

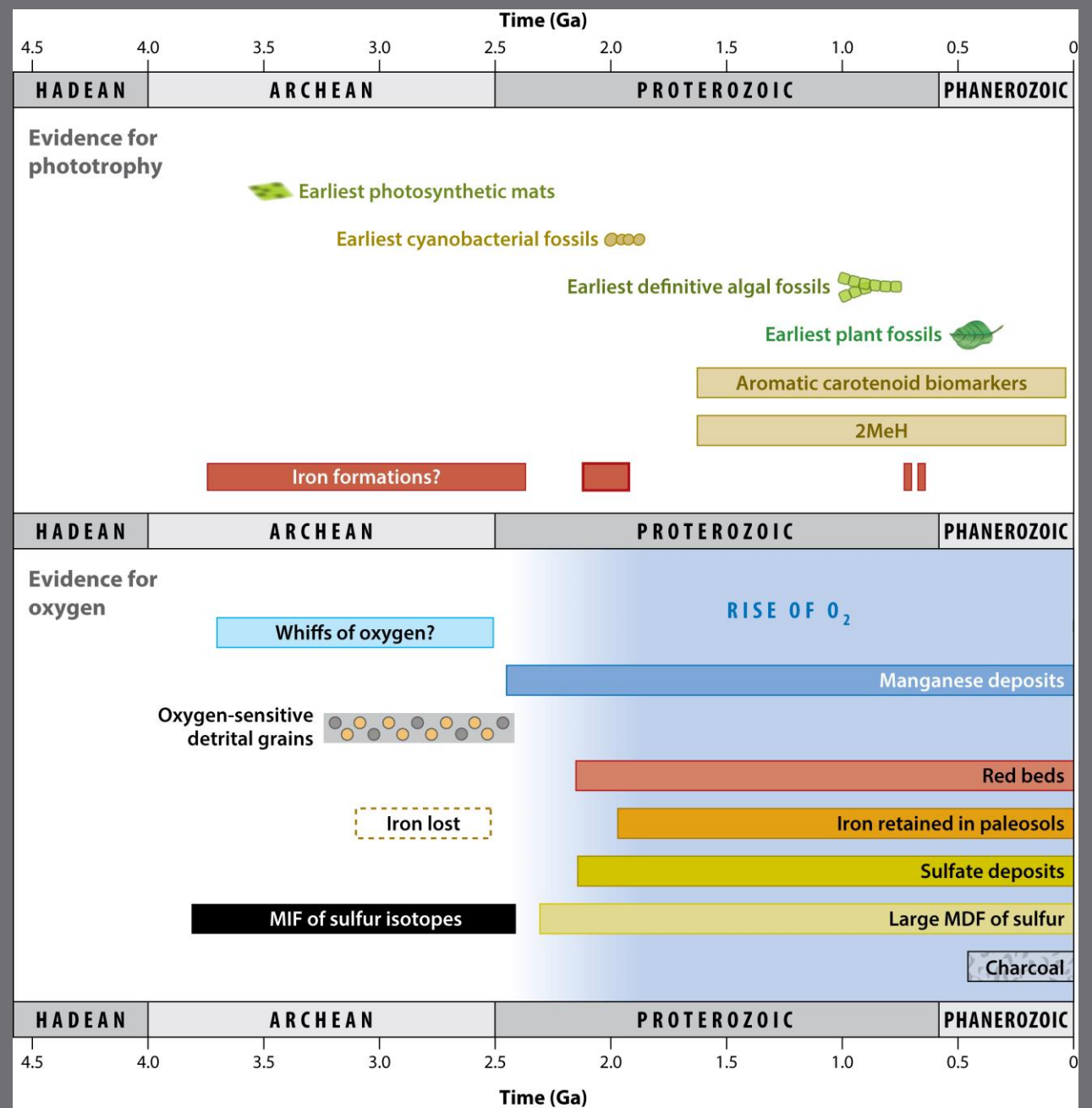
Colonization of the marine realm and the Great Oxidation Event: Experimentally assessing the plasticity and evolution of cyanobacterial salinity tolerance

Slides as PDF or PPTX available at: <https://bit.ly/39Dk1Kc>

Jennifer Reeve, Boswell Wing, Christopher Greidanus, Maxwell Pashayan,
Anya Sukiennicki, Paige Campbell

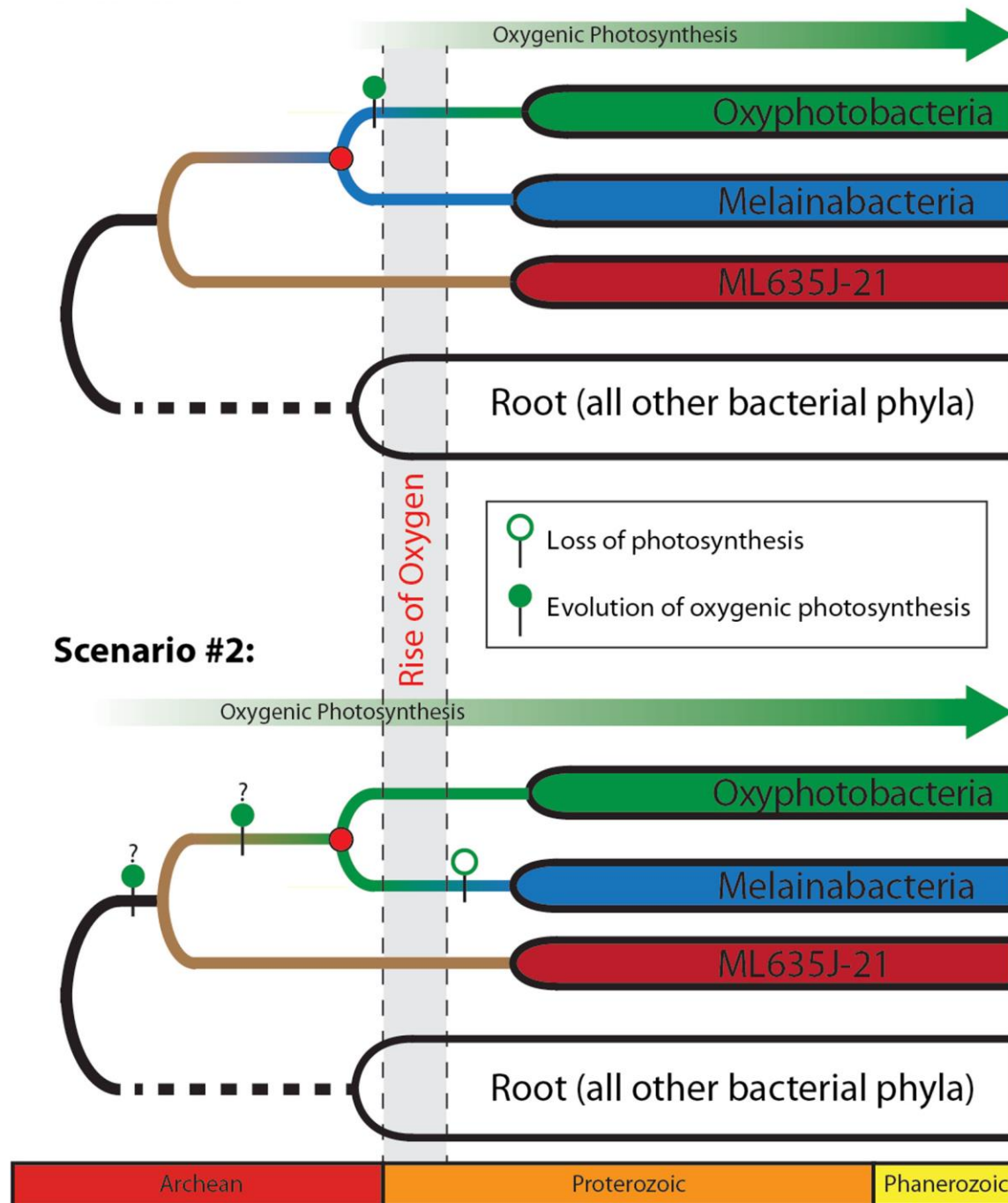
AbSciCon 2022 – Recent Advances, Development and New Challenges in
Understanding Early Life

