

Pew Research Center
Global Attitudes & Trends
Spring 2023 Questionnaire
Final Questionnaire

Countries Included:

Global Attitudes Spring 2023 Country List	
2	Canada
3	France
4	Germany
5	Greece
6	Hungary
7	Italy
8	Netherlands
9	Poland
10	Spain
11	Sweden
12	UK
13	Australia
14	India
15	Indonesia
16	Japan
17	South Korea
18	Israel
19	Kenya
20	Nigeria
21	South Africa
22	Argentina
23	Brazil
24	Mexico

Ref: country

ASK ALL

Q1 Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: econ_sit

ASK ALL

Q2 How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: satisfied_democracy

ASK ALL

- Q3** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *fav_us* FIRST FOR ALL

- a. The United States (*Ref: fav_US*)
- b. China (*Ref: fav_China*)
- c. The European Union (*Ref: fav_eu*)
- d. The United Nations (*Ref: fav_un*)
- e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization [**Ask all in Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden and UK only**] (*Ref: fav_NATO*)
- f. Russia (*Ref: fav_Russia*)
- g. India (*Ref: fav_India*)
- i. Taiwan (*Ref: fav_Taiwan*)
- j. Pakistan [**Ask all in India only**] (*Ref: fav_pak*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fav_batt

ASK ALL

- Q4** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. (Country-specific leader: see Appendix for list) (*Ref: fav_leader*)
- b. (Country-specific opposition leader (first): see Appendix for list) (*Ref: fav_opposition1*)
- c. (Country-specific opposition leader (second): see Appendix for list) [**Ask all in France, Greece, Hungary, India, Italy, Mexico and Nigeria only**] (*Ref: fav_opposition2*)
- d. (Country-specific opposition leader (third): see Appendix for list) [**Ask all in India and Nigeria only**] (*Ref: fav_opposition3*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fav_polleader_batt

- Q5 ASK ALL EXCEPT IN SOUTH KOREA**
POLITICAL PARTY FAVORABILITY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE
CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY
Ref: partyfav_COUNTRY_PARTY

- Q6 ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**
 Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2

- 1 (Survey country) is EFFECTIVELY handling the **[insert local term for coronavirus outbreak]** in ways that show the STRENGTHS of the political system
- 2 (Survey country) is FAILING to effectively handle the **[insert local term for coronavirus outbreak]** in ways that show the WEAKNESSES of the political system
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: covid_polsysstrength

- Q7 ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**
 Thinking about (survey country), would you say each of the following aspects needs to be completely reformed, needs major changes, needs minor changes, or doesn't need to be changed? First...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. The economic system (*Ref: econsys_reform*)
 - b. The health care system (*Ref: healthsys_reform*)
 - c. The political system (*Ref: polsys_country*)
- 1 It needs to be completely reformed
 - 2 It needs major changes
 - 3 It needs minor changes
 - 4 It doesn't need to be changed
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: reform_batt

ASK ALL

Q8 Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 It's best for the future of (survey country) to be active in world affairs
- 2 We should pay less attention to problems in other countries and concentrate on problems here in (survey country)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: active

ASK ALL

Q9 Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? When dealing with major international issues, our country should...

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2

- 1 Take into account the interests of other countries even if it means making compromises with them
- 2 Follow its own interests even when other countries strongly disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: compromise

ASK ALL

Q10 Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4

- 1 The United States
- 2 China
- 3 Japan
- 4 The countries of the European Union
- 5 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 6 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: econ_power

ASK IF *econ_power* = 1 OR *econ_power* = 2 IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q11 And would you say this is more of a good thing for (survey country), more of a bad thing for (survey country) or does it not make a difference?

