# **Methyltransferase Assay**

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# **Abstract**

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# **Guidelines**

# **Reaction Conditions and Buffer, Materials:**

- Reaction conditions: 50 mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.8, 10 mM EDTA, 0.5 mM DTT, 2 μCi Adenosyl-L-Methionine, S-Methyl (<sup>3</sup>H), 3 μg DNA
- Preparation of reaction buffer, 10X

3000.0 μL of 1 M Tris-HCl, pH 7.8

1200.0 μL of 500 mM EDTA, pH 8.0

1500.0 μL of d-H<sub>2</sub>O

To 95.0 µL of the reaction buffer, add 5.0 µL of 100 mM DTT.

Use 5.0 µL per 50.0 µL reaction.

- Proteinase K, 2 mg/mL (autodigested at 37°C for 60 min)
- ss salmon sperm DNA, 5 mg/mL
- 20% TCA
- 5% TCA

## **Protocol**

#### Step 1.

Set up the assays, to contain 50.0  $\mu$ L total per assay with 3  $\mu$ g of DNA and 2  $\mu$ Ci of Adenosyl-L-Methionine, S-Methyl ( $^3$ H), and the enzyme to be tested.

# Step 2.

Incubate the assays at 37°C for 2 hours.

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## Step 3.

Add 30  $\mu$ L (60  $\mu$ g) of proteinase K to each assay.

#### Step 4.

Incubate at 65°C for 20 min.

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#### Step 5.

Add 4  $\mu$ L (20  $\mu$ g) of ss salmon sperm DNA as a carrier.

#### Step 6.

Add an equal volume (84 µL) of 20% TCA and incubate at 4°C for 10 min to precipitate the samples.

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# Step 7.

Centrifuge the assays in the microfuge for 5 min at 4°C.

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#### Step 8.

Discard the supernatants.

#### Step 9.

Wash the pellets 2X with 200  $\mu$ L of 5% TCA in the microfuge for 5 min at 4°C.

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#### Step 10.

Resuspend the pellets with 500 µL each of 500 mM NaOH.

#### **Step 11.**

Incubate the assays at 65°C for 20 min.

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## Step 12.

Precipitate the samples with 500 µL of 20% TCA for 10 min at 4°C.

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## **Step 13.**

Centrifuge the samples in the microfuge for 5 min at 4°C.

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## **Step 14.**

Wash the pellets 2X with 200  $\mu$ L of 5% TCA in the microfuge for 5 min at 4°C.

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# Step 15.

Resuspend the pellet with 500 µL of 5% TCA.

#### Step 16.

Incubate in boiling water for 30 min (loosen the caps or puncture the caps of the tubes).

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# **Step 17.**

Centrifuge the samples in the microfuge for 5 min at 4°C to remove the insoluble material.

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## **Step 18.**

Count the supernatants in 10 mL of triton-toluene counting solution.