



# Bot in a Day

[NAME]

[TITLE]

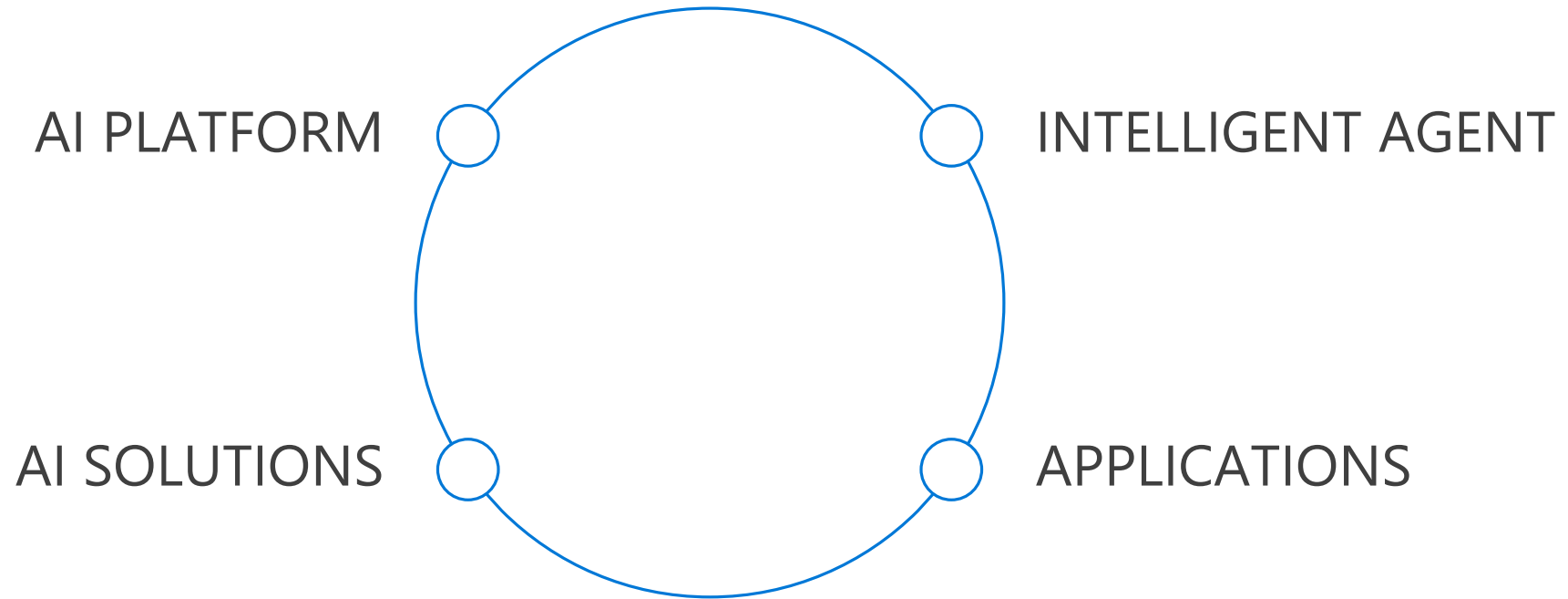
[COMPANY]



# Microsoft AI

Amplifying human ingenuity  
with intelligent technology

# Microsoft AI



# Microsoft AI Platform: Azure + AI

## AI SERVICES

### CONVERSATIONAL AI

Azure Bot Service

### AI MODULES

Cognitive Services

### DEVICES

Azure IOT Edge

## AI INFRASTRUCTURE

### AI ON DATA

Cosmos DB

SQL DB

SQL DW

Data Lake

### AI COMPUTE

Spark

DSVM

Batch AI

ACS

Edge

CPU, GPU, FPGA

## AI TOOLS

### CODING & MANAGEMENT TOOLS

VS Tools for Machine Learning

Azure ML Studio

Azure ML Workbench

Others (Pycharm, Jupyter notebooks...)

### DEEP LEARNING FRAMEWORKS

Cognitive Toolkit

TensorFlow

Caffe

Others (Scikit-learn, MXNet, Keras, Gluon...)

# AI resources

## Get started

Cognitive Services  
[azure.com/cognitive](https://azure.com/cognitive)

Azure Bot Service  
OPPORTUNITIES  
[azure.com/bots](https://azure.com/bots)

Machine Learning  
& Deep Learning  
[aka.ms/mldeeplearning](https://aka.ms/mldeeplearning)

Get Started Guides  
[aka.ms/csdoc](https://aka.ms/csdoc)

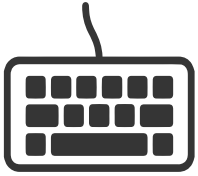
Azure Bot Service Quickstarts  
[aka.ms/botquickstart](https://aka.ms/botquickstart)

AI School  
[aischool.microsoft.com/](https://aischool.microsoft.com/)

AI Show  
[channel9.msdn.com/Shows/AI-Show](https://channel9.msdn.com/Shows/AI-Show)