Cyanobacteria drove the oxidation of Earth's atmosphere

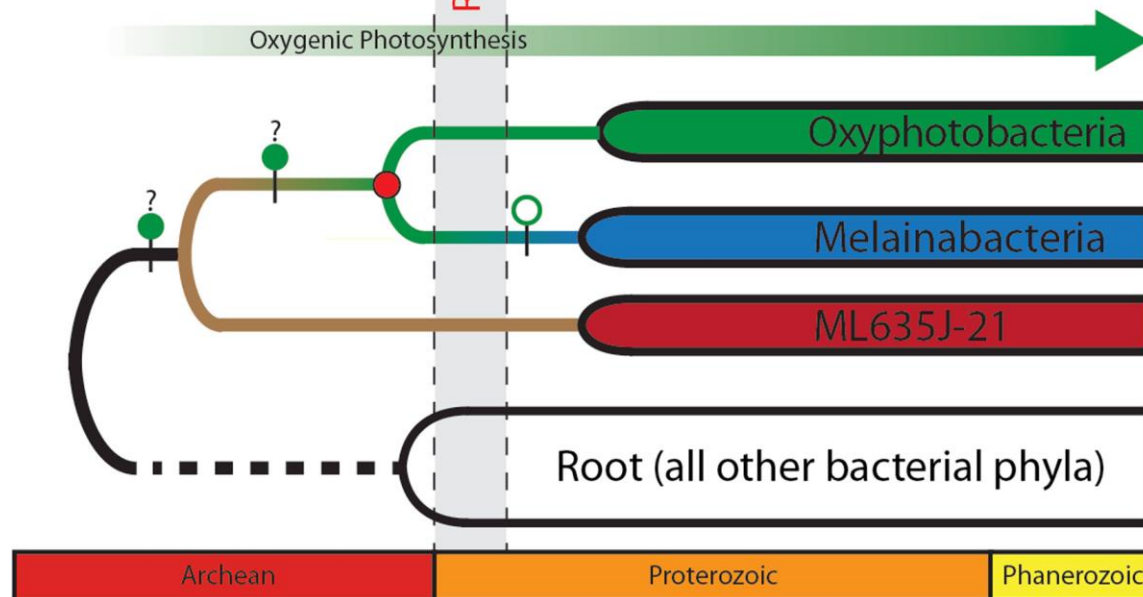


Scenario #1:

