1. Seagrass Restoration Trade-offs Paper - Spatial Analysis & Plotting

Jennifer McHenry

08/01/2022

Contents

Paper Resources		1
Visualizing Tradeoffs plots of services		2
Simple corrplot for ES outcomes		2
Simple trade-off severity metric (i.e., fraction of points in the "win-win" quadrant for 2 services	es) .	4
Pairwise plots of services		5
Prioritization of restoration sites		9
Potential Supplemental Figures		9
Maps of ES outcomes associated with potential recovery areas (PRAs) for seagrasses		9

Paper Resources

Click here to see the latest meeting notes in the Google Doc.

To Do List:

- Make a matrix like the correlation plots but where it shows severity of trade-off instead
 - In this case we want to use the proportion of pixels in the upper quartile of both services.
- Make pairwise plots for all service combinations, for both conservation areas and for restoration areas
- Make pairwise plots at two different scales (from practical standpoint, scale should match conservation/restoration scale)

Visualizing Tradeoffs plots of services

Simple corrplot for ES outcomes

Confirmed Seagrass Beds (1-Hectare Res.)

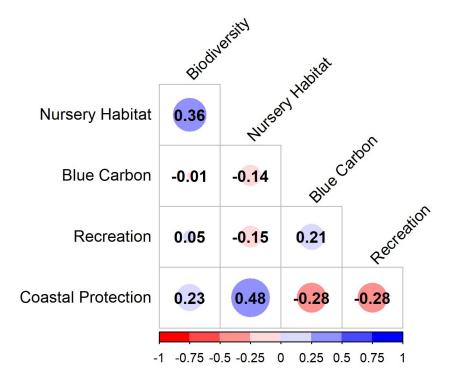


Figure 1: Pearsons correlation between ecosystem service outcomes assocaited with confirmed seagrass beds in the Florida Gulf Coast (1-Hectare Res)

Potential Restoration Areas (1-Hectare Res.)

The main difference between between PRAs and confirmed beds at this scale is that:

- Blue carbon is now positively correlated with biodiversity and recreation.
- The negative correlation between recreation and coastal protection is also weaker.

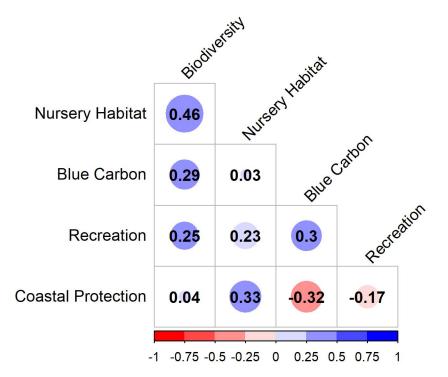


Figure 2: Pearsons correlation between ecosystem service outcomes assocaited with potential restoration areas for seagrasses in the Florida Gulf Coast (1-Hectare Res)

Simple trade-off severity metric (i.e., fraction of points in the "win-win" quadrant for 2 services)

Proportion of Confirmed Beds in the "Win-Win Quadrat" (75% percentile)

##		X	${\tt BioDiv}$	NursHab	${\tt BlueCar}$	RecUse	${\tt CoastPro}$
##	1	BioDiv	1.00	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.13
##	2	NursHab	0.13	1.00	0.03	0.06	0.12
##	3	${\tt BlueCar}$	0.08	0.03	1.00	0.04	0.06
##	4	RecUse	0.06	0.06	0.04	1.00	0.03
##	5	CoastPro	0.13	0.12	0.06	0.03	1.00

Proportion of Confirmed Beds in the "Win-Win Quadrat" (90% percentile)

##		X	BioDiv	NursHab	BlueCar	RecUse	CoastPro
##	1	BioDiv	1.00	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03
##	2	NursHab	0.02	1.00	0.00	0.02	0.02
##	3	${\tt BlueCar}$	0.03	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.02
##	4	RecUse	0.01	0.02	0.00	1.00	0.00
##	5	${\tt CoastPro}$	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	1.00

Proportion of Potential Restoration Areas in the "Win-Win Quadrat" (75% percentile)

```
##
           X BioDiv NursHab BlueCar RecUse CoastPro
                               0.01
## 1
      BioDiv
               1.00
                       0.01
                                      0.02
## 2 NursHab
               0.01
                       1.00
                               0.00
                                      0.03
                                               0.01
## 3 BlueCar
              0.01
                       0.00
                               1.00
                                      0.00
                                               0.00
                                               0.00
      RecUse
              0.02
                       0.03
                               0.00
                                      1.00
                       0.01
                                      0.00
## 5 CoastPro
              0.01
                               0.00
                                               1.00
```

