



Fundamentals of Package Development

The Whole Game

Let's make a package together

We will:


- Create a simple package
- Use git to track our changes
- Push the code to a repository on GitHub
- Create tests for our functions
- Create documentation for our functions
- Create a documentation website (if we have time)

Explore our end goal

On GitHub

- This is the package in “Source” form:
 - Package code in `R/`
 - Function documentation files in `man/`
 - Package vignettes in `vignettes/`
 - `DESCRIPTION`
 - `NAMESPACE`

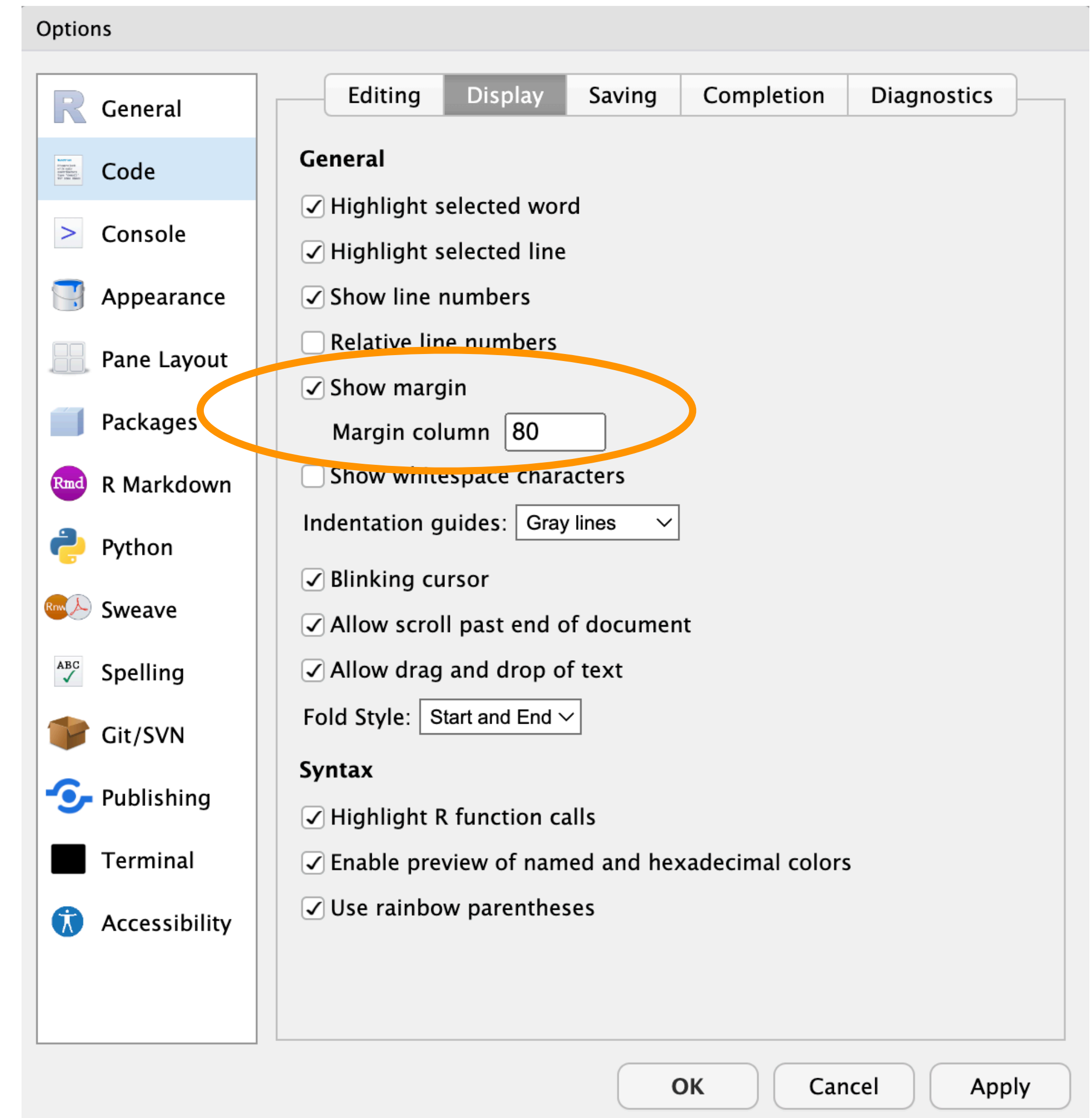
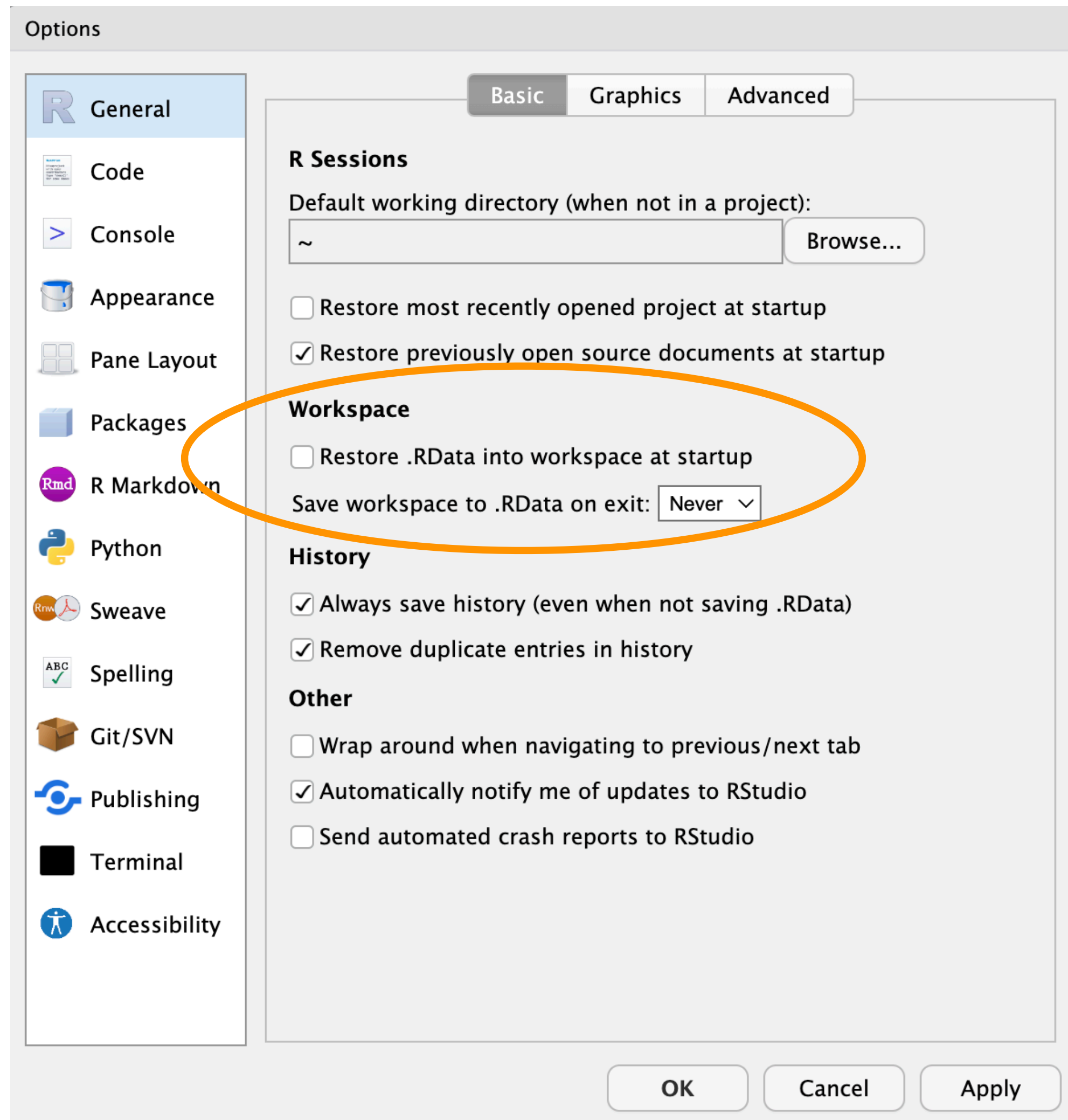
Tools

