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Isolation of total RNA from *Synechocystis*

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ABSTRACT

Isolation of total RNA from Synechocystis sp. PCC 6803 Can be used for further work, like qPCR Always work fast, with ice and RNase-free (wear gloves!)

- PGTX solution (100 mL)
 - 39.6 g phenol, 6.9 mL glycerol, 0.1 g hydroxyquinoline, 0.58 g EDTA, 0.8 g NaOAc, 9.5 g guanidine thiocyanate, 4.6 g guanidine hydrochloride
- PGTX contains phenol, wear safety gear and gloves
- *Synechocystis* culture
- Chloroform/IAA
- IPA + NaOAc (in a specific amount)
- 1 vol. IPA or 3 vol. EtOH and NaOAc 30:1 or 10:1

Start

Centrifuge 5 ml of culture (OD_{750} of ~1) for 5 minutes at maximum speed ($T = 4^{\circ}C$)

Discard supernatant. Resuspend cyanobacterial pellet in the remaining water (~1 ml). Transfer to a fresh 2 ml tube (RNase-free). Spin down 1 min at maximum speed.

Discard remaining supernatant. resuspend pellet in 1 ml PGTX solution. Flash freeze and store at $-80^{\circ}C$ for later extraction, or proceed with the next step.

Extract

Heat samples at $95^{\circ}C$ for 5 minutes in a shaking heat block. Vortex samples from time to time to ensure complete lysis.

Place samples on ice for 5 minutes.

Add 700 μ l Chloroform/IAA. Vortex sample until it is opaque. Incubate at RT for 10 min, vortexing from time to time.

Centrifuge samples at maximum speed for 10 minutes to separate phases. Transfer aqueous phase (600 μ l) to a fresh tube (RNase-free).

Add 1 vol. (600 μ l) Chloroform/IAA. Mix well by vortexing. Centrifuge 10 minutes at maximum speed. Transfer aqueous phase (500 μ l) to a fresh tube (RNase-free).

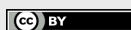
Precipitation

Add 517 μ l IPA + NaOAc to the samples. Mix well. Precipitate over weekend at $-20^{\circ}C$.

Also possible: 1h at $-80^{\circ}C$ or over night at $-20^{\circ}C$.

Centrifuge precipitated sample at $4^{\circ}C$ and maximum speed for at least 30 min. Remove supernatant, making sure not to disrupt the RNA pellet.

Wash pellet with 70% EtOH (300 μ l). Centrifuge for 15 minutes, $4^{\circ}C$ at maximum speed. Completely remove supernatant. Dry at RT for ~5 minutes. Do not overdry! Resuspend pellet in 40 μ l pure, RNase-free water. Store at $-80^{\circ}C$.



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