Shih et. al. 2017

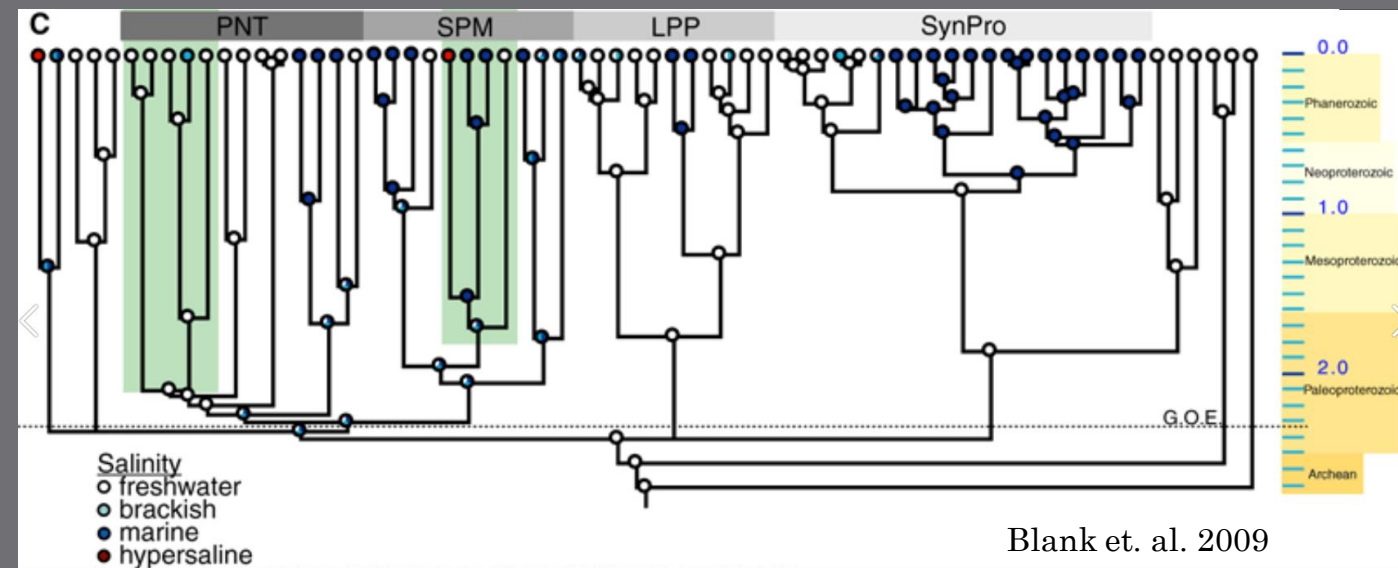
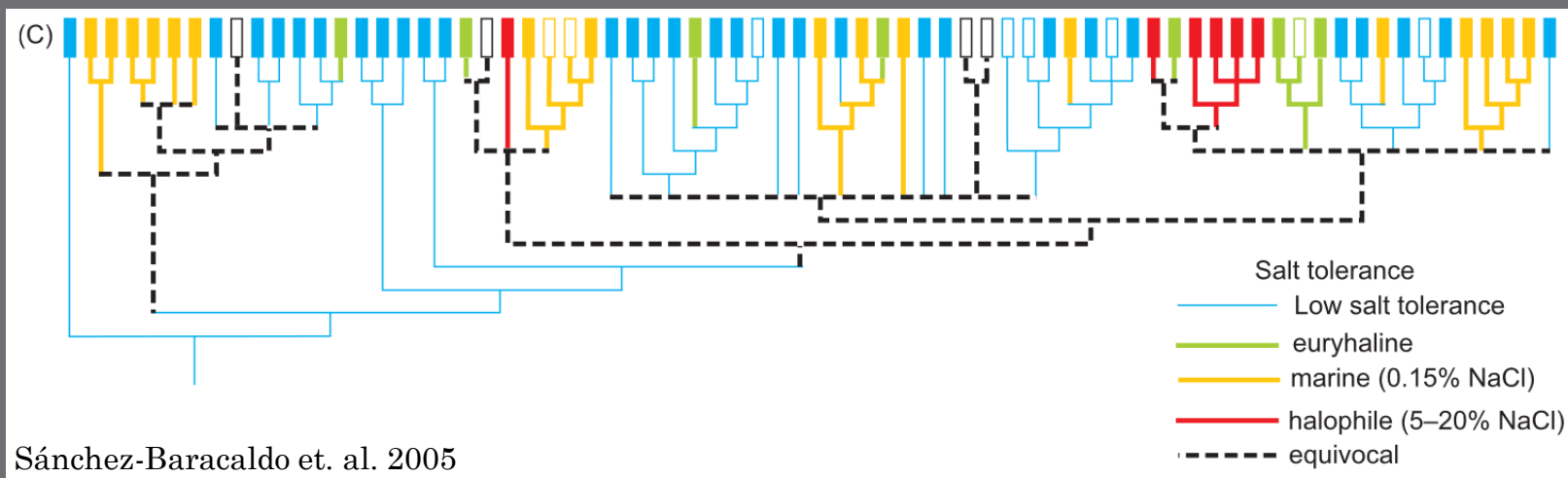


Scenario #2:



The timing of the origin of oxygenic photosynthesis is actively debated

Salinity may have played a key role in the early evolution of Cyanobacteria



An investigation into the effects of increasing salinity on photosynthesis in freshwater unicellular cyanobacteria during the late Archean

Achim J. Herrmann | Michelle M. Gehring

Early photosynthetic eukaryotes inhabited low-salinity habitats

Patricia Sánchez-Baracaldo^{a,1}, John A. Raven^{b,c}, Davide Pisani^{d,e}, and Andrew H. Knoll^f

Phylogenetic distribution of compatible solute synthesis genes support a freshwater origin for cyanobacteria

Carrine E. Blank

Blank et. al. 2009

Using ancestral state reconstruction (ASR) on cyanobacterial salinity tolerance relies on assumptions about extant cyanobacteria

Habitat predicts salinity tolerance

Salinity tolerance is a discrete trait

We surveyed the literature to develop a database of cyanobacterial responses to changes in salinity

Aquaculture Research, 2010, 41, 1348–1355 doi:10.1111/j.1365-2109.2009.02423.x

Effects of salinity on the growth and proximate composition of selected tropical marine periphytic diatoms and cyanobacteria

Helena Khatoon, Sanjoy Banerjee, Fatimah Md Yusoff & Mohamed Shariff

Growth Responses of Blue-green Algae to Sodium Chloride Concentration

JOHN C. BATTERTON¹, The halophilic cyanobacterium *Synechocystis* DUN52 and its osmotic responses

F.A.A. Mohammad, R.H. Reed and W.D.P. Stewart

CHARACTERIZATION OF FIVE MARINE CYANOBACTERIAL SPECIES WITH RESPECT TO THEIR pH AND SALINITY REQUIREMENTS

AZRA BANO AND PIRZADA J. A. SIDDIQUI*

Growth and morphology of *Anabaena* strains (Cyanophyceae, Cyanobacteria) in cultures under different salinities

B.K. Stulp & W.T. Stam

Proteomic analyses of the cyanobacterium *Arthrospira* (*Spirulina*) *platensis* under iron and salinity stress

Mostafa M.S. Ismaiel^{a,b,*}, Michele D. Piercey-Normore^c, Christof Rampitsch^d

Salt effects on 77K fluorescence and photosynthesis in the cyanobacterium *Synechocystis* sp. PCC 6803

Hendrik Schubert and Martin Hagemann

Osmotic adjustment and organic solute accumulation in cyanobacteria from freshwater and marine habitats

R. H. Reed and W. D. P. Stewart

Photosynthetic pigment production and metabolic and lipidomic alterations in the marine cyanobacteria *Synechocystis* sp. PCC 7338 various salinity conditions

Jinyu Cui^{1,2,3†}, Tao Sun^{1,2,4†}, Lei Chen^{1,2,3*} and Weiwen Zhang^{1,2,3,4*}

Effects of Water Stress on Cryptoendolithic Cyanobacteria from Hot Desert Rocks

Malcolm Potts* and E. Imre Friedmann

Comparative Proteomics Study of Salt Tolerance between a Nonsequenced Extremely Halotolerant Cyanobacterium and Its Mildly Halotolerant Relative Using *in vivo* Metabolic Labeling and *in vitro* Isobaric Labeling