# Why a bot?

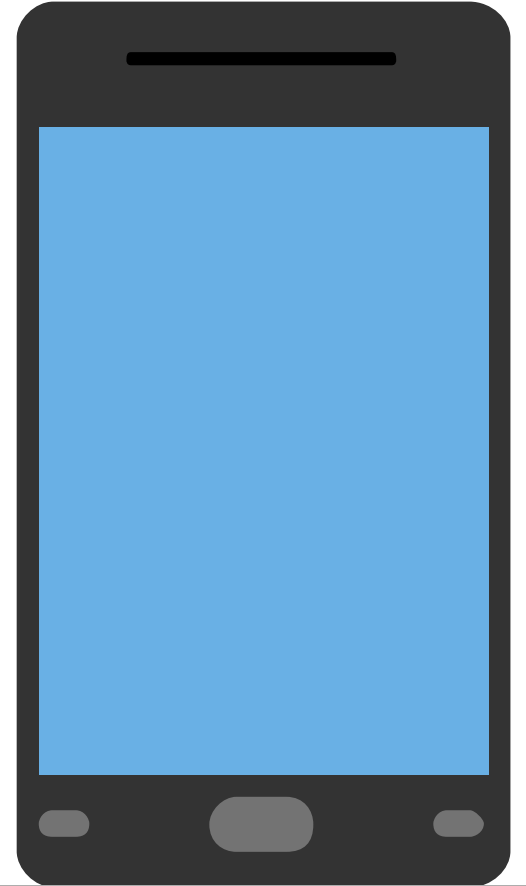
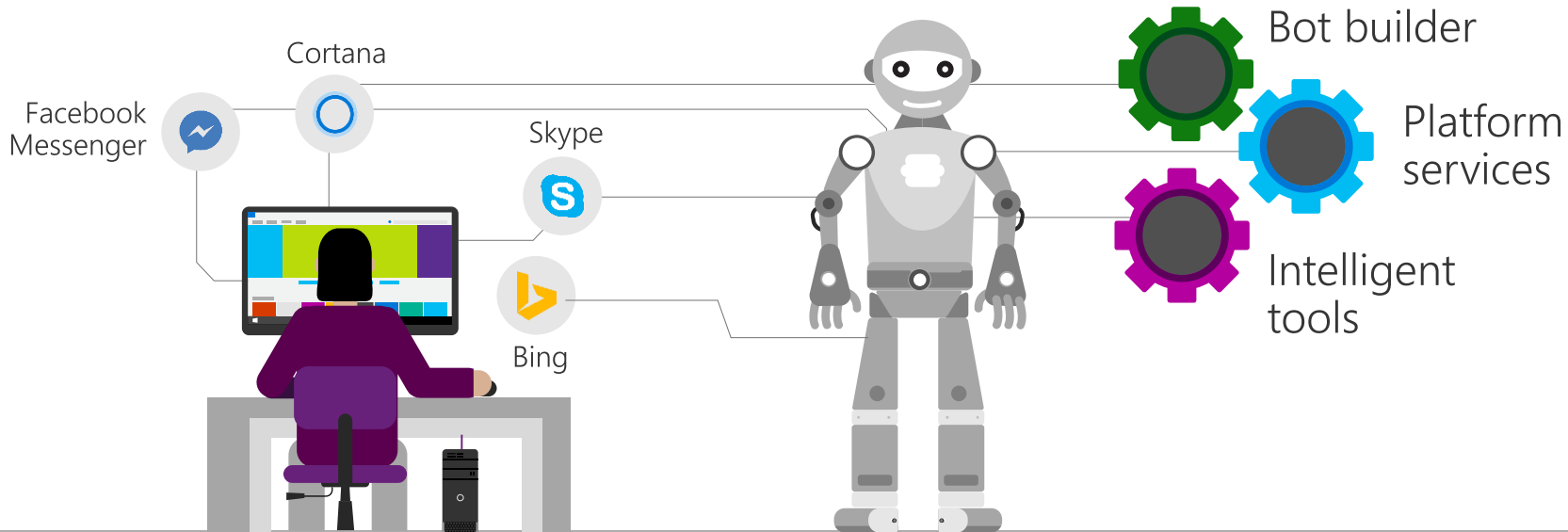
TYPE



TALK



TAP

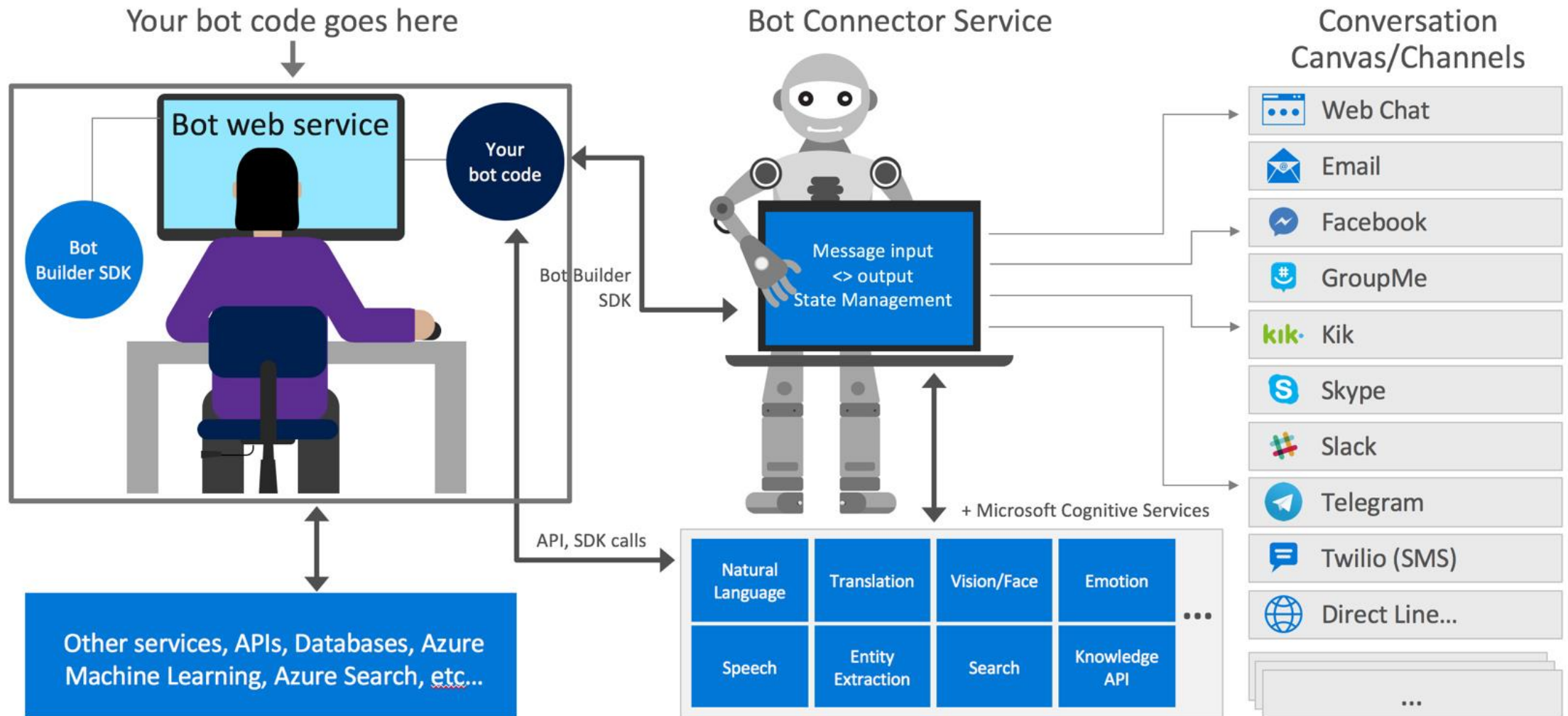




# Kinds of bots

Scenario	Retail	Finance	Insurance	Telecoms	Government	Automotive	Manufacturing	Healthcare	Media	Events
Customer service	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Customer retail	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓		
Audio/speech analysis	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	
Translation		✓	✓							
Surveillance		✓			✓					
Knowledge extraction		✓	✓	✓			✓			
Video/photo analysis		✓			✓				✓	
Product identification	✓						✓	✓		
Digital assistant						✓				
Footfall analysis	✓									✓
HD maps and object detection						✓				

