

# Dephosphorylation of 5' -ends of DNA using AnP (M0289)

## Version 2

### New England Biolabs

#### Abstract

This is the protocol for dephosphorylation of 5'-ends of DNA using AnP (Antarctic Phosphatase - M0289).

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## Guidelines

### Dephosphorylation of 5' -ends of DNA in Restriction Enzyme Reaction

- The phosphate can be added directly into the digestion reaction during or after DNA digestion
- Antarctic Phosphatase is active in all NEB restriction enzyme buffers only when supplemented with Antarctic Phosphatase Reaction Buffer, which provides Zn<sup>2+</sup> required for enzyme activity
- The restriction enzyme should be heat inactivated at the same time as the phosphatase after digest and dephosphorylation
- If restriction enzyme cannot be heat inactivated, DNA purification is required before ligation

## Materials

🐼 Antarctic Phosphatase - 1,000 units [M0289S](#) by [New England Biolabs](#)

## Protocol

### Step 1.

Prepare a 20 µl reaction as follows:

DNA	1 pmol of DNA ends*
Antarctic Phosphatase Reaction Buffer (10X)	2 µl
Antarctic Phosphatase	5 units
H <sub>2</sub> O, purified	to 20 µl**

#### 📌 NOTES

\* *Note: 1 pmol of DNA ends is about 1 µg of a 3 kb plasmid.*

\*\* *Scale larger reaction volumes proportionally.*

## **Step 2.**

Incubate at 37°C for 30 minutes.

 **DURATION**

00:05:00

## **Step 3.**

Stop reaction by heat-inactivation at 80°C for 2 minutes.