DNA extraction for the Betta splendens genome

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Abstract
This protocol is used to clarity the process of total DNA extraction for our Betta splendens genome.

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Protocol

Sample preparation

Step 1.
1.Pour 1ml lysis buffer.

buffer:

100mmol	Tris-Hcl(PH8.0);
25mmol	EDTA(PH 8.0);
500mmol	NaCl;
1%	SDS

2.For tissue samples, grind about 200mg with liquid nitrogen into powder.

REAGENTS

- lysis buffer by Contributed by users

SAFETY INFORMATION

Formaldehyde is toxic. Please read the MSDS before working with this chemical. Gloves and safety glasses should be worn and solutions made inside a fume hood.

NOTES

Hongling Zhou 06 Jun 2018
Thaw the formaldehyde for an hour at room temperature prior to beginning the assay

Tissue lysis

Step 2.

1. Transfer the powder samples into the 2 ml tube contain of 1ml lysis buffer.
Note: As seawater samples fix quickly, samples are ready for slide preparation after 10 min on ice.
2. Incubate the sample at 56°C in a water incubator for 30180min. Mix by inversion every 5-10min time period.
3. Centrifuge at 16700×g for 10 minutes after cooling to room temperature.

Phase separation

Step 3.
1. Transfer the supernatant to a new 2.0ml tube, add equal volume of supernatant of Chloroform/isoamyl alcohol(24:1). Gently invert each 3-5min to mixed liquid no obvious boundaries.
2. Transfer the aqueous phase to a new 1.5mL tube; add equal volume of supernatant of isopropyl alcohol. Gently invert each 3-5min to mixed liquid no obvious boundaries.Centrifuge at 16700×g for 10 minutes.

REAGENTS

- Chloroform 319988 by Sigma
- isoamyl alcohol W205702 by Sigma
- isopropyl alcohol W292907 by Sigma

DNA precipitation

Step 4.
1. Transfer the aqueous phase to a new 1.5mL tube; add 2/3th volume of supernatant of isopropyl alcohol. Gently mix by inverting at least 3 times and place at -20°C for 2 hours for precipitation.
2. Centrifuge at 16700×g for 10 minutes and remove the supernatant.

DNA washing

Step 5.
1. Wash the DNA pellet with 1 ml 75% cooling ethanol. Re-suspend the pellet and centrifuge at 16700×g for 5 minutes at 4°C and remove the supernatant
2. Wash the DNA pellet with 500ul 75% cooling ethanol. Re-suspend the pellet and centrifuge at 16700×g for 5 minutes at 4°C and remove the supernatant.
3. 16700×g for 3060s, Completely remove the ethanol without disturbing the pellet.
4. Air-dry the DNA pellet in the biosafety cabinet.

REAGENTS

- ethanol 1.07017 by Sigma

Dissolve DNA

Step 6.

Add 50µL of TE Buffer to dissolve the DNA pellet.

REAGENTS

TE Buffer 5618215001 by Roche