- R \geq 4.3.0
-  Studio® (<https://posit.co/download/rstudio-desktop/>)
- Packages:

```
install.packages(  
  c("devtools", "roxygen2", "testthat", "knitr")  
)
```

Configure RStudio

Tools > Global Options



Load devtools

```
library(devtools)
#> Loading required package: usethis

packageVersion("devtools")
#> [1] '2.4.5'
```

- Update if necessary!
- Provides a suite of functions to aid package development
- Loads **usethis**, the source of most functions we will be using

create_package()

```
create_package("~/Desktop/mypackage")
#> ✓ Creating '/Users/jane/Desktop/mypackage/'
#> ✓ Setting active project to '/Users/jane/Desktop/mypackage'
#> ✓ Creating 'R/'
#> ✓ Writing 'DESCRIPTION'
#> Package: mypackage
#> Title: What the Package Does (One Line, Title Case)
#> Version: 0.0.0.9000
#> Authors@R (parsed):
#>   * First Last <first.last@example.com> [aut, cre] (YOUR-ORCID-ID)
#> Description: What the package does (one paragraph).
#> License: `use_mit_license()`, `use_gpl3_license()` or friends to pick a
license
#> Encoding: UTF-8
#> Roxygen: list(markdown = TRUE)
#> RoxygenNote: 7.2.3
#> ✓ Writing 'NAMESPACE'
#> ✓ Writing 'mypackage.Rproj'
#> ✓ Adding '^mypackage\\.Rproj$' to '.Rbuildignore'
#> ✓ Adding '.Rproj.user' to '.gitignore'
#> ✓ Adding '^\\.Rproj\\.user$' to '.Rbuildignore'
#> ✓ Setting active project to '<no active project>'
```

create_package()

```
create_package("~/Desktop/mypackage")
```

.Rbuildignore

.Rproj.user

.gitignore

DESCRIPTION

NAMESPACE

R

mypackage.Rproj

- Creates directory
- Sets up basic package skeleton
- Opens a new RStudio project
- Activates "build" pane in RStudio

use_git()

- `use_git_config(
 user.name = "Jane Doe",
 user.email = "jane@example.org"
)`
- `use_git()`
- Turns package directory into a git repository
- Commits your files (with a prompt)
- Restarts RStudio (with a prompt)
- Activates "git" pane in RStudio

```
use_git()
```

```
#> ✓ Setting active project to  
#>      '/Users/Jane/rrr/mypackage'  
#> ✓ Adding '.Rhistory', '.Rdata',  
#>      '.httr-oauth', '.DS_Store',  
#>      '.quarto' to '.gitignore'  
#> There are 5 uncommitted files:  
#> * '.gitignore'  
#> * '.Rbuildignore'  
#> * 'DESCRIPTION'  
#> * 'metrify.Rproj'  
#> * 'NAMESPACE'  
#> Is it ok to commit them?  
#>  
#> 1: Absolutely not  
#> 2: Not now  
#> 3: Yeah
```

use_github()

Put your package code on GitHub

- Prerequisites:
 - GitHub account
 - `create_github_token()` - follow instructions
 - `gitcreds::gitcreds_set()` - paste PAT
 - `git_sitrep()` - verify

`use_github()` - push content to new repository on GitHub

use_r()

Write your first function

- R code goes in **R/**
- Name the file after the function it defines

```
use_r("my-fun")
```

```
#> ✓ Setting active project to '/Users/jane/rrr/mypackage'
```

```
#> • Edit 'R/my-fun.R'
```

- Put the definition of your function (and only the definition!) in this file

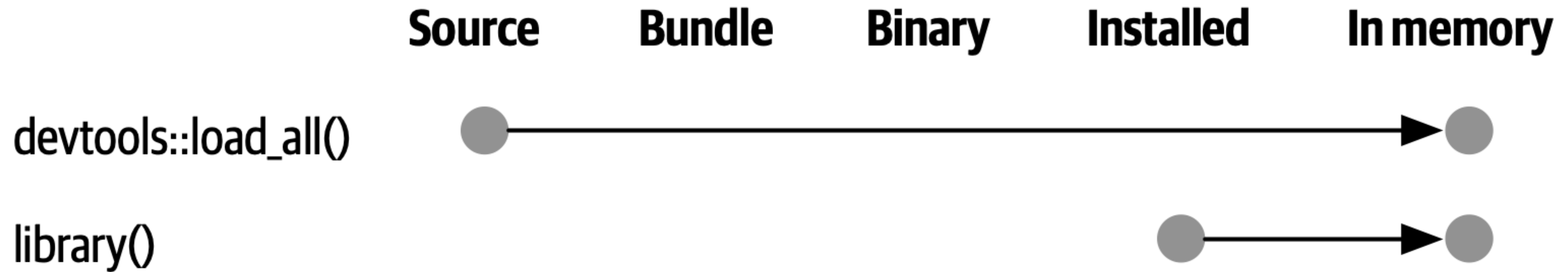
Test your function in the new package

But how?

- `source("R/my-fun.R")`
- ~~Send function to console using RStudio (Ctrl/CMD+Return)~~
- `devtools::load_all()`

load_all()

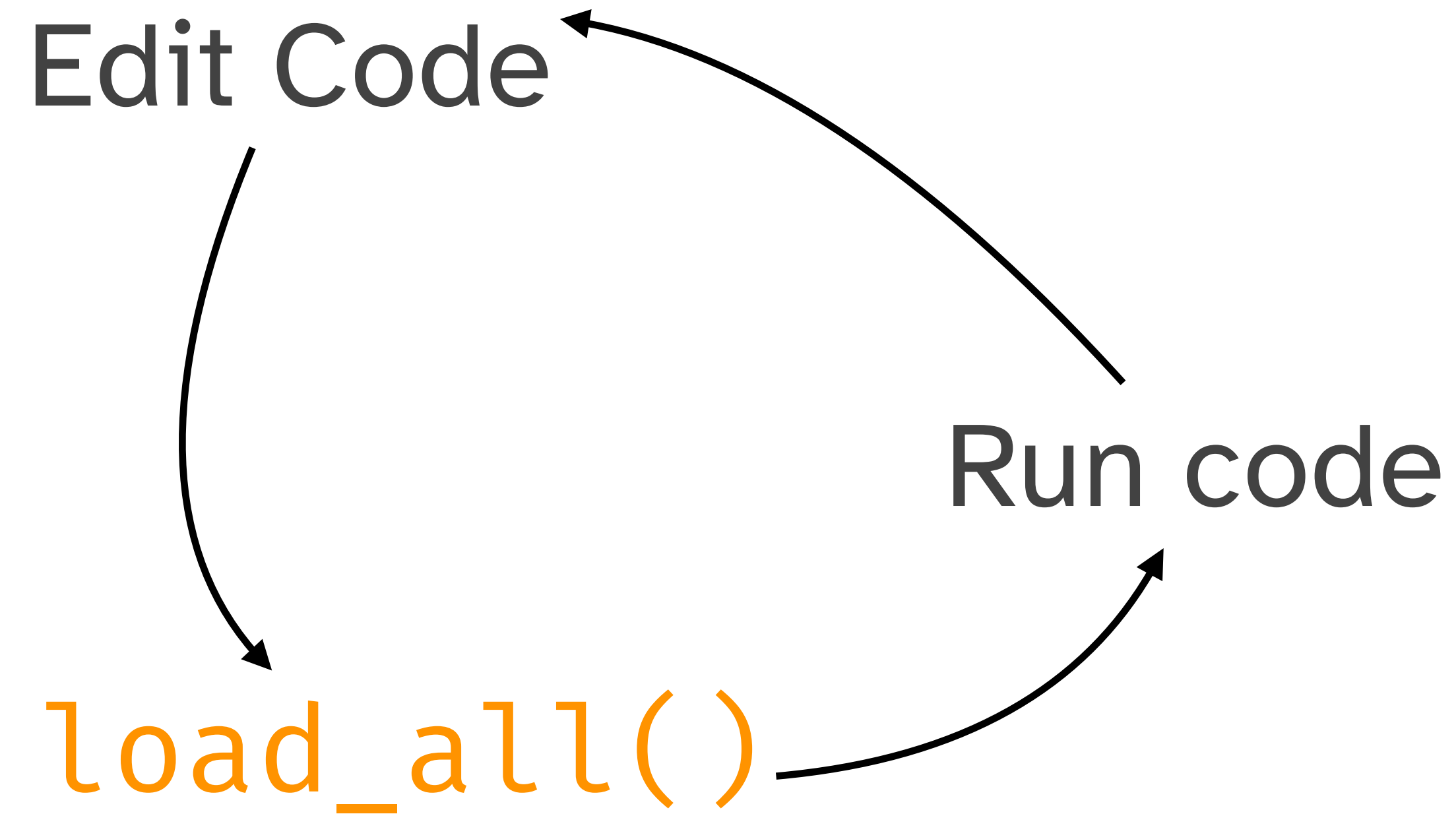
Simulates building, installing, and attaching your package



