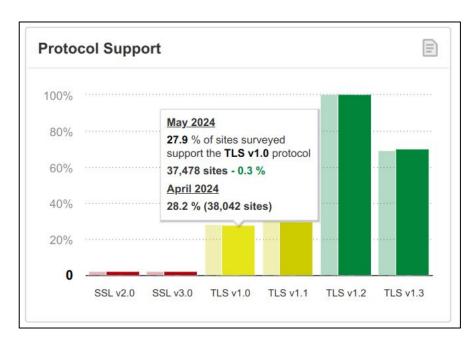
# LAB 06 Presentation Layer

Jennessa Sierra & Andres Hung CMPS1192 Networking Fundamentals November 7, 2024

# Lab Adjustments



Most websites using TLS 1.2 or 1.3

Category: Best Current Practice
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RFC 8996
Deprecating TLS 1.0 and TLS 1.1

TLS 1.0 and TLS 1.1 not recommended since 2021

We use TLS 1.2 as it is the most similar to previous versions.

# Step 1: Capture Trace

```
A andreshung curl --tlsv1 --insecure https://news.ycombinator.com > out

% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current

Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed

100 36505 0 36505 0 0 75613 0 --:--:- 75736
```

Connection - secure connection settings

The connection to this site is encrypted and authenticated using TLS

1.2, ECDHE\_ECDSA with X25519, and AES\_256\_GCM.

Step 2: Trace Inspection

# Wireshark Inspection

0.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
	14 85.41.117.34.bc.googl.	. 192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	106	Application Data
	15 192 168 18 35	85.41.117.34.bc.google	TLSv1.2	109	Application Data
	36 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	583	Client Hello (SNI=news.ycombinator.com)
	42 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	1466	Server Hello
	44 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	947	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
	46 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	159	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Messag
	48 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	117	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
	49 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	159	Application Data
	50 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	135	Application Data
	51 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	138	Application Data
	53 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	104	Application Data
	62 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	570	Application Data
	63 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	108	Application Data
	101 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	1466	Application Data
	124 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	1466	Application Data, Application Data
	126 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	1235	Application Data
	129 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	121	Application Data
	130 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	97	Encrypted Alert
	174 83.41.117.34.bc.googl.	. 192.108.18.33	TL3v1.2	100	Application Data

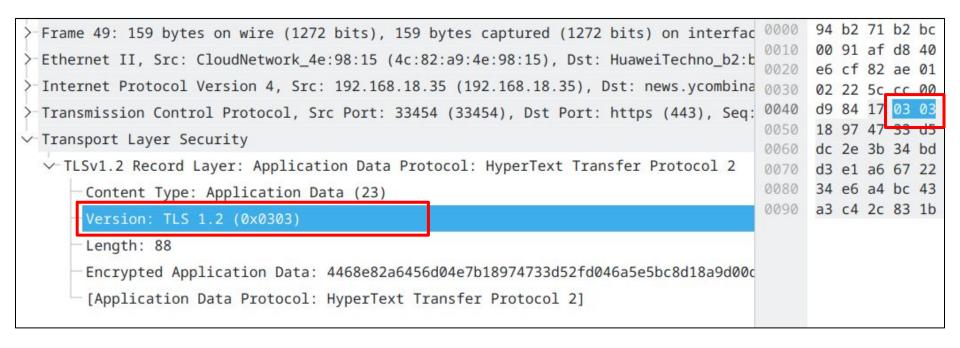
#### 1. What is the Content-Type for a record containing "Application Data"?

```
0000
                                                                                             94 b2 71 b2
 Frame 49: 159 bytes on wire (1272 bits), 159 bytes captured (1272 bits) on interfac
                                                                                                91 af d8
 Ethernet II, Src: CloudNetwork_4e:98:15 (4c:82:a9:4e:98:15), Dst: HuaweiTechno_b2:b
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.18.35 (192.168.18.35), Dst: news.ycombina
                                                                                       0030
                                                                                       0040
                                                                                             d9 84
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 33454 (33454), Dst Port: https (443), Seq:
                                                                                       0050
Transport Layer Security
                                                                                       0060
                                                                                             dc 2e 3h 34

✓ TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

                                                                                             d3 e1 a6 67
                                                                                       0080
                                                                                             34 e6 a4 bc
       Content Type: Application Data (23)
                                                                                       0090
                                                                                             a3 c4 2c 83
       Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
      Length: 88
       Encrypted Application Data: 4468e82a6456d04e7b18974733d52fd046a5e5bc8d18a9d00d
       [Application Data Protocol: HyperText Transfer Protocol 2]
```

