna.

- cylor, barrexus tupense

- ymyte paunte in perse - lucros shottu

- Одво трење пастаје збој штросной ских перов-пина на додирним бовршинама.

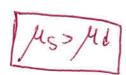
- Mpetra opu: - Kruzarby

- Towarje: - citatulika) wperba

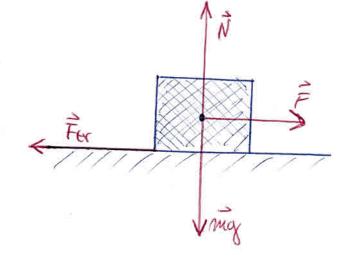
Fer= MN

Ms- Cinaminuco apense

led - guita mulio imperso



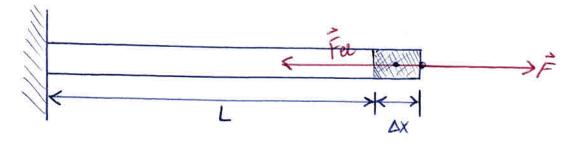
Ter = KN/R tuperbe Kotupurbarba



(1) EVACTUUHE	CHUE	(Xykob	3AKOH)
CONACTUALE	CHNE	(XYKOB	3 AKOH

- Zienobuse cure na aurijeno ser se apayzpolosbania geophilanjuje aosi aurijena.

- Лю се тишјето наим дјенована сине врати у однетни догожној онде је по енастични деформације - У суграндином се расум о меснастичној декоричнутији -



Le parumant Haudre:

Lebutamano: perainaling geophianguigs S= 1x

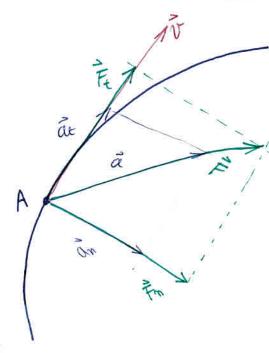
$$\frac{\Delta x}{L} \sim \frac{F}{S}$$

$$F = E = \frac{S}{C} \Delta X$$
 Xyxxb 30xxx

Е - Гангов модул епасилиности

K= ES -wedanjujetha enocumentolian

(M) CULTE KOR KPUBO MUHUJCKOR KPETAHA



$$\vec{F} = \vec{F_t} + \vec{F_m}$$

$$F_{t}=ma=m\frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$\vec{F}_n = m \, \alpha_n = m \, \frac{v^2}{R}$$

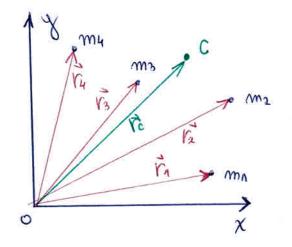
$$\mathcal{F}_{cp} = -m \frac{v^2}{R}$$
 vyen apri a essensia Cuna

$$\overline{F_{QP}} = -m \frac{\omega^2 R^2}{R} = -\omega^2 m R$$

CUCTEMA

MATERUJANHUX

TAYAKA



$$\widehat{V}_{\text{CM}} = \frac{m_1 \widehat{r_1} + m_2 \widehat{r_2} + \dots + \widehat{r_m} m_n}{m_1 + m_2 + \dots + m_m}$$

$$\hat{V}_{Om} = \frac{\sum_{i} \hat{v}_{i} m_{i}}{\sum_{mi}} \quad (A)$$

$$\chi_{cm} = \frac{\sum \chi_{im_i}}{\sum m_i}$$

$$\chi_{cm} = \frac{\sum \chi_{im_i}}{\sum m_i}$$
 $y_{cm} = \frac{\sum \chi_{im_i}}{\sum m_i}$
 $z_{cm} = \frac{\sum \chi_{im_i}}{\sum m_i}$

- Montioner yare ce addidaba co abyanian à xonogen

$$\vec{V}_{cm} = \vec{V}_{cm} = \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\sum m_i \vec{v}_i}{\sum m_i} \right)$$

