

## Coding Question Practice test- 01

### 1. Maximum Subarray Sum – Kadane's Algorithm:

```
import java.util.*;

class MaxArray{

    public static int maxSubarraySum(int[] arr) {

        int result = arr[0];

        int maxEnding = arr[0];

        for(int i=0;i<arr.length;i++) {

            maxEnding = Math.max(maxEnding + arr[i], arr[i]);

            result = Math.max(result, maxEnding);

        }

        return result;

    }

    public static void main(String []args) {

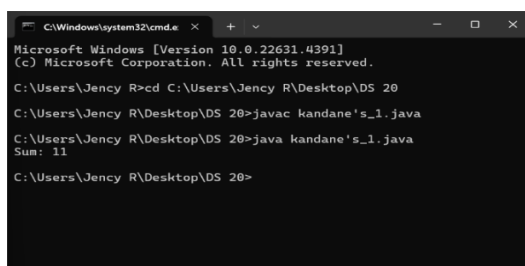
        int[] arr = {-2, -4};

        System.out.println("Sum: " + maxSubarraySum(arr));

    }

}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4391]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Jency R>cd C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>javac kandane's_1.java
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java kandane's_1.java
Sum: 11
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>
```

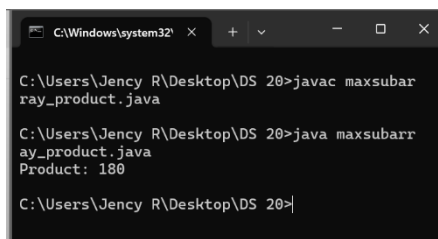
Time Complexity :  $O(n)$

## 2. Maximum Product Subarray

```
import java.util.*;
class MaxArray{
    public static int maxSubarrayProduct(int[] arr) {
        int result = arr[0];
        int maxEnding = arr[0];
        int minEnding = arr[0];
        for(int i=1;i<arr.length;i++) {
            int temp = maxEnding;
            maxEnding = Math.max(Math.max(arr[i], maxEnding * arr[i]),
minEnding * arr[i]);
            minEnding = Math.min(Math.min(arr[i], temp * arr[i]),
minEnding * arr[i]);
            result = Math.max(result, maxEnding);
        }
        return result;
    }

    public static void main(String []args) {
        int[] arr = {-1, -3, -2, -5};
        System.out.println("Product: " + maxSubarrayProduct(arr));
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>javac maxsubarray_product.java
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java maxsubarray_product.java
Product: 180
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>
```

Time Complexity :  $O(n)$

### 3. Search in a sorted and rotated Array

```
import java.util.*;

class SortedArray {

    public static void main(String []args){

        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter the size of array: ");

        int n = s.nextInt();

        System.out.println("Enter Array Elements: ");

        int[] arr = new int[n];

        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){

            arr[i] = s.nextInt();

        }

        System.out.println("Enter a key to search: ");

        int key = s.nextInt();

        int i = 0;

        int index = -1;

        for(int num : arr){

            if(num==key){

                index = i;

                break;

            }

            i++;

        }

        System.out.println(" ");

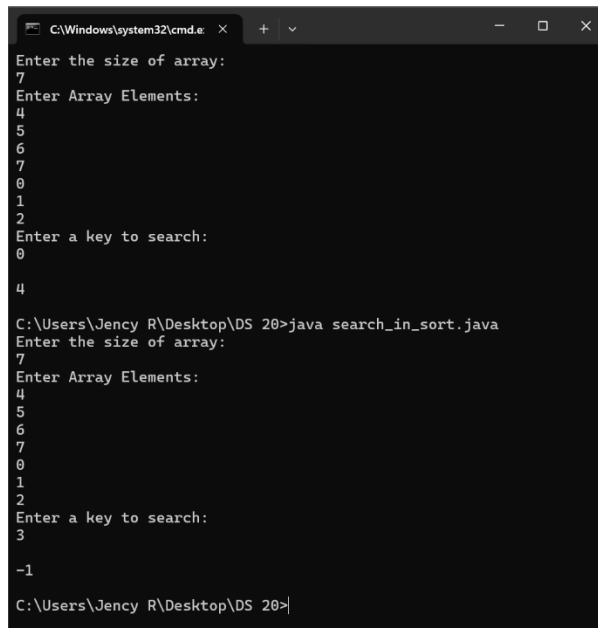
        System.out.println(index);

    }

}
```

```
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.e x + v - □ x  
Enter the size of array:  
7  
Enter Array Elements:  
4  
5  
6  
7  
0  
1  
2  
Enter a key to search:  
0  
4  
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java search_in_sort.java  
Enter the size of array:  
7  
Enter Array Elements:  
4  
5  
6  
7  
0  
1  
2  
Enter a key to search:  
3  
-1  
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>
```