2. What version constant is used in your trace, and which version of TLS does it represent?



Version constant 0x0303, which represents TLS v1.2

3. Does the Length cover the Record Layer header as well as payload, or only the payload?

```
94 b2 71 b2 bc d1 4c 82
                                                                                                                      a9 4e 98 15 08 00 45 00
> Frame 49: 159 bytes on wire (1272 bits), 159 bytes captured (1272 bits) on interfact
                                                                                            00 91 af d8 40 00 40 06 ff 1a c0 a8 12 23 d1 d8
  Ethernet II, Src: CloudNetwork 4e:98:15 (4c:82:a9:4e:98:15), Dst: HuaweiTechno b2:b
                                                                                       0020
                                                                                             e6 cf 82 ae 01 bb 2c d1 12 82 50 3c eb e8 80 18
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.18.35 (192.168.18.35), Dst: news.ycombina
                                                                                                                      08 0a 2a 54 e3 d3 79 28
                                                                                       0040
                                                                                                                      68 e8 2a 64 56 d0 4e 7b
  Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 33454 (33454), Dst Port: https (443), Seq:
                                                                                       0050
Transport Layer Security
                                                                                       0060
                                                                                             dc 2e 3b 34 bd 71 ca 1f

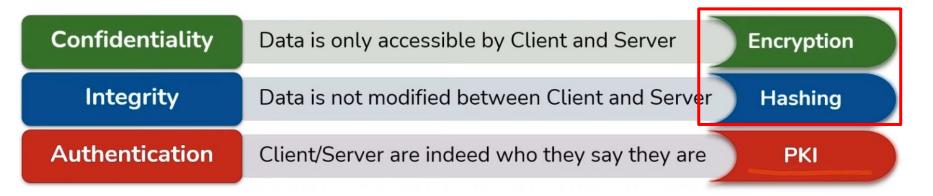
√—TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

                                                                                       0070
                                                                                       0080
                                                                                             34 e6 a4 bc 43 a1 9c 9a e5 c2 32 6d bb f6 f5 fc
       Content Type: Application Data (23)
                                                                                       0090
                                                                                             a3 c4 2c 83 1b d5 ec 99 c3 a8 ee 43 98 af c2
       Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
       Length: 88
       Encrypted Application Data: 4468e82a6456d04e7b18974733d52fd046a5e5bc8d18a9d00
       [Application Data Protocol: HyperText Transfer Protocol 2]
```

Length only covers the payload (highlighted in blue)

## Purpose of SSL/TLS

Presentation Layer (6)

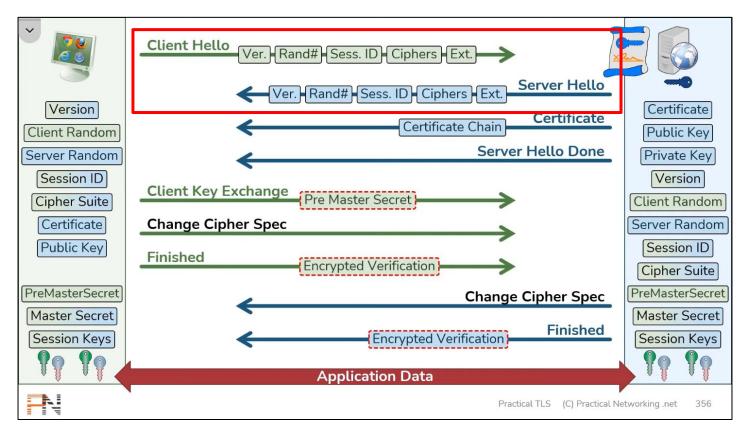


Secure Sockets Layer/ Transport Layer Security
Used in HTTPS, prevent man-in-the-middle attacks.