- Makes all of the functions from your package immediately available to use
- Allows fast iteration of editing and test-driving your functions
- Good reflection of how users will interact with your package*

*With `load_all()`, unexported functions are also made available, which they are not via install and attach

Workflow



Ctrl+Shift+L (Windows & Linux)



Cmd+Shift+L (macOS)

Try it out, and commit your changes 

check()

Run R CMD check from within R

```
check()
```

```
#> — R CMD check results —————  
#> Duration: 3.1s  
#>  
#> > checking DESCRIPTION meta-information ... WARNING  
#> Invalid license file pointers: LICENSE  
#>  
#> 0 errors ✓ | 1 warning ✗ | 0 notes ✓
```

- `check()` early and often
- Reduce future pain by catching problems early*

R CMD check

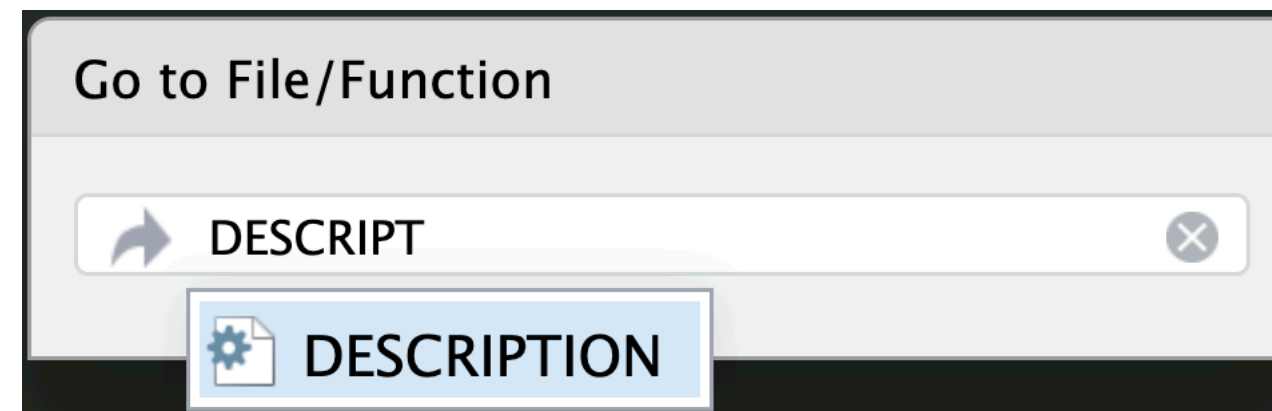
3 types of messages

- **ERRORs:** Severe problems - always fix.
- **WARNINGs:** Problems that you should fix, and must fix if you're planning to submit to CRAN.
- **NOTEs:** Mild problems or, in a few cases, just an observation.
 - When submitting to CRAN, try to eliminate all NOTEs.

The DESCRIPTION file

Package metadata

- Make yourself the author
 - Name & Email
 - ORCID (optional)
- Write descriptive
 - Title:
 - Description:



 Ctrl+.

start typing DESCRIPTION

```
Package: mypackage
Title: What the Package Does (One Line, Title Case)
Version: 0.0.0.9000
Authors@R: person(
  "First", "Last", ,
  "first.last@example.com",
  role = c("aut", "cre"),
  comment = c(ORCID = "YOUR-ORCID-ID")
)
Description: What the package does (one paragraph).
License: `use_mit_license()`, `use_gpl3_license()` or
  friends to pick a license
Encoding: UTF-8
Roxygen: list(markdown = TRUE)
RoxygenNote: 7.2.3
```

Licenses

use*_license()

- Permissive:
 - **MIT:** simple and permissive.
 - **Apache 2.0:** MIT + provides patent protection.
- Copyleft:
 - Requires sharing of improvements.
 - **GPL (v2 or v3)**
 - **AGPL, LGPL** (v2.1 or v3)
- Creative commons licenses:
 - Appropriate for data packages.
 - **CC0:** dedicated to public domain.
 - **CC-BY:** Free to share and adapt, must give appropriate credit.

