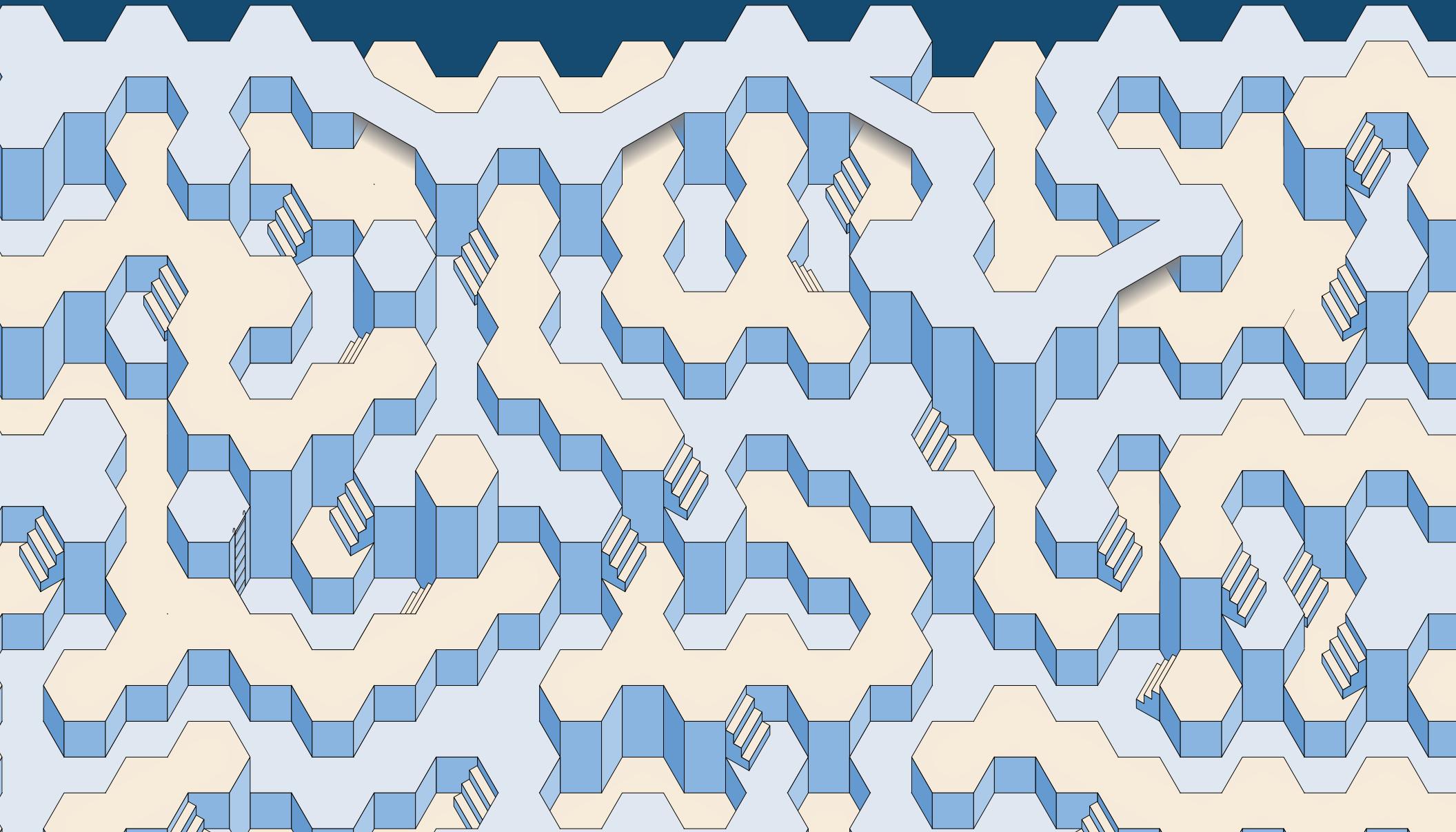
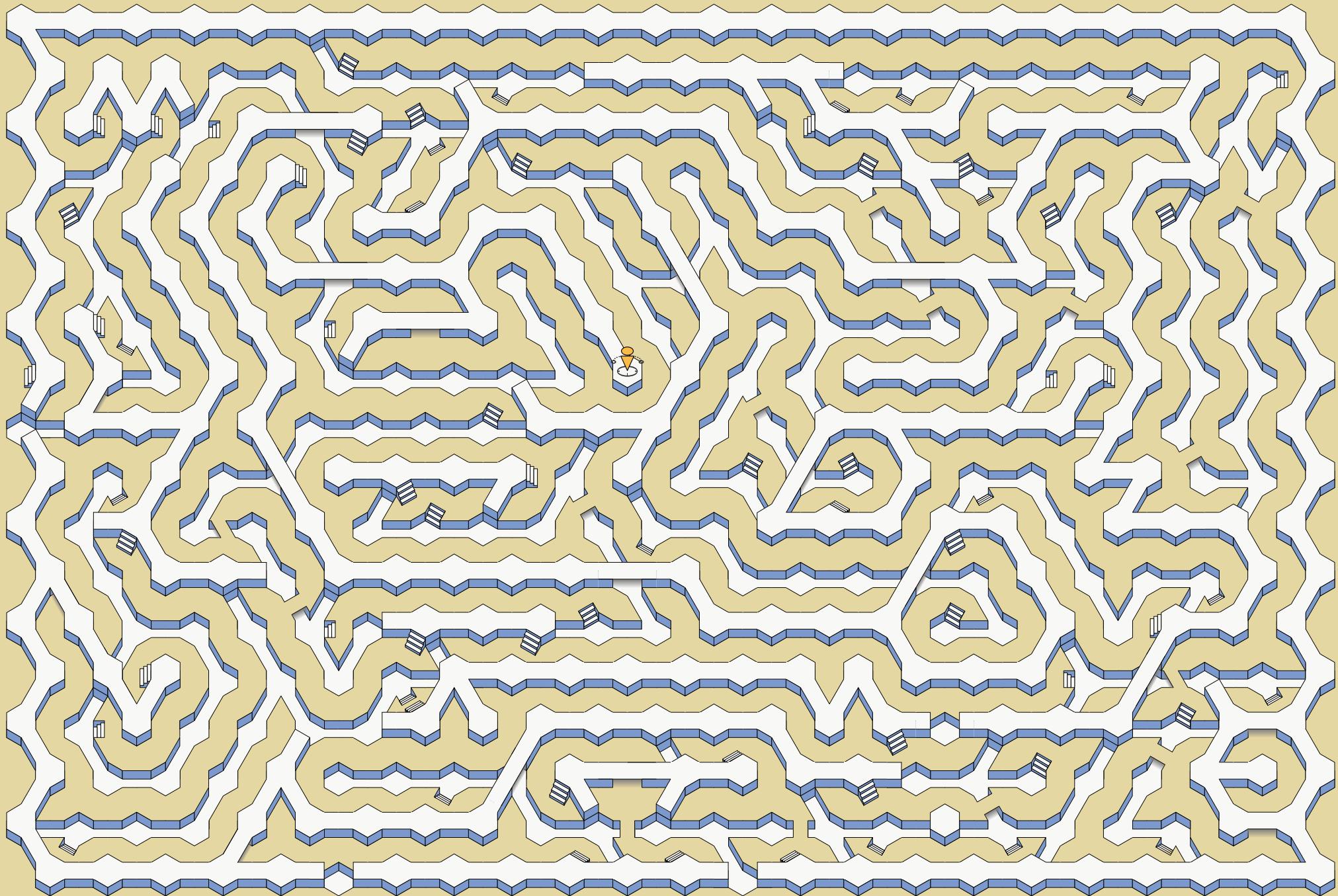


# 2023 3D-MAZE CALENDAR



Escape the maze!

Start at  and work your way through the maze to the exit. Keep a sharp eye out for stairways and underpasses. Good luck!



# JANUARY

## 2023

December 2022

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2	3		1	2	3	4	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	26	27	28				

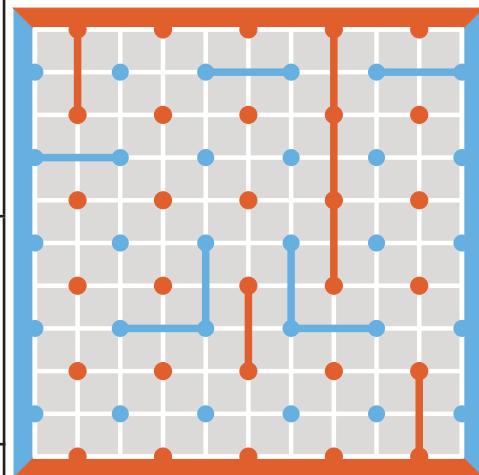
February 2023

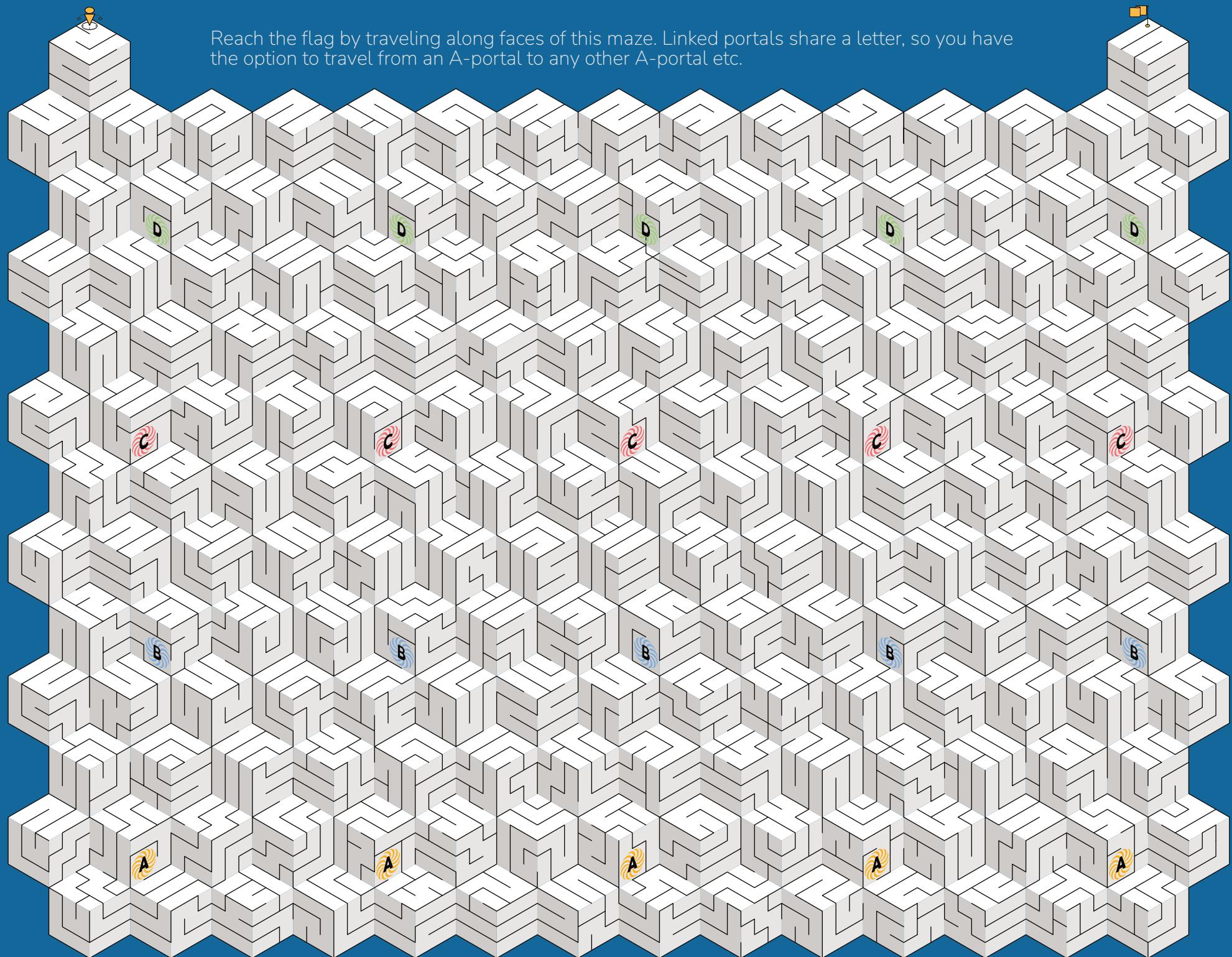
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
1 New Year's Day	2 Science Fiction Day	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16 Martin Luther King Jr. Day	17 Kid Inventors Day	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29 Puzzle Day	30	31 WHY DID $\frac{1}{5}$ GET A MASSAGE? BECAUSE IT WAS TWO-TENTHS!				

### Bridg-It

In the game of Bridg-It, players alternate turns drawing line segments between dots of their own color. The first player to connect their sides with a continuous path is the winner.

Below is a partially completed game of Bridg-It. Which player will win if both players play the best possible moves from here on out?





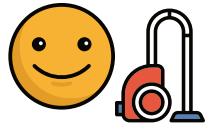
Reach the flag by traveling along faces of this maze. Linked portals share a letter, so you have the option to travel from an A-portal to any other A-portal etc.

# FEBRUARY

2023

January 2023

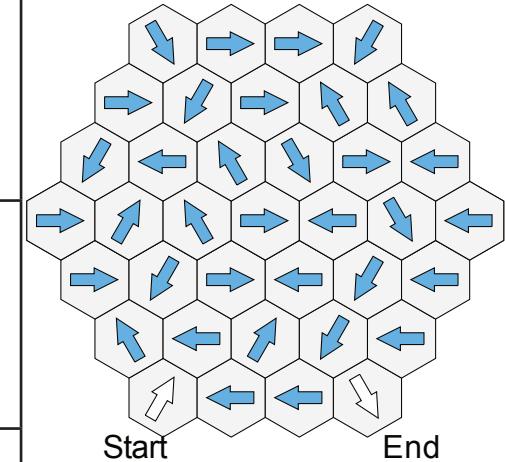
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
29	30	31					26	27	28	29	30	31	

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
WHY WAS 59 SCARED OF 60? 		BECAUSE ONCE THEY FOUGHT AND 61. 59	1	2	3	4
Groundhog Day						
5 	6	7 Periodic Table Day	8	9 National Pizza Day	10	11
12	13 	14 Valentine's Day	15	16	17	18
19	20 	21 Presidents' Day	22	23	24	25
26	27 	28 THIS NEW VACUUM CLEANER WILL CUT YOUR WORK IN HALF. 			AMAZING! I'LL TAKE TWO. 	

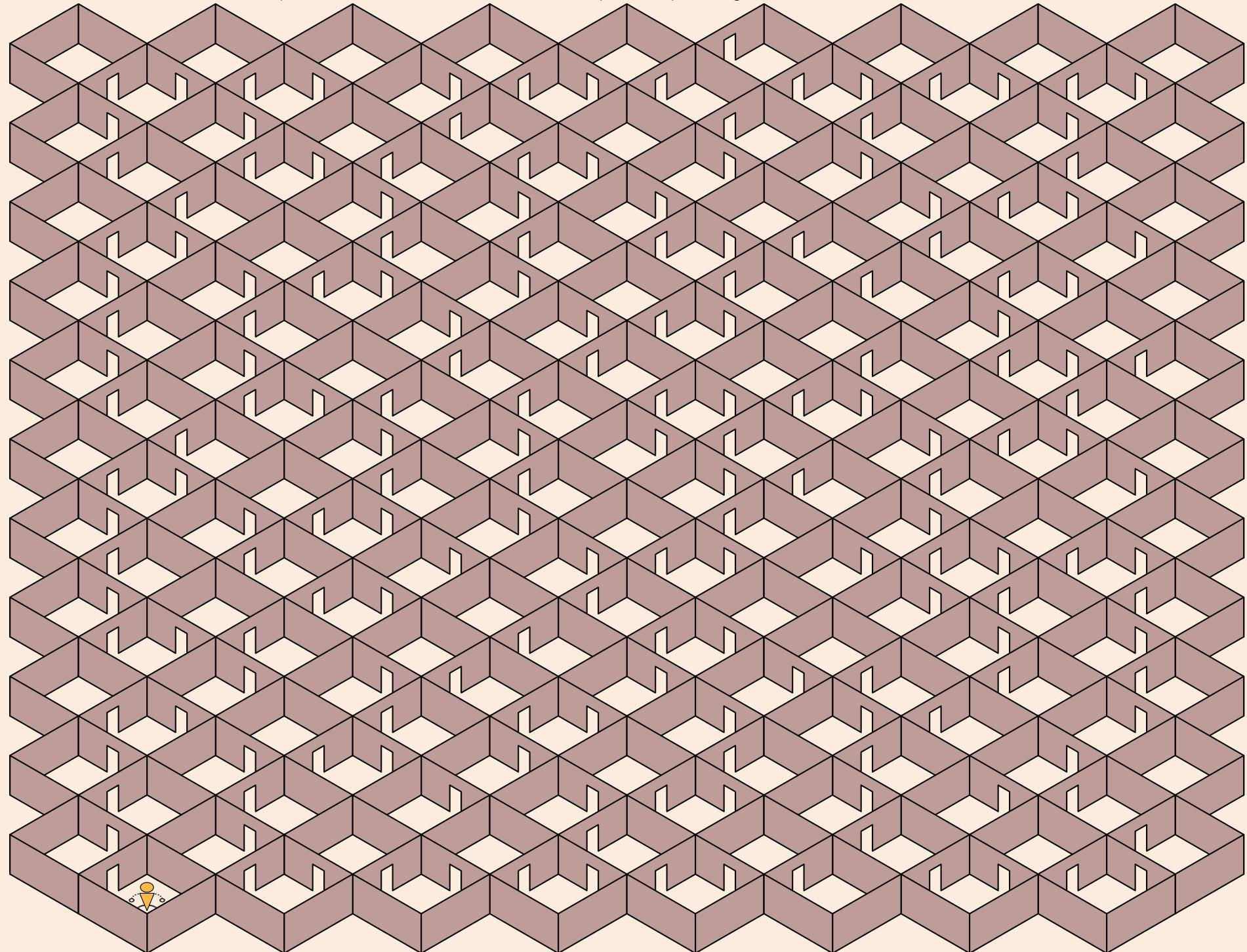
## Arrow Maze

Complete the maze by following the arrows. You must land on a hexagon each move, and you must exit the hexagon in the direction of the arrow. However, you may jump over any number of hexagons each time you move.

Find a path from Start to End!



Escape the maze! Start at  and work your way through the maze to the exit. Good luck!



# MARCH

## 2023

February 2023

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4							1
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
26	27	28		30			23	24	25	26	27	28	29
						30							

April 2023

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
DO YOU KNOW WHY 7 8 9? 	BECUSE YOU'RE SUPPOSED TO EAT $3^2$ MEALS PER DAY.	1	2	3	4	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Daylight Saving Time Begins		Pi Day			St. Patrick's Day	
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Vernal Equinox						
26	27	28	29	30	31	

### Counting Maze

In this maze you always travel horizontally or vertically by choosing a direction and taking exactly the number of steps in the cell you have landed in. You are not allowed to exit the  $6 \times 6$  square.

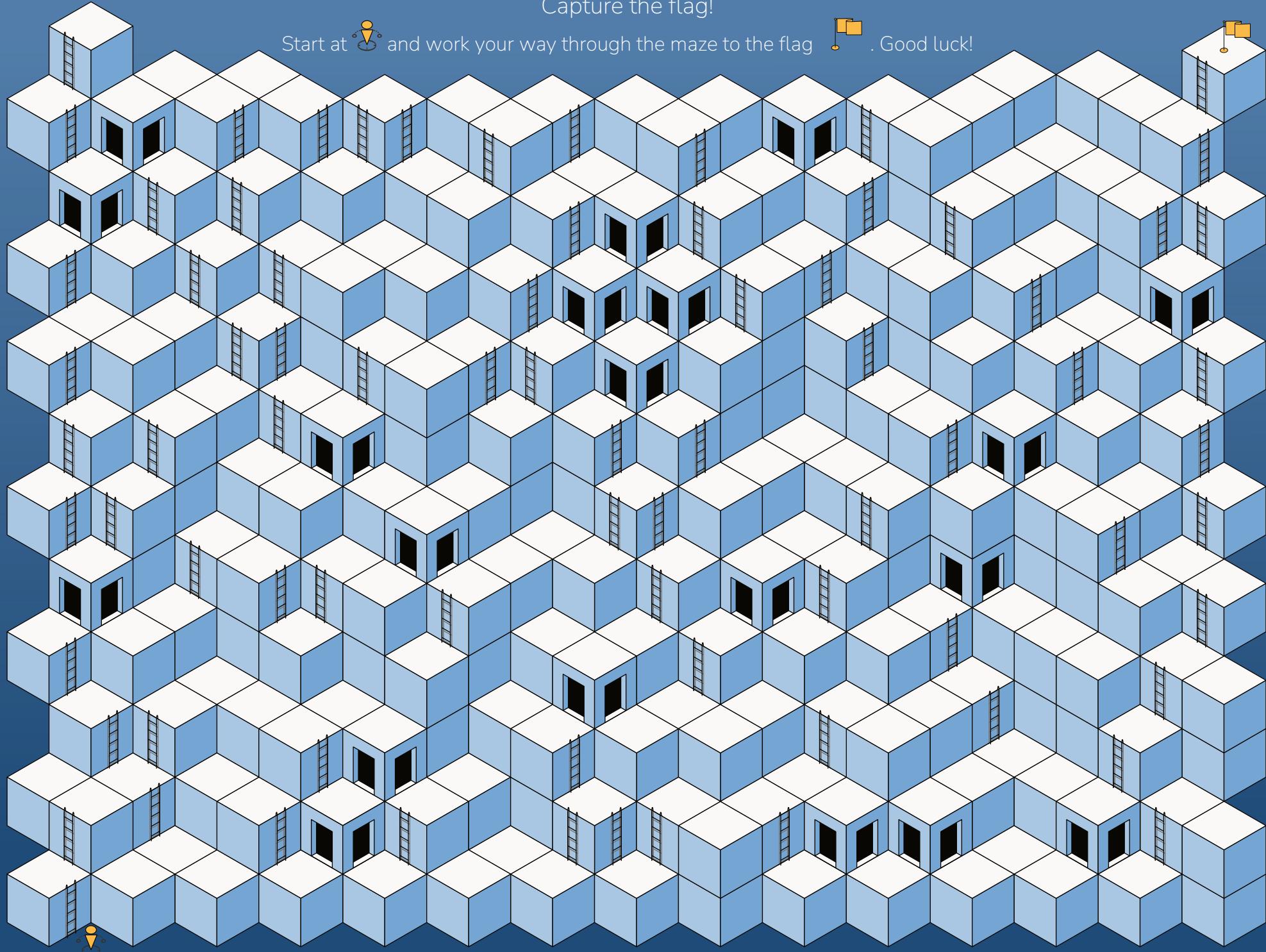
For example, from the top right square, you can take either 2 steps down or 2 steps left.