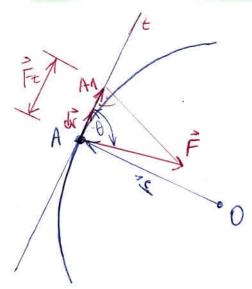
$$\left[\sum_{m_i} \tilde{V}_{cm} = \sum_{m_i} \tilde{r}_i\right] (2)$$

- Сума свих штулса ментула мовне да се зануют штулсти щентул мосе

- Lukepernyapajuro ispas (2):

$$\sum m_i \hat{a}_{cm} = \sum F_i$$

B MEXAHUUKU PAR



$$A = \int_{a}^{b} \vec{F} d\vec{r} = \int_{a}^{b} F_{t} ds = \int_{a}^{b} F \cos \theta d\omega s$$

$$A \int F ds = F \int ds = F S$$

$$A = FS$$
 (3a $\theta = 0$)

(14) CHARA

$$P_{sr} = \frac{\Delta A}{\Delta t}$$
 Cpregiba

$$P = \frac{dA}{dt}$$
 (trenguita cutata)

15 KNHETHUKA EHEPPHJA

$$dv = adt = \frac{Fe}{m} dt$$

$$dA = mvdv = d\left(\frac{mv^2}{2}\right)$$

$$A = \int m \nabla d \nabla = \frac{1}{2} m \nabla_B^2 - \frac{1}{2} m \nabla_A^2$$

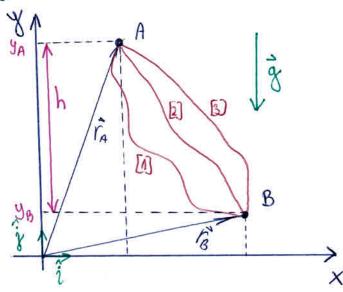
$$E_{K} = \frac{1}{2}mV^{2}$$

Кинетичка енергинуа шинуста

- вад ве јеоднак органусти киннешнике еноргнује - Еперација је игособност тинувала да врши рад.

O NOTEH KUJANHA EHEPPUJA

-Потенцијачна енергија се зеринише у когоу неке



(15)

aprile machacinale:

adamije ustareparazuje:

$$P_{\lambda} = m_2 \vec{v_2}'$$

Mpetra Mynitoh 3 awork:

$$\frac{\Delta \hat{P}_n}{\Delta t} = \frac{\Delta \hat{P}_2}{\Delta t} / \Delta t$$

$$\vec{\rho}_{\Lambda}' - \vec{\rho}_{\Lambda} = -(\vec{\rho}_{\lambda}' - \vec{\rho}_{\lambda})$$

$$\vec{p}_{\Lambda} + \vec{p}_{2} = \vec{p}_{\Lambda}' + \vec{p}_{2}'$$

$$\vec{P}_1 + \vec{P}_2 = \vec{P}_1' + \vec{P}_2'$$

Прет хварно анализа вригуеди и за имфили тезивначног мани врешенски териод

$$\vec{F}_{12} = \frac{d}{dt} (m_1 \vec{v}_1)$$
 $F_{21} = \frac{d}{dt} (m_2 \vec{v}_2)$

$$\vec{F}_{n2} + \vec{F}_{an} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{d}{dt} (m_1 v_{n+1} m_2 v_2) = 0$$