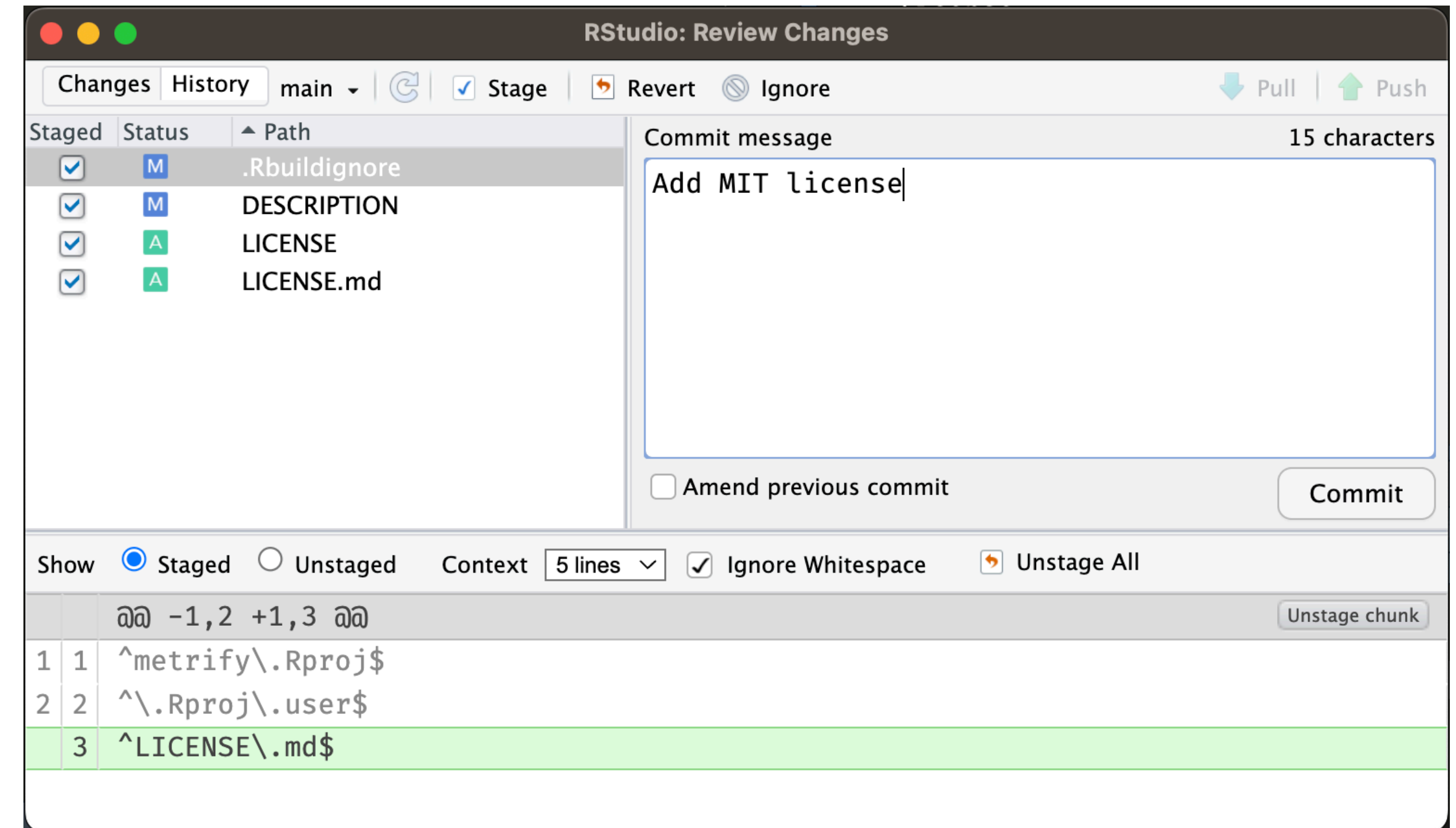
use_mit_license()

- ✓ Adding 'MIT + file LICENSE' to License
- ✓ Writing 'LICENSE'
- ✓ Writing 'LICENSE.md'
- ✓ Adding '^LICENSE\\.md\$' to '.Rbuildignore'

Commit changes to git

```
$ git add DESCRIPTION \
  LICENSE \
  LICENSE.md \
  .Rbuildignore

$ git commit -m "Add MIT license"
```



edit_r_profile()

Set default DESCRIPTION values

```
if (interactive()) {  
  # Load package dev packages:  
  suppressMessages(require("devtools"))  
  suppressMessages(require("testthat"))  
  
  # Set usethis options:  
  options(  
    "Authors@R" = utils::person(  
      "Jane", "Doe",  
      email = "jane@example.com",  
      role = c("aut", "cre"),  
      comment = c(ORCID = "0000-1111-2222-3333")  
    ),  
    License = "MIT + file LICENSE"  
  )  
}
```


Documentation

man/* .Rd

```
% Generated by roxygen2: do not edit by hand
% Please edit documentation in R/git.R
```

```
\name{use_git}
\alias{use_git}
```

```
\title{Initial
```

```
\usage{
```

```
use_git(message
```

```
}
```

```
\arguments{
```

```
\item{message}
```

```
}
```

```
\description{
```

```
\code{use_git}
```

```
\code{.gitignore}
```

```
}
```

```
\examples{
```

```
\dontrun{
```

```
use_git()
```

```
}
```

```
\seealso{
```

```
Other git help
```

```
\code{\link{u
```

```
\code{\link{use_git_hook}()},
```

```
\code{\link{use_git_ignore}()}}
```

```
}
```

```
\concept{git helpers}
```



files to
it.



Function documentation

```
> ?use_git
```

use_git

package:usethis

R Documentation

Initialise a git repository

Description:

'use_git()' initialises a Git repository and adds important files to '.gitignore'. If user consents, it also makes an initial commit.

Usage:

```
use_git(message = "Initial commit")
```

Arguments:

message: Message to use for first commit.

See Also:

Other git helpers: 'use_git_config()', 'use_git_hook()', 'use_git_ignore()'

Examples:

```
## Not run:
```

```
use_git()
```

```
## End(Not run)
```

roxygen2

- RStudio: *Code > Insert Roxygen Skeleton*
- Special comments (`#'`) above function definition in `R/*.R`
 - Title
 - Parameter descriptions (`@param`)
 - Return value (`@return`)
 - Export tag (`@export`)
 - Example usage (`@examples`)
 - ...
- Markdown-like syntax
- Keep documentation with code!

 Cmd/Ctrl+Alt+Shift+R

With cursor in function definition

```
#' Title
#'\n#' @param x\n#' @param y\n#'\n#' @return\n#' @export\n#'\n#' @examples\nadd <- function(x, y) {\n  x+y\n}
```


document()

R/use-git.R

```
#' Initialise a git repository
#'
#' `use_git()` initialises a Git
#' repository and adds important
#' files to `.gitignore`. If user
#' consents, it also makes an
#' initial commit.
#'
#' @param message Message to use
#'   for first commit.
#' @export
#' @examples
#' \dontrun{
#'   use_git()
#' }
use_git <- function(message = "Initial
commit") {
  . . .
}
```



Cmd/Ctrl
+Shift+D

document()



man/* .Rd

```
% Generated by roxygen2: do not edit by hand
% Please edit documentation in R/git.R
\name{use_git}
\alias{use_git}
\title{Initialise a git repository}
\usage{
  use_git(message = "Initial commit")
}
\arguments{
  \item{message}{Message to use for first commit.}
}
\description{
  \code{use_git()} initialises a Git repository and adds
  important files to \code{.gitignore}. If user consents,
  it also makes an initial commit.
}
\examples{
\dontrun{
  use_git()
}
}
```

Create roxygen comments

- Cursor in function definition

- Insert roxygen skeleton

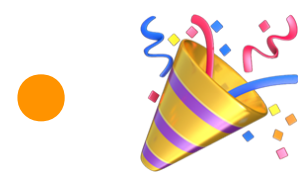
 Cmd/Ctrl+Alt+Shift+R

- Complete the roxygen fields

- document()