# Microsoft Bot Framework





# UX SUPPORT Channels

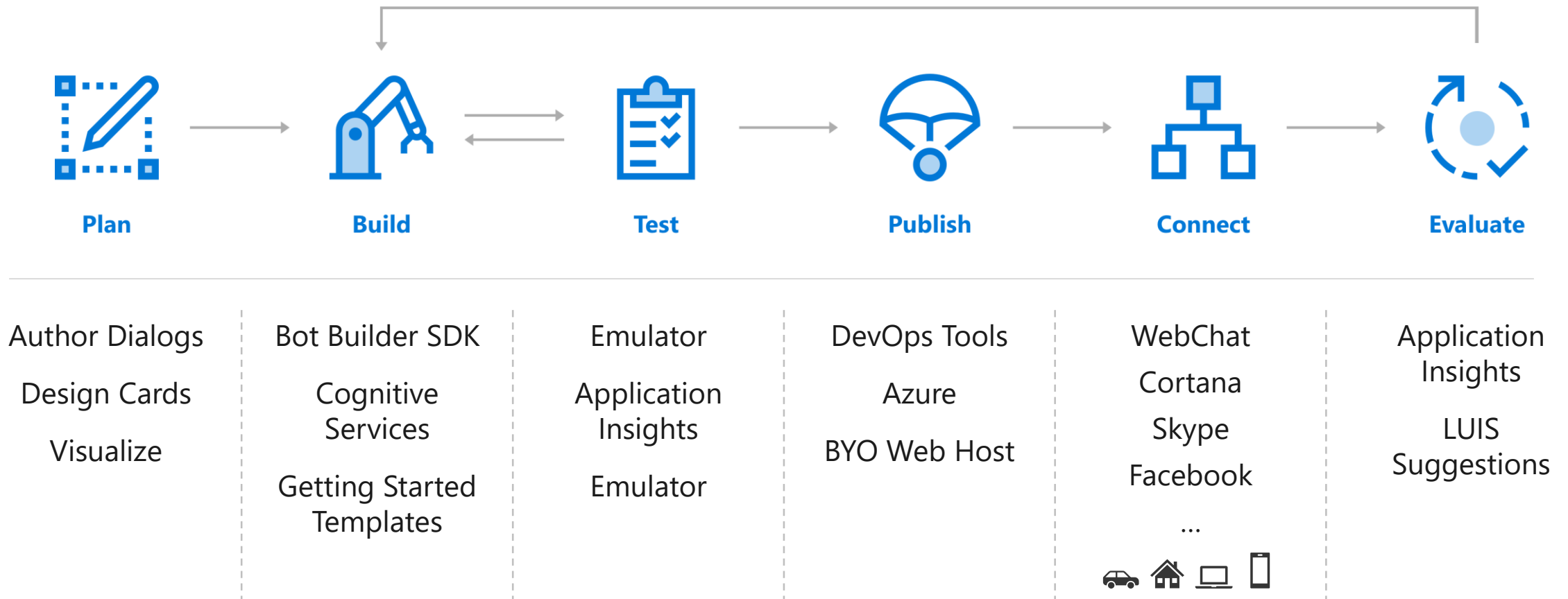


WebChat

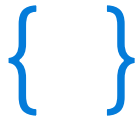
DirectLine

# Create a Conversation with Bot Service

Comprehensive framework for the lifecycle of your project



# Conversational AI tools



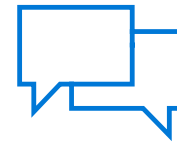
## Language Understanding Intelligent Service