Start in the upper left square and end in the lower left square.

START	3	3	2	2	2
3	2	3	2	3	
1	3	2	2	3	
3	1	2	3	4	
END	2	3	2	3	

# Capture the flag!

Start at  and work your way through the maze to the flag  . Good luck!



# APRIL

2023

March 2023

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

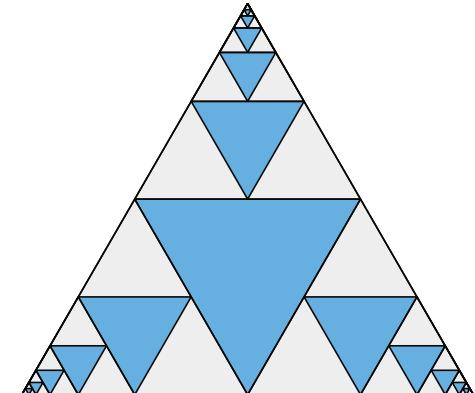
May 2023

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
WHAT DO WE GET WHEN WE SIMPLIFY THE EXPRESSION $11Q-Q$ ? ↗	↗	10Q ↗		YOU'RE WELCOME ↗	1 April Fool's Day	Triangles Outward
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9 Easter	10	11	12 National Pet Day	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22 Earth Day
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30 DNA Day						

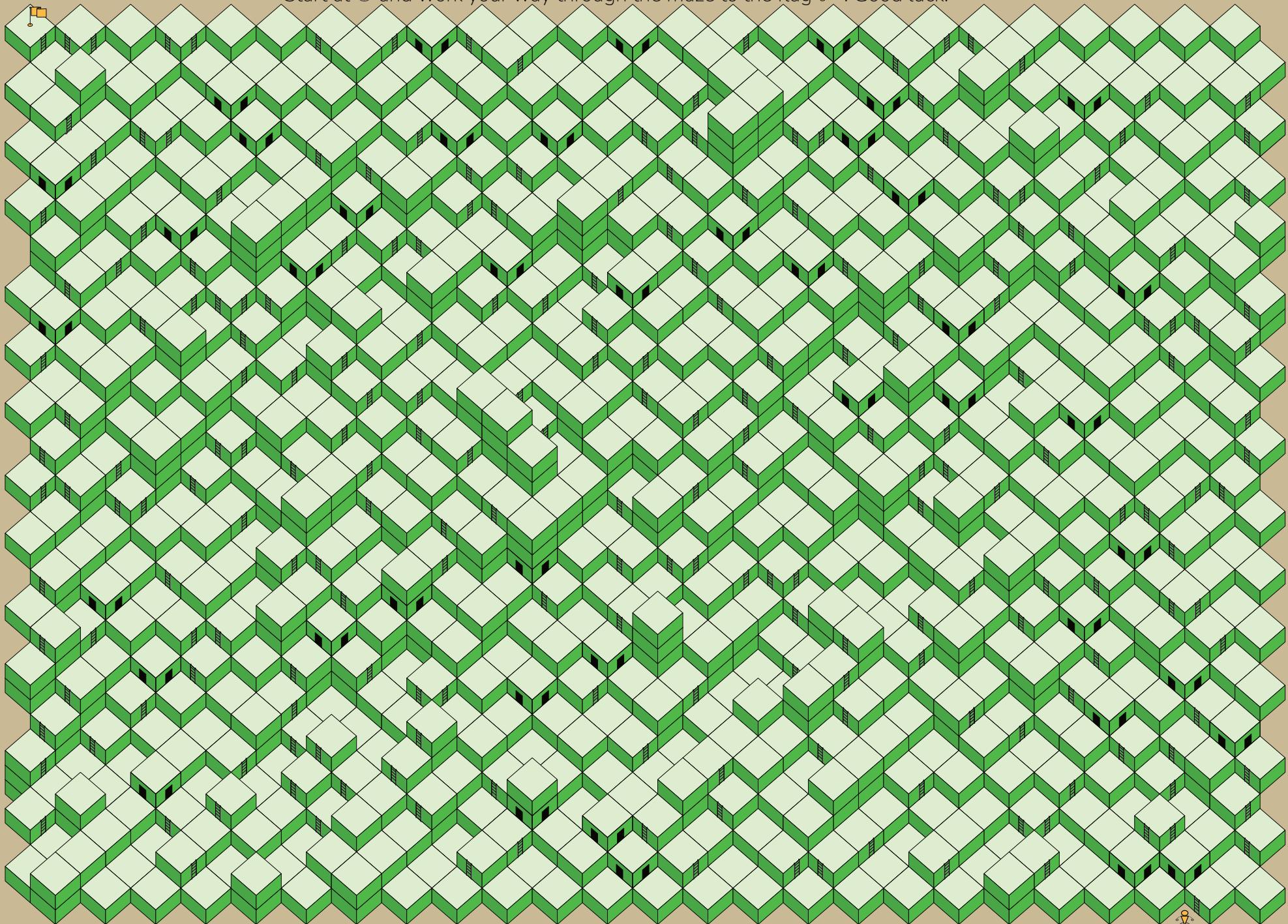
Equilateral triangles are inscribed inside an equilateral triangle radiating outward from the center as pictured. Each of the point-down triangles is shaded blue.

What portion of the big triangle is shaded?



# Capture the flag!

Start at  and work your way through the maze to the flag . Good luck!



# MAY

2023

April 2023

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

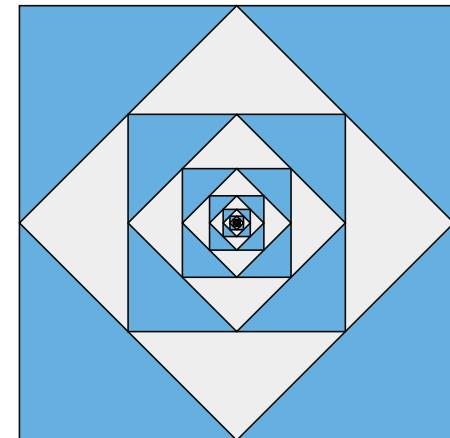
June 2023

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
	1	2	3	4	5	6
				Star Wars Day		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
			Clean Your Room Day			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Mother's Day					Bike to Work Day	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	THERE'S A FINE LINE BETWEEN NUMERATORS AND DENOMINATORS.  IT CAN BE QUITE DIVISIVE.		
						Memorial Day

## Square Flower

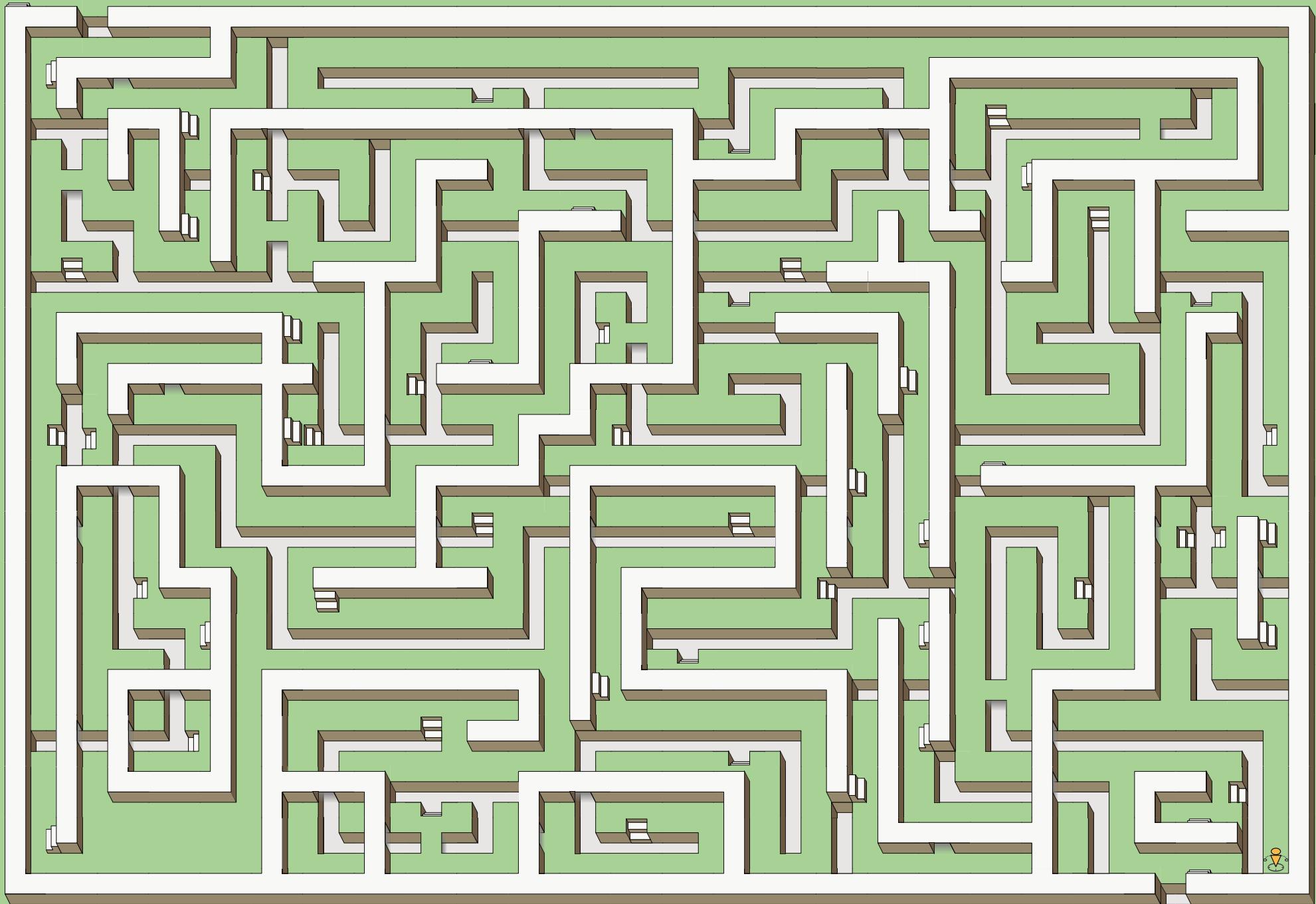
A sequence of inscribed squares is formed by joining the midpoints of the sides of a square. The squares alternate in color from blue to gray as pictured below.