- 1 More of a good thing
- 2 More of a bad thing
- 3 Does not make a difference
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: econ_power_gb

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q12 In general, how would you describe relations today between the United States and (survey country)? Would you say they are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: relations_us

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q13 From what you know, do people from our country who move to the U.S. have a better life there, a worse life there or is life neither better nor worse there?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Neither better nor worse
- 4 Don't know anyone who moved to the U.S. (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: us_better_life

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

- Q14** Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been **[ROTATE: getting stronger/getting weaker]** or staying about the same?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *growinflu_country* LAST FOR ALL

- a. The United States (*Ref: growinflu_us*)
- b. China (*Ref: growinflu_china*)
- c. Russia (*Ref: growinflu_russia*)
- d. Germany (*Ref: growinflu_germany*)
- e. France (*Ref: growinflu_france*)
- f. The United Kingdom (*Ref: growinflu_uk*)
- g. (Survey country) (*Ref: growinflu_country*)

DISPLAY RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 TO MATCH ORDER IN STEM

- 1 Getting stronger
- 2 Getting weaker
- 3 Staying about the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: growinflu_batt

ASK ALL

- Q15** Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. U.S. President Joe Biden (*Ref: confid_biden, confid_biden_aus*)
- b. Chinese President Xi Jinping (*Ref: confid_xi, confid_xi_aus*)
- c. Russian President Vladimir Putin (*Ref: confid_putin, confid_putin_aus*)
- d. French President Emmanuel Macron (*Ref: confid_macron, confid_macron_aus*)
- e. German Chancellor Olaf Scholz (*Ref: confid_scholz, confid_scholz_aus*)
- f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy (*Ref: confid_zelenskyy, confid_zelenskyy_aus*)
- g. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi **[Ask all in Argentina, Australia, Brazil, India, Indonesia, Israel, Japan, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, South Africa and South Korea only]** (*Ref: confid_modi, confid_modi_aus*)

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- 4 Never heard of this person **[In Australia only]**
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: confid_batt

READ TO ALL: I'd like you to compare the United States to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. In general, would you say the United States is... ?

RANDOMIZE *uscomp_dangerous*, *uscomp_religious*, *uscomp_tolerant*, *uscomp_democratic* AND *uscomp_stable*. WITHIN IN EACH PAIR, ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN SAME ORDER ACROSS QUESTIONS

ASK ALL

Q19a Would you say the United States is...?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; RESPONSE OPTION 3 SHOULD BE DISPLAYED LAST FOR ALL

- 1 A more dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less dangerous place to live than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as dangerous as other wealthy nations
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: uscomp_dangerous

ASK ALL

Q19b Would you say the United States is...?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; RESPONSE OPTION 3 SHOULD BE DISPLAYED LAST FOR ALL

- 1 A more religious country than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less religious country than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as religious as other wealthy nations
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: uscomp_religious

ASK ALL

Q19c Would you say the United States is...?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; RESPONSE OPTION 3 SHOULD BE DISPLAYED LAST FOR ALL

- 1 A more tolerant society than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less tolerant society than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as tolerant as other wealthy nations
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: uscomp_tolerant

ASK ALL

Q19d Would you say the United States is...?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; RESPONSE OPTION 3 SHOULD BE DISPLAYED LAST FOR ALL

- 1 A more democratic society than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less democratic society than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as democratic as other wealthy nations
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: uscomp_democratic

ASK ALL

Q19e Would you say the United States is...?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; RESPONSE OPTION 3 SHOULD BE DISPLAYED LAST FOR ALL

- 1 A more politically stable country than other wealthy nations
- 2 A less politically stable country than other wealthy nations
- 3 About as politically stable as other wealthy nations
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: uscomp_stable

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q20 Now, we'd like you to compare the United States to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think the United States is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? How about the United States'...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Universities (*Ref: USbest_college*)
- b. Standard of living (*Ref: USbest_sliving*)
- c. Military (*Ref: USbest_military*)
- d. Technological achievements (*Ref: USbest_tech*)
- e. Entertainment, including movies, music, and television (*Ref: USbest_entertainment*)

- 1 The best
- 2 Above average
- 3 Average
- 4 Below average
- 5 The worst
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: USbest_batt

RANDOMIZE *interest_surveycountry, us_interfere and us_worldstability***ASK ALL**

- Q21** In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: interest_surveycountry

ASK ALL

- Q22** In general, to what extent do you think the United States interferes in the affairs of other countries – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: US_interfere

ASK ALL

- Q23** In general, to what extent do you think the United States contributes to peace and stability around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: us_worldstability

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about China.