Teach your apps to understand commands from your users



## Azure Search

Integrate search into a conversational experience



## QnA Maker

Distill information into conversational, easy-to-navigate answers



## Bing Speech API

Convert speech to text and back again, and understand its intent



## Speaker Recognition API

Give your app the ability to know who's talking



## Translator

Easily perform speech and text translation



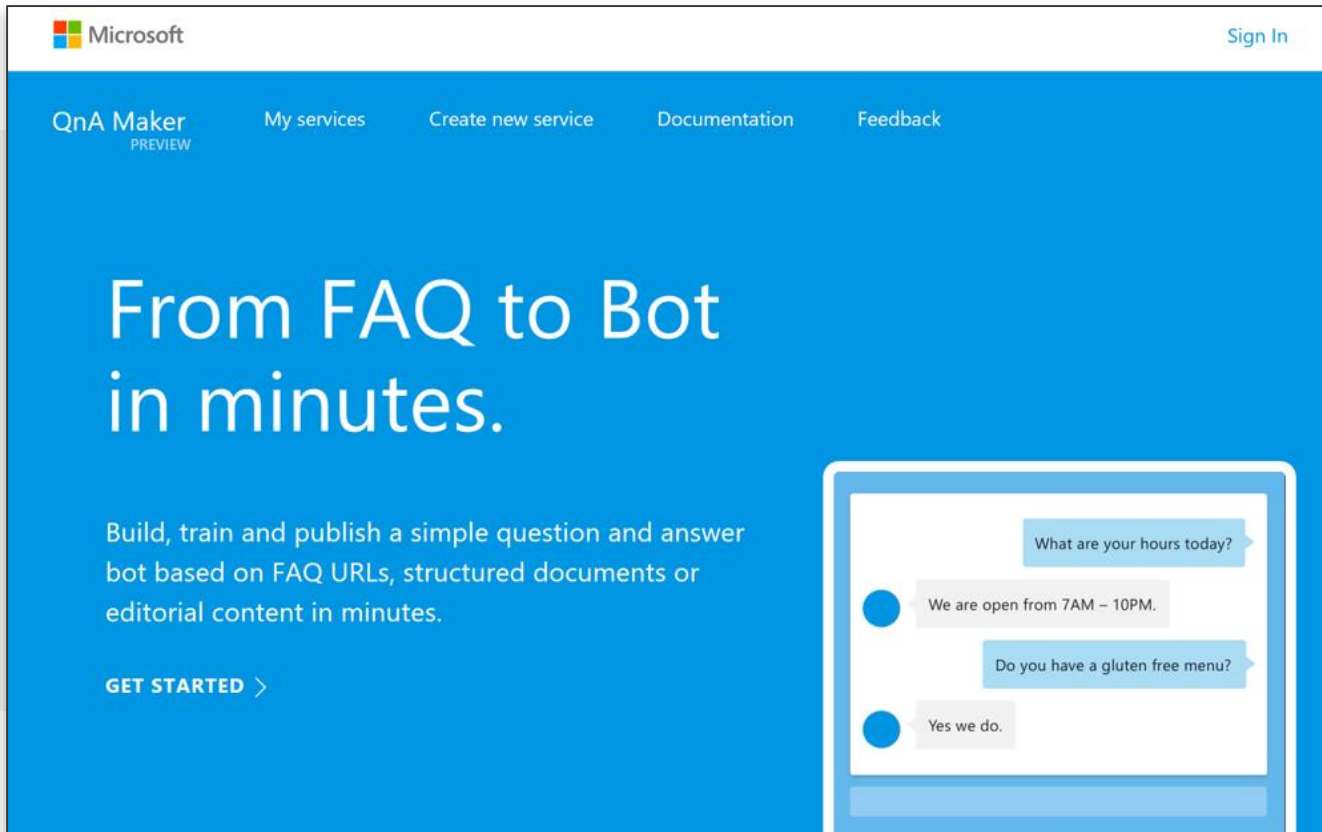
## Custom Speech Service

Fine-tune speech recognition for anyone, anywhere

# BUSINESS USER ACCESSIBILITY

## QnA Maker

Distill information into conversational, easy-to-navigate answers



Microsoft

QnA Maker PREVIEW

My services Create new service Documentation Feedback

# From FAQ to Bot in minutes.

Build, train and publish a simple question and answer bot based on FAQ URLs, structured documents or editorial content in minutes.

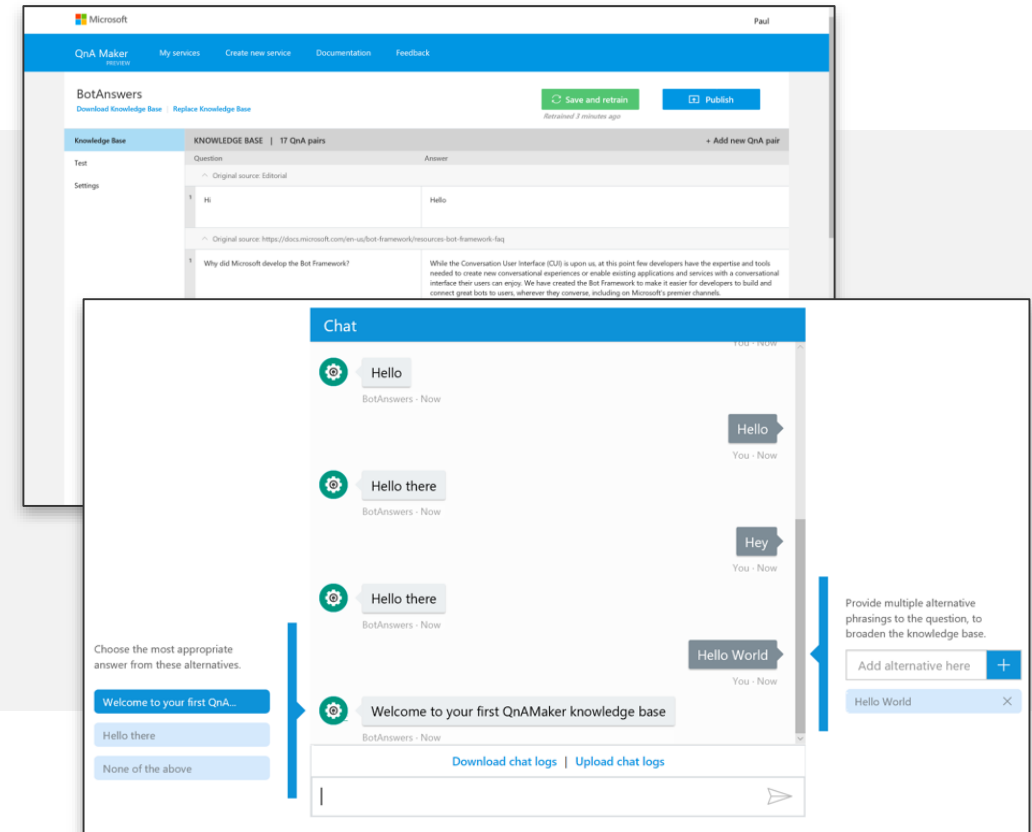
**GET STARTED >**

What are your hours today?

We are open from 7AM – 10PM.

Do you have a gluten free menu?

Yes we do.



Microsoft

QnA Maker My services Create new service Documentation Feedback

BotAnswers

Download Knowledge Base Replace Knowledge Base

Save and retrain Publish

Retrained 2 minutes ago

Knowledge Base

KNOWLEDGE BASE | 17 QnA pairs

+ Add new QnA pair

Test	Question	Answer
Settings	Original source: Editorial	
1	Hi	Hello
	Original source: <a href="https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/bot-framework/resources/bot-framework-faq">https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/bot-framework/resources/bot-framework-faq</a>	
1	Why did Microsoft develop the Bot Framework?	While the Conversation User Interface (CUI) is upon us, at this point few developers have the expertise and tools needed to create new conversational experiences or enable existing applications and services with a conversational interface that users can enjoy. We have created the Bot Framework to make it easier for developers to build and connect great bots to users, whenever they converse, including on Microsoft's premier channels.

Chat

Hello

BotAnswers - Now

Hello

You - Now

Hello there

BotAnswers - Now

Hey

You - Now

Hello there

BotAnswers - Now

Hello World

You - Now

Welcome to your first QnA...

BotAnswers - Now

Welcome to your first QnAMaker knowledge base

BotAnswers - Now

Download chat logs | Upload chat logs

Choose the most appropriate answer from these alternatives.

Welcome to your first QnA...

Hello there

None of the above

Provide multiple alternative phrasings to the question, to broaden the knowledge base.

Add alternative here +

Hello World x

# Lunch Topics

- [LearnAnalytics@MS](#)
- [Microsoft AI School](#)
- [Bot Service Documentation](#)
- [Microsoft Virtual Academy](#)
- Partner Demos

