

Jan 09. 2020

Viral to metazoan marine plankton nucleotide sequences from the Tara Oceans expedition 🖘

Adriana Alberti¹, Julie Poulain¹, Stefan Engelen¹, Karine Labadie¹, Sarah Romac^{2,3}, Isabel Ferrera⁴, Guillaume Albini¹, Jean-Marc Aury¹, Caroline Belser¹, Alexis Bertrand¹, Corinne Cruaud¹, Corinne Da Silva¹, Carole Dossat¹, Frédéric Gavory¹, Shahinaz Gas¹, Julie Guy¹, Maud Haquelle¹, E'krame Jacoby¹, Olivier Jaillon^{1,5,6}, Arnaud Lemainque¹, Eric Pelletier¹, Gaëlle Samson¹, Marc Wessner¹, Genoscope Technical Team¹, Silvia G. Acinas⁴, Marta Royo-Llonch⁴, Francisco M. Cornejo-Castillo⁴, Ramiro Logares⁴, Beatriz Fernández-Gómez^{4,7,8}, Chris Bowler⁹, Guy Cochrane¹⁰, Clara Amid¹⁰, Petra Ten Hoopen¹⁰, Colomban De Vargas^{2,3}, Nigel Grimsley^{11,12}, Elodie Desgranges^{11,12}, Stefanie Kandels-Lewis^{13,14}, Hiroyuki Ogata¹⁵, Nicole Poulton¹⁶, Michael E. Sieracki^{16,17}, Ramunas Stepanauskas¹⁶, Matthew B. Sullivan^{18,19}, Jennifer R. Brum^{19,20}, Melissa B. Duhaime²¹, Bonnie T. Poulos²², Bonnie L. Hurwitz²³, Stéphane Pesant^{24,25}, Eric Karsenti^{9,13,26}. Patrick Wincker^{1,5,6}

¹CEA - Institut de Biologie François Jacob, Genoscope, Evry, France, ²CNRS, UMR 7144, Station Biologique de Roscoff, France, ³Sorbonne Universités, UPMC Univ Paris 06, UMR 7144, Station Biologique de Roscoff, France, ⁴Departament de Biologia Marina i Oceanografia, Institute of Marine Sciences (ICM), CSIC, Barcelona, Spain, ⁵CNRS, UMR 8030, Evry, France, ⁶Université d'Evry, UMR 8030, Evry, France, ⁷FONDAP Center for Genome Regulation, Santiago, Chile, 8Laboratorio de Bioinformática y Expresión Génica, Instituto de Nutrición y Tecnología de los Alimentos (INTA), Universidad de Chile, El Libano Macul, Santiago, Chile, 9Ecole Normale Supérieure, PSL Research University, Institut de Biologie de l'Ecole Normale Supérieure (IBENS), CNRS UMR 8197, INSERM U1024, Paris, France, 10 European Molecular Biology Laboratory, European Bioinformatics Institute, Wellcome Genomes Campus, Hinxton, Cambridge, UK, 11 CNRS UMR 7232, BIOM, Banyuls-sur-Mer, France, 12 Sorbonne Universités Paris 06, OOB UPMC, Banyuls-sur-Mer, France, 13 Directors' Research European Molecular Biology Laboratory, Heidelberg, Germany, 14Structural and Computational Biology, European Molecular Biology Laboratory, Heidelberg, Germany, ¹⁵Institute for Chemical Research, Kyoto University, Gokasho, Uji, Kyoto, Japan, ¹⁶Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences, East Boothbay, Maine, USA, ¹⁷National Science Foundation, Arlington, Virginia, USA, ¹⁸Departments of Microbiology and Civil, Environmental and Geodetic Engineering, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA, 19 Department of Microbiology, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA, 20 Present address: Department of Oceanography and Coastal Sciences, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, USA, ²¹Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA, ²²University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA, ²³Department of Agricultural and Biosystems Engineering, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA, ²⁴MARUM, Center for Marine Environmental Sciences, University of Bremen, Germany, ²⁵PANGAEA, Data Publisher for Earth and Environmental Science, University of Bremen, Germany, ²⁶Sorbonne Universités, UPMC Université Paris 06, CNRS, Laboratoire d'oceanographie de Villefranche (LOV), Observatoire Océanologique, Villefranche-sur-mer, France



dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.qv6dw9e





ABSTRACT

The protocols in this collection are from the Alberti A., et al manuscript (Alberti A. 2017, Scientific Data).

These protocols provide detailed procedures applied for genomic data generation, from nucleic acids extraction to sequence production, and we describe registries of genomics datasets available at the European Nucleotide Archive (ENA, www.ebi.ac.uk/ena). This collection complements other efforts to provide a full description of experiments and open science resources generated from the Tara Oceans project, further extending their value for the study of the world's planktonic ecosystems.'

From the Methods section:

The generation of information-rich data from marine plankton samples presents unique challenges that are inherent to the particular sampling conditions at sea and the wide spectrum of organisms included in that environment. All processing steps, including biomass collection, sample preservation, nucleic acids extractions and sequencing library preparation, are critical and require specific protocols and robust methods in order to ensure comparability of results and limit potential biases.

Our methods were either developed specifically for Tara Oceans samples or carefully selected among existing ones in order to meet the requirements of our sequencing strategy and to produce optimized datasets for downstream bioinformatics analyses, as for example the production of overlapping reads from metagenomics libraries to facilitate assembly. They are presented in five sub-sections, starting with a brief description of how samples were handled between the research vessel and the processing laboratories (protocol 1). Protocol

2 reports on DNA and RNA extractions procedures for -omics analyses, including the generation of amplified genomic DNA from uncultured isolated unicellular eukaryotes. The generation of 18S and 16S rRNA amplicons from DNA of specific size-fractions is described in protocol3 and Illumina libraries preparation in protocol4. Sequencing procedures and post-sequencing data processing are described in protocol5. For details on the onboard sampling protocols, see Pesant et al..

EXTERNAL LINK

https://www.nature.com/articles/sdata201793

THIS PROTOCOL ACCOMPANIES THE FOLLOWING PUBLICATION

Alberti, A. (2017). Viral to metazoan marine plankton nucleotide sequences from the Tara Oceans expedition. *Scientific Data***4**, 170093 (2017)

doi: 10.1038/sdata.2017.93

Files

Handling of genomics samples
by Adriana Alberti,
CEA, Genoscope, France

TARA
OCEANS
Nucleic acids preparations
by Adriana Alberti,
CEA, Genoscope, France

DNA and RNA backups
by Adriana Alberti,
CEA, Genoscope, France

TARA OCEANS

18S and 16S rRNA genes amplicon generation for eukaryotic and prokaryotic metabarcoding by Adriana Alberti,
CEA, Genoscope, France

Sequencing library preparation
by Adriana Alberti,
CEA, Genoscope, France

Sequencing and data quality control by Adriana Alberti,
CEA, Genoscope, France

This is an open access protocol distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited