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Plant material preparation and salt imposition for PlantScreen analysis

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Works for me

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Salt Lab KAUST



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ABSTRACT

The following protocol on plant material preparation and salt imposition for PlantScreen analysis will cover:

- Agar preparation for seeds
- Sowing germination trays
- Sowing PlantScreen trays
- PlantScreen preparation
- Salt stress imposition
- PlantScreen protocol

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GUIDELINES

Note: During the PlantScreen protocol, it is important to stay committed to a consistent time of day, as variation in time may have a profound effect on the result.

MATERIALS TEXT

Reagents

- Agar
- ddH₂O
- Plantscreen trays (P trays with 20 pots)
- Germination trays (G trays with 24 pots)
- Soil
- NaCl
- Seeds








Equipment

- Growth chamber
- 200 ml beaker
- 1.5 ml eppendorph tubes
- 2 L bottles


SAFETY WARNINGS

See SDS (Safety Data Sheet) for safety warnings and hazards.

Adding 0.1% agar

- 1 Weigh out  **0.2 g** of agar.
- 2 Put agar into a  **200 ml** beaker.
- 3 Add  **200 ml** of normal water.
- 4 Put in microwave to dissolve for  **00:03:00**.
- 5 Leave agar to cool.
- 6 Cover beaker with foil or cling film.
- 7 Add  **100 µl** to each mini tube.
- 8 Add 0.1% agar to eppendorfs, vortex well.
- 8.1 Place in fridge at  **4 °C** for  **72:00:00**.
- 9 Check the eppendorf tubes the next day. Vortex again to ensure the seeds are dispersed in solution.

Sowing germination trays

- 10 Pot sieved soil for germination trays (G Trays with 24 pots).
- 10.1 Add  **2.5 L** of water to saturate the soil and cover with transparent lid.
- 11 Remove excess water from all trays and leave to drip for one day before sowing.
- 12 Prepare traylist for Plantscreen and ID stickers for pots.

- 13 Cut the end of a pipette tip. Use a pipette and the wide tip to sow seeds.



Seperate seed by pipetting in a line.

- 14 Sow the germination trays according to the Master GTray List.



~30 seeds per pot per accession.

- 15 Put trays in the growth chamber with conditions set at:

Temperature (°C)	Time
22	12 (day)
20	12 (night)

150 $\mu\text{moles/m}^2/\text{s}$ (12 panels with 25% white LED illumination + 20% far-red LEDs).
60% humidity.

- 16 Remove lids after 3-5 days, earlier if tray lids are too humid.

Sowing PlantScreen trays

- 17 Pot sieved soil for Plantscreen trays (P Trays with 20 pots), while weighing each pot to have \pm 60 g of soil.



Tare one empty pot and then weigh each pot + soil.

- 17.1 Add 2.5 L of water to saturate the soil and cover with transparent lid.

- 18 Remove excess water from all trays and leave to drip for one day before transplanting.

- 19 Let plants grow for 1 week, then perform transplantation.



Choose similar sized seedlings.

- 20 Transplant 2-3 seedlings per pot by taking seedling with soil around it.

- 21 Cover with transparent lids for 3-5 days.



Do not cover completely. Leave an open area to reduce humidity formation.

22 Put trays in the growth chamber with conditions set at:

Temperature (°C)	Time
22	12 (day)
20	12 (night)

150 $\mu\text{moles/m}^2/\text{s}$ (12 panels with 25% white LED illumination + 20% far-red LEDs).
60% humidity.

Arrange trays to be in batches of 6 on the shelves for maximum light incidence on plants (no shadow).

23 Remove extra seedlings (thin-out) after 1 week.

PlantScreen preparation

24 Register trays in PlantScreen by using the import function in the PlantScreen Registration program.

25 Add the reference weight of all the trays using the Plant Watering program.

26 Water trays in PlantScreen to the specified percentage of field capacity.

27 Let plants grow until they reach the 10-leaf rosette stage (approx. 21-23 days old) to apply salt stress.





28 Water trays in PlantScreen to the specified percentage of field capacity the day before salt imposition.

29 Prepare weigh boats of NaCl in 2L bottles for salt imposition using distilled water (dH_2O).

29.1 Prepare bottles of dH_2O for control plants.


30 Remove all Australian pots to ease the process of salt imposition the next day.

Salt stress imposition

31  **250 Milimolar (mM)** NaCl ( **29.22 g**) in  **2 L** of water for  **01:00:00** bottom-watering using black trays and small pots only.

PlantScreen protocol

1h 20m

32 RGB, FC (Lightcurve) and IR, takes about 1 hour and 20 mins.  **01:20:00**



Make sure to stay committed to this timing for future screenings, because time of day can have a profound effect

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- 33 Turn off all lights.
- 34 Dark adaptation delay for 🕒 00:15:00 .
- 35 FC measurement with Light curve protocol.
- 36 Turn IR light on 100%, others off.
- 37 RGB and IR measurement.
- 38 Turn on the 3 lights at 22%.



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