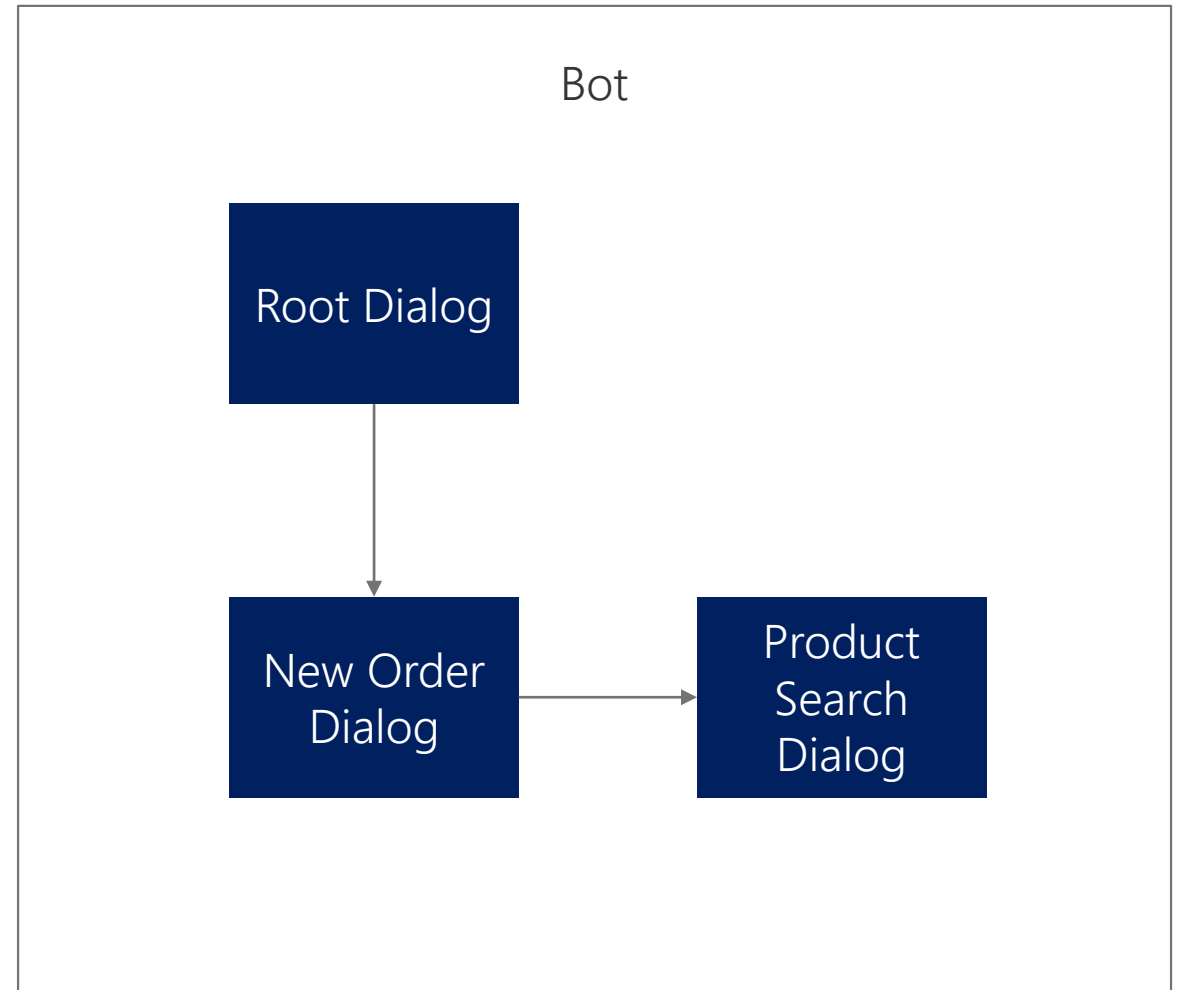
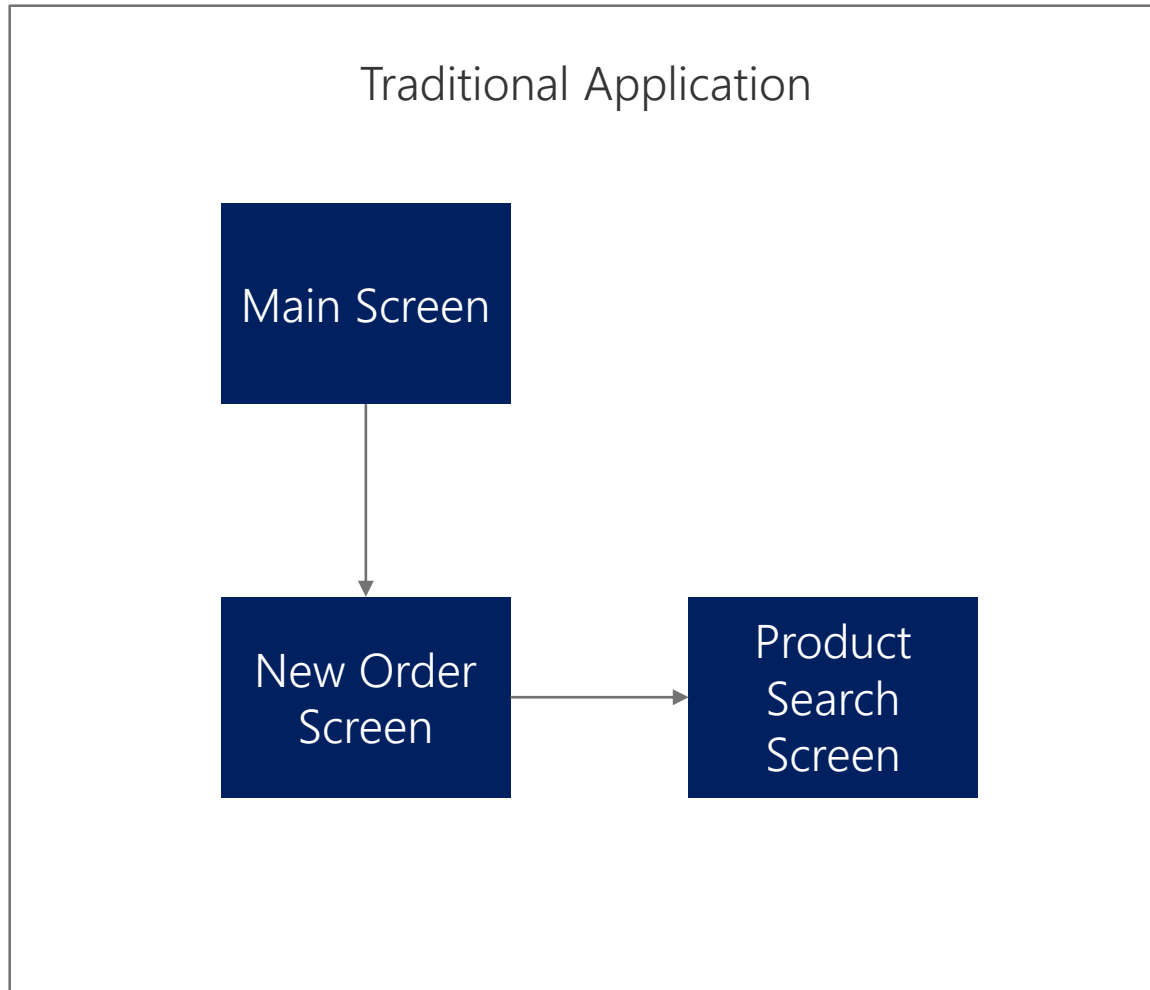
# Interacting with the User