 $m_1V_1+m_2V_2=const.$

$$E_{B} = E_{KB} + E_{PB} = \frac{1}{2} m V_{b}^{2} + mgh_{A}$$

$$\left(V_{B}^{2} = 2g(h_{b} - h_{A}) \right)$$

$$E_{B} = \frac{mV_{b}^{2}}{2} + mgh_{1} = \frac{m}{2} 2g(h-h_{1}) + mgh_{1}$$

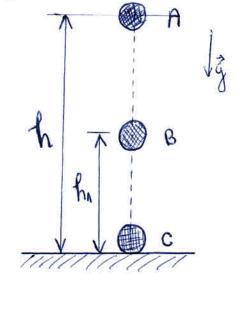
$$E_c = E_K = \frac{m v_c^2}{2}$$

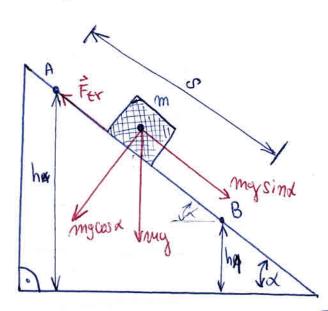
S) KNUSAHE TUJENA HUS KOCY PABAH



$$V_B^2 = 2\alpha S = 2\alpha \left(\frac{h-h_1}{sind}\right)$$

$$\left[S = \frac{h - h_1}{Sim \lambda}, \alpha = 9 sim \lambda\right]$$





EB = 2 2 mg sind (h-h) + mgh = mgh - mgh, + mgh, = mgh EB=EA V M + 0 Vo2= Vo2+ 2as Fer = µmycosd VB = 2. (9 Simd - MCOSd). (h-h1) En= mgh Vob= 2 h-hi (gsimd-mused) ma = masind - /mgcosd /:m a = gsind - ug cosa EB = 2mVB + mgh,

EB = Am 2g (sind-100sd) h-hi sind + mghi EB = mg (sind-Mass) h-h1 sind + mgh1

EB = mg (h-h) - mg µcosd h-h sind + mgh

Eo = mgh-mghi-mgucusz hhis trugh

EB= mgh - mgcwsdx · S
Fer

Aer=Fer.s

EB = mgh - Atr

EB=EA-Aer (Dur enepirouje ce apromu na cultatjubate cure impetta)

19 CYAAP ABA TUJENA

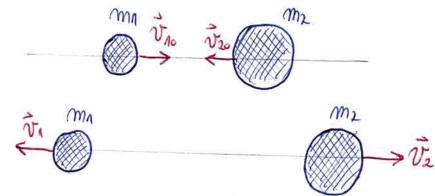
-Судар два тенувела мыже вман : властичан и -Код невластичних судара тијела се деформили , мао значи да се кинетичка енерища дјелимино шрансрорише у мехамике облике еперище.

 $m_1 \vec{\nabla}_{10} + \gamma m_2 \vec{\nabla}_{20} = (m_1 + \gamma m_2) \vec{V}$

-Угод невнастичной судора тијела се деформиту и межом судора се крећу заједином буганом

 $\bar{V} = \frac{m_1\bar{v}_{10} + m_2\bar{v}_{20}}{m_1 + m_2}$

*Hog enacionment aggapa He goinaza go geoponnanjuje

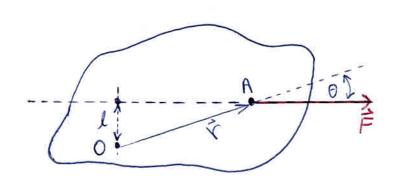


 $\frac{30u:}{m_1\bar{v}_{10}+m_2\bar{v}_{20}} = m_1\bar{v}_1 + m_2\bar{v}_2$ $\frac{m_1(\bar{v}_{10}-v_1) = m_2(\bar{v}_2-\bar{v}_{20})}{m_2(\bar{v}_2-\bar{v}_{20})}$

 $\frac{30E}{\lambda} \frac{1}{m_1 V_{10}^2} + \frac{1}{2} m_1 V_{20}^2 = \frac{1}{2} m_1 V_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \tilde{V}_2^2 / 2$ $m_1 (V_{10}^2 - V_1^2) = m_2 (V_2^2 V_{20}^2)$

(Vrot Vr = V2+V20)

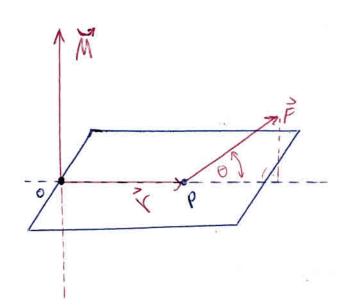
2 MOMEHT CUME



-Pacinijane l'nosula ce KPAK CUNE.