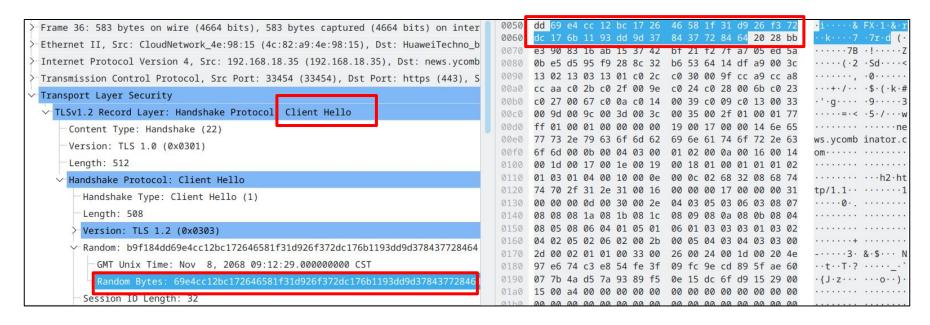
SSL/TLS exists above Transport Layer (4) but below Application Layer (7)

Step 3: The SSL Handshake

### TLS Handshake Overview



1. How long in bytes is the random data in the Hellos? Both the Client and Server include this random data (a nonce) to allow the establishment of session keys.



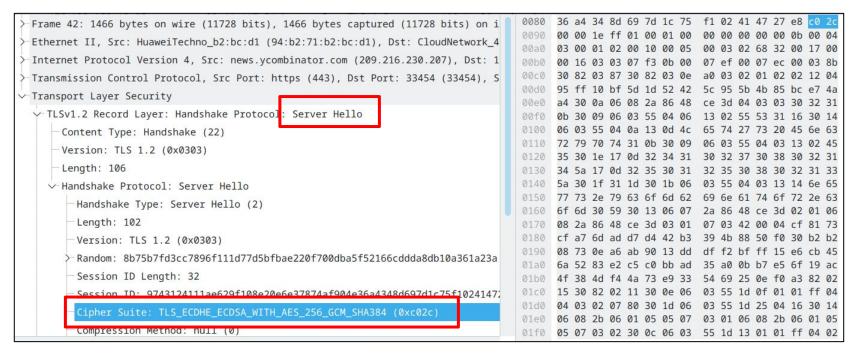
The random data is 28 bytes long for Hellos

2. How long in bytes is the session identifier sent by the server? This identifier allows later resumption of the session with an abbreviated handshake when both the client and server indicate the same value. In our case, the client likely sent no session ID as there was nothing to resume.



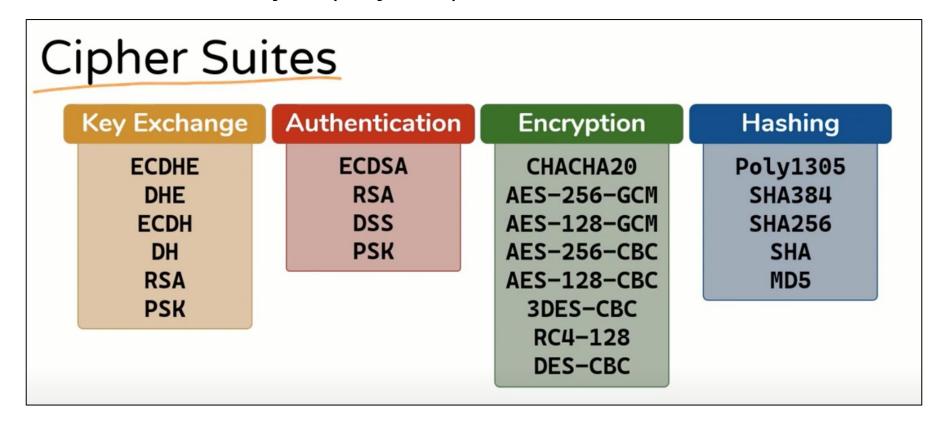
The session identifier sent by the server is 32 bytes long

3. What Cipher method is chosen by the Server? Give its name and value. The Client will list the different cipher methods it supports, and the Server will pick one of these methods to use.