Proportion of Potential Restoration Areas in the "Win-Win Quadrat" (90% percentile)

##		v	DiaDir	Marallah	DlucCom	Doollas	CoastPro
##		Λ	PIODIA	Nursnab	blueCar	recose	CoastPio
##	1	BioDiv	1.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
##	2	NursHab	0.01	1.00	0.00	0.03	0.01
##	3	BlueCar	0.01	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
##	4	RecUse	0.02	0.03	0.00	1.00	0.00
##	5	CoastPro	0 01	0.01	0 00	0 00	1 00

Pairwise plots of services

Restoration Areas vs Confirmed Beds (1-Hectare Scale)

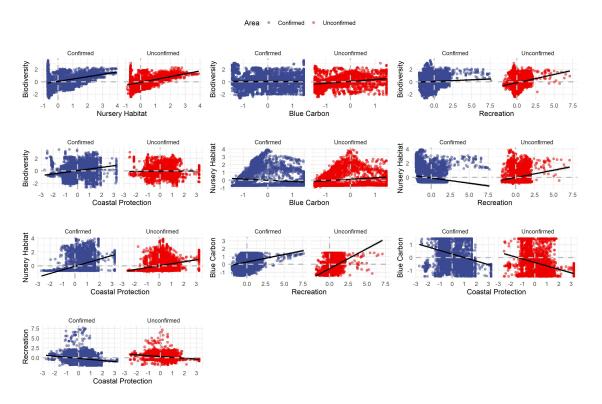


Figure 3: Pairwise plots of ecosystem service outcomes assocaited with potential restoration areas (red) and confirmed beds (blue) for seagrasses in the Florida Gulf Coast (1-Hectare Res.).

Scale Comparison for Restoration Areas (Scatterplots) - 1-ha vs 1-sqkm vs 5-sqkm vs 10-sqkm

5-SQKM

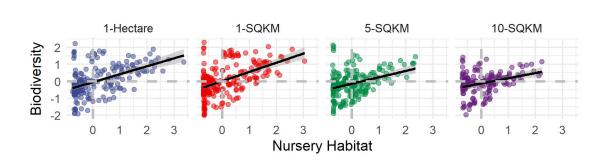
10-SQKM

Questions for the group about these plots:

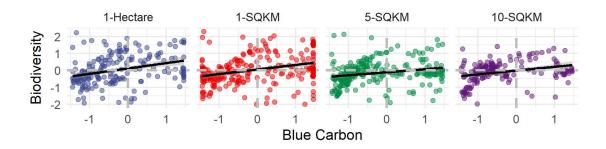
Scale

• How can we make this a little more readable??

1-Hectare



1-SQKM



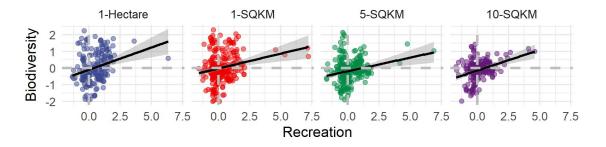
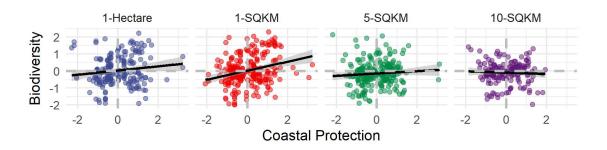
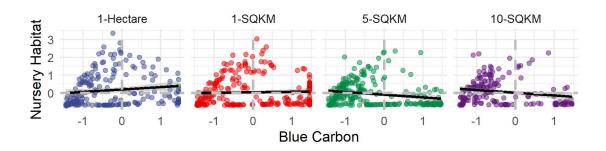


Figure 4: Scale comparison for restoration sites.







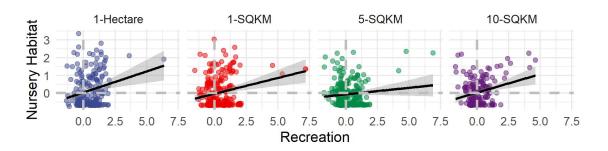
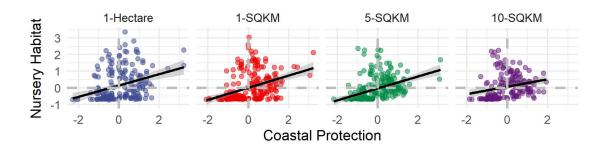
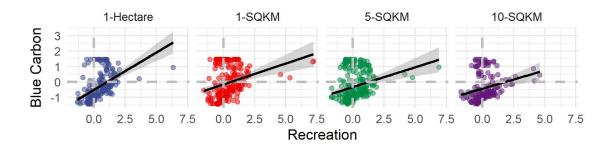


Figure 5: Scale comparison for restoration sites.