Jagroop Pandhal, Saw Yen Ow, Phillip C. Wright, and Catherine A. Biggs*

Hwanhui Lee¹ · Yujin Noh¹ · Seong-Joo Hong² · Hookeun Lee³ · Dong-Myung Kim⁴ · Byung-Kwan Cho⁵ · Chae-Gook Lee^{1,2,3} · Hyung-Kyoon Choi¹

cellular growth and reduction of freshwater *Synechococcus* strain CCAP1405

SUCHANDAN REMAL AND ARGHA CHANDRASHEKAR ANIL*

Salinity Effects on Growth, Photosynthetic Parameters, and Nitrogenase Activity in Estuarine Planktonic Cyanobacteria

sander,^{1,2} E. McClinton III,³ H.W. Paerl¹

Response of two strains of *Nostoc muscorum* to metal stress and salinity

By U PANDEY* and C CHATTERJEE

Carbohydrate Accumulation and Osmotic Stress in Cyanobacteria

By ROBERT H. REED,* DOUGLAS L. RICHARDSON, STEPHEN R. C. WARR AND WILLIAM D. P. STEWART

Effect of salinity on some physiological and biochemical responses in the cyanobacterium *Synechococcus elongatus*

Maryam Rezaian^{1,2}, Vahid Niknam², and Mohammad Ali Faramarzi^{1*}

Synthesis of glucosylglycerol in salt-stressed cells of the cyanobacterium *Microcystis firma**

M. Hagemann, N. Erdmann, and E. Wittenburg

Antioxidative responses of *Nostoc ellipsosporum* and *Nostoc piscinale* to salt stress

Maryam Rezaian¹ · Vahid Niknam¹ · Mohammad Ali Faramarzi²

Salt-Tolerant *Synechococcus elongatus* UTEX 2973 Obtained Engineering of Heterologous Synthesis of Compatible Solute Glucosylglycerol

Responses of Cyanobacteria to Low Level Osmotic Stress: Implications for the Use of Buffers

By DEBORAH J. MOORE,^{1*} ROBERT H. REED¹ AND WILLIAM D. P. STEWART²

response of *Westiopsis promissa* and *Anabaena* sp. to salt stress

M. N. Jha, G. S. Venkataraman* and B. D. Kaushik

logeny and salt-tolerance of freshwater Nostocales strains: contribution to their systematics and evolution

Charlotte Duval^{a,1}, Solène Thomazeau^{a,1}, Yannick Drelin^a, Claude Yéprémian^a, Marc Bouvy^b, Arnaud Couloux^c, Marc Troussellier^b, Florence Rousseau^d, Cécile Bernard^{a,*}

Salinity Tolerance of Poly-Six Marine Phytoplankton Isolates

Cell size changes as indicator of salt resistance of blue-green algae

By NORBERT ERDMANN and ULRICH SCHIEWER

Effect of Media and Salinity on Lipid Content of Cyanobacterium *Hapalosiphon* sp.

Suneerat Ruangsomboon*

Influencia de la salinidad sobre crecimiento y composición bioquímica de la cianobacteria *Synechococcus* sp.

Influence of salinity on the growth and biochemical composition of the cyanobacterium *Synechococcus* sp.

Néstor Rosales
José Ortega
Roberta Mora
Ever Morales*

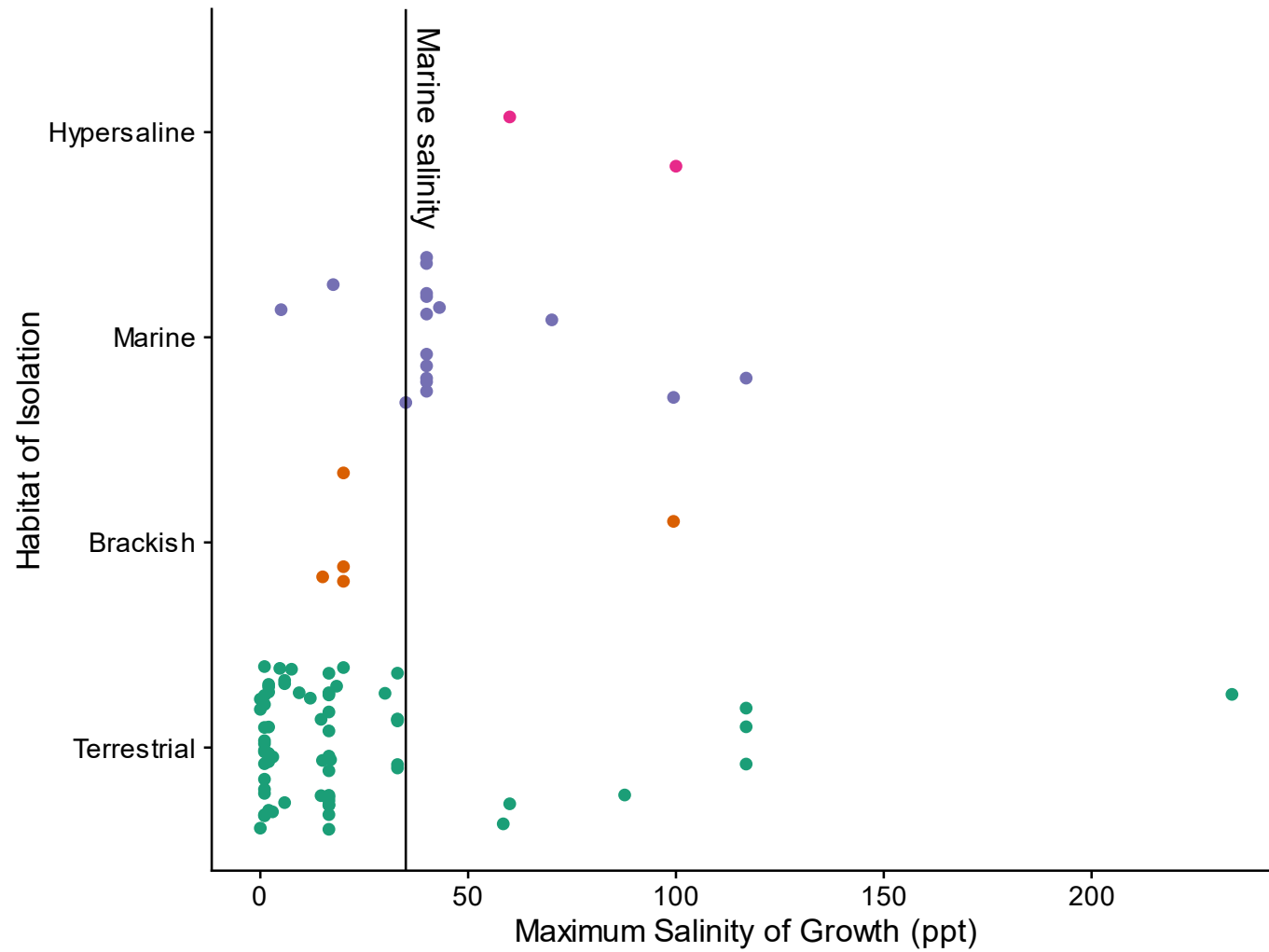
Effect of Carbon Content, Salinity and pH on *Spirulina platensis* for Phycocyanin, Allophycocyanin and Phycoerythrin Accumulation