 Cmd/Ctrl+Shift+D

- ?myfunction



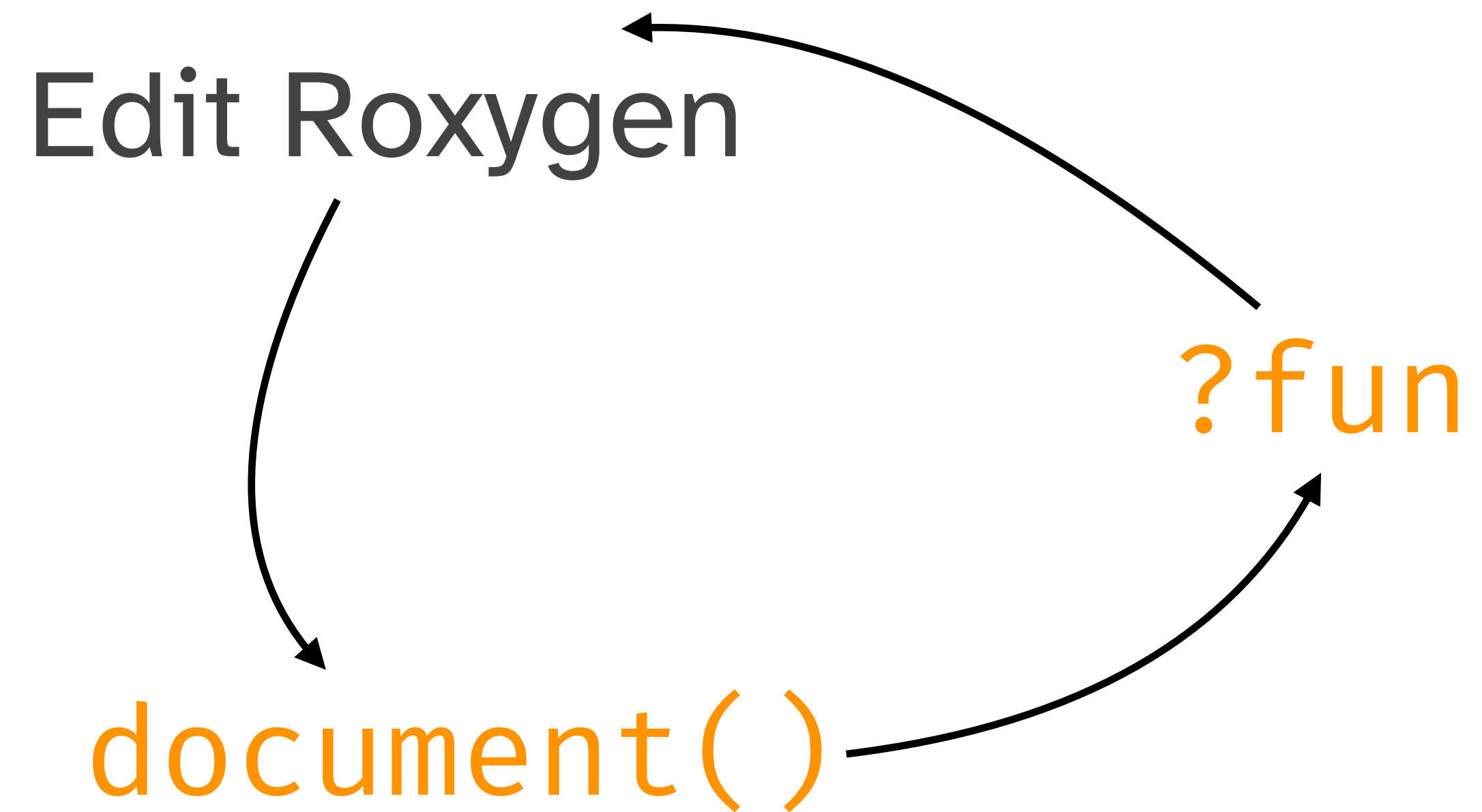
Commit your changes 
Push to Github 



NAMESPACE

An introduction

- Lists R objects that are:
 - **Exported** from your package to be used by package users
 - `export()`, `S3method()`, ...
 - **Imported** from another package to be used internally by your package
 - `import()`, `importFrom()`, ...
- `document()` updates the `NAMESPACE` file with directives from Roxygen comments

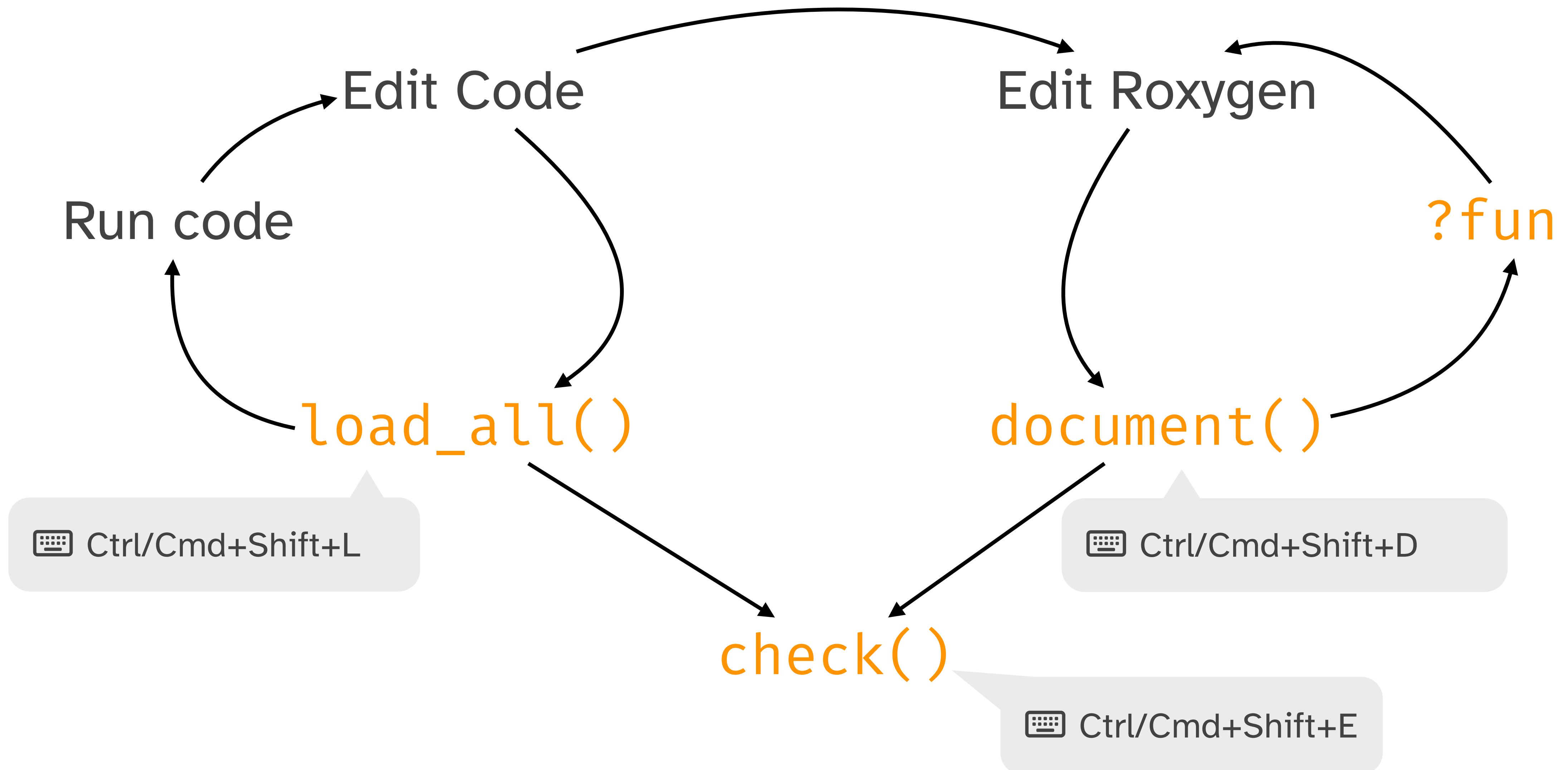
Documentation workflow



 Ctrl+Shift+D (Windows & Linux)
 Cmd+Shift+D (macOS)

Workflow

Code + documentation + check



check() again



```
check()
```

```
#> == Documenting ==  
...  
#> == Building ==  
...  
#> == Checking ==  
...  
#> — R CMD check results —  
#> Duration: 3.1s  
#>  
#> 0 errors ✓ | 0 warnings ✓ | 0 notes ✓
```



install()

Install package to your library

- R CMD INSTALL

 Ctrl+Shift+B (Windows & Linux)
 Cmd+Shift+B (macOS)

