

# Cloning shRNA Oligos into pLKO.1

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## Abstract

This is the protocol accompanying the "pLKO.1 - TRC Cloning Vector". For information about the pLKO.1-TRC cloning vector and tips on designing shRNA oligos for pLKO.1 see Addgene's website: <http://www.addgene.org/tools/protocols/plko/>

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[dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.cdus6v](https://doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.cdus6v)

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## Protocol

### Annealing Oligos

#### Step 1.

Resuspend oligos in ddH<sub>2</sub>O to a concentration of 20 µM.

### Annealing Oligos

#### Step 2.

Add 5ul Forward oligo

 **AMOUNT**

5 µl Additional info:

### Annealing Oligos

#### Step 3.

Add 5ul Reverse oligo

 **AMOUNT**

5 µl Additional info:

### Annealing Oligos

#### Step 4.

Add 5 µL 10x NEB buffer 2

 **AMOUNT**

5 µl Additional info:

 **REAGENTS**

 NEBuffer 3 - 5.0 ml [B7003S](#) by [New England Biolabs](#)

### Annealing Oligos

#### Step 5.

Add 35 µL ddH<sub>2</sub>O

 **AMOUNT**

35 µl Additional info:

### Annealing Oligos

#### Step 6.

Incubate for 4 minutes at 95°C in a PCR machine or in a beaker of boiling water.

 **DURATION**

00:04:00

#### Annealing Oligos

##### Step 7.

Incubate the sample at 70°C for 10 minutes in a PCR machine.

 DURATION

00:10:00

#### Annealing Oligos

##### Step 8.

Slowly cool to room temperature over the period of several hours.

 DURATION

03:00:00

##### NOTES

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This will take a few hours, but it is important for the cooling to occur slowly for the oligos to anneal.

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If using a beaker of water, remove the beaker from the flame, and allow the water to cool to room temperature.

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 9.

Mix: 6 µg pLKO.1 TRC-cloning vector (maxiprep or miniprep DNA)

 AMOUNT

6 µg Additional info:

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 10.

with 5 µL 10x NEB buffer 1

 AMOUNT

5 µL Additional info:

 REAGENTS

 NEBuffer 1 - 5.0 ml [B7001S](#) by [New England Biolabs](#)

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 11.

with 1 µL Agel

 AMOUNT

1 µL Additional info:

 REAGENTS

 Agel - 300 units [R0552S](#) by [New England Biolabs](#)

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 12.

bring to 50 µL ddH<sub>2</sub>O

 AMOUNT

50 µL Additional info:

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 13.

Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.

 DURATION

02:00:00

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 14.

Purify with Qiaquick gel extraction kit, eluting in 30 µL of ddH<sub>2</sub>O.

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 15.

Digest eluate with EcoRI by mixing: 30 µL pLKO.1 TRC-cloning vector digested with AgeI

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector


##### Step 16.

with 5 µL 10x NEB buffer for EcoRI

 [AMOUNT](#)

5 µl Additional info:

 [REAGENTS](#)

 EcoRI - 10,000 units [R0101S](#) by [New England Biolabs](#)

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector


##### Step 17.

with 1 µL EcoRI

 [AMOUNT](#)

1 µl Additional info:

 [REAGENTS](#)

 EcoRI - 10,000 units [R0101S](#) by [New England Biolabs](#)

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 18.

and 14 µL ddH<sub>2</sub>O

 [AMOUNT](#)

14 µl Additional info:

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 19.

Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.

 [DURATION](#)

02:00:00

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 20.

Run digested DNA on 0.8% low melting point agarose gel until you can distinctly see 2 bands, one 7kb and one 1.9kb.

 [NOTES](#)

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When visualizing DNA fragments to be used for ligation, use only long-wavelength UV light. Short wavelength UV light will increase the chance of damaging the DNA.

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 21.

Cut out the 7kb band and place in a sterile microcentrifuge tube.

#### Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

##### Step 22.

Purify the DNA using a Qiaquick gel extraction kit. Elute in 30 µL of ddH<sub>2</sub>O.

## Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector

### Step 23.

Measure the DNA concentration.

## Ligating and Transforming into Bacteria

### Step 24.

Use your ligation method of choice. For a standard T4 ligation, mix: 2 µL annealed oligo from "Annealing Oligos" section above.



AMOUNT

2 µL Additional info:

## Ligating and Transforming into Bacteria

### Step 25.

With 20 ng digested pLKO.1 TRC-cloning vector from the "Digesting pLKO.1 TRC Cloning Vector" section above.



AMOUNT

20 ng Additional info:



NOTES

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If you were unable to measure the DNA concentration, use 1 µL

## Ligating and Transforming into Bacteria

### Step 26.

With 2 µL 10x NEB T4 DNA ligase buffer



AMOUNT

2 µL Additional info:



REAGENTS



T4 DNA Ligase Reaction Buffer - 6.0 ml [B0202S](#) by [New England Biolabs](#)

## Ligating and Transforming into Bacteria

### Step 27.

With 1 µL NEB T4 DNA ligase



AMOUNT

1 µL Additional info:



REAGENTS



T4 DNA Ligase - 20,000 units [M0202S](#) by [New England Biolabs](#)

## Ligating and Transforming into Bacteria

### Step 28.

Bring up to 20 µL with ddH<sub>2</sub>O

## Ligating and Transforming into Bacteria

### Step 29.

Incubate at 16°C for 4-20 hours.



DURATION

04:00:00

## Ligating and Transforming into Bacteria

### Step 30.

Transform 2 µL of ligation mix into 25 µL competent DH5 alpha cells, following manufacturer's protocol.

## Ligating and Transforming into Bacteria

**Step 31.**

Plate on LB agar plates containing 100 µg/mL ampicillin or carbenicillin (an ampicillin analog).