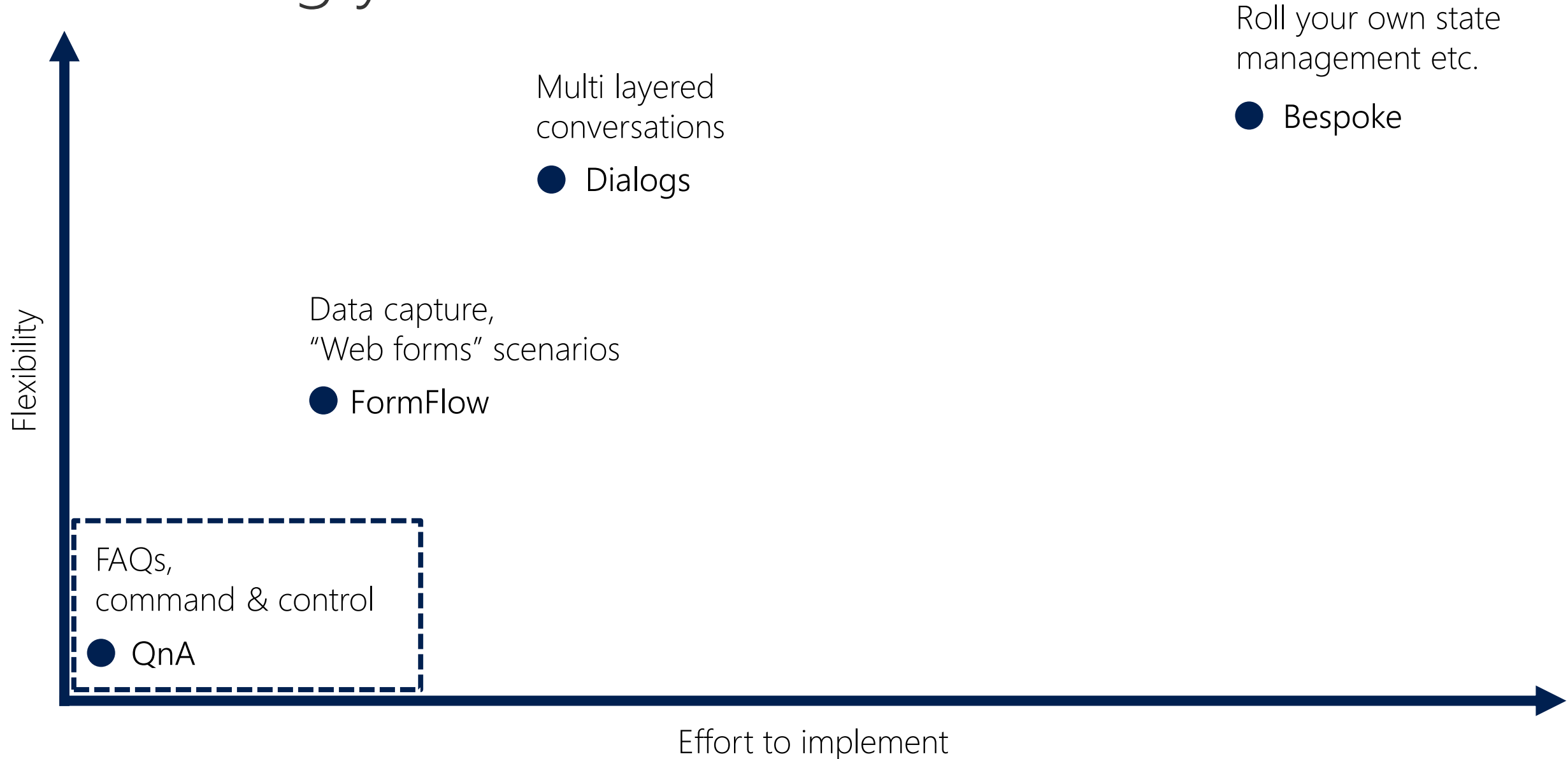


# Dialogs are for bots like screens are for apps

They separate concerns and organize flows, exactly the same way:



# Modelling your conversation



# Forms are data binding for bots

- Best approach for guided interactions
- Define a serializable model
- SDK handles collecting, binding, and flow operations (like quit)
- Extended via declarative attributes or via code

```
[Serializable]
public class SandwichOrder
{
    public SandwichOptions? Sandwich;
    public LengthOptions? Length;
    public BreadOptions? Bread;
    public CheeseOptions? Cheese;
    public List<ToppingOptions> Toppings;
    public List<SauceOptions> Sauce;

    public static IForm<SandwichOrder> BuildForm()
    {
        return new FormBuilder<SandwichOrder>()
            .Message("Welcome to the simple sandwich order bot!")
            .Build();
    }
};
```

```
[Optional]
[Template(TemplateUsage.NoPreference, "None")]
public string Specials;
```

```
.Field(new FieldReflector<SandwichOrder>(nameof(Specials))
    .SetType(null)
    .SetActive((state) => state.Length == LengthOptions.FootLong)
    .SetDefine(async (state, field) =>
    {
```

# Interacting with the User

## 1. Prompts are how you ask user questions

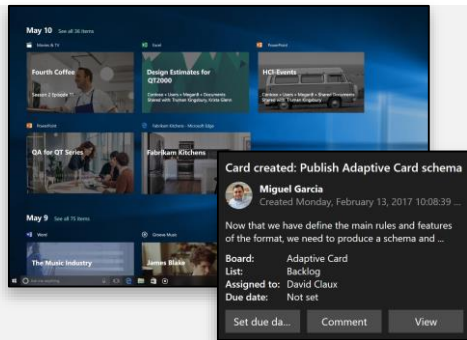
- Free form – text
- Data type detection – number, datetime
- List of options – confirm, choice
- Media - attachments

## 2. Introducing Cards

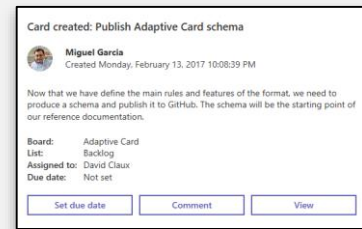
- Graphics are pretty
- We want to move beyond just basic text
  - Display images
  - Formatted text
  - Add click-ability