M=Fl (wowehin cure)

l= rsim 0



(our when our e)

Ocnolita једнашна романучиног кретанов

20 MOMEHT WHERWINE

-Урашиничент сретству има ульту но и маса код бранстановрной кретства.

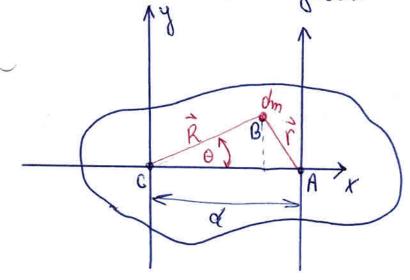
$$I = m r^2$$

(тензорска, а не ситорна велична)

- Bu teaueu punjour apolunta innegena ce mostre agregion que ce sa neapolunta innegena youlptysje enciepunetiante - tog ulpainex innegena ce apenasa tra centralipar.

(22) UTAJHE POBA TE OPEMA

- Laje lesy usuety usuenta unerywije newi utraio turyera wje potucyra oro oce koja potucyra verokrasa upokrasa upokrasa upokrasa utroi wwien taa cunerywije too turien taa cunerywije acparenta ou operixognom.



$$I_{c} = \int R^{2} dm$$

$$I = \int r^{2} dm$$

$$r^{2} = R^{2} + d^{2} - 2 dR \cos \theta$$

$$dm = R \cos \theta$$

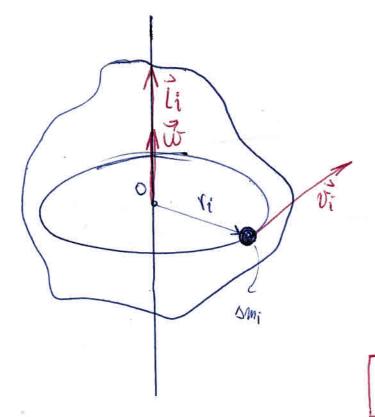
$$I = I_c + md^2$$

23) MOMEHT NIMNYNCA

$$\vec{L} = \vec{\nabla} x m \vec{v}$$

- Cuyen ce agnétygie apolerou gethe pyke.

$$\theta = \chi(\vec{r}, m\vec{v})$$



Dmi - gest nace

ri- ygarenociu smi og vyetinpa

$$\frac{d\hat{l}}{dt} = \frac{d}{dt} (\vec{r} \times m\vec{v})$$

$$= (\vec{r} \times m\vec{v}) + (\vec{r} \times \frac{(m\vec{v})}{dt})$$

$$\frac{d\hat{l}}{dt} = Yx \hat{F} = \hat{M}$$

$$\frac{d\vec{l}}{dt} = I \frac{d\vec{w}}{dt} = I \vec{l} = \vec{M}$$

Закон Едринальа подпеньых ситупа $\vec{M} = \frac{dL}{dt} = 0$ $\implies \vec{L} = \text{Comst.}$

$$I_1\omega_1 = I_2\omega_2 = \cdots = conse.$$

Aux I rouve à ce avancyje a ofragair (Surepulla, rup)

25 PAR U CHAPA KOR POTALLUOHOR KRETALA

Objuiroj sa duo aa je de= rdo

dA = Feds = Ferde (Sygyta ga je M = Ferr)

$$A = \int_{0}^{\Theta_{2}} M du\theta$$
 and je $M = const = > A = M(\Theta_{2} - \Theta_{1})$

