# **Euplotes crassus transformation using FuGene HD Transfection Reagent as vehicle Version 3**

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# **Abstract**

Citation: RACHELE CESARONI Euplotes crassus transformation using FuGene HD Transfection Reagent as vehicle.

protocols.io

dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.g4nbyve

Published: 02 Feb 2017

# **Protocol**

#### Step 1.

 $2 \times 10^4$  well-fed cells (we used E.coli as the only food source) were collected by centrifugation (400 rcf for 3 minutes).

# Step 2.

Cells were washed twice with artificial sea water (see attachment for the recipe) and once with 500 mM sorbitol, 0.5 mM Tris-HCl pH 7.0 (400 rcf for 3 minutes each time), in which they were also resuspended in 50  $\mu$ l (to get this small volume an additional minute of centrifugation may be required).

#### NOTES

#### Rachele Cesaroni 02 Feb 2017

Recipe for complete sea water (1 L):

36 g Reef Crystals 1 ml Walne's solution 1 ml of 10 μg/ml FeSO<sub>4</sub>

0.2 ml of 2 mg/ml thiamine (light sensîtive; store at  $4^{\circ}$ C) Add distilled water to 1 L

#### Step 3.

Cells were transfered into two wells within a 96-well plates for transfection.

## NOTES

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One of the two wells was used for the negative control.

# Step 4.

FuGene HD Transfection Reagent was allowed to reach room temperature and mixed by inverting or vortexing briefly (if a precipitate is visible, briefly warm at 37°C and then let it reach room temperature).

#### Step 5.

90-98  $\mu$ l of medium at room temperature (500 mM sorbitol, 0.5 mM Tris-HCl pH 7.0) and 4  $\mu$ g of DNA in MilliQ H<sub>2</sub>O (0.2-1  $\mu$ g/ $\mu$ L) were added to an Eppendorf tube and vortexed (after adding the DNA the final volume must be 100  $\mu$ l).

## Step 6.

6 μl of FuGene HD Transfection Reagent were added directly to the medium and mixed immediately.

# Step 7.

FuGene HD Transfection Reagent and DNA mixture were incubated for 15 minutes at room temperature.

# Step 8.

10  $\mu$ l of the FuGene HD Transfection reagent and DNA mixture were added to the wells containing 50  $\mu$ l of cells in medium (everything was mixed by pipetting).

#### Step 9.

One hour after addition of FuGene/DNA complexes, 50  $\mu$ l of artificial sea water were added to the cells.

# **Step 10.**

After another hour other 50 µl of artificial sea water were added to the cells.

#### **Step 11.**

An hour later cells were harvested (400 rcf for 3 minutes) and washed twice with artificial sea water (400 rcf for 3 min each time), where they were resuspended in 400  $\mu$ l.

# Step 12.

Cells were transfered into glass depression wells for subsequent monitoring.

# **Step 13.**

Cells were incubated at least for three days at 24°C, then examined by fluorescence microscopy to determine expression of the transformed construct.