

# Labeling of porcine mesenchymal stromal cells (MSCs) with Indium-111-oxine

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## Abstract

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## Protocol

Buffer Indium-111-oxine with Tris buffer to increase the pH of Indium-111-oxine to 7-8

### Step 1.

- Indium-111-oxine was supplied by Mallinckrodt Medical B.V., Petten, The Netherlands

### **⚠ SAFETY INFORMATION**

**Always be careful when working with radioactive substances. Only allow trained personnel to perform this kind of work.**

Centrifuge the MSCs suspended in culture medium for 5 minutes at 300 G (1224 rpm)

### Step 2.

Remove and discard supernatant. Be careful not to touch the cell pellet

### Step 3.

Resuspend the MSCs in 1 milliliters of Hanks buffered saline solution

### Step 4.

- Hanks buffer used: Hank's Balanced Salt Solution 1x  $\text{CaCl}_2 + \text{MgCl}_2$  (Life Technologies Corp, Grand Island, NY, USA)

Place the MSCs-Hanks buffer suspension in a lead container and add ~40 megabecquerel (MBq) of buffered Indium-111-oxine

### Step 5.

- Indium-111-oxine was supplied by Mallinckrodt Medical B.V., Petten, The Netherlands

Incubate for 20 minutes at room temperature (20 degrees Celcius)

### Step 6.

After 20 minutes of incubation, centrifuge the MSC-Indium mixture for 5 minutes at 300 G (1224 rpm)

### Step 7.

Measure the radiation coming from the vial containing the cell pellet and supernatant. Then remove the supernatant with a syringe and measure the signal coming from the cell pellet, syringe and supernatant separately with a dose calibrator to calculate the labeling efficiency

**Step 8.**

- Divide the radioactive signal coming from the cell pellet by the signal coming from the complete vial to calculate the labeling efficiency.

- For instance: if the complete vial contains 10 MBq of radioactivity and the cell pellet contains 9 MBq of radioactivity, the labeling efficiency is  $(9 \text{ MBq} / 10 \text{ MBq}) * 100 = 90\%$

Dissolve the pellet in 10 milliliters of Hanks buffered saline solution

**Step 9.**

- Hanks buffer used: Hank's Balanced Salt Solution 1x  $\text{CaCl}_2 + \text{MgCl}_2$  (Life Technologies Corp, Grand Island, NY, USA)

Centrifuge the pellet + 10 milliliters of Hanks buffered saline solution for 5 minutes at 300 G (1224 rpm)

**Step 10.**

Measure the radioactive signal coming from the vial containing the cell pellet and 10 milliliters of Hanks buffered saline solution. Then remove the supernatant with a syringe and measure the signal coming from the cell pellet, syringe and supernatant separately with a dose calibrator to calculate the labeling efficiency

**Step 11.**

Repeat step 10, 11, and 12 a total of 3 to 4 times until a labeling efficiency of 90 - 95% is achieved

**Step 12.**

Add 10 milliliters of phosphate buffered saline to the cell pellet and dissolve the pellet. The cell suspension is now ready for administration

**Step 13.**