Time Complexity:  $O(n)$

#### 4. Container with Most Water

```
import java.util.*;  
class MostWater{  
    public static void main(String[]args){  
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);  
        int n = s.nextInt();  
        int[] arr = new int[n];  
        for(int i=0; i<n; i++){  
            arr[i] = s.nextInt();  
        }  
        int max = 0;  
        int area = 0;
```

```

        for(int i=0; i<n-1; i++){
            for(int j=i+1; j<n;j++){
                int d = Math.abs(i-j);
                int h = Math.min(arr[i],arr[j]);
                area = h * d;
                if(max<area){
                    max = area;
                }
            }
        }
        System.out.println(max);
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>javac most_water.java
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java most_water.java
4
1
5
4
3
6
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java most_water.java
5
3
1
2
4
5
12
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java most_water.java
3
4
5
3
6
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>

```

Time Complexity:  $O(n^2)$



```

class ChocolateDistribution{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        int n = s.nextInt();
        int m = s.nextInt();
        int[] arr = new int[n];
        int[] subarr = new int[m];
        for(int i=0; i<n ; i++){
            arr[i] = s.nextInt();
        }

        arr.sort();
        for(int i = 0;i<m-1;i++){
            subarr.append(arr[i]);
        }

        int lar = Math.max(subarr);
        int sma = Math.min(subarr);
        int diff = lar - sma;

        System.out.println(diff);
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe x + v - □ x
7
3
0
1
0
4
0
2
Output: 10
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>javac water_trap.java
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java water_trap.java
5
1
-1
4
9
-2
Output: 2
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java water_trap.java
4
1
2
3
4
Output: 0
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>
```

Time Complexity:  $O(n)$

## 7. Chocolate Distribution Problem

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class ChocolateDistribution {
    public static int findMinDiff(int[] arr, int n, int m) {
        if (m == 0 || n == 0) {
            return 0;
        }

        if (n < m) {
            return -1;
        }

        Arrays.sort(arr);
```



```

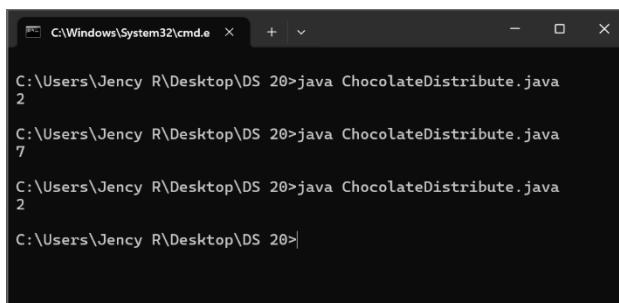
        int mdiff = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
        for (int i = 0; i + m - 1 < n; i++) {
            int diff = arr[i + m - 1] - arr[i];
            mdiff = Math.min(mdiff, diff);
        }

        return mdiff;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] arr = {7, 3, 2, 4, 9, 12, 56};
        int m = 3;
        int n = arr.length;
        int result = findMinDiff(arr, n, m);
        System.out.println(result);
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java ChocolateDistribute.java
2
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java ChocolateDistribute.java
7
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java ChocolateDistribute.java
2
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>

```

Time Complexity:  $O(n \log n)$

## 8. Merge Overlapping Intervals

```
import java.util.*;
```

```

class Solution {
    public List<List<Integer>> merge(int[][] intervals) {
        if (intervals.length == 0) {
            return new ArrayList<>();
        }
        List<List<Integer>> m = new ArrayList<>();
        Arrays.sort(intervals, (a, b) -> a[0] - b[0]);
        int[] current = intervals[0];
        for (int i = 1; i < intervals.length; i++) {
            int[] interval = intervals[i];
            if (current[1] >= interval[0]) {
                current[1] = Math.max(current[1], interval[1]);
            } else {
                m.add(Arrays.asList(current[0], current[1]));
                current = interval;
            }
        }
        m.add(Arrays.asList(current[0], current[1]));
        return m;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Solution solution = new Solution();
        int[][] intervals = {{1, 3}, {2, 4}, {6, 8}, {9, 10}};
        List<List<Integer>> result = solution.merge(intervals);
    }
}