Gaurav Sharma¹, Manoj Kumar², Mohammad Irfan Ali¹ and Nakuleshwar Dut Jassuja^{1*}

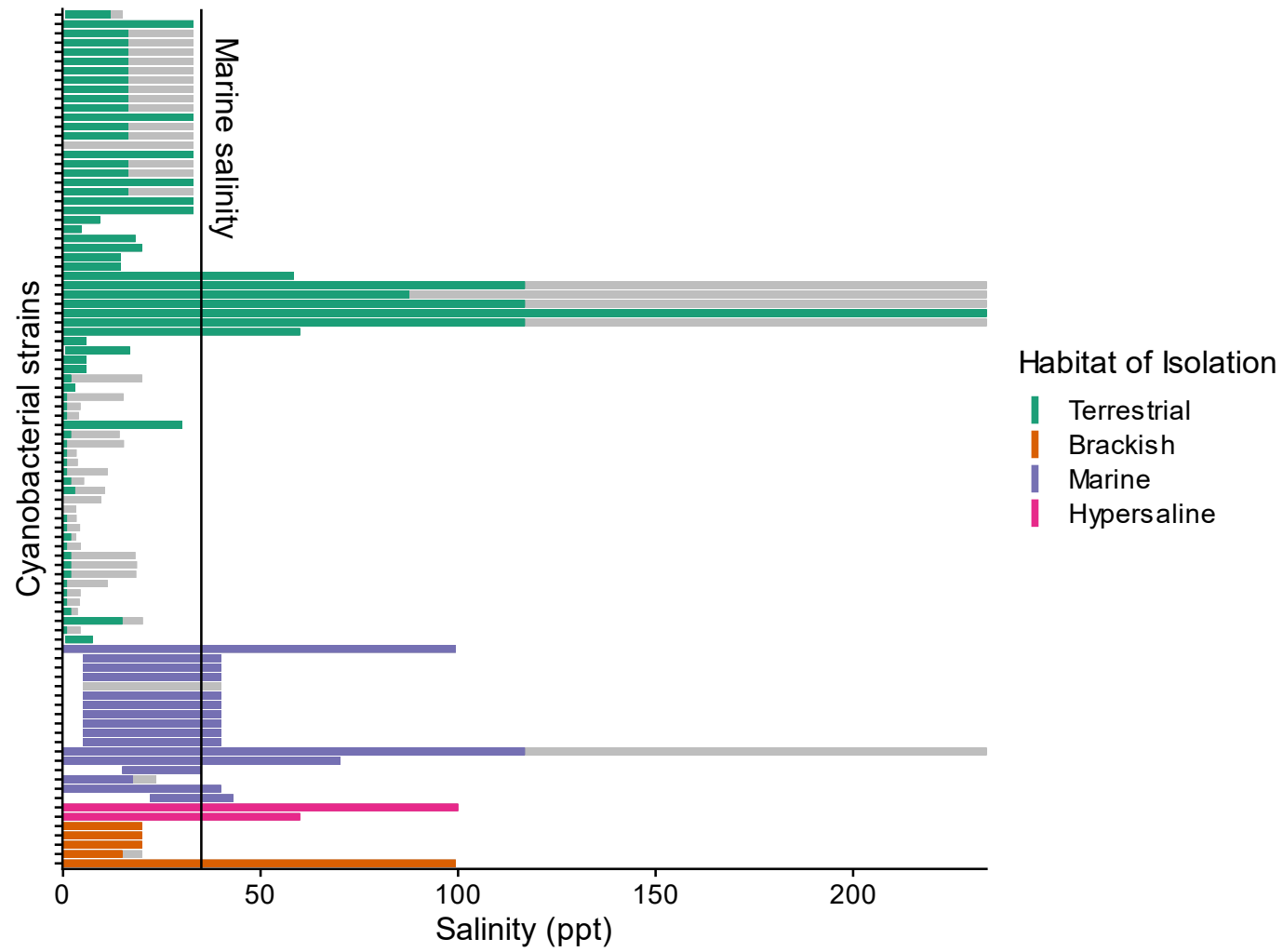
of salinity on growth, pigmentation, N₂ fixation and alkaline phosphatase activity of *S. platensis* PCC6803: a euryhaline cyanobacterium cultured *Trichodesmium* sp.