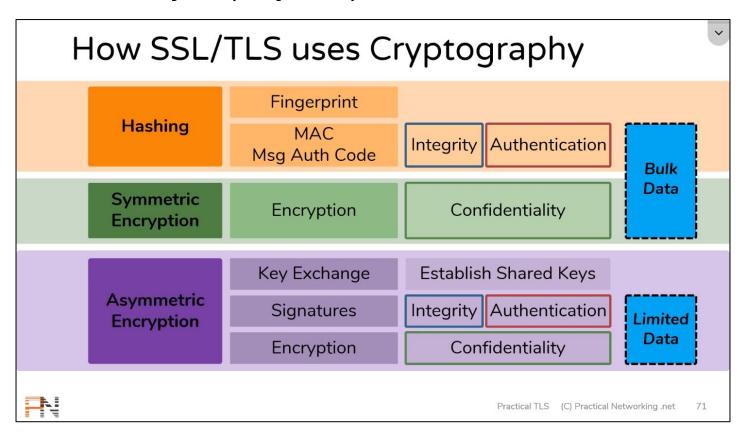


TLS\_ECDHE\_ECDSA\_WITH\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384 (0xc02c)

# Presentation Layer (Layer 6) in Action



# Presentation Layer (Layer 6) in Action



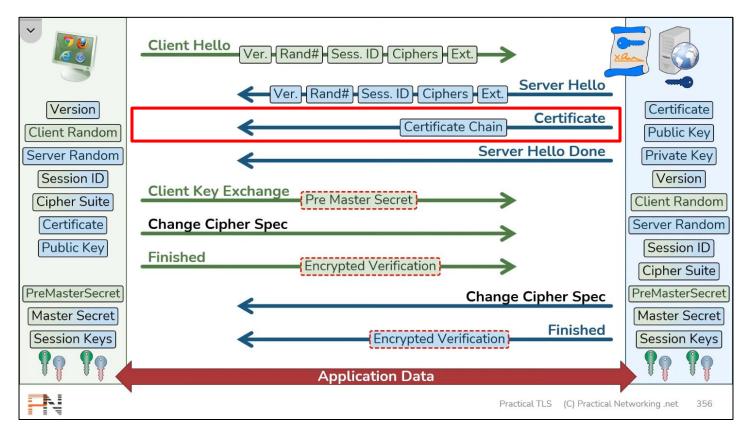
Certificate Messages

4. Who sends the Certificate, the client, the server, or both? A certificate is sent by one party to let the other party authenticate that it is who it claims to be. Based on this usage, you should be able to guess who sends the certificate and check the messages in your trace.

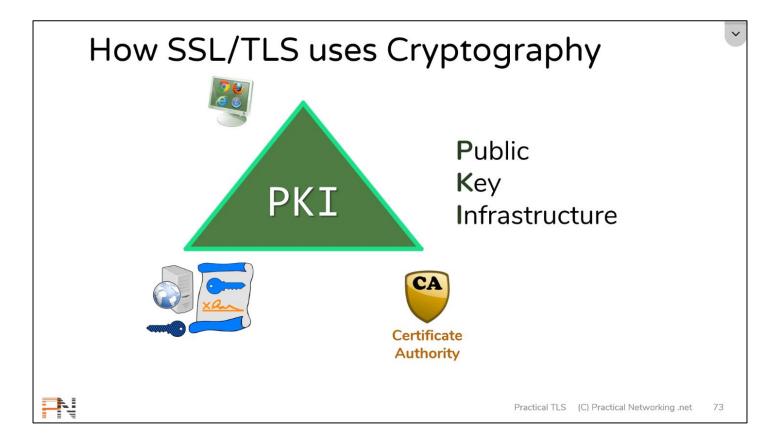
tls 8	&& !(dns.qry.name contains "api.w	vakatime.com"    ip.host contai	ins "api.waka	time.com")	
No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
	14 85.41.117.34.bc.googl	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	106	Application Data
	15 192.168.18.35	85.41.117.34.bc.google	TLSv1.2	109	Application Data
	36 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	583	Client Hello (SNI=news.ycombinator.com)
+ _	42 news.vcombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	1466	Server Hello
1	44 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	947	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
_	46 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSVI.2	159	ciient key Exchange, change cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
	48 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	117	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
	49 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	159	Application Data
	50 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	135	Application Data
	51 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	138	Application Data