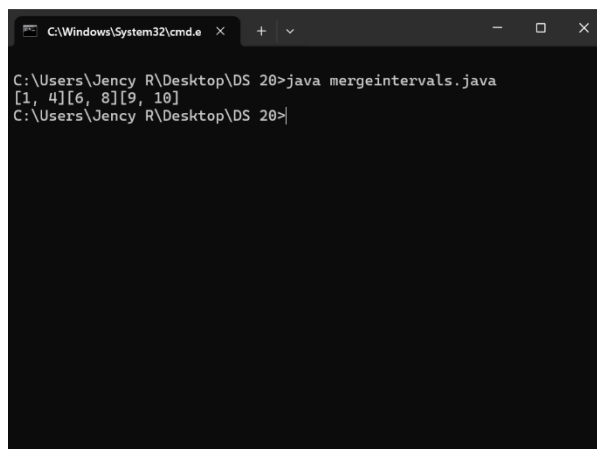
```

```

        for (List<Integer> interval : result) {
            System.out.print(interval);
        }
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + | v - □ x
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java mergeintervals.java
[1, 4][6, 8][9, 10]
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>

```

Time Complexity:  $O(n \log n)$

## 9. Boolean Matrix Question

```

import java.util.Arrays;

class Solution {
    public static void modifyMatrix(int[][] mat) {
        int M = mat.length;
        int N = mat[0].length;

        boolean[] row = new boolean[M];
        boolean[] col = new boolean[N];

        for (int i = 0; i < M; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < N; j++) {

```

```

        if (mat[i][j] == 1) {
            row[i] = true;
            col[j] = true;
        }
    }
}

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < M; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
        if (row[i] || col[j]) {
            mat[i][j] = 1;
        }
    }
}
}

```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    int[][] mat1 = { {1, 0}, {0, 0} };
    int[][] mat2 = { {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1} };

    modifyMatrix(mat1);
    modifyMatrix(mat2);

    System.out.println("matrix 1:");
    for (int[] row : mat1) {
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(row));
    }
}

```

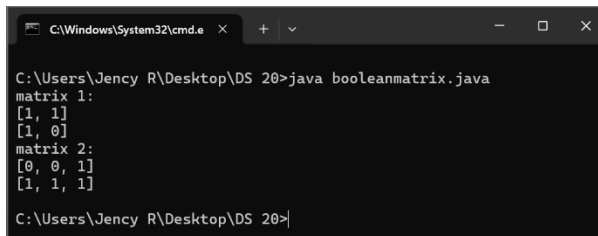
```

    }

    System.out.println("matrix 2:");
    for (int[] row : mat2) {
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(row));
    }
}
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java booleanmatrix.java
matrix 1:
[1, 1]
[1, 0]
matrix 2:
[0, 0, 1]
[1, 1, 1]
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>

```

Time Complexity:  $O(m \times n)$

## 10. Print a given matrix in spiral form

```

class Solution {

    public static void printSpiral(int[][] m) {
        if (m == null || m.length == 0 || m[0].length == 0) {
            return;
        }

        int top = 0, bottom = m.length - 1;
        int left = 0, right = m[0].length - 1;

        while (top <= bottom && left <= right) {

```

```

    for (int i = left; i <= right; i++) {
        System.out.print(m[top][i] + " ");
    }
    top++;

    for (int i = top; i <= bottom; i++) {
        System.out.print(m[i][right] + " ");
    }
    right--;

    if (top <= bottom) {
        for (int i = right; i >= left; i--) {
            System.out.print(m[bottom][i] + " ");
        }
        bottom--;
    }

    if (left <= right) {
        for (int i = bottom; i >= top; i--) {
            System.out.print(m[i][left] + " ");
        }
        left++;
    }
}
}