**RANDOMIZE *chinainterest_othercountries*, *china_interfere* and *china_worldstability*
IN SAME ORDER AS ABOVE**

ASK ALL

Q28 In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think China takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: chinainterest_othercountries

ASK ALL

Q29 In general, to what extent do you think China interferes in the affairs of other countries – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_interfere

ASK ALL

Q30 In general, to what extent do you think China contributes to peace and stability around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_worldstability

ASK ALL

- Q31** I'd like you to compare China to other wealthy nations in a few different areas. When it comes to each of the following areas, do you think China is the best, above average, average, below average, or the worst? How about China's...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Universities (*Ref: chbest_universities*)
- b. Standard of living (*Ref: chbest_sliving*)
- c. Military (*Ref: chbest_military*)
- d. Technological achievements (*Ref: chbest_tech*)
- e. Entertainment, including movies, music, and television (*Ref: chbest_entertainment*)

- 1 The best
- 2 Above average
- 3 Average
- 4 Below average
- 5 The worst
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: chbest_batt

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

- Q35** How much do you think investment from the following countries has benefited the economy of (survey country)? Would you say a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. China (*Ref: investbenefit_china*)
- b. The United States (*Ref: investbenefit_us*)

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: investbenefit_batt

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY

Q36 Thinking about (survey country)'s relations with Russia, in your view, which is more important?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2

- 1 Being tough with Russia on Ukraine
- 2 Maintaining access to Russia's oil and gas reserves
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: russia_oil_access

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about (survey country). First,

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, KENYA AND NIGERIA ONLY

Q37 Thinking about the most recent elections in (survey country), how confident are you that they were conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fair_past_election

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA ONLY

Q38 Thinking about the upcoming presidential election, how confident are you that the election will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fair_future_election

ASK ALL

Q39 Which comes closer to your view of political parties in (survey country)?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2

- 1 There is at least one party that represents my views well
- 2 None of the parties represent my views well
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: party_represent

ASK ALL

Q40 Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2

- 1 Most elected officials care what people like me think
- 2 Most elected officials don't care what people like me think
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: officials_care

ASK ALL

Q41 Do you think policies in (survey country) would improve, would get worse or would mostly stay the same if more elected officials were...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Women (*Ref: rep_women*)
- b. From poor backgrounds (*Ref: rep_poor*)
- c. Businesspeople (*Ref: rep_business*)
- d. Religious (*Ref: rep_religious*)
- e. Young adults (*Ref: rep_young*)
- f. Labor union members [**Do not ask in Japan**] (*Ref: rep_union*)

- 1 Improve
- 2 Get worse
- 3 Mostly stay the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: rep_batt

ASK ALL

- Q42** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing our country. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law (*Ref: polsys_directdemocracy*)
- b. A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law (*Ref: polsys_republic*)
- c. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts (*Ref: polsys_autocracy*)
- d. Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country (*Ref: polsys_technocracy*)
- e. The military rules the country (*Ref: polsys_junta*)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: polsys_batt

ASK ALL

- Q43** In general, how close do you feel to each of the following groups – very close, somewhat close, not too close, or not close at all?

- a. People in your local community (*Ref: close_local*)
- b. (Survey country nationality, e.g., Americans) (*Ref: close_country*)
- c. People all over the world (*Ref: close_world*)

- 1 Very close
- 2 Somewhat close
- 3 Not too close
- 4 Not close at all
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: close_batt

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN INDIA

- Q44** Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important for being truly (survey country nationality). How important do you think each of the following is – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. To have been born in (survey country) (*Ref: nationality_born*)
- b. To be able to speak (survey country language) [**Do not ask in Nigeria or South Africa**] (*Ref: nationality_lang*)
- c. To be a (dominant denomination of survey country) [**Do not ask in Japan or South Korea**] (*Ref: nationality_relig*)
- d. To share (survey country nationality) customs and traditions (*Ref: nationality_custom*)
- e. To be a Muslim [**Ask in Nigeria only**] (*Ref: nationality_relig2*)

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: nationality_batt

READ TO ALL

Now, on another topic...

RANDOMIZE *abortion_legal* AND *gay_marriage***ASK ALL**

- Q46** Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases or illegal in all cases?

- 1 Legal in all cases
- 2 Legal in most cases
- 3 Illegal in most cases
- 4 Illegal in all cases
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: abortion_legal

ASK ALL

Q47 Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: gay_marriage

READ TO ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your use of technology.