What portion of the original square is shaded blue?



Escape the maze!

Start at  and work your way through the maze to the escape in the upper left corner. Good luck!



# JUNE

2023

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Father's Day	Juneteenth		Summer Solstice			
25	26	27	28	29	30	
			Tau Day			

May 2023

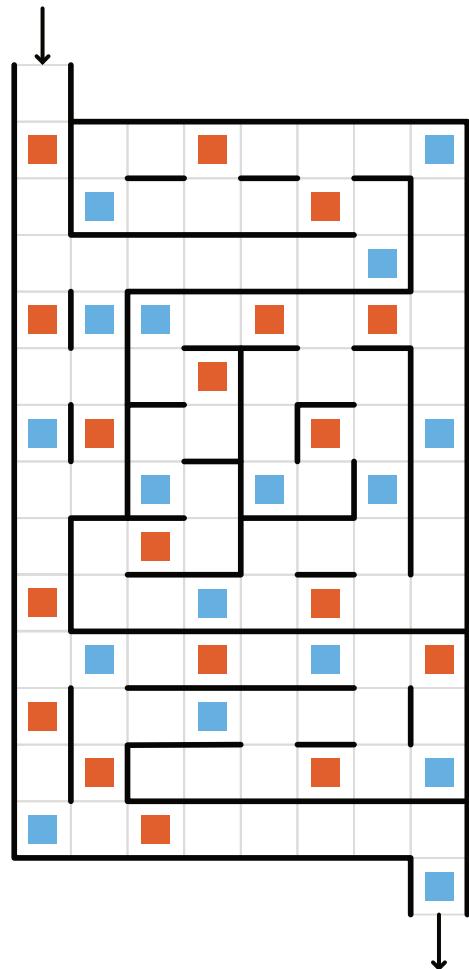
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6								1
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
28	29	30	31				23	24	25	26	27	28	29
							30	31					

July 2023

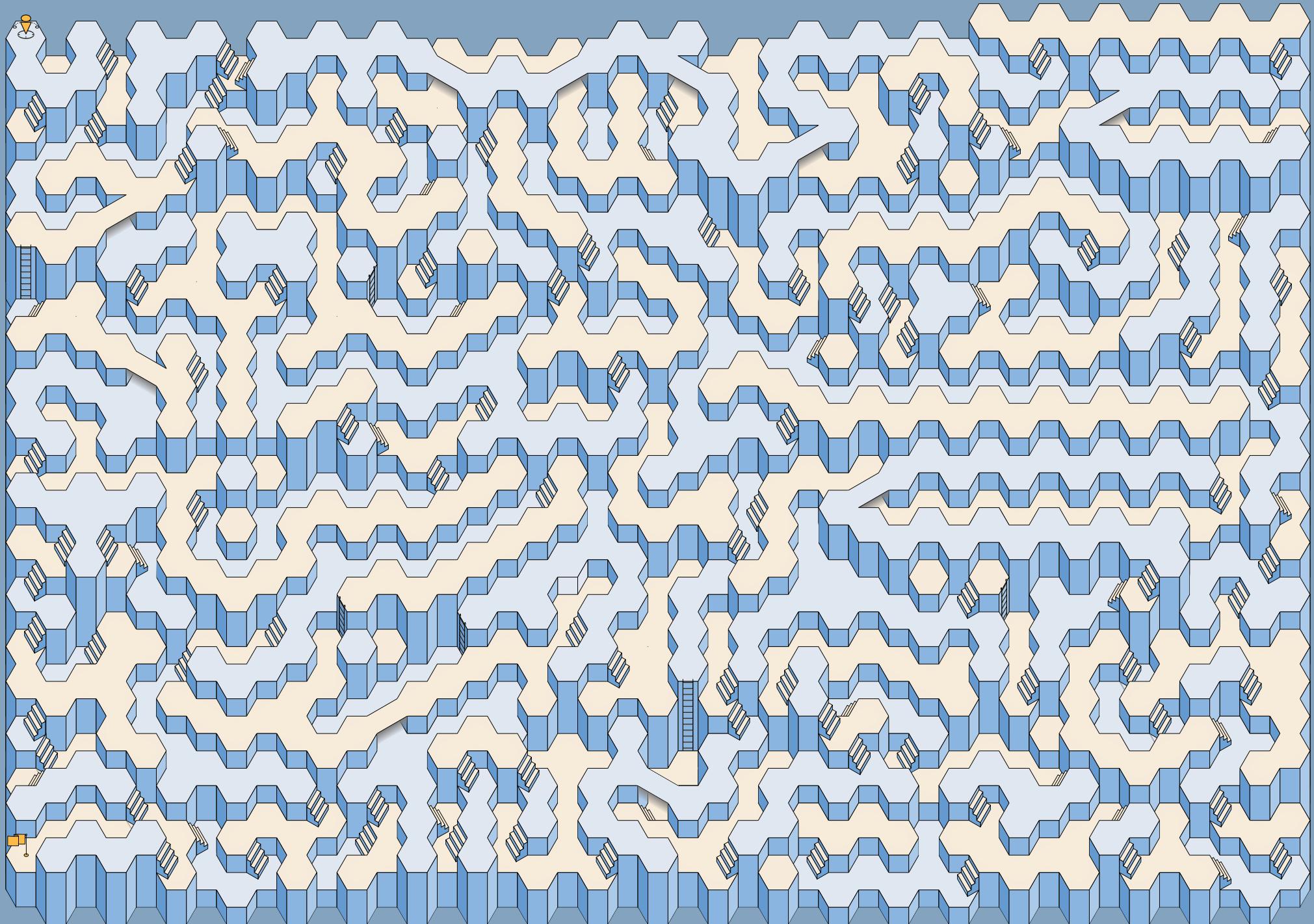
## Alternating Color Maze

In this maze, you pass by red and blue checkpoints, but you are not allowed to pass by the same color of checkpoint twice in a row.

Work your way from the top to the bottom. (You may not turn around at a checkpoint, though you can pass through a checkpoint more than once.)



Capture the flag! Start at  and make your way to . Watch out for underpasses and ladders along the way.



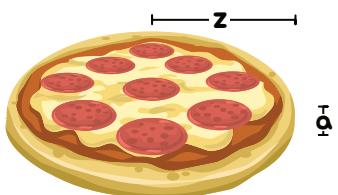
# JULY

2023

June 2023

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2	3		1	2	3	4	5
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
25	26	27	28	29	30		27	28	29	30	31		

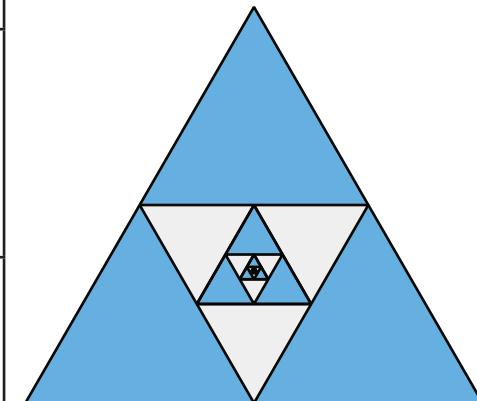
August 2023

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
COOL CYLINDER. I WONDER WHAT ITS VOLUME IS. 				 PI-Z-Z-A <i>The volume of a cylinder of radius <math>r</math> and height <math>h</math> is <math>\pi r^2 h</math>.</i>	1	
2	3 	4  Independence Day	5	6	7	8
9	10 	11	12	13	14	15
16	17 	18	19	20 	21	22
23 Parents' Day	24	25 	26	27	28	29
30	31					

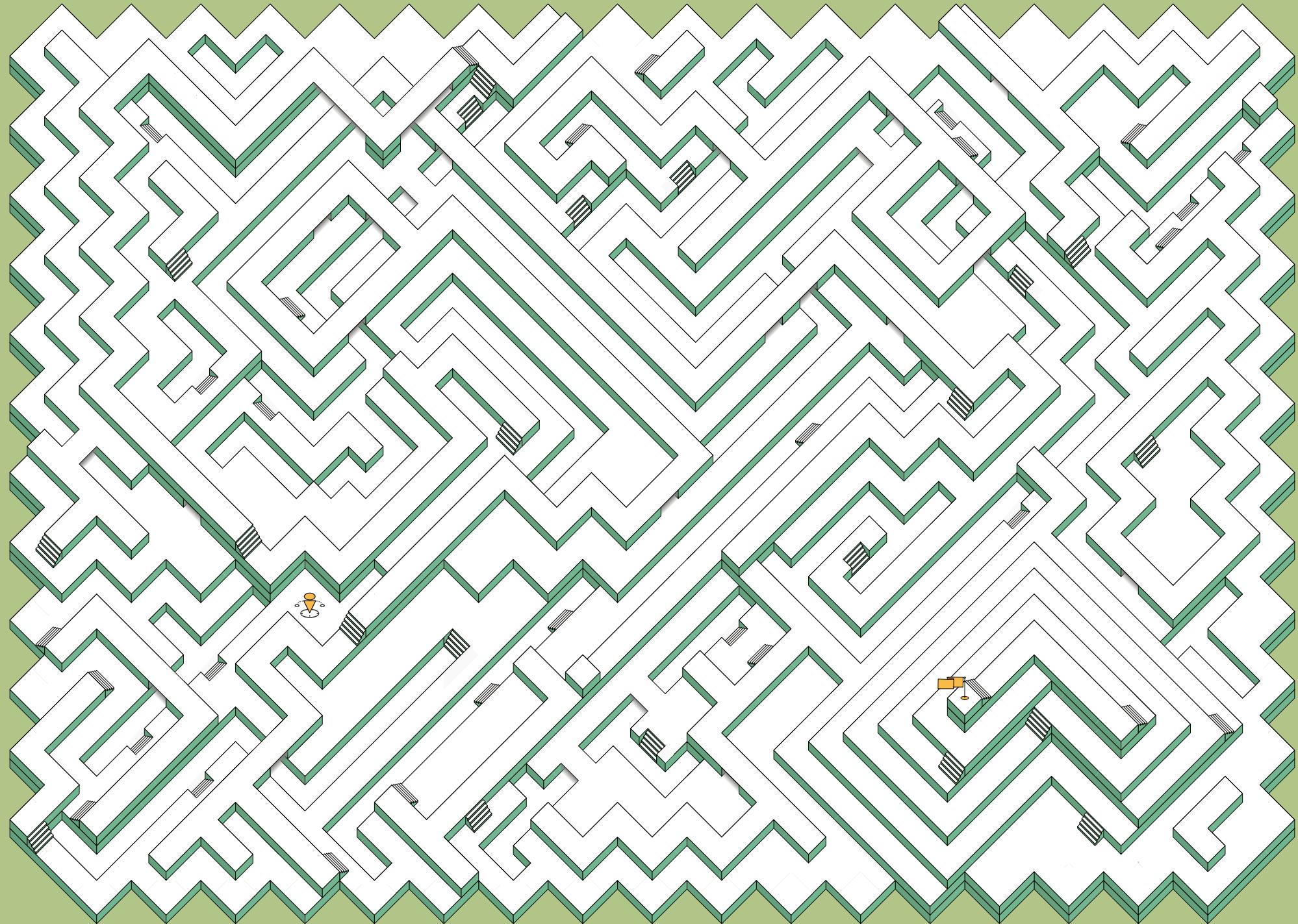
## Blue Triangles Inward

A sequence of triangles is formed by successively inscribing equilateral triangles as pictured below. Then any point-up triangles are shaded blue.