# Adaptive cards

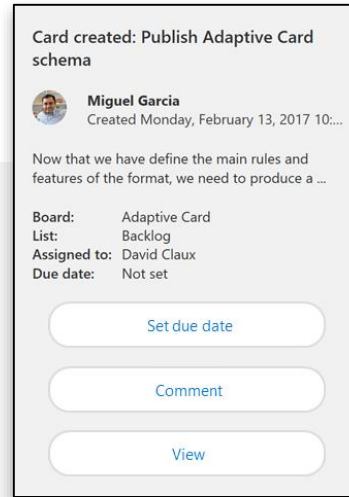
Open framework, multiple canvases



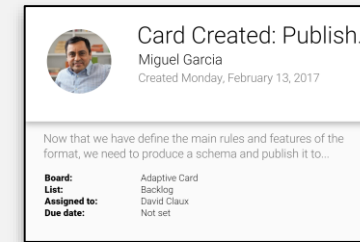
Windows



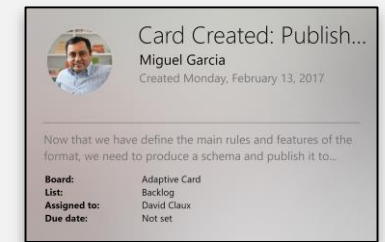
Productivity-  
Microsoft Teams



Skype

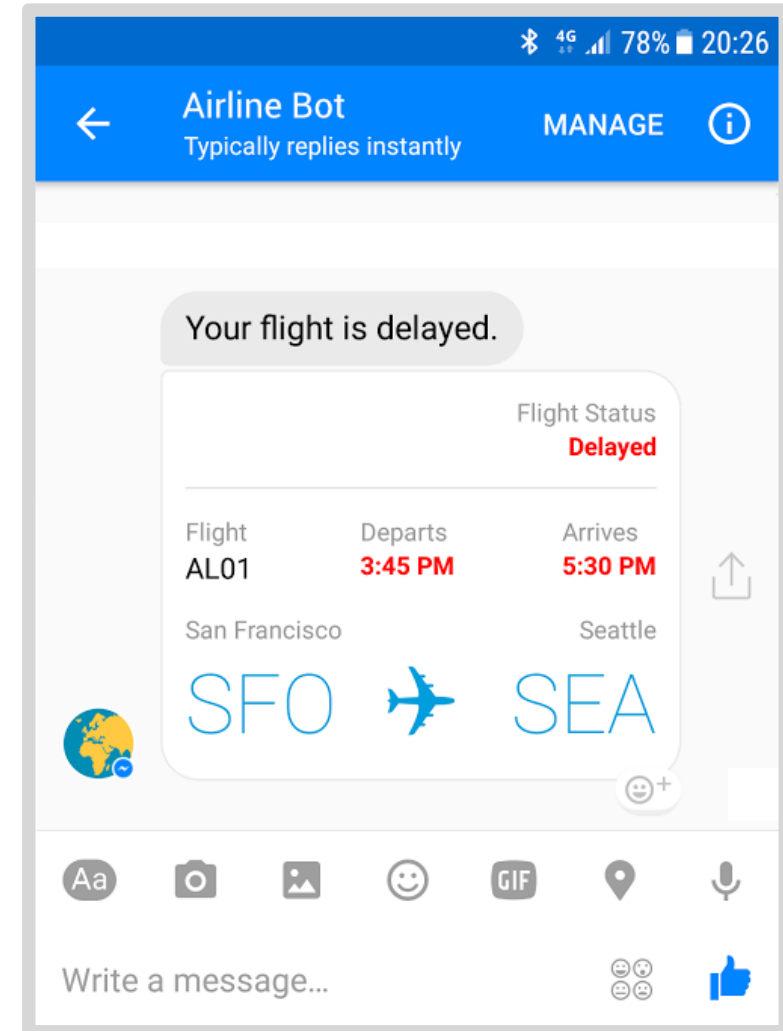
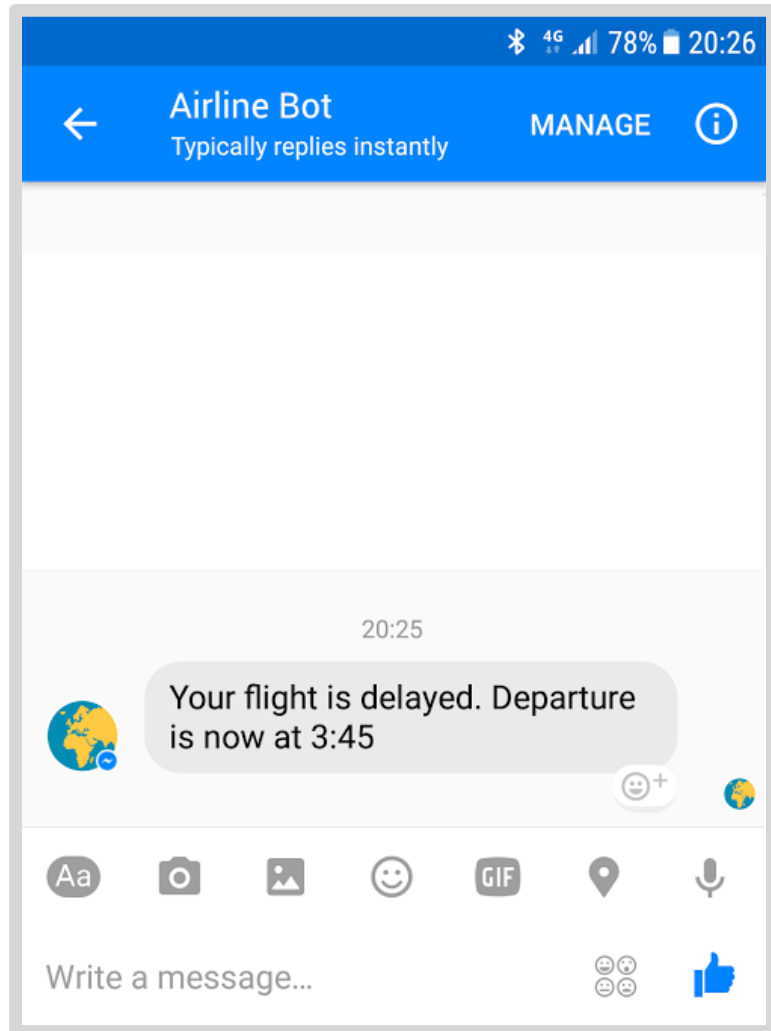


Android



iOS

# Conversational mechanisms





# Conversational mechanisms

Text, with optional media attachments

Traditional chat can contain media attachments  
(e.g., image, video, audio, file)

Input prompts

Suggested actions: Buttons, numbered items in a list, etc.

