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$$\textcircled{1} \mu \text{ 點估計 } \bar{x} = 15,291.67$$

$$\textcircled{2} 1-\alpha = 0.9$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{2} = 0.05$$

$$\text{自由度 } n-1 = 12-1 = 11$$

$$t_{0.05}(11) = 1.796$$

 $\therefore \mu$ 之 90% 信賴區間為

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x} \pm t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} &= 15,291.67 \pm 1.796 \frac{197.52}{\sqrt{12}} \\ &= 15,291.67 \pm 102.41 \end{aligned}$$

 \therefore 介於 (15,189.26, 15,394.08) $\textcircled{3}$ 90% 區間長度

$$15,394.08 - 15,189.26 = 204.82$$

(or)

$$\begin{aligned} 2t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} &= 2 \times t_{0.05}(11) \frac{197.52}{\sqrt{12}} \\ &= 2 \times 1.795 \times \frac{197.52}{\sqrt{12}} \\ &= 2 \times 102.41 \\ &= 204.82 \end{aligned}$$