What portion of the original triangle is shaded?



Reach the flag! Start at  and work your way through the maze to the flag . Watch out for stairs and overpasses. Good luck!



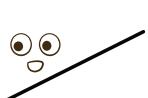
# AUGUST

2023

July 2023

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1					1	2	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
30	31												

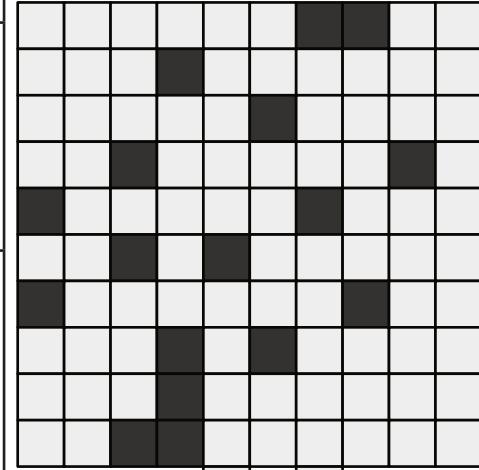
September 2023

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
 YOU KNOW WHAT SEEMS ODD TO ME?  NUMBERS THAT AREN'T DIVISIBLE BY 2.	1	○	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	○	9	10	11
			Infinity Day			12
13	14	15	16	●	17	18
20	21	22	23	24	○	25
27	28	29	30	○	31	 YOU ARE ADORABLE!  A acute Angle
						 Complimentary Angle

## No-Left-Turn Maze

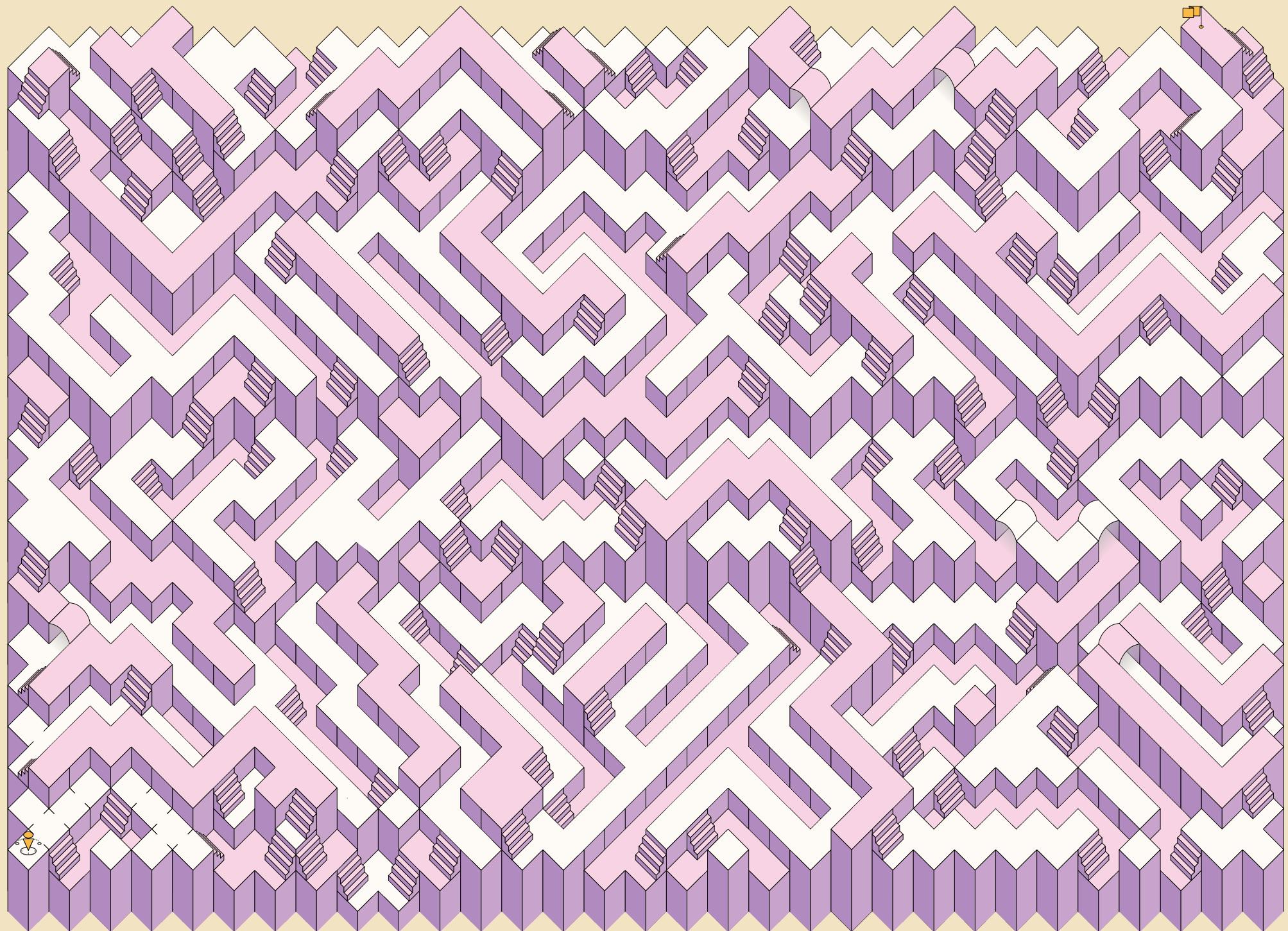
In this maze you travel from square to square, but you are only allowed to go straight or turn 90° right. The dark squares are obstacles that block the path. Go from START to END to complete the maze.

If you get stuck, go back to the beginning and try again.



END ↓ ↑ START

Reach the flag! Start at  and work your way through the maze to the flag . Watch out for stairs and overpasses. Good luck!



# SEPTEMBER

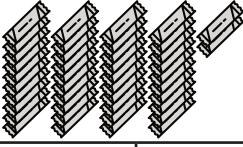
2023

August 2023

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

October 2023

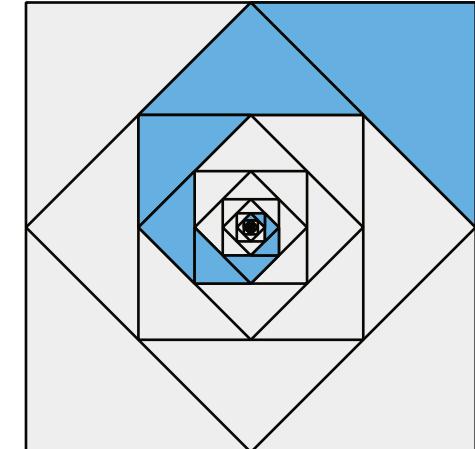
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
KIM HAS 42 CANDY BARS. SHE EATS 36. NOW WHAT DOES SHE HAVE? 			A STOMACH ACHE. KIM HAS A TERRIBLE STOMACH ACHE!	1	2	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Labor Day					
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
National Grandparents Day						
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		National Talk Like a Pirate Day				Autumnal Equinox
24	25	26	27	28	29	30

## Triangle Tentacle

A sequence of inscribed squares is partially shaded along adjacent triangles as pictured below.

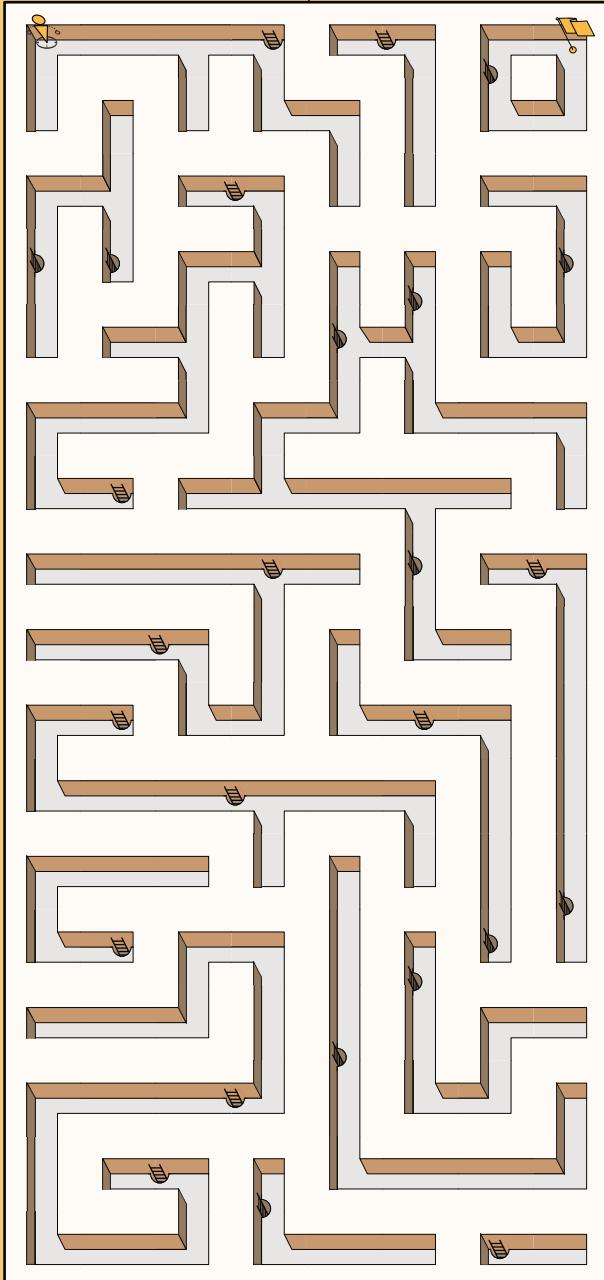
What portion of the big square is shaded?