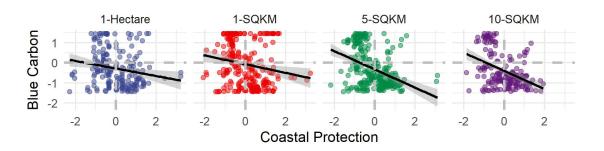


Figure 6: Scale comparison for restoration sites.



Figure 7: Scale comparison for restoration sites.

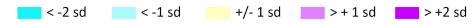
Prioritization of restoration sites

Tutorial for PriortizR -> https://prioritizr.net/articles/gurobi_installation_guide.html

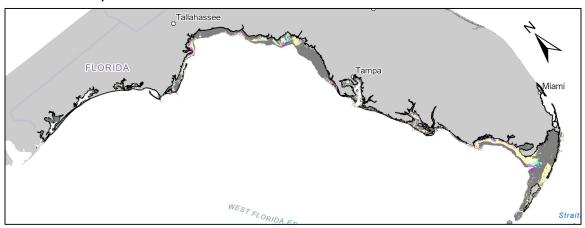
Potential Supplemental Figures

Maps of ES outcomes associated with potential recovery areas (PRAs) for seagrasses

Standardized Ecosystem Service Enhancement (Z-Scores)



a. Biodiversity



b. Nursery Habitat

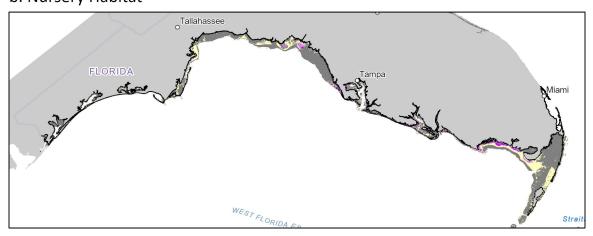
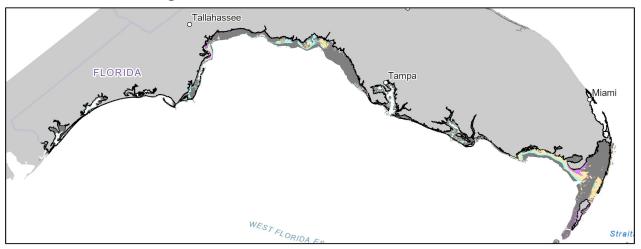
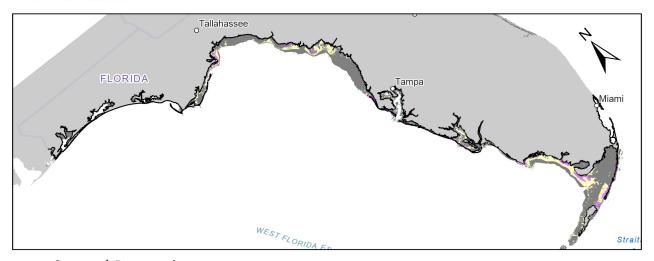


Figure 8: Spatial variation in expected ecosystem service enhancement values of potential restoration areas for seagrasses in the Florida Gulf Coast. Ecosystem service outcomes are quantified in terms of the standardized enhancement effect of seagrasses on the predicted biodiversity, nursery habitat, blue carbon storage, recreation, and coastal protection services relative to levels predicted if the location were unvegetated. Standardized ecosystem service values show how pixels all relative to mean ecosystem service supply for the region in units of standard deviation.

c. Blue Carbon Storage



d. Recreation



e. Coastal Protection

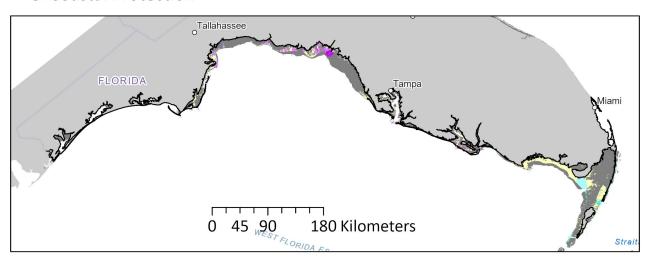


Figure 9: Continued...