Fei-Xue Fu*, P. R. F. Bell

D.L. Richardson, R.H. Reed and W.D.P. Stewart

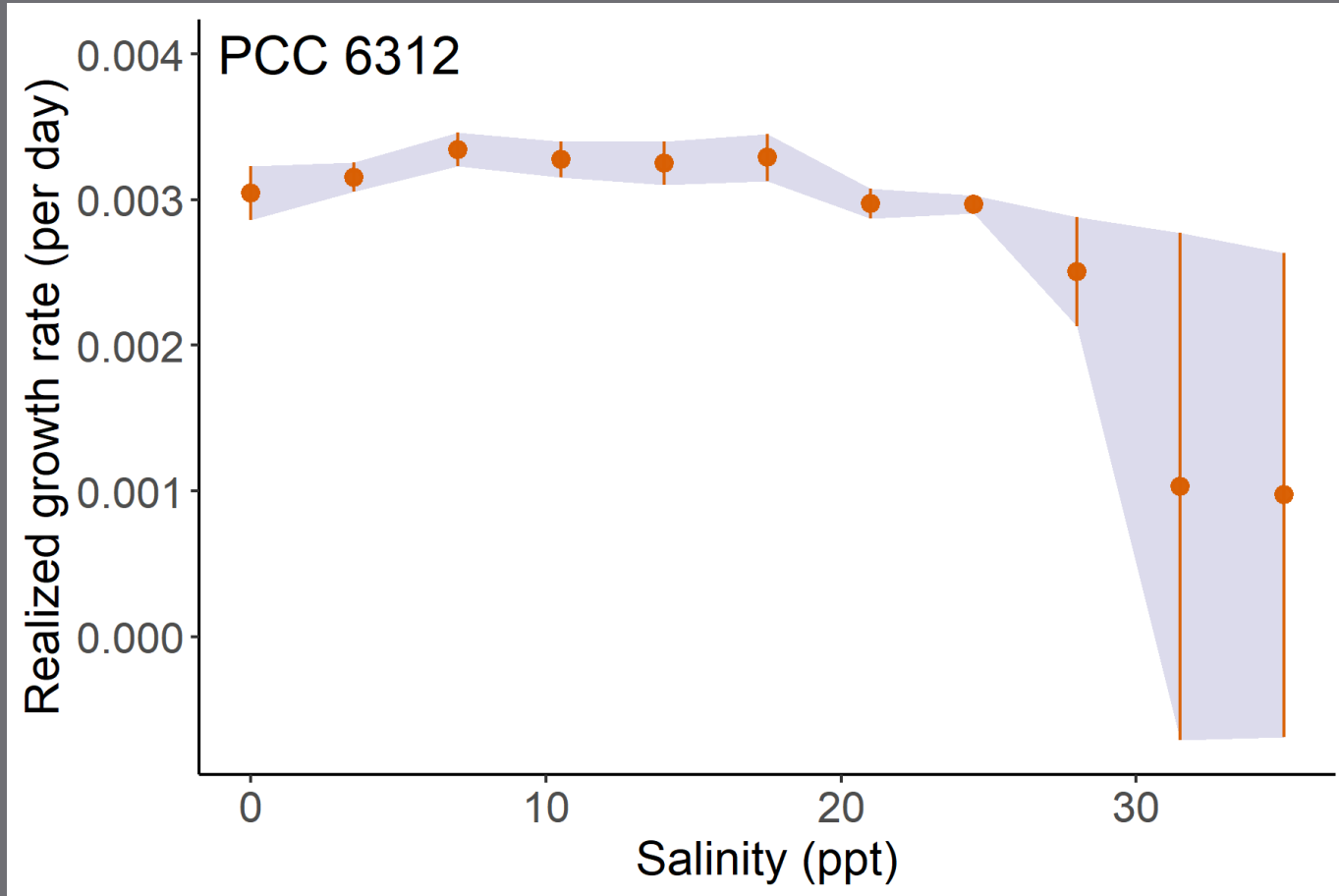


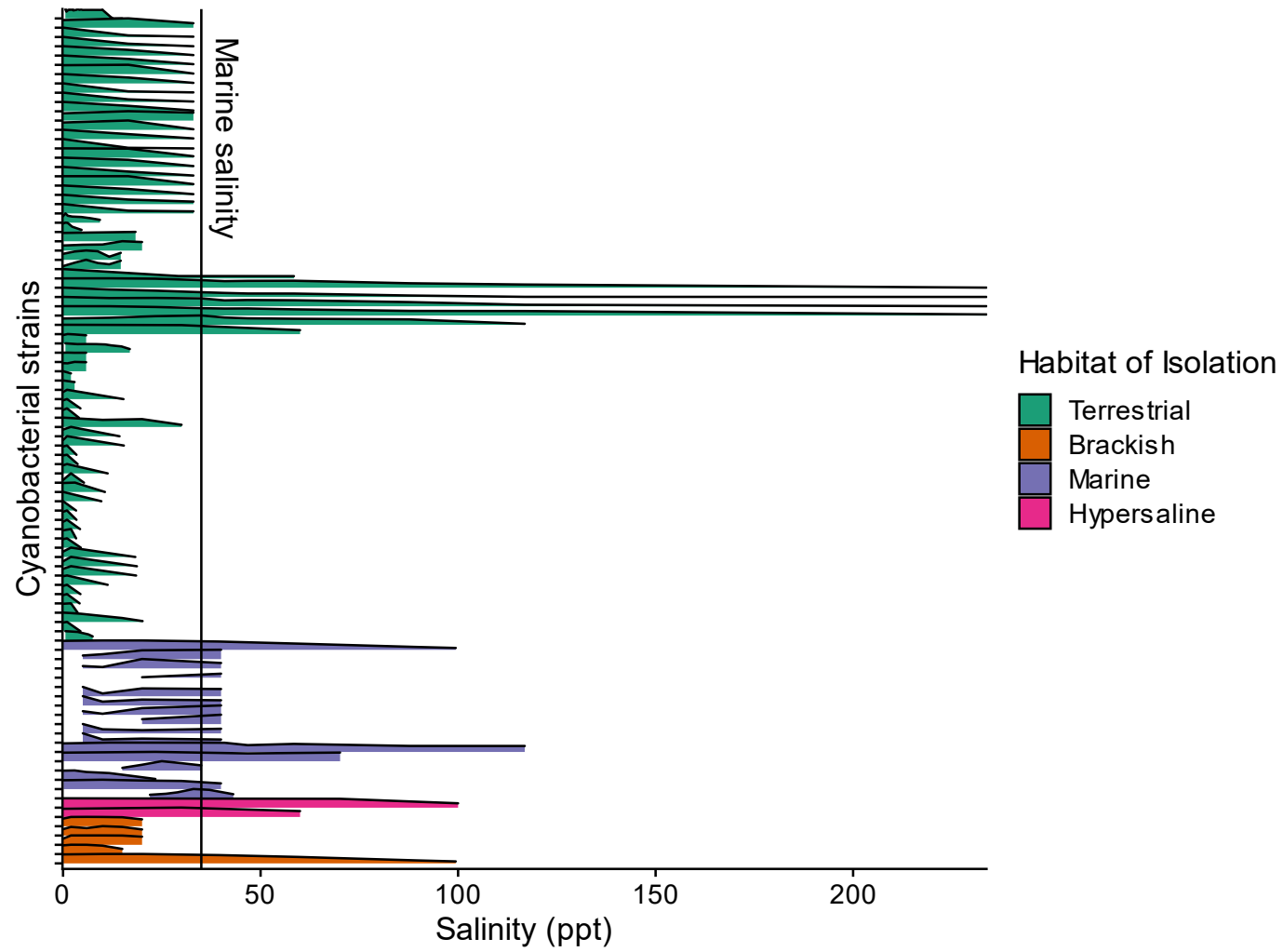
Maximum
salinity of
growth



Discrete
growth

Reaction norms intro





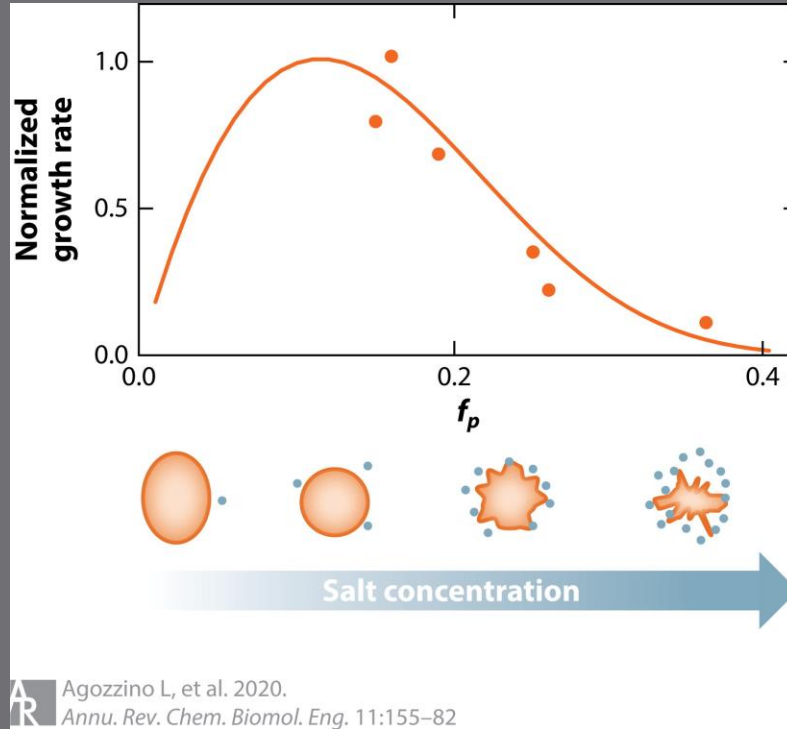
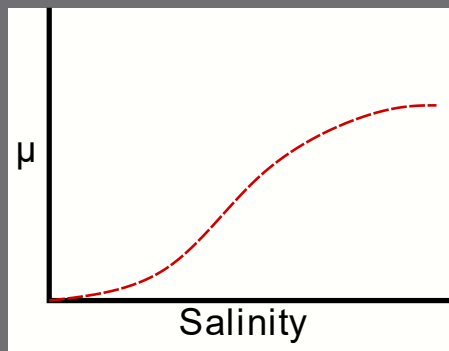