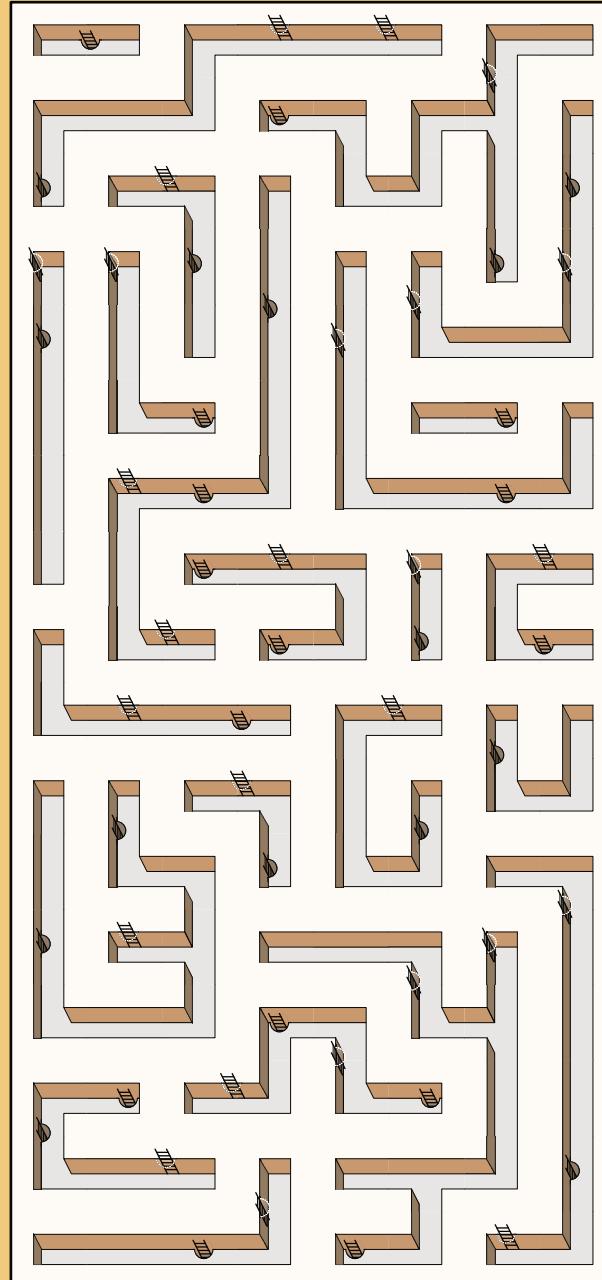
Reach the flag!

Start at  and work your way through the maze to the flag . Use the ladders to travel between levels. Good luck!

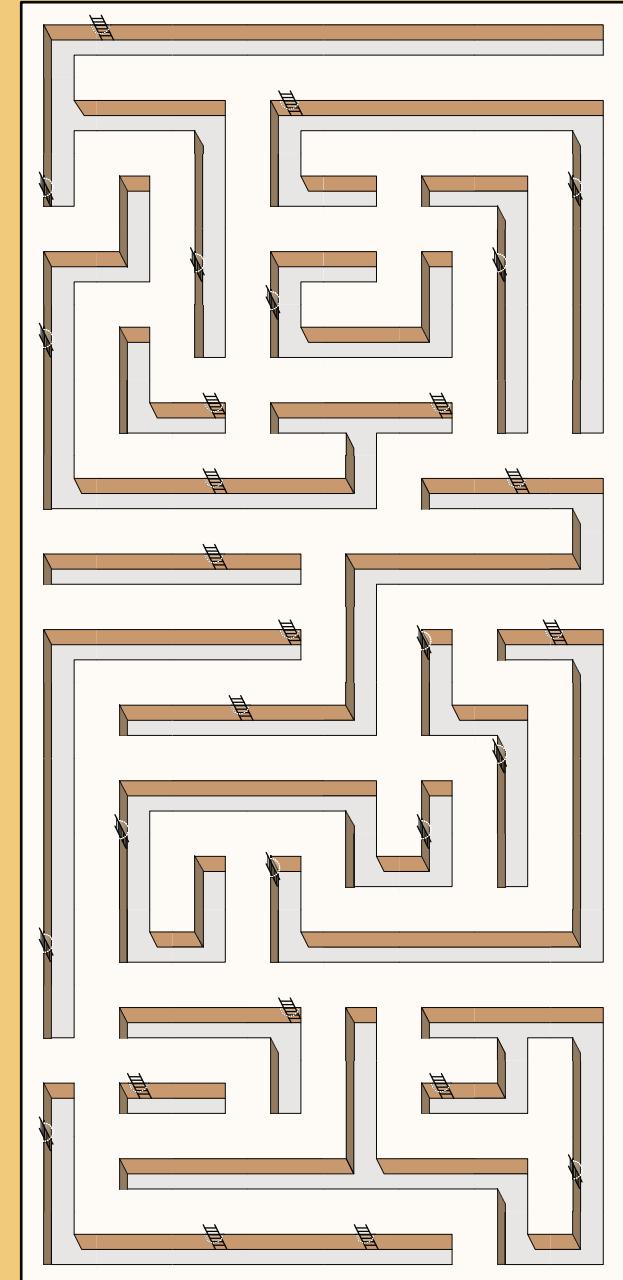
Top



Middle



Bottom



# OCTOBER

2023

September 2023

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30

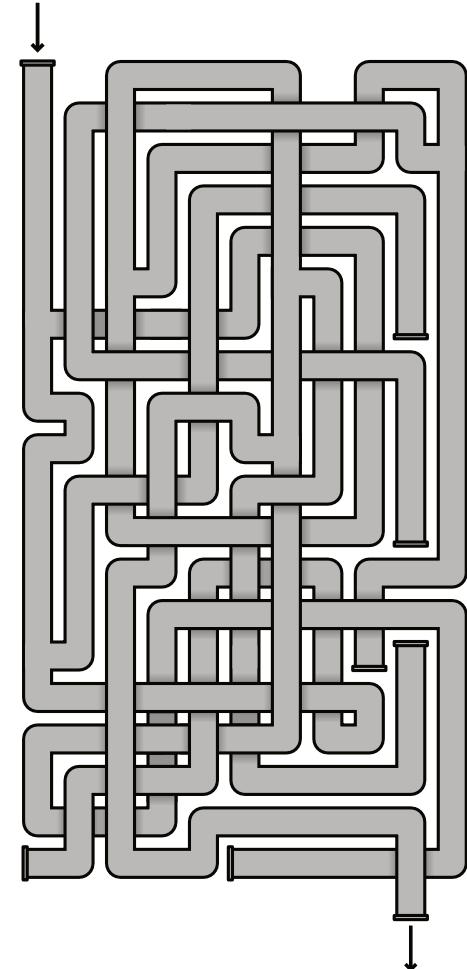
November 2023

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			National Taco Day	World Teachers' Day		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Indigenous People's Day					
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	WHY DO MATHEMATICIANS OFTEN MIX UP HALLOWEEN AND CHRISTMAS?		BECAUSE OCT 31 = DEC 25	
		Halloween				

## Pipe Maze

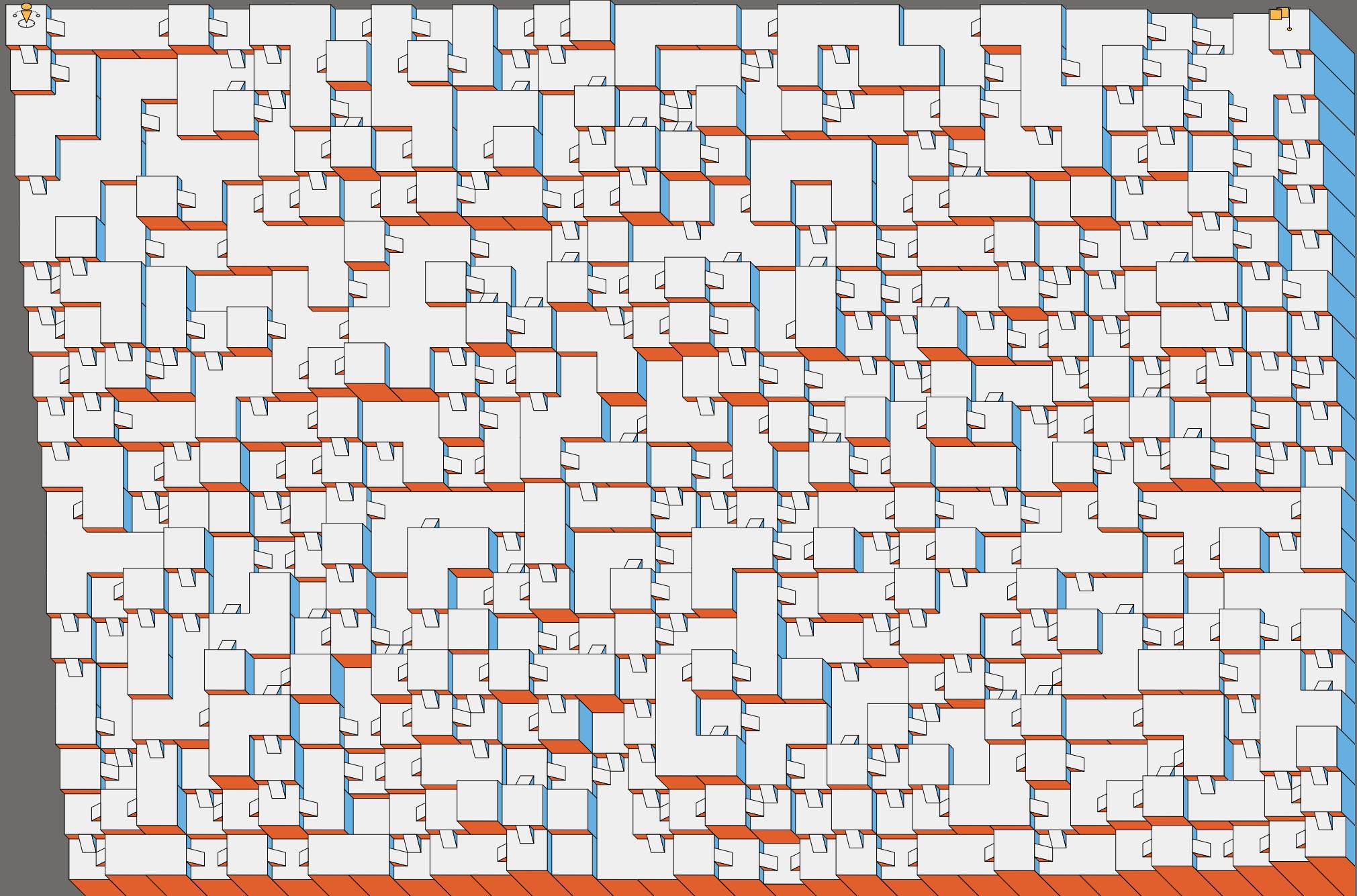
Work your way from the top to the bottom.



In base 8 (octal) the number 31 means three 8s and one 1 for a total of 25 in base 10 (decimal).

Reach the flag!

Start at  and work your way through the maze to the flag . Use the ramps to travel between levels. Good luck!