```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    int[][] matrix1 = {  
        {1, 2, 3, 4},  
        {5, 6, 7, 8},  
        {9, 10, 11, 12},  
        {13, 14, 15, 16}  
    };  
  
    int[][] matrix2 = {  
        {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6},  
        {7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12},  
        {13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18}  
    };  
  
    printSpiral(matrix1);  
  
    System.out.println("");  
    printSpiral(matrix2);  
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Windows\System32 x + - □ X
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4391]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>javac spiralmatrix.java
spiralmatrix.java:1: error: class Solution is public, should be declared in a file named Solution.java
public class Solution {
      ^
1 error

C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>javac spiralmatrix.java

C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java spiralmatrix.java
1 2 3 4 8 12 16 15 14 13 9 5 6 7 11 10
1 2 3 4 5 6 12 18 17 16 15 14 13 7 8 9 10 11
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>
```

Time Complexity:  $O(m \times n)$

## 11. Check if given Parentheses expression is balanced or not

```
import java.util.Stack;
```

```
class Solution {

    public static String Balance(String str) {

        Stack<Character> st = new Stack<>();

        for (char ch : str.toCharArray()) {

            if (ch == '(') {

                st.push(ch);

            } else if (ch == ')') {

                if (st.isEmpty()) {

                    return "Not Balanced";

                }

                st.pop();

            }

        }

    }

}
```



```

    }

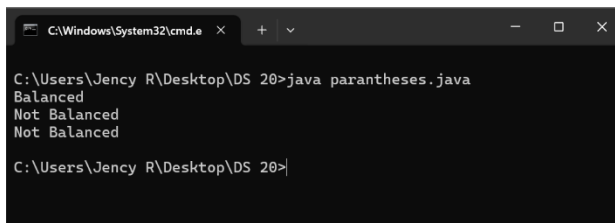
    return st.isEmpty() ? "Balanced" : "Not Balanced";
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    String str1 = "((()))()()";
    String str2 = "()()()()";
    String str3 = "(((((";

    System.out.println(Balance(str1));
    System.out.println(Balance(str2));
    System.out.println(Balance(str2));
}
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java parantheses.java
Balanced
Not Balanced
Not Balanced
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>

```

Time Complexity :  $O(n)$

## 12.Check if two Strings are Anagrams of each other

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class Solution {
```

```
public static boolean Anagram(String str1,String str2) {

    if(str1.length() != str2.length()){
        return false;
    }

    char[] a1 = str1.toCharArray();
    char[] a2 = str2.toCharArray();

    Arrays.sort(a1);
    Arrays.sort(a2);

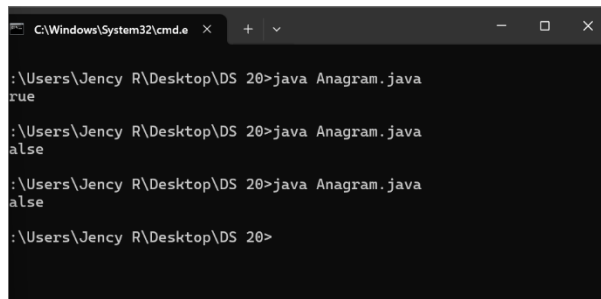
    return Arrays.equals(a1, a2);
}

public static void main(String [] args) {
    String s1 = "geeks";
    String s2 = "keesg";

    if(Anagram(s1,s2)) {
        System.out.println("true");
    }
    else{
        System.out.println("false");
    }
}
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe x + v - □ x
:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java Anagram.java
true
:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java Anagram.java
false
:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java Anagram.java
false
:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>
```

Time Complexity:  $O(n \log n)$

### 13.Longest Palindromic Substring

```
public class Solution {
    public static String longPalindrome(String str) {
        if (str == null || str.length() < 1) {
            return "";
        }

        int start = 0, end = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {
            int len1 = expandAroundCenter(str, i, i);
            int len2 = expandAroundCenter(str, i, i + 1);

            int len = Math.max(len1, len2);

            if (len > (end - start)) {
                start = i - (len - 1) / 2;
```

```

        end = i + len / 2;
    }
}

return str.substring(start, end + 1);
}

private static int expandAroundCenter(String str, int left, int right) {
    while (left >= 0 && right < str.length() && str.charAt(left) ==
str.charAt(right)) {
        left--;
        right++;
    }
    return right - left - 1;
}

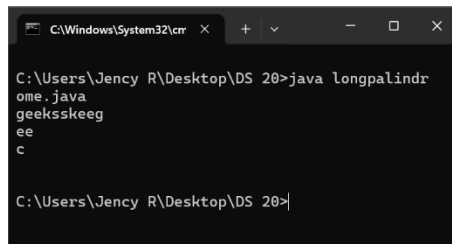
public static void main(String[] args) {
    String str1 = "forgeeksskeegfor";
    String str2 = "Geeks";
    String str3 = "abc";
    String str4 = "";

    System.out.println(longPalindrome(str1));
    System.out.println(longPalindrome(str2));
    System.out.println(longPalindrome(str3));
    System.out.println(longPalindrome(str4));
}