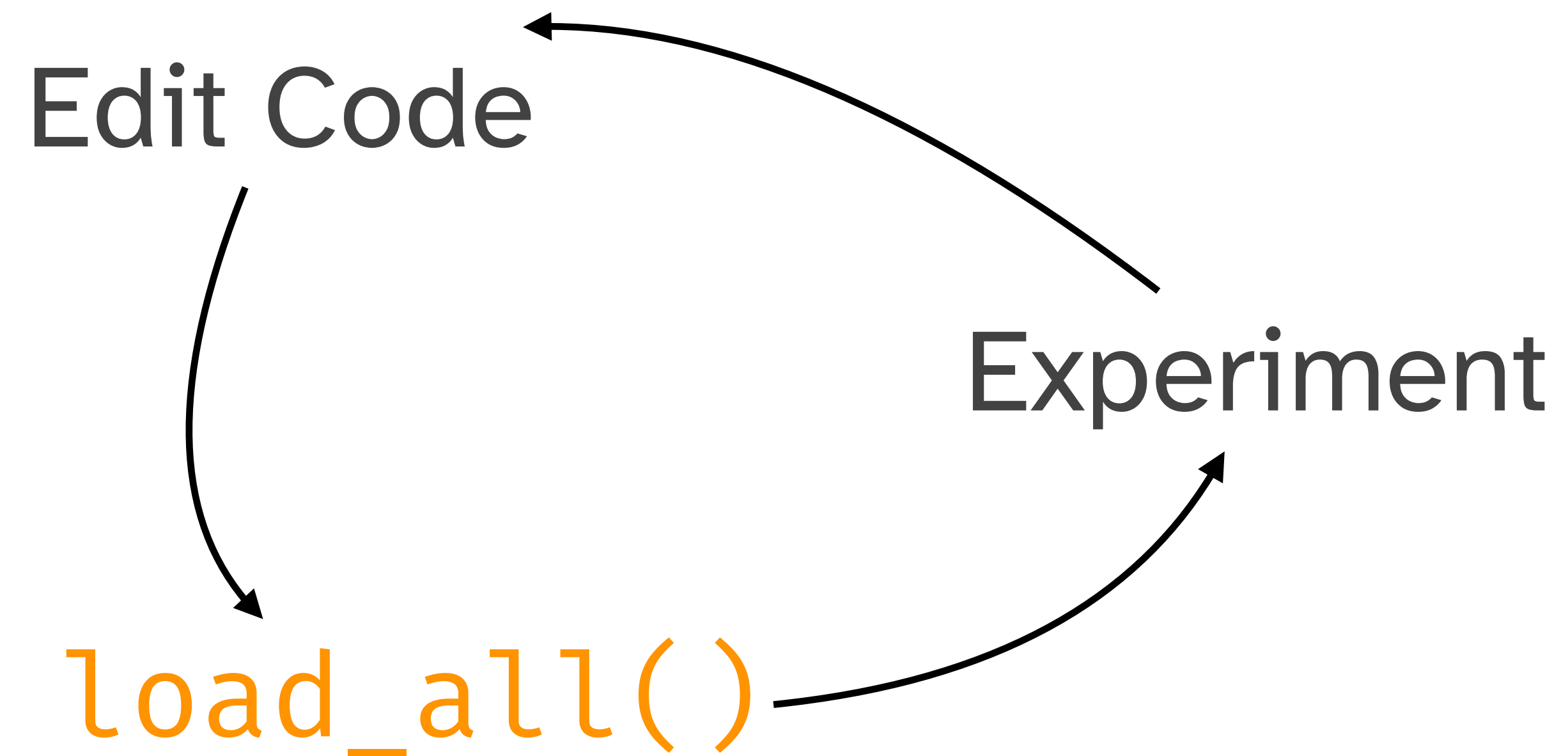
- Restart R

 Ctrl+Shift+F10 (Windows & Linux)
 Cmd+Shift+0 (macOS)

- Load package with `library()` like any other package

Testing

Current workflow



Ctrl+Shift+L (Windows & Linux)



Cmd+Shift+L (macOS)

use_testthat()

Set up formal testing of your package*

```
use_testthat()
```

```
#> ✓ Adding 'testthat' to Suggests field in DESCRIPTION  
#> ✓ Adding '3' to Config/testthat/edition  
#> ✓ Creating 'tests/testthat/'  
#> ✓ Writing 'tests/testthat.R'  
#> • Call `use_test()` to initialize a basic test file and  
open it for editing.
```

*Sorry, you still have to write the tests

use_test()

```
use_test('my-fun.R')*
```

```
#> ✓ Writing 'tests/testthat/test-my-fun.R'
```

```
#> • Edit 'tests/testthat/test-my-fun.R'
```

*Omit file name when 'R/my-fun.R' is active file

Edit test

- Example test: Delete and replace with your own

```
testthat("description of what you're testing", {  
  expect_equal([function output], [expected output])  
})
```

test()

- Runs all tests in your test suite

```
test()
```

```
#> i Testing
```

```
#> ✓ | F W S OK | Context
```

```
#>
```

```
#> ⋮ | 0 |
```

```
#> ✓ | 1 |
```

```
#>
```

```
#> == Results ==
```

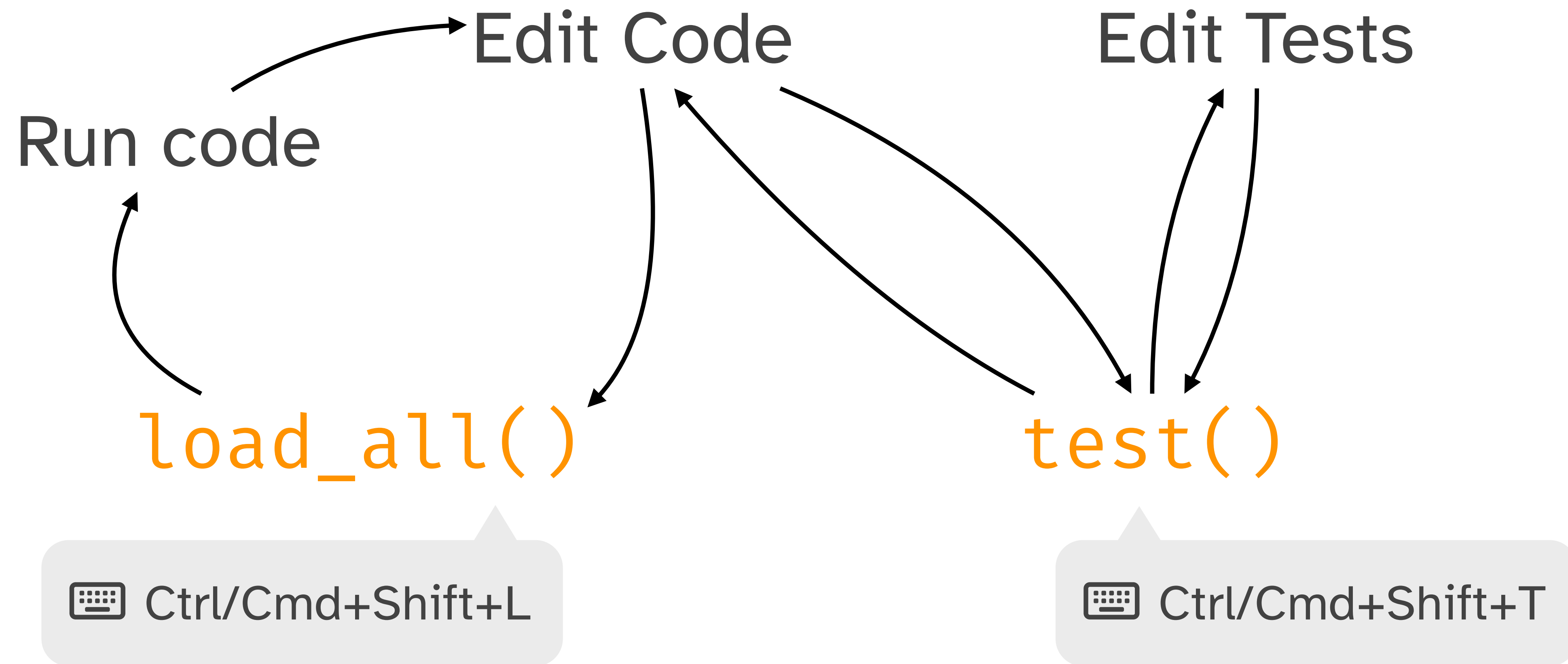
```
#> [ FAIL 0 | WARN 0 | SKIP 0 | PASS 1 ]
```