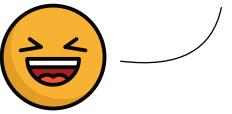
# NOVEMBER

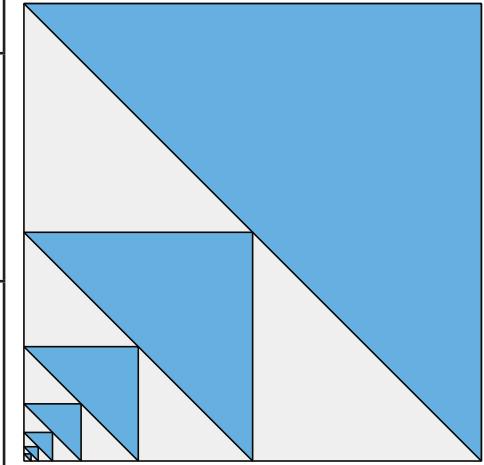
2023

October 2023

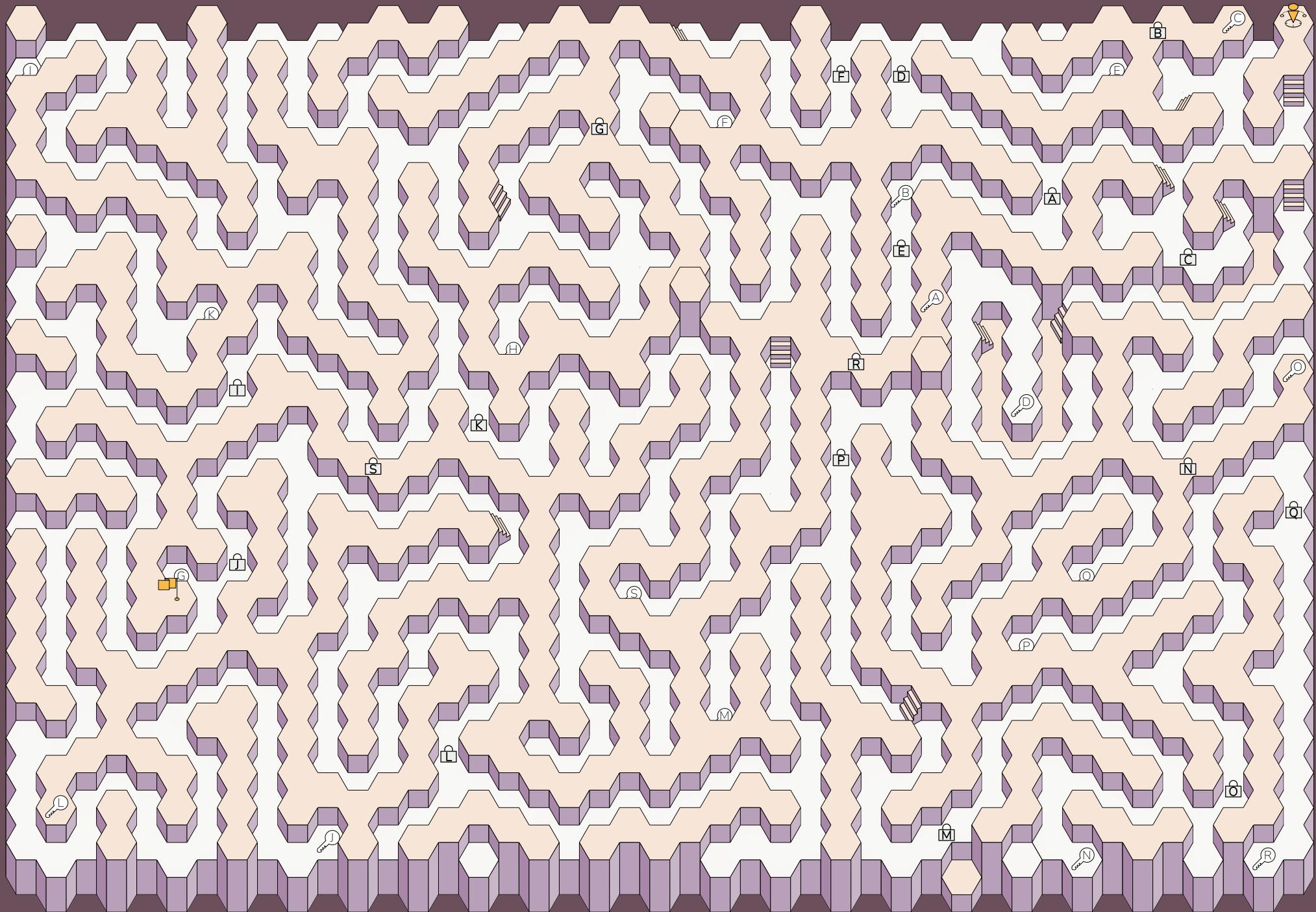
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31					24	25	26	27	28	29	30
							31						

December 2023

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
			1	2	3	4
5 	6	7	8	9	10	11
Daylight Savings Time Ends		Election Day				Veterans Day
12	13 	14	15	16	17	18
19	20 	21	22	23	24	25
				Thanksgiving Day		
26	27 	28	29	30		



Reach the flag ! Start at and work your way through the maze by finding the keys to get past the locks. Good luck!



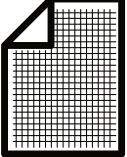
# DECEMBER

2023

November 2023

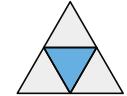
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	6	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
26	27	28	29	30			28	29	30	31			

January 2024

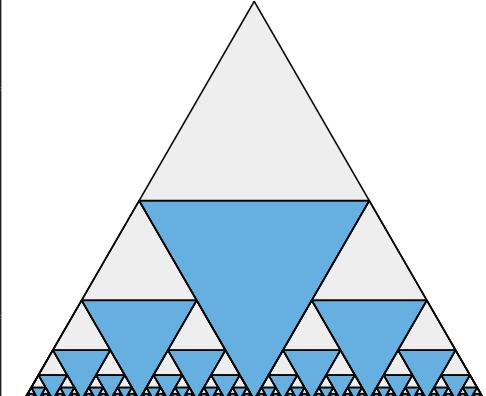
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
	I SEE YOU HAVE GRAPH PAPER. 		YOU MUST BE PLOTTING SOMETHING. 	1	2	
3	4	5	●	6	7	8
				National Letter Writing Day		9
10	11	12	●	13	14	15
17	18	19	●	20	21	22
				Winter Solstice		23
24	25	26	○	27	28	29
31	Christmas Day					30
New Year's Eve						

## Blue Down Triangles

A triangle is divided into fourths, and the center triangle is shaded.



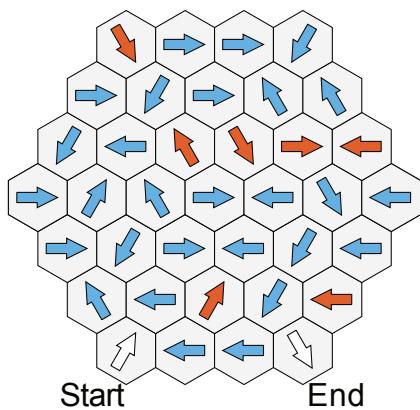
Then the process is repeated over and over with each of the downward pointing sub-triangles touching the bottom line as pictured below. What portion of the original triangle is shaded?



### January Puzzle Solution

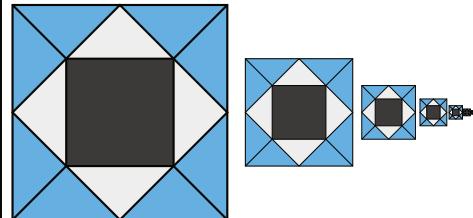
Team Red will win. To see why, note that either player could win if they play in the center immediately. Thus, we just need to know whose turn it is. Team Red has placed six lines, while Team Blue has placed seven. Thus, Team Blue went first and played most recently, so it is Team Red's turn. Team Red can play in the center and then force a win no matter how Team Blue responds. There are many variations to check, but Team Red can always force a win.

### February Puzzle Solution

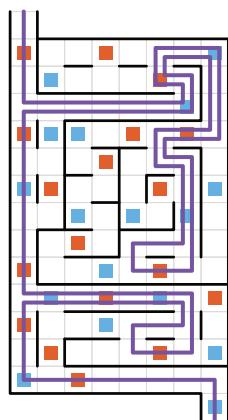


### May Puzzle Solution

The whole square is made up of concentric square rings. Each of those rings is shaded  $\frac{2}{3}$  blue, so  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the whole square is shaded.

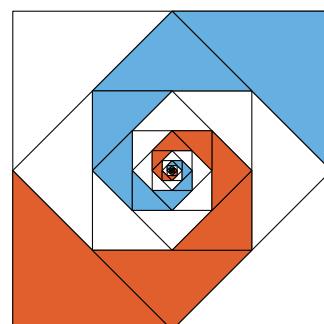


### June Puzzle Solution

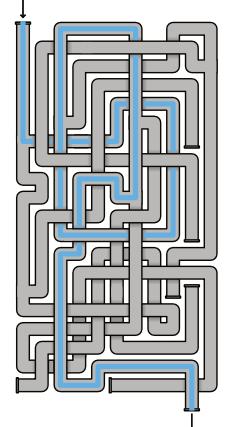


### September Puzzle Solution

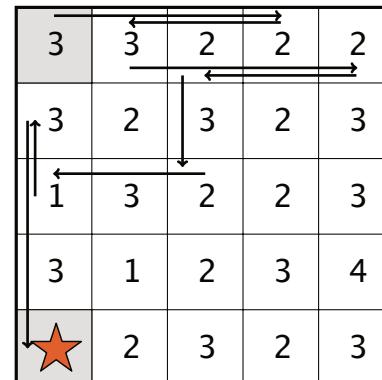
Exactly  $\frac{1}{4}$  is shaded blue. We can break up the figure into 4 identical tentacle shapes.



### October Puzzle Solution

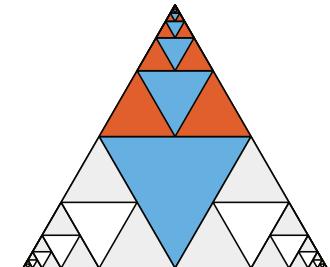


### March Puzzle Solution



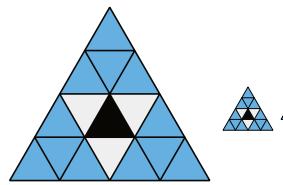
### April Puzzle Solution

Exactly  $\frac{1}{2}$  is shaded. To see this, we could slide the blue triangles from the bottom half to the top so half is shaded. Below, the triangles that moved are shaded red.

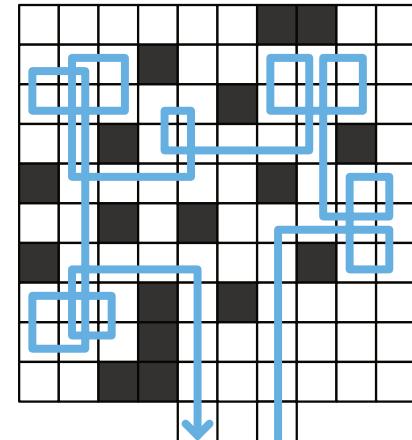


### July Puzzle Solution

Exactly  $\frac{1}{5}$  of the original triangle is shaded. To see this note that we get repeated copies of the triangular band around the outside. In each band we get 3 out of 15 triangles shaded. Thus overall, one fifth of the original triangles is shaded.