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q50 Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: use_internet

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q51 Do you own a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: own_cell_standalone

ASK IF *own_cell_standalone*=1

- Q52** Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, **[INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]**?

- 1 Smartphone
- 2 Not a smartphone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: smartphone

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

- Q53** Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, **[INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]**?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: social_net

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

- Q54** Overall, when you consider all the advantages and disadvantages of social media, would you say social media has been more of a good thing or more of a bad thing for democracy in (survey country)?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: social_democracy

ASK IF *social_net* = 1

- Q55** How often, if ever, do you post or share things about political or social issues on social media – often, sometimes, rarely or never?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: post_issues

ROTATE *chinatech_batt* AND *ustech_batt*

READ TO ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY: Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by Chinese companies, would you say they tend to... ? (Ref: *chinatech_batt*)

RANDOMIZE *chinatech_qual*, *chinatech_price* AND *chinatech_data*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q56a Does technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by Chinese companies tend to...?

Be well-made or poorly made?

- 1 Well-made
- 2 Poorly made
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *chinatech_qual*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q56b Does technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by Chinese companies tend to...?

Be inexpensive or expensive?

- 1 Inexpensive
- 2 Expensive
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *chinatech_price*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q56c Does technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by Chinese companies tend to...

Protect your personal data or make your personal data unsafe?

- 1 Protect your personal data
- 2 Make your personal data unsafe
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: chinatech_data

READ TO ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY: Thinking about technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by American companies, would you say they tend to... (*Ref: ustech_batt*)

RANDOMIZE *ustech_qual*, *ustech_price* AND *ustech_data*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q57a Does technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by American companies tend to...

Be well-made or poorly made?

- 1 Well-made
- 2 Poorly made
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: ustech_qual

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q57b Does technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by American companies tend to...

Be inexpensive or expensive?

- 1 Inexpensive
- 2 Expensive
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: ustech_price

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, POLAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q57c Does technology such as phones, tablets or computers made by American companies tend to...

Protect your personal data or make your personal data unsafe?

- 1 Protect your personal data
- 2 Make your personal data unsafe
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: ustech_data

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q58 Please tell me if you ever use any of the following. Do you ever use...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Facebook (*Ref: smuse_facebook*)
- b. Twitter (*Ref: smuse_twitter*)
- c. Instagram (*Ref: smuse_instagram*)
- d. Whatsapp (*Ref: smuse_whatsapp*)
- e. TikTok (*Ref: smuse_tiktok*)
- f. Telegram (*Ref: smuse_telegram*)

- 1 Yes, use this
- 2 No, don't use this
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: smuse

READ TO ALL IN HUNGARY, ISRAEL AND POLAND

Now, on another topic...

ASK ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ONLY

- Q59** Thinking about immigration, would you support or oppose (survey country) taking refugees from countries where people are fleeing violence and war?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: immigpolicy_fleeing

ASK ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ONLY

- Q60** Which is more important for (survey country)?

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2

- 1 Having a close relationship to the United States
- 2 Having a close relationship to Russia
- 3 Both relationships are equally important (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: close_relationship

ASK ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ONLY

- Q61** In your opinion, should the economic sanctions imposed on Russia by the European Union and the United States be increased, decreased or kept about the same as they are now?

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 Kept about the same
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: russia_sanctions

ASK ALL IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ONLY

Q62 In your opinion, how much of a military threat, if at all, is Russia to its neighboring countries, aside from Ukraine? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat?

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: russia_threatneighbor

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q63 In all countries, there are differences or conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all between...?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. People who support different political parties (*Ref: conflict_parties*)
- b. People who are religious and people who are not religious (*Ref: conflict_secular*)
- c. Arab Israelis and Jewish Israelis (*Ref: conflict_ethnic_isr*)
- d. People on the political left and people on the political right (*Ref: conflict_ideo*)

- 1 Very strong conflicts
- 2 Strong conflicts
- 3 Not very strong conflicts
- 4 There are no conflicts at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q64 Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 It depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: isr_pal_coexist

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q65 **RELIGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY**

ASK IF JEWISH IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q66 All in all, do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose...?

