

# ultrastructural analysis

Kai Song, Jianxin Fu, Jianhua Song, Brett H Herzog, Kirk Bergstrom, Yuji Kondo, J. Michael McDaniel, Samuel McGee, Robert Silasi-Mansat, Florea Lupu, Hong Chen, Harini Bagavant, and Lijun Xia

## **Abstract**

Mouse kidney tissues were harvested, fixed in 4% paraformaldehyde (PFA) and embedded in paraffin. All sections (3 micrometers in thickness) were stained with hematoxylin and eosin (H&E), periodic acid-Schiff (PAS, Thermo Scientific) or Masson's trichrome staining (MTS, Sigma) according to the standard procedures or manufacturer's instructions. For transmission electro micrographs (EM), kidneys were fixed in Karnovsky's fixative containing 2% paraformaldehyde and 2.5% glutaraldehyde in 0.1% cacodylate buffer, pH 7.2 for 2 hrs at room temperature, followed by postfixation with 1% osmunim tetraoxide in cacodylate buffer for 90 min at 4°C and mordanting with 1% tannic acid in cacodylate buffer.. Ultrathin sections were contrasted with uranyl acetate and lead citrate, and examined with a Hitachi H-7600 transmission electron microscope located in the Imaging Core Facility of the Oklahoma Medical Research Foundation. We followed previously described histological scoring methods (33).

**Citation:** Kai Song, Jianxin Fu, Jianhua Song, Brett H Herzog, Kirk Bergstrom, Yuji Kondo, J. Michael McDaniel, Samuel McGee, Robert Silasi-Mansat, Florea Lupu, Hong Chen, Harini Bagavant, and Lijun Xia ultrastructural analysis. **protocols.io** 

dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.imzcc76

Published: 28 Aug 2017

### **Protocol**

#### Step 1.

For transmission electro micrographs (EM), kidneys were fixed in Karnovsky's fixative containing 2% paraformaldehyde and 2.5% glutaraldehyde in 0.1% cacodylate buffer, pH 7.2 for 2 hrs at room temperature,

#### Step 2.

followed by postfixation with 1% osmunim tetraoxide in cacodylate buffer for 90 min at  $4^{\circ}$ C and mordanting with 1% tannic acid in cacodylate buffer.

#### Step 3.

Ultrathin sections were contrasted with uranyl acetate and lead citrate, and examined with a Hitachi H-7600 transmission electron microscope located in the Imaging Core Facility of the Oklahoma Medical Research Foundation.