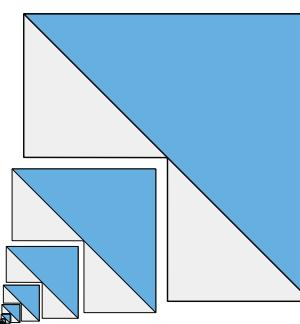


### August Puzzle Solution



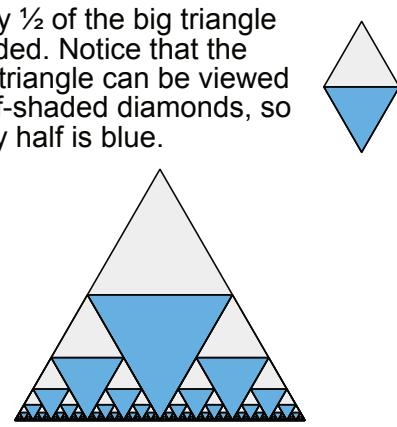
### November Puzzle Solution

The big shape consists of L shapes, and each one is  $\frac{2}{3}$  shaded, so the full figure is  $\frac{2}{3}$  blue.

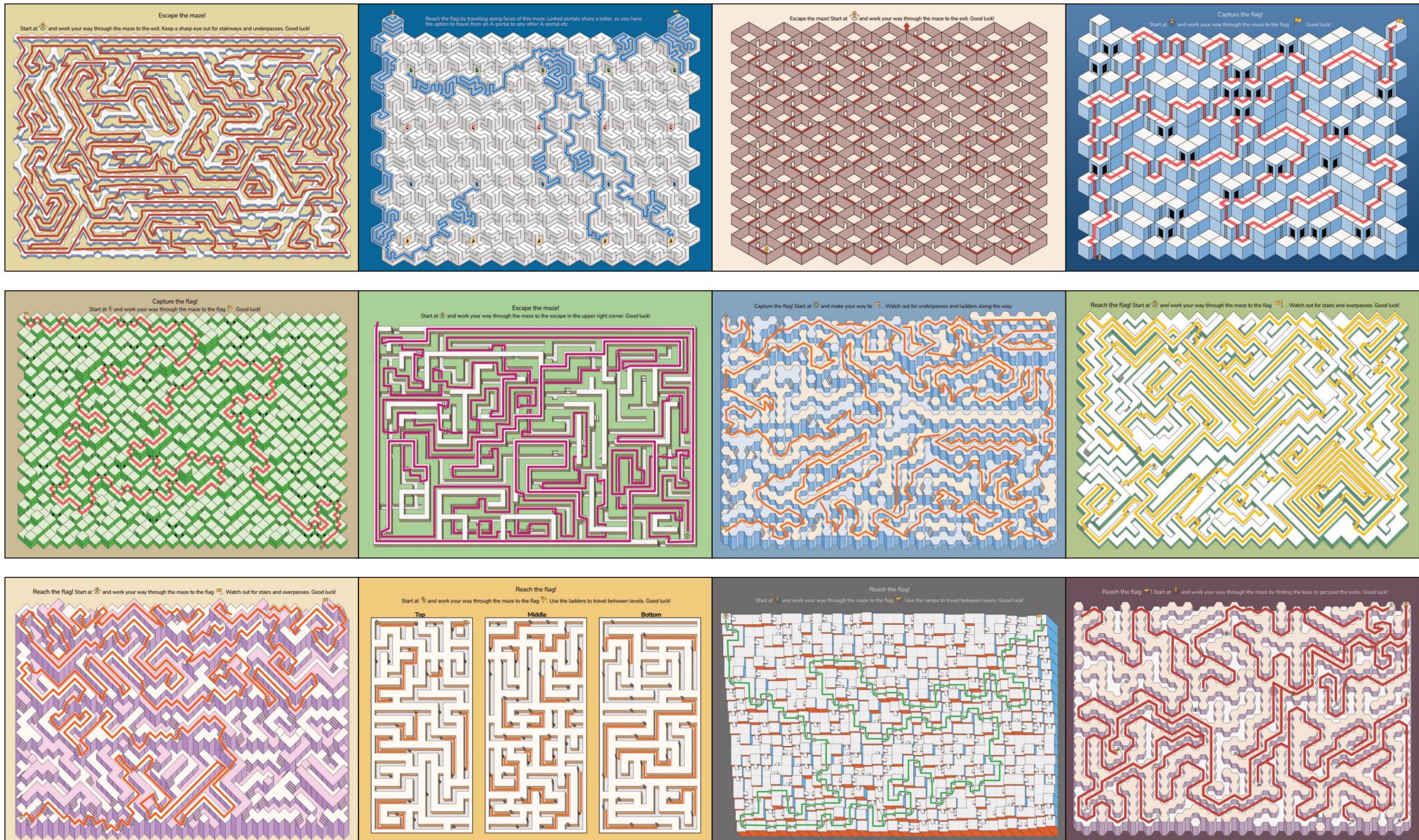


### December Puzzle Solution

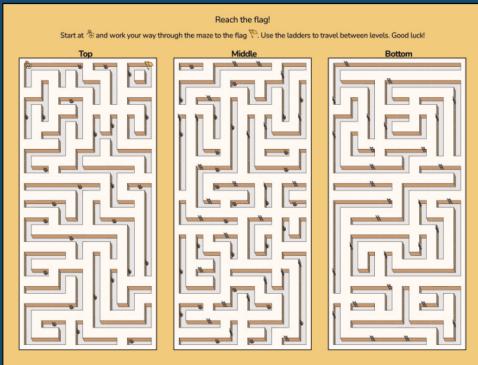
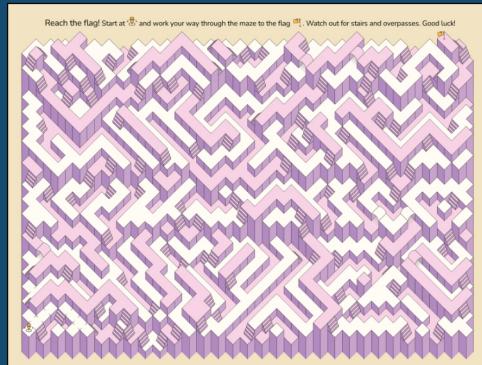
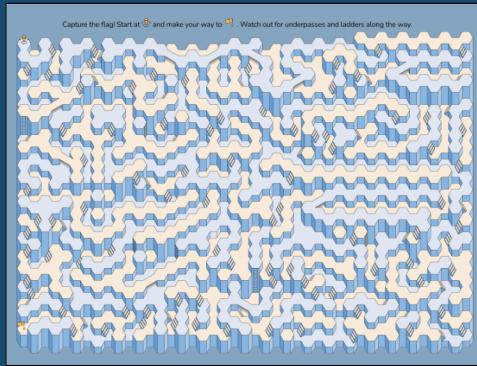
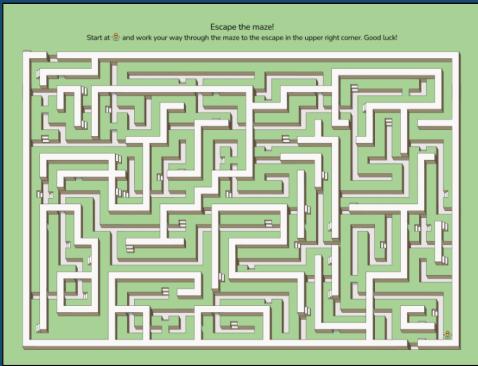
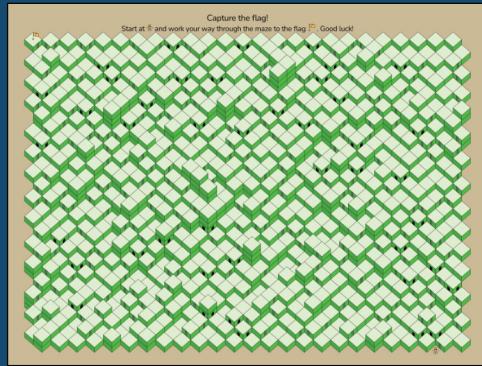
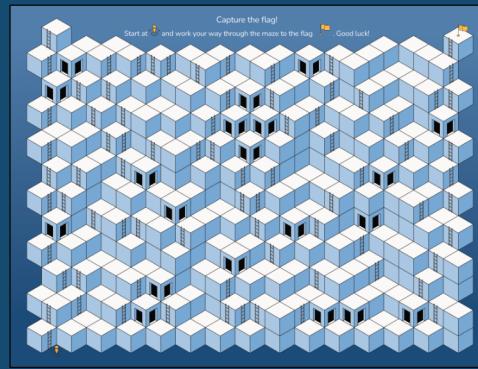
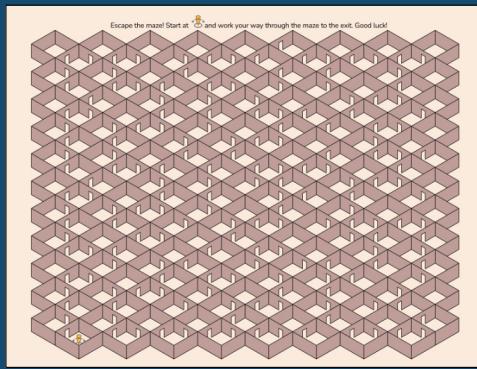
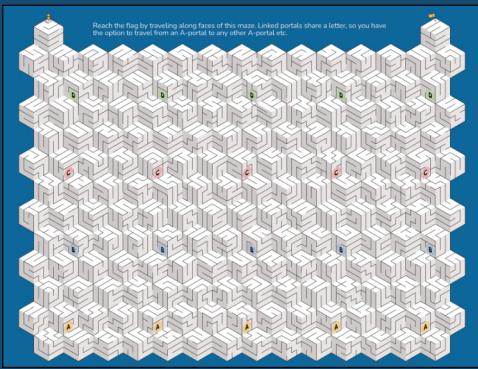
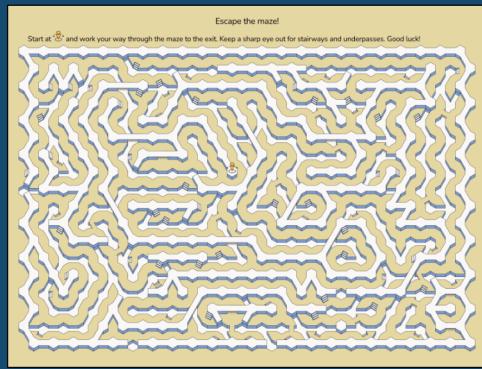
Exactly  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the big triangle is shaded. Notice that the entire triangle can be viewed as half-shaded diamonds, so exactly half is blue.



# Solutions



These mazes were created by Serge Ballif (Math Dad). Special thanks to Jenny Ballif (Science Mom), Andrew Ballif, and all of the Science Mom patrons.



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