- a. Shutting down public transport in the entire country on Shabbat (*Ref: isrjewish_shabbat*)
- b. Allowing women to pray out loud at the Kotel (Western Wall) (*Ref: isrjewish_kotel*)
- c. Conscripting Haredi men to serve in the military (*Ref: isrjewish_conscript*)
- d. Enforcing gender segregation on public transportation used by Haredim (*Ref: isrjewish_gender*)
- e. Allowing Conservative and Reform rabbis to conduct marriages in Israel (*Ref: isrjewish_rabbimarry*)

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: isrjewish_batt

ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q67_1 Are you Sunni, Shi'a, or something else?

- 1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 4 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 5 None in particular (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: muslim_branch

ASK IF MUSLIM, CHRISTIAN OR DRUZE IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q67 Some (Muslims/Christians/Druze) in Israel have experienced difficult situations. I will read some situations. Please tell me whether or not these have happened to you in the past twelve months.

- a. In the past twelve months have you been prevented from traveling between your home and work, school or to see family and friends because you are (Muslim/Christian/Druze)? *(Ref: isrmuslim_travel, isrchristian_travel, isrdruze_travel)*
- b. In the past twelve months have you been stopped and questioned by security forces because you are (Muslim/Christian/Druze)? *(Ref: isrmuslim_stopped, isrchristian_stopped, isrdruze_stopped)*
- c. In the past twelve months have you been physically threatened or attacked because you are (Muslim/Christian/Druze)? *(Ref: isrmuslim_attack, isrchristian_attack, isrdruze_attack)*
- d. In the past twelve months have you suffered damage to your home or property because you are (Muslim/Christian/Druze)? *(Ref: isrmuslim_damage, isrchristian_damage, isrdruze_damage)*
- e. In the past twelve months has a Jewish person expressed concern or sympathy toward you because you are (Muslim/Christian/Druze)? *(Ref: isrmuslim_sympathy, isrchristian_sympathy, isrdruze_sympathy)*

- 1 Yes, has happened
- 2 No, has not happened
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: isrmuslim_batt

READ TO ALL

And finally, before we get to some questions about your background...

Q68 We'd like to know more about your views of democracy in (survey country). What do you think would help improve the way democracy in (survey country) is working?

[RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE]

- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: democracy_open

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

Q69 Gender of respondent

RECORD BY OBSERVATION

1 Male

2 Female

Ref: sex, gender_australia

ASK ALL

Q70 How old were you at your last birthday?

RECORD AGE IN YEARS

_____ years

97 97 or older

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: age, age_australia

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN AUSTRALIA AND ISRAEL

Q71 **RELIGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY**

ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN NIGERIA ONLY

Q72 Are you Sunni, Shi'a, or something else?

1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)

2 Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)

4 Something else (SPECIFY)

5 None in particular (DO NOT READ)

6 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: muslim_branch

ASK ALL IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL AND NIGERIA ONLY

Q73 How often do you pray in normal days aside from religious services on special days?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Seldom
- 7 Never
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *pray_several*

ASK IF MUSLIM AND PRAYS SEVERAL TIMES A DAY (*PRAY_SEVERAL* = 1) IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL AND NIGERIA ONLY

Q74 Do you pray all five Salah every day, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *pray_salah*

ASK ALL

Q75 How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *religion_import*

ASK ALL

Q76 **EDUCATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN AUSTRALIA

Q77 **INCOME: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY**

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, NIGERIA
AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

Q78 *ETHNICITY/NATIONALITY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE
CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL

Q79 How many countries have you traveled to outside (survey country)?

- 1 None
- 2 1
- 3 2
- 4 3-4
- 5 5-9
- 6 10 or more
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: countries_visited

ASK IF *countries_visited* = 1

Q80 If you had the opportunity, would you like to travel outside (survey country)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: want_travel

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN AUSTRALIA

Q81A How many people live in your household, including yourself?