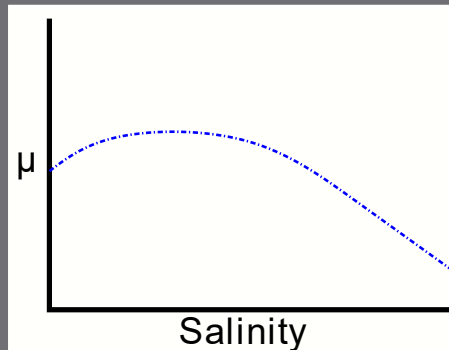
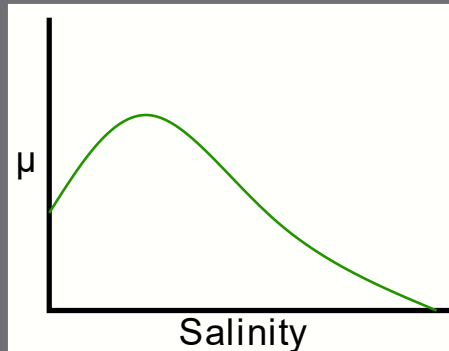
Reaction norms

Salinity tolerance in extant Cyanobacteria

Habitat predicts salinity tolerance

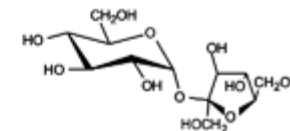
Salinity tolerance is a discrete trait

Future question: Can we identify molecular mechanisms behind the different response shapes?