```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java longpalindr
ome.java
geeksskeeg
ee
c
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>
```

Time Complexity :  $O(n^2)$

#### 14. Longest Common Prefix using Sorting

```
public class Solution {
    public static String longestCommonPrefix(String[] arr) {
        if (arr == null || arr.length == 0) {
            return "-1";
        }
    }
```

```
String prefix = arr[0];
```

```
for (int i = 1; i < arr.length; i++) {
    while (arr[i].indexOf(prefix) != 0) {
        prefix = prefix.substring(0, prefix.length() - 1);
        if (prefix.isEmpty()) {
            return "-1";
        }
    }
}
```

```

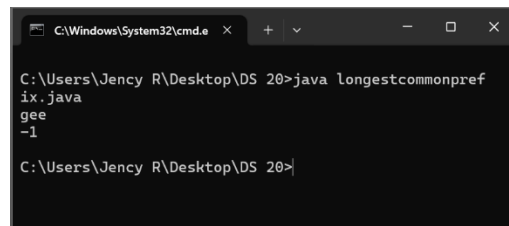
        return prefix;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String[] arr1 = {"geeksforgeeks", "geeks", "geek", "geezer"};
        String[] arr2 = {"hello", "world"};

        System.out.println(longestCommonPrefix(arr1));
        System.out.println(longestCommonPrefix(arr2));
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java longestcommonpref
ix.java
gee
-1
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>

```

Time Complexity:  $O(n \log n + m)$

### 15.Delete middle element of a stack

```

import java.util.Stack;

class Solution {
    public void deleteMiddle(Stack<Integer> s) {
        int m = s.size() / 2;
        delete(s, m);
    }
}

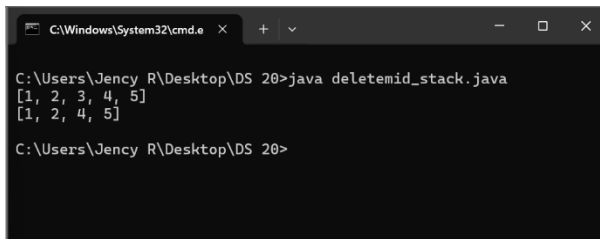
```

```
private void delete(Stack<Integer> s, int m) {  
    if (m == 0) {  
        s.pop();  
        return;  
    }  
    int top = s.pop();  
    delete(s, m - 1);  
    s.push(top);  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Stack<Integer> stack = new Stack<>();  
    stack.push(1);  
    stack.push(2);  
    stack.push(3);  
    stack.push(4);  
    stack.push(5);  
  
    System.out.println(stack);  
  
    Solution solution = new Solution();  
    solution.deleteMiddle(stack);  
  
    System.out.println(stack);  
}
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT :



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X  +  -  □  X
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java deletemid_stack.java
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
[1, 2, 4, 5]
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>
```

Time Complexity :  $O(n)$

## 16.Next Greater Element (NGE) for every element in given Array

```
import java.util.Stack;
```

```
public class NextGreaterElement {
    public void printNextGreaterElements(int[] a) {
        Stack<Integer> stack = new Stack<>();
        int[] nge = new int[a.length];

        for (int i = a.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
            while (!stack.isEmpty() && stack.peek() <= a[i]) {
                stack.pop();
            }
            nge[i] = stack.isEmpty() ? -1 : stack.peek();
            stack.push(a[i]);
        }

        for (int i = 0; i < a.length; i++) {
            System.out.println(a[i] + " -> " + nge[i]);
        }
    }
}
```