- 97 97+
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Ref: d_hhpeople

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD ONLY (*D_HHPEOPLE* > 1)

Q81B How many people who live in your household, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

_____ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_adults*

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN SOUTH KOREA

Q82 ***POLITICAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY***

ASK IF RESPONDENT SAYS "NONE" or "DK/R" in *d_ptyid_proximity*

Q82b Even if you do not feel particularly close to one party, is there any party you feel somewhat closer to than others?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_ptyid_proximity_lean*

ASK IF *d_ptyid_proximity_lean* = 1

Q82c ***POLITICAL PARTY LEAN: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY COUNTRY***

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ISRAEL, ITALY, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY

Q83 Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?¹

- 0 Extreme left
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 Extreme right
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: political_scale2

ASK CELL SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY

Q84 Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: d_homephone_us

ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY

Q85 Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have working cell phone
- 2 No, do not have a working cell phone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: d_working_cell

¹ In South Korea in 2017, asked: "Some people talk about politics in terms of progressive and conservative. On a scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating progressive and 6 indicating conservative, where would you place yourself?"

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE OR DK/REF (*D_WORKING_CELL* = 2, 8, 9) AND
MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (*D_ADULTS* = 2 to 8)**

Q86 Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No, nobody has cell phone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: d_hhcell

ASK ALL

Q87 *REGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY SURVEY
COUNTRY*

READ TO ALL

This completes the interview. Thank you for your time.

Appendix A: Political leaders

National leaders included in the survey were the head of state or head of government in office at the time of fielding between Feb. 20 and May 22, 2023 – refer to our [international methodology website](#) for specific fieldwork dates for each country.

Politicians included as opposition leaders in the survey are generally the leader of the main opposition party. In some instances where an election occurred around the time of the survey, we measured attitudes toward the leading candidate(s). And in some countries, if there was no clear single opposition leader, we asked for ratings of multiple politicians.

Country-specific leader

Ref: fav_leader

Country code	Country	Name
22	Argentina	President Alberto Fernandez
13	Australia	Prime Minister Anthony Albanese
23	Brazil	President Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva
2	Canada	Prime Minister Justin Trudeau
3	France	President Emmanuel Macron
4	Germany	Chancellor Olaf Scholz
5	Greece	Prime Minister Kyriakos Mitsotakis
6	Hungary	Prime Minister Viktor Orbán
14	India	Prime Minister Narendra Modi
15	Indonesia	President Joko Widodo
18	Israel	Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu
7	Italy	Prime Minister Giorgia Meloni
16	Japan	Prime Minister Fumio Kishida
19	Kenya	President William Ruto
24	Mexico	President Andrés Manuel López Obrador
8	Netherlands	Prime Minister Mark Rutte
20	Nigeria	President Muhammadu Buhari
9	Poland	President Andrzej Duda
21	South Africa	President Cyril Ramaphosa
17	South Korea	President Yoon Suk Yeol
10	Spain	Prime Minister Pedro Sánchez
11	Sweden	Prime Minister Ulf Kristersson
12	UK	Prime Minister Rishi Sunak

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Country-specific opposition leader (first)

Ref: fav_opposition1

Country code	Country	Name
22	Argentina	Mauricio Macri
13	Australia	Peter Dutton
23	Brazil	Jair Bolsonaro
2	Canada	Pierre Poilievre
3	France	Marine Le Pen
4	Germany	Friedrich Merz
5	Greece	Alexis Tsipras
6	Hungary	Péter Márki-Zay
14	India	Mallikarjun Kharge
15	Indonesia	Agus Harimurti Yudhoyono
18	Israel	Yair Lapid
7	Italy	Enrico Letta
16	Japan	Kenta Izumi
19	Kenya	Raila Odinga
24	Mexico	Ricardo Anaya Cortés
8	Netherlands	Geert Wilders
20	Nigeria	Atiku Abubakar
9	Poland	Donald Tusk
21	South Africa	John Steenhuisen
17	South Korea	Lee Jae-myung
10	Spain	Alberto Núñez Feijóo
11	Sweden	Magdalena Andersson
12	UK	Keir Starmer

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Country-specific opposition leader (second)

Ref: fav_opposition2

Country code	Country	Name
3	France	Jean-Luc Mélenchon
5	Greece	Nikos Androulakis
6	Hungary	Klára Dobrev
14	India	Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury
7	Italy	Giuseppe Conte
24	Mexico	Alejandro Moreno Cárdenas
20	Nigeria	Peter Obi

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Country-specific opposition leader (third)*Ref: fav_opposition3*

Country code	Country	Name
14	India	Rahul Gandhi
20	Nigeria	Bola Tinubu

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