 Ctrl+Shift+T (Windows & Linux)

 Cmd+Shift+T (macOS)

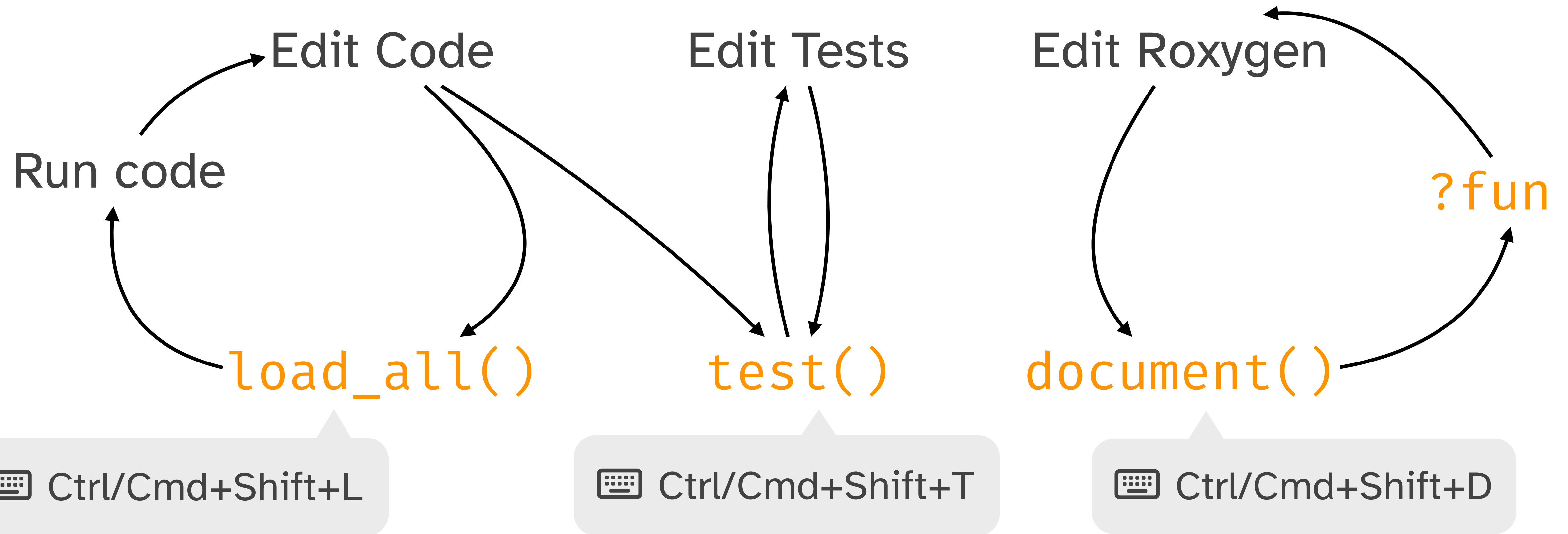
Updated workflow

Code + testing



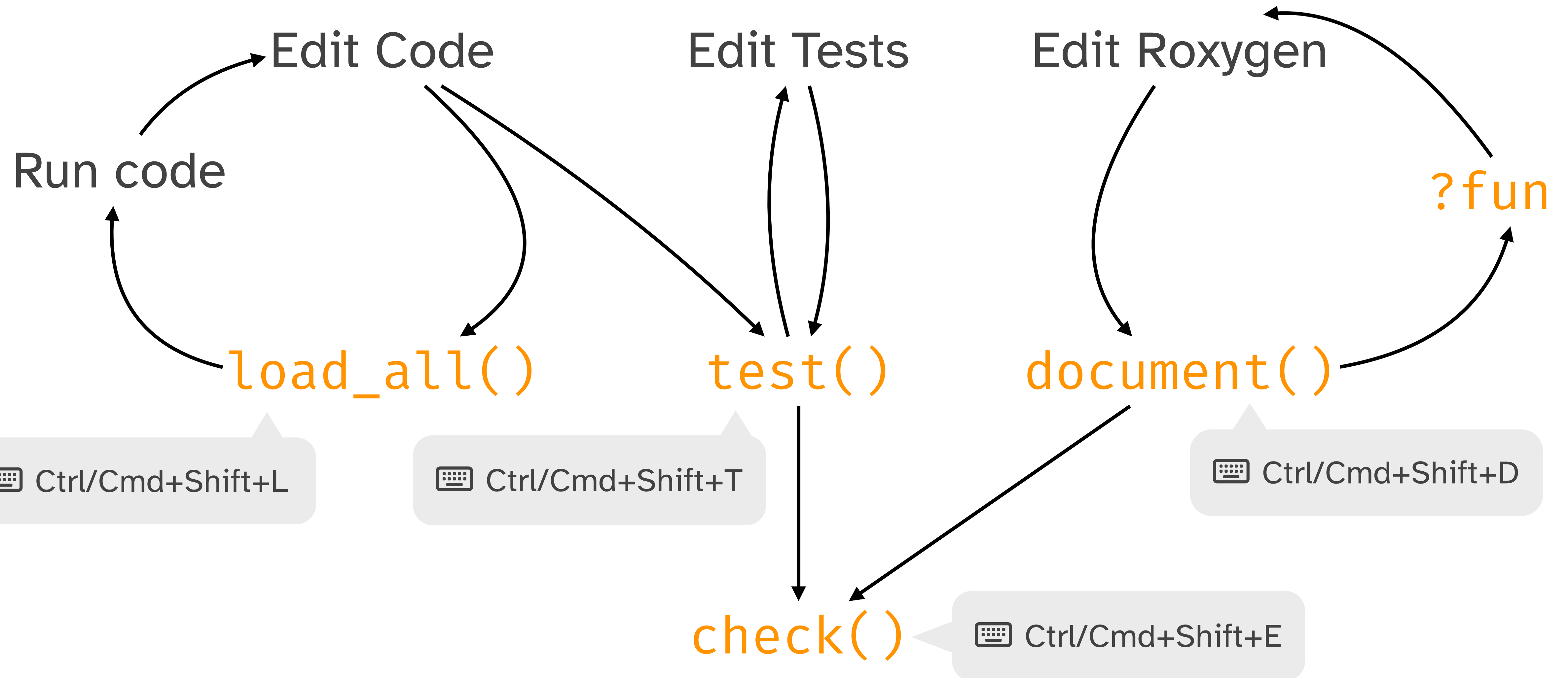
Workflow

Code + testing + documentation



Workflow

Code + testing + documentation + check



Commit your changes 
Push to Github 

use_package()

Add a dependency

```
use_package("fs")  
#> ✓ Adding 'fs' to Imports field in DESCRIPTION  
#> • Refer to functions with `fs::fun()``
```

- Use functions from another package inside your package
- Dependencies must be declared
 - Even from included packages (`stats::sd()`, `tools::file_ext()` etc.)
- Never call `library(pkg)` in code below `R/!`

