

## Mammalian Cell Staining

Version 1

Kenneth Schackart<sup>1</sup>, Kattika Kaarj<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Arizona

[dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.xnrfmd6](https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.xnrfmd6)

481b Laboratory

 Kenneth Schackart 

### ABSTRACT

This protocol details how to stain mammalian cells cultured on a 96-well plate. Actin filaments, focal adhesion sites (as indicated by the presence vinculin), and nuclei will be stained.




### PROTOCOL STATUS

**Working**


### MATERIALS TEXT

- 4% Paraformaldehyde solution
- 0.1% Triton X-100
- Blocking buffer
- Anti-vinculin with blocking buffer
- TRITC and FITC-conjugated secondary antibody solution
- DAPI solution
- Phosphate buffered saline (PBS)
- Dulbecco's phosphate buffered saline (DPBS)

### Fix the cells

- 1 Remove cell culture media
- 2 Add  100 µl of  4 Volume Percent paraformaldehyde solution
- 3 Incubate for  00:05:00

### Perforate cell membrane

- 4 Remove paraformaldehyde solution
- 5 Wash twice with  100 µl DPBS

6 Add  100 µl of  0.1 Volume Percent Triton X-100

7 Incubate for  00:05:00

#### Block Unspecific Binding

8 Remove Triton X-100

9 Wash twice with DPBS

10 Add  100 µl blocking buffer

11 Incubate for  00:10:00

#### Stain for focal adhesion sites and actin filaments

12 Remove blocking buffer

13 Wash twice with DPBS

14 Add  250 µl of Anti-Vinculin and blocking buffer mixture

15 Incubate for  00:20:00

16 Add  100 µl FITC-conjugated secondary antibody and TRITC

17 Incubate for  00:30:00

#### Stain nucleus

18 Remove stains

19 Add  100 µl of PBS



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