CHaig:

$$P = M \frac{d\theta}{dt} = M\omega$$

Ruhethukh Ehepruja kor Potruhohor Kretalba
$$dA = Md\theta = I \frac{dw}{dt} wdt = I w \left(\frac{dw}{dt} dt \right) = I wdw$$

$$A = \int_{0}^{0} Md\theta = \int_{0}^{1} Iwdw = \int_{0}^{1} Iwx^{2} - \int_{0}^{1} Iwx^{2}$$

$$E_{K} = \frac{\Lambda}{2} I \omega^2$$

- У остиган априоду тизнего може имания и Кинетину енергизу с ротануще и граналалуще:

$$\left[E_{K}=\frac{\Lambda}{a}mv^{2}+\frac{1}{2}I_{c}w^{2}\right]$$

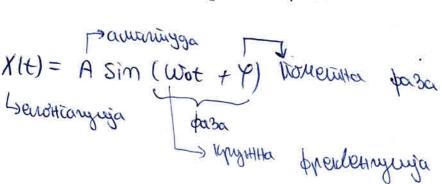
27 XAPMOHUJCHE OCCIUNACIUJE

XARMOHWCKE OCHUNA UNIE - Hajapacui uzu obruk ocrymilus rgje ce a paluzena adro Haja ochunje nepuogunnom (anyonom un macuny chom)

$$m\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = -Kx$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + \frac{k}{m}x = 0$$

(xouscers gub. jeg. 11 pega)



$$\Delta(t) = \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = -A w_0^2 sin(w_0 t + \phi - \pi)$$

$$= A w_0^2 sin(w_0 t + \phi - \pi)$$

$$A(t) = AW_0^2 Sim \left(W_0 + \phi + - \Pi \right)$$

- Pase enomianquije, spourre u gopornoa po snukyjej ce 3a $\overline{1}$ objetotro $\overline{1}$.

$$W_0 = \sqrt{\frac{K}{m}}$$
 ignyth the dipercentaging $T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{K}}$ reproduces

(28) EHEPPUJA XAPMOHUJCKOP OCUANNATOPA

$$E_{K} = \frac{1}{2} m V^{2} = \frac{1}{2} m \left[A w_{0} \cos(w_{0}t + \varphi) \right]^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} m A^{2} w_{0}^{2} \cos^{2}(w_{0}t + \varphi)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} m A^{2} \frac{1}{2} \cos^{2}(w_{0}t + \varphi)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} A^{2} K \cos^{2}(w_{0}t + \varphi)$$

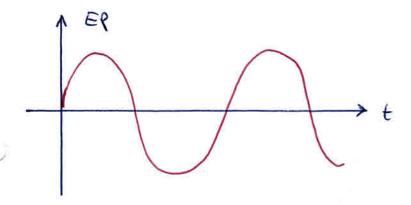
$$= \frac{1}{2} A^{2} K \cos^{2}(w_{0}t + \varphi)$$

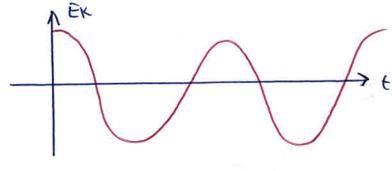
$$= \frac{1}{2} A^{2} K \cos^{2}(w_{0}t + \varphi)$$

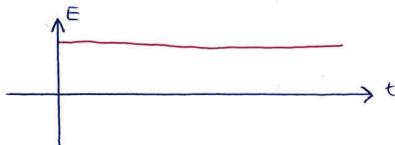
$$E_{\varrho} = \frac{1}{2} k \chi^2$$

MUX 1

$$E = \frac{1}{2} KA^2 = \omega nst.$$







- Mais enaturales unavisto je travijero sanenquirale nace a guirenscuja orunens o reparatiero la cometrolly mis.

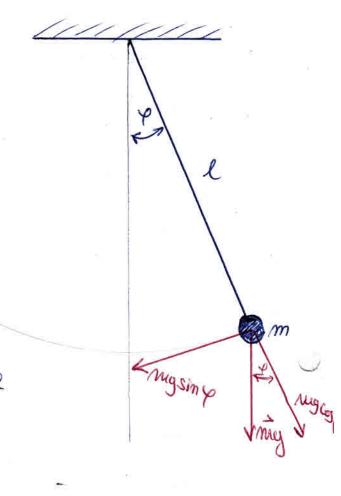
Charlemanne or Descriptions one

$$m\ell^2 \frac{d^2\varphi}{dt^2} = -mg \sin \varphi \cdot k$$

3a mare yantle: simp 24

$$\frac{d^2 f}{dt^2} + W_0^2 \phi = 0$$

$$\int \frac{d^2 \varphi}{dt^2} + w_0^2 \varphi = 0$$



$$W_0 = \sqrt{\frac{y}{\ell}}$$

$$T=2\pi\sqrt{\frac{2}{9}}$$

(He zalucu og crace!)

30 pushako kunatho

$$M = -mgS sim \varphi$$

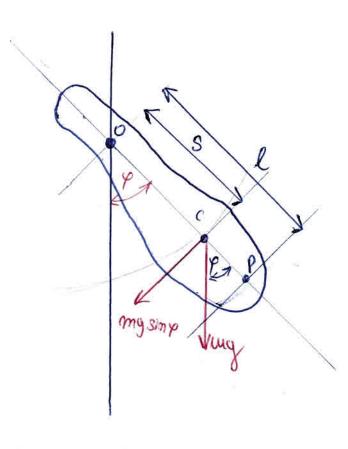
$$T \frac{d^2 \varphi}{dt^2} = -mgS sim \varphi$$

Simpzy

$$I \frac{d^2 \varphi}{dt^2} = -mg S \mathbf{V} \varphi$$

$$\frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} + \frac{\text{amgs}}{\text{ams}^2} = 0$$

$$\frac{d^2\varphi}{dt^2} + \frac{9}{5} \varphi = 0$$



$$W_0 = \sqrt{\frac{mgS}{I}}$$

$$\overline{I} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{I}{mgs}}$$

3) PRUTYUEHE OCCHUMACIUJE

- Kog à prique oux ocrye naryeya autoretinges ce aventyje.

- La aprizze entra gornasu sort ouridre chequite y rojoj ce ocrymnomynje lpure, gaine gornasu go rydutika eneptinje.

$$\vec{F} = -\vec{\lambda}\vec{v}$$
 $\vec{F} = -KX$

$$m \frac{dx}{dt^2} = -kx - \lambda \frac{dx}{dt} / m$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt^2} = -\frac{k}{m}x - \frac{2}{m}\frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + \frac{k}{m}x + \frac{2}{m}\frac{dx}{dt} = 0$$

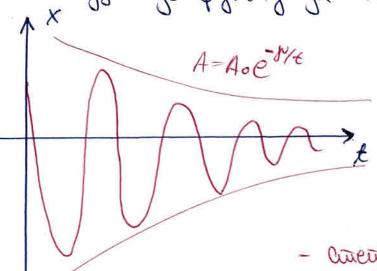
$$2\gamma = \frac{2}{m}$$

$$V = \frac{\lambda}{2m}$$

(фактор отпочтена)

(apyrogeta, linacoura preclethyrya)

-Ашанинда је функција врешена.



- anewer aprizmenta: e pr

- notapiacincku geopie netru: $S = ln(\frac{x_1}{x_2}) = y_1 T$

- paraigh sofraire:

(32) MRNHYAHE OCHUNAGUjE

- Johnariy ce apu gjensbarby verke barboke cune koja una a epusqueru Kopakutep.

$$m \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = -Kx - \lambda \frac{dx}{dt} - F_0 \cos(\omega t) : m$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + \frac{k}{m}x + \frac{2}{m}\frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{f_0}{m}\cos \omega t$$

Bjernense: 3dy hjernester xomo cere je attamente co