#### Only the server (client optional)

### TLS Handshake Overview



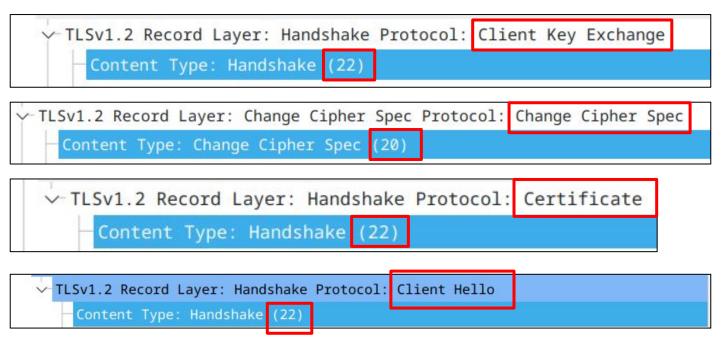
### How Certificates are Used



Client Key Exchange and Change Cipher

Messages

5. At the Record Layer, what Content-Type values are used to indicate each of these messages? Say whether the values are the same or different than that used for the Hello and Certificate messages. Note that this question is asking you to look at the Record Layer and not an inner Handshake Protocol.



The only different one is Change Cipher Spec. The rest are the same.

6. Who sends the Change Cipher Spec message, the client, the server, or both?

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
	14 85.41.117.34.bc.googl	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	106	Application Data
	15 192.168.18.35	85.41.117.34.bc.google	TLSv1.2	109	Application Data
	36 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	583	Client Hello (SNI=news.ycombinator.com)
	42 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	1466	Server Hello
	44 news.ycombinator.com	192.100.10.33	TL3V1.2	947	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
	46 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	159	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
	48 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	117	Change Cipher Spec, <mark>Encrypted Handshake M</mark> essage
	49 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	159	Application Data
	50 news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	135	Application Data
	51 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	138	Application Data
	53 192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	104	Application Data
	60 11	400 400 40 00			

#### Both client and server

7. What are the contents carried inside the Change Cipher Spec message? Look past the Content-Type and other headers to see the message itself.

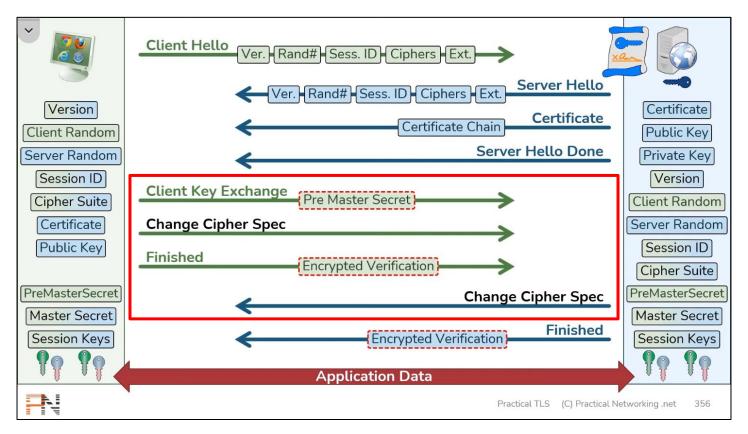
```
94 b2 71
>-Frame 46: 159 bytes on wire (1272 bits), 159 bytes captured (1272 bits) on interfact
 Ethernet II, Src: CloudNetwork_4e:98:15 (4c:82:a9:4e:98:15), Dst: HuaweiTechno_b2:b
>-Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.18.35 (192.168.18.35), Dst: news.ycombina
                                                                                             02 22 0a
                                                                                             d9 2c 16
>-Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 33454 (33454), Dst Port: https (443), Seq:
                                                                                       0050
                                                                                             2a 8e d8
Transport Layer Security
   >-TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Key Exchange

	✓ TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec

                                                                                             4c b5 05
       Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
       Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
       Length: 1
       Change Cipher Spec Message
   >-TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message
```

