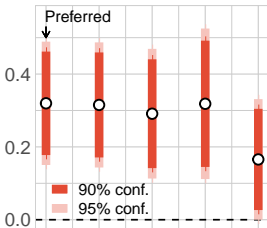


Effect of deer on $\ln(\text{DVC})$



Covariates

Wolf presence	●	●	●	●	●
Weather	●	●	●	●	●
Deer pop. _{t-1}	●	●	●	●	●

Year effects

Year	●	●	●	●	●
Year \times wolf county	●	●	●	●	●

Time period

1988 – 2010	●	●	●	●	●
1988 – 2016	●	●	●	●	●

Counties excluded

Wolf exit counties	●	●	●	●	●
Wolf area boundary	●	●	●	●	●