Listing dependencies in DESCRIPTION

Three options

- **Depends:**
 - Ensures the package is installed with your package
 - *Attaches the package when yours is attached*
 - Rarely needed or recommended
- **Imports:**
 - Ensures the package is installed with your package
 - Most common location for dependencies
- **Suggests:**
 - Does not ensure installation automatically
 - Packages required for development (running tests, building vignettes, etc).
 - Rarely used functionality (especially if the dependency is difficult to install)

Imports: DESCRIPTION vs NAMESPACE

- Listing a package in `Imports` in `DESCRIPTION` does not “import” that package.
- A package listed in `Imports` in `DESCRIPTION` may, but does not have to, appear in `NAMESPACE`
- Every package listed in `NAMESPACE` must have an entry in `Imports` (or `Depends`) in `DESCRIPTION`

3 ways to use functions from another package

1. `package::fun()`
2. Import just the functions you want to use via `@importFrom` roxygen tag:

```
#' @importFrom pkg fun1 fun2
```

Adds to `NAMESPACE`:

```
importFrom(pkg, fun1)  
importFrom(pkg, fun2)
```

3. Import the entire package with `@import`:

```
#' @import pkg
```

Adds to `NAMESPACE`:

```
import(pkg)
```

Use your new dependency

Write a function using a function from the dependent package

- `use_r("new-fun.R")`

OR

- `rename_files("my-fun.R", "new-fun.R")`
 - Keeps `R/` and test file names in sync.
- Write/edit function using dependency: `pkg::fn()`
- Add (or update) tests
- `document()`
 - Writes `man/*.Rd` files & regenerates `NAMESPACE`

use_readme_rmd()

Generates README.md, your package's home page on GitHub

```
use_readme_rmd()
```

```
#> ✓ Writing 'README.Rmd'
```

```
#> ✓ Adding '^README\\.Rmd$' to '.Rbuildignore'
```

```
#> • Update 'README.Rmd' to include installation instructions.
```

```
#> ✓ Writing '.git/hooks/pre-commit'
```

- The purpose of the package
- Installation instructions
- Example usage

Final check() and install()

You did it!

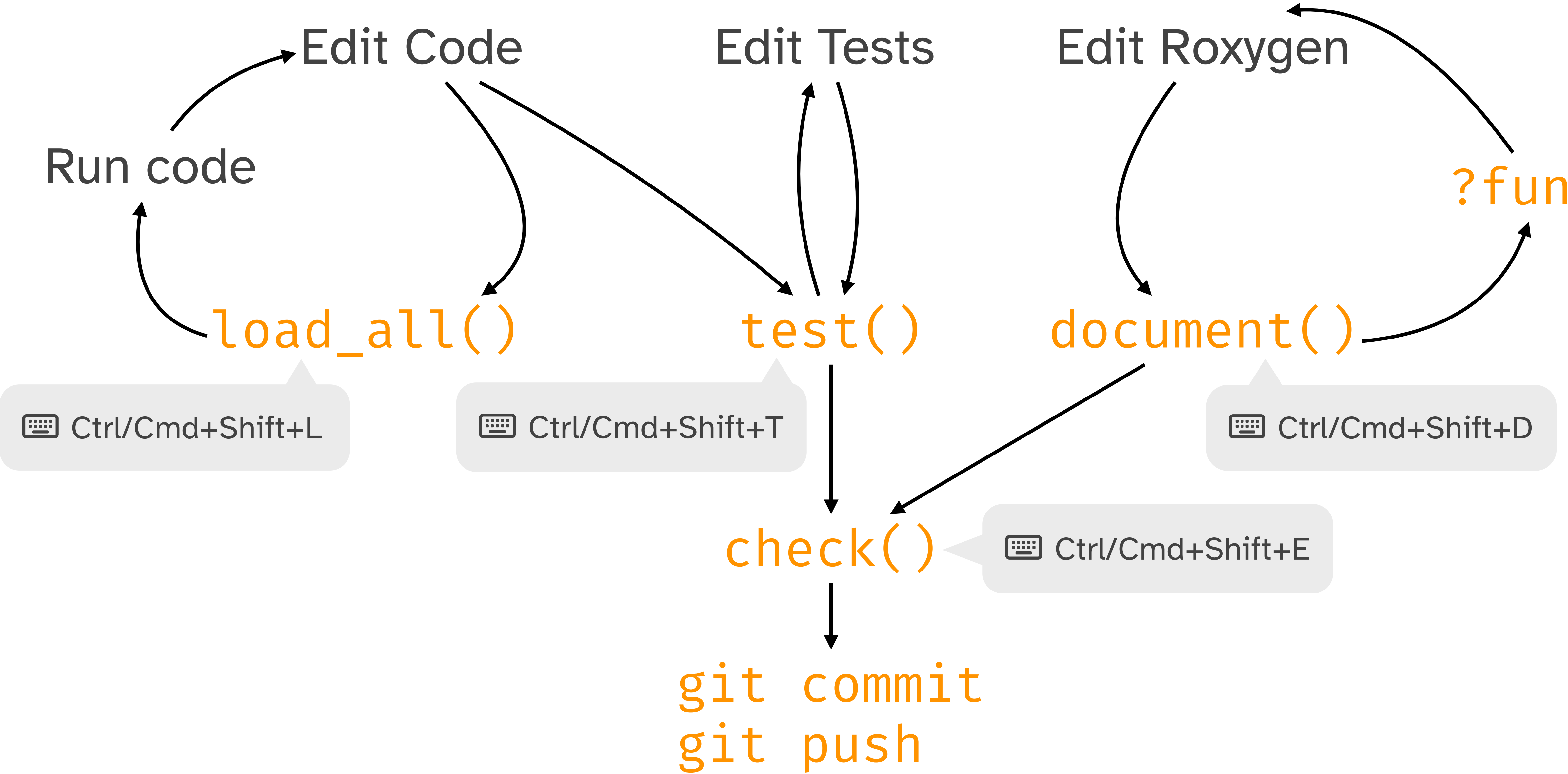
check()

```
#> — R CMD check results —————  
#> Duration: 3.1s  
#>  
#> 0 errors ✓ | 0 warnings ✓ | 0 notes
```

install()

```
#> — R CMD build —————  
#> checking for file '/Users/jane/rrr/mypackage/DESCRIPTION' ... ✓  
#> preparing 'mypackage':  
#> checking DESCRIPTION meta-information ... ✓  
#> checking for LF line-endings in source and make files and shell  
scripts  
#> checking for empty or unneeded directories  
#> building 'mypackage_0.0.0.9000.tar.gz'  
#> Running /usr/local/bin/R CMD INSTALL \  
#>   /tmp/RtmpK6Wn0X/mypackage_0.0.0.9000.tar.gz --install-tests  
#> * installing to library '/Users/jane/Library/R/arm64/4.3/library'  
#> * installing *source* package 'mypackage' ...  
#> ** using staged installation  
#> ** help  
#> *** installing help indices  
#> ** building package indices  
#> ** testing if installed package can be loaded from temporary  
location  
#> ** testing if installed package can be loaded from final location  
#> ** testing if installed package keeps a record of temporary  
installation path  
#> * DONE (mypackage)
```


Review: Workflow



Commit your changes 
Push to Github 

Review: functions

Run once

- `create_package()`
- `use_git()`
- `use_github()`
- `use_mit_license()`
- `use_testthat()`
- `use_readme_rmd()`

Run periodically

- `use_r()`
- `use_test()`
- `use_package()`
- `rename_files()`

Run frequently

- `load_all()`

 `Ctrl/Cmd+Shift+L`

- `document()`

 `Ctrl/Cmd+Shift+D`

- `test()`

 `Ctrl/Cmd+Shift+T`

- `check()`

 `Ctrl/Cmd+Shift+E`