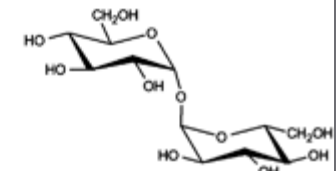


1. Fresh water strains: tolerance limit 0.6 M NaCl

Sucrose

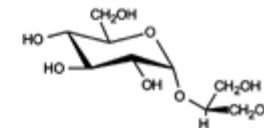


Trehalose

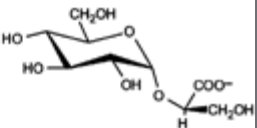


2. Moderately halotolerant strains: tolerance limit 1.7 M NaCl

Glucosylglycerol

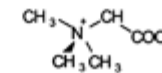


Glucosylglycerate

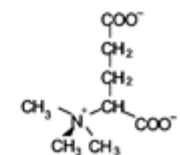


3. Halophilic strains: tolerance limit 3.0 M NaCl

Glycine betaine

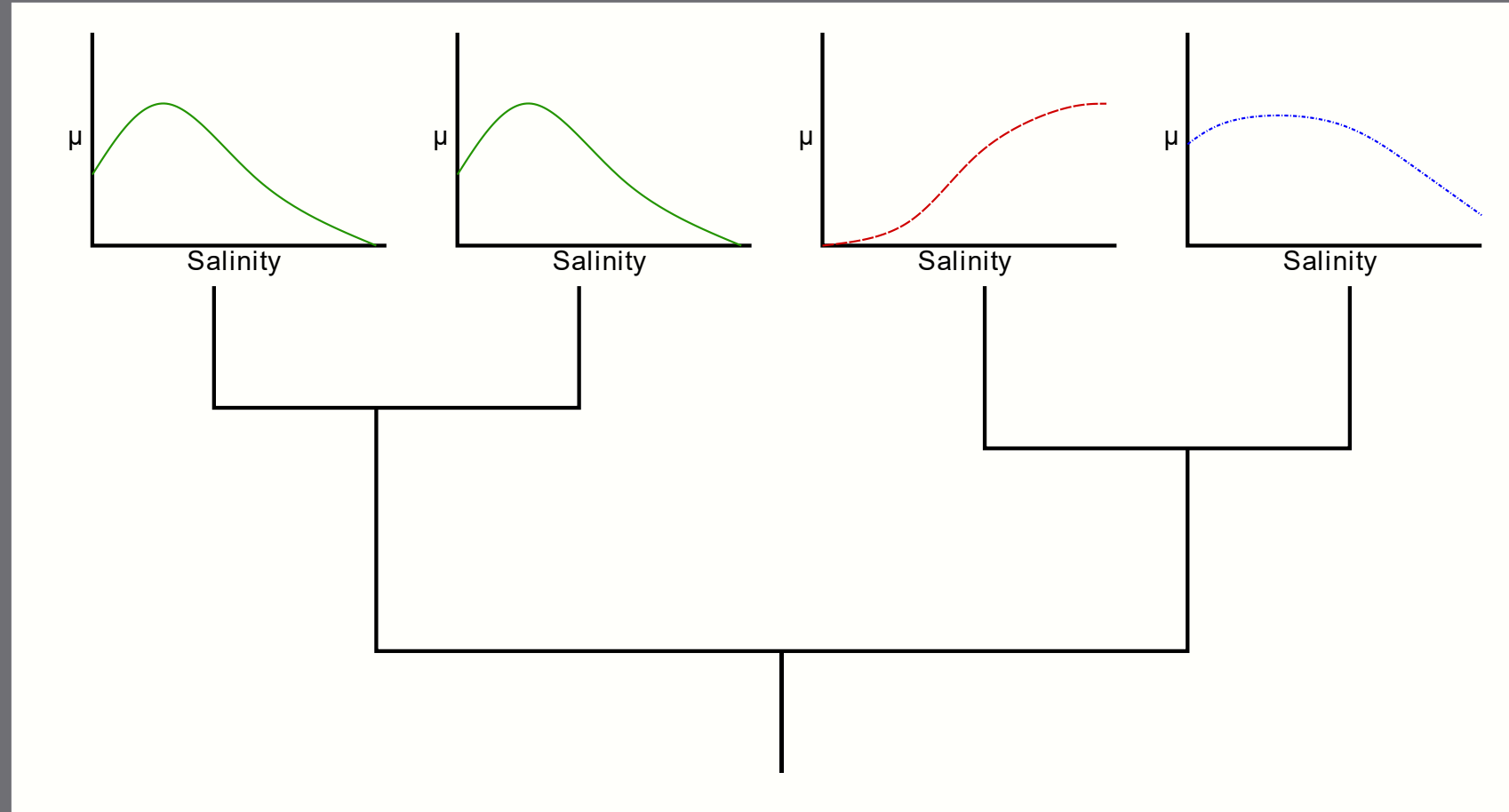


Glutamate betaine



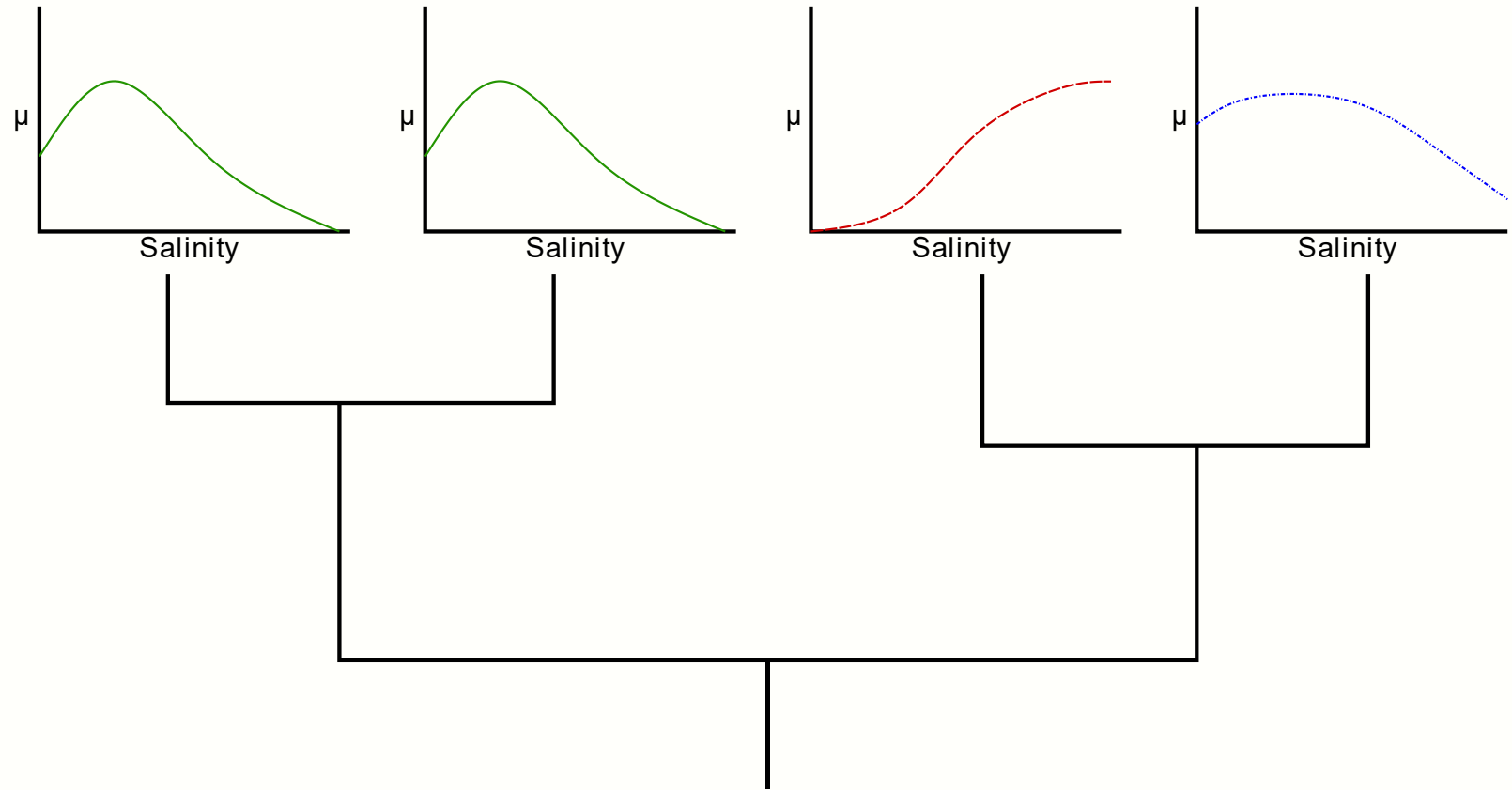
Future question: How do these reaction norms evolve?

Ancestral state reconstruction



Future question: How do these reaction norms evolve?

Experimental
evolution



Acknowledgements

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- Friends and family

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Questions

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