The content is just a single byte that contains the value 1

### TLS Handshake Overview



Alert Message

#### 8. At the Record Layer, what Content-Type value is used to signal an alert?

```
> Frame 130: 97 bytes on wire (776 bits), 97 bytes captured (776 bits) on interface w 0000
                                                                                           94 b2 71 b2 bc d1 4c 82 a9 4e 98 15 08 00 45 00
                                                                                           00 53 af f0 40 00 40 06 ff 40 c0 a8 12 23 d1 d8
> Ethernet II, Src: CloudNetwork_4e:98:15 (4c:82:a9:4e:98:15), Dst: HuaweiTechno b2:b
                                                                                           e6 cf 82 ae 01 bb 2c d1 13 ae 50 3d 7d 5f 80 19
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.18.35 (192.168.18.35), Dst: news.ycombina 0030
                                                                                           02 62 ff 89 00 00 01 01 08 0a 2a 54 e4 82 79 28
                                                                                           da 31 15 03 03 00 1a 44 68 e8 2a 64 56 d0 53 12
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 33454 (33454), Dst Port: https (443), Seq:
                                                                                           4e 72 d3 f5 54 10 fe fd 92 93 00 07 3f 4c 33 ab
Transport Layer Security
                                                                                     0060 0a

✓—TLSv1.2 Record Laver: Encrypted Alert

       Version: ILS 1.2 (0X0303)
       Length: 26
       Alert Message: Encrypted Alert
```

#### Content-Type 21 is used

9. Tell us whether the contents of the alert are encrypted or sent in the clear? To check this, see whether you can read the contents of the alert to see what kind of alert has been sent.

```
a9 4e 98 15 08 00 45 00
  Frame 130: 97 bytes on wire (776 bits), 97 bytes captured (776 bits) on interface w
                                                                                                                     ff 40 c0 a8 12 23 d1 d8
 Ethernet II, Src: CloudNetwork_4e:98:15 (4c:82:a9:4e:98:15), Dst: HuaweiTechno_b2:b
                                                                                             e6 cf 82 ae 01 bb 2c d1 13 ae 50 3d 7d 5f 80 19
  Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.18.35 (192.168.18.35), Dst: news.ycombina
                                                                                             02 62 ff 89 00 00 01 01 08 0a 2a 54 e4 82 79 28
                                                                                             da 31 15 03 03 00 1a 44 68 e8 2a 64 56 d0 53 1
  Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 33454 (33454), Dst Port: https (443), Seq:
                                                                                             4e 72 d3 f5 54 10 fe fd 92 93 00 07 3f 4c 33 ab
                                                                                       0050

√ Transport Layer Security

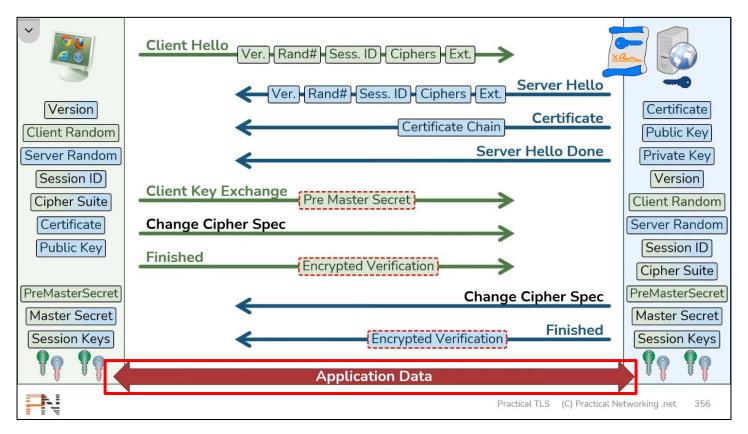
                                                                                       0060

√ TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Encrypted Alert

       Content Type: Alert (21)
       Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
       Length: 26
        Alert Message: Encrypted Alert
```

The contents are encrypted

### TLS Handshake Overview



# Alert

Vo.		Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
=	14	85.41.117.34.bc.googl	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	106	Application Data
	15	192.168.18.35	85.41.117.34.bc.google	TLSv1.2	109	Application Data
	36	192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	583	Client Hello (SNI=news.ycombinator.com)
	42	news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	1466	Server Hello
	44	news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	947	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
	46	192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	159	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
	48	news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	117	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
	49	192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	159	Application Data
i i	50	news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	135	Application Data
	51	192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	138	Application Data
	53	192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	104	Application Data
	62	news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	570	Application Data
	63	192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	108	Application Data
	101	news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	1466	Application Data
	124	news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	1466	Application Data, Application Data
	126	news.ycombinator.com	192.168.18.35	TLSv1.2	1235	Application Data
	129	192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	121	Application Data
	130	192.168.18.35	news.ycombinator.com	TLSv1.2	97	Encrypted Alert
	174	83.41.117.34.bc.qooql	192.108.18.33	TL3v1.2	100	Application Data