```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    NextGreaterElement nge = new NextGreaterElement();
    int[] arr1 = {4, 5, 2, 25};
    int[] arr2 = {13, 7, 6, 12};

    nge.printNextGreaterElements(arr1);
    System.out.println(" ");

    nge.printNextGreaterElements(arr2);
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>java NGE.java
4 ?> 5
5 ?> 25
2 ?> 25
25 ?> -1

13 ?> -1
7 ?> 12
6 ?> 12
12 ?> -1

C:\Users\Jency R\Desktop\DS 20>

```

Time Complexity:  $O(n)$

## 17. Print Right View of a Binary Tree

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
```

```
class Node {
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node left, right;
```

```

Node(int x) {
    data = x;
    left = right = null;
}
}

public class BinaryTree {
    static void RecursiveRightView(Node root, int level,
        int[] maxLevel, ArrayList<Integer> result) {
        if (root == null) return;

        if (level > maxLevel[0]) {
            result.add(root.data);
            maxLevel[0] = level;
        }

        RecursiveRightView(root.right, level + 1, maxLevel, result);
        RecursiveRightView(root.left, level + 1, maxLevel, result);
    }

    static ArrayList<Integer> rightView(Node root) {
        ArrayList<Integer> result = new ArrayList<>();
        int[] maxLevel = new int[] {-1};
        RecursiveRightView(root, 0, maxLevel, result);
        return result;
    }
}

```

```

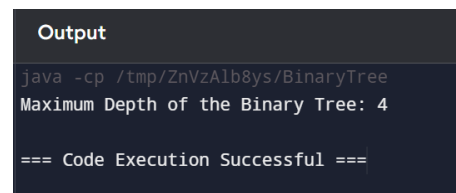
static void printArray(ArrayList<Integer> arr) {
    for (int val : arr) {
        System.out.print(val + " ");
    }
    System.out.println();
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Node root = new Node(1);
    root.left = new Node(2);
    root.right = new Node(3);
    root.right.left = new Node(4);
    root.right.right = new Node(5);

    ArrayList<Integer> result = rightView(root);
    printArray(result);
}
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

Output
java -cp /tmp/ZnVzAlb8ys/BinaryTree
Maximum Depth of the Binary Tree: 4

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

Time Complexity:  $O(n)$

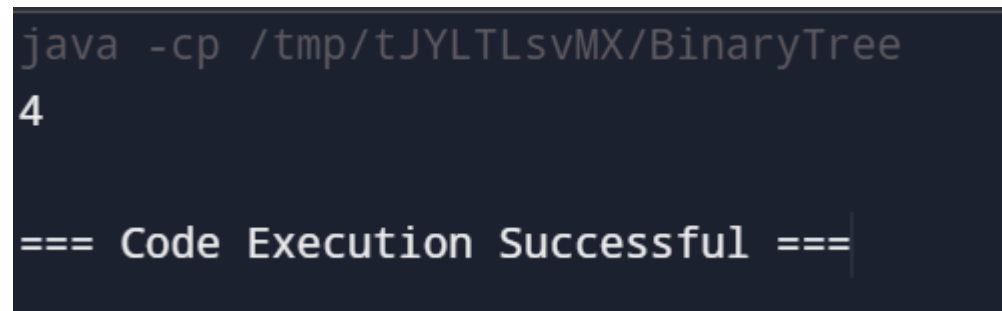
## 18. Maximum Depth or Height of Binary Tree

```
class Node {  
    int data;  
    Node left, right;  
  
    Node(int x) {  
        data = x;  
        left = right = null;  
    }  
}  
  
public class BinaryTree {  
  
    public int maxDepth(Node root) {  
        if (root == null) {  
            return 0;  
        }  
  
        int leftDepth = maxDepth(root.left);  
        int rightDepth = maxDepth(root.right);  
  
        return Math.max(leftDepth, rightDepth) + 1;  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        BinaryTree tree = new BinaryTree();  
    }  
}
```

```
Node root = new Node(1);
root.left = new Node(2);
root.right = new Node(3);
root.left.left = new Node(4);
root.left.right = new Node(5);
root.left.left.left = new Node(6);

int depth = tree.maxDepth(root);
System.out.println(depth);
}
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
java -cp /tmp/tJYLTsvMX/BinaryTree
4
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Time Complexity:  $O(n)$