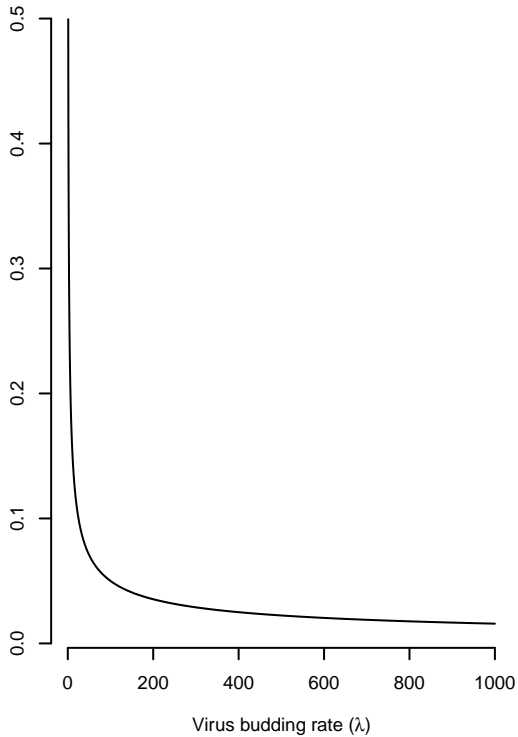


**a**

Force of selection

**b**4e+08  
3e+08  
2e+08  
1e+080e+00 2e-09 4e-09 6e-09 8e-09 1e-08  
Virus infection rate ( $\beta$ )