Rich cards, rendered as a list or carousel

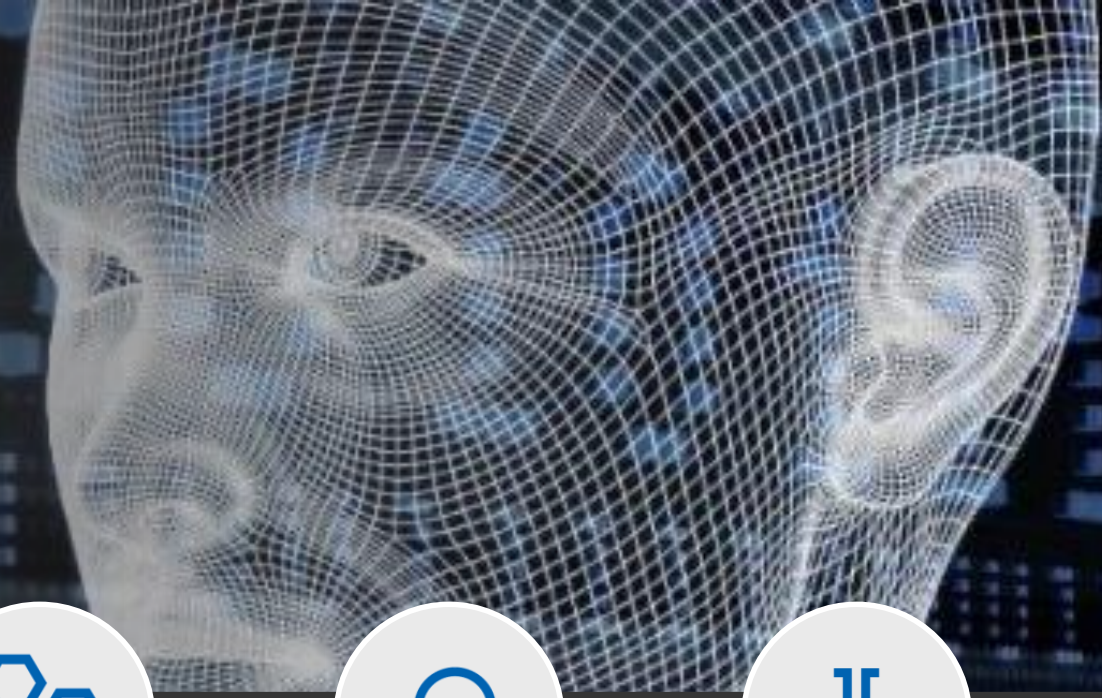
Images, buttons, audio, animations, video, user sign-in, etc.

Speech

Text-based chat using Speech Recognition & Synthesis  
(TTS)

# Microsoft Cognitive Services

Give your apps a human side



## Vision

From faces to feelings, allow your apps to understand images and video



## Speech

Hear and speak to your users by filtering noise, identifying speakers, and understanding intent



## Language

Process text and learn how to recognize what users want



## Knowledge

Tap into rich knowledge amassed from the web, academia, or your own data



## Search

Access billions of web pages, images, videos, and news with the power of Bing APIs


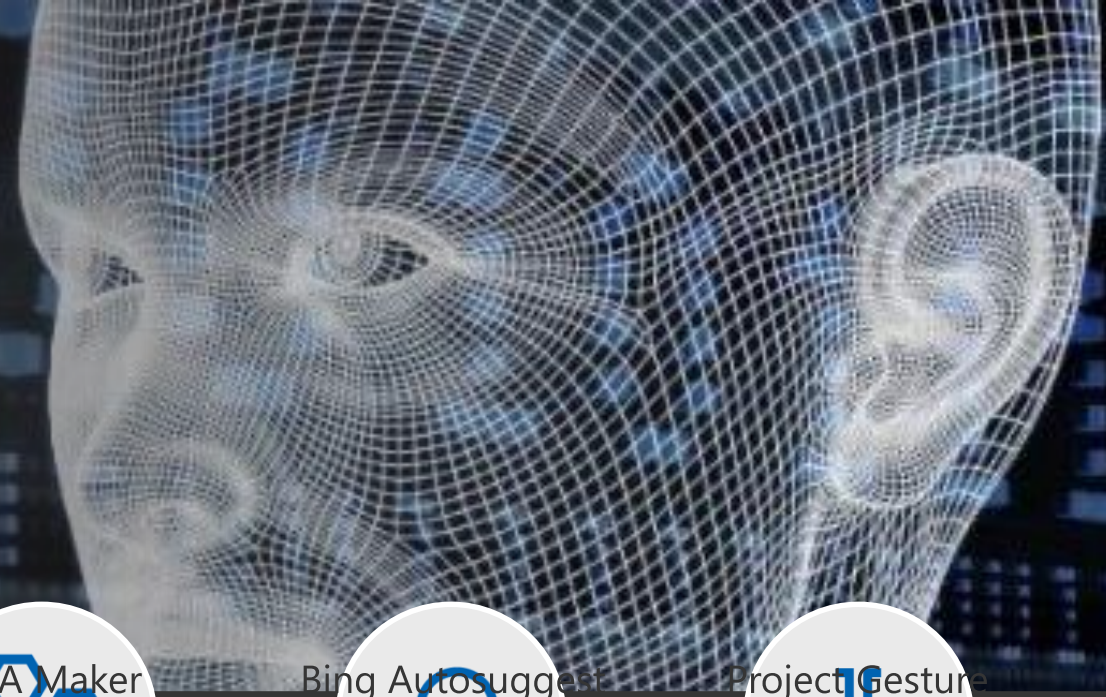


## Labs

An early look at emerging Cognitive Services technologies: discover, try and give feedback on new technologies before general availability

# Microsoft Cognitive Services

Give your apps a human side




Computer Vision  
Content Moderator  
Face  
Video Indexer

**Vision**




Translator Speech  
Speech  
Speaker Recognition

**Speech**




Bing Spell Checker  
Translator Text  
Text Analytics

**Language**




QnA Maker

**Knowledge**



Bing Autosuggest  
Bing Image Search  
Bing News Search  
Bing Video Search  
Bing Web Search  
Bing Entity Search

**Search**



Project Gesture  
Project Event Tracking  
Project Academic Knowledge  
Project Local Insights  
Project Knowledge Exploration  
Project Entity Linking

**Labs**



# Microsoft Cognitive Services

Give your apps a human side



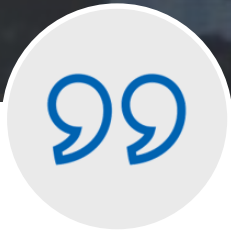
## Vision

Computer Vision  
Content Moderator  
Face  
Video Indexer



## Speech

Translator Speech  
Speech  
Speaker Recognition



## Language

Bing Spell Check  
Translator Text  
Text Analytics



## Knowledge

QnA Maker



## Search

Bing Autosuggest  
Bing Image Search  
Bing News Search  
Bing Video Search  
Bing Web Search  
Bing Entity Search



## Labs

Project Gesture  
Project Event Tracking  
Project Academic Knowledge  
Project Local Insights  
Project Knowledge Exploration  
Project Entity Linking

## CUSTOMIZATION

Custom Vision  
Service

Custom Speech  
Service

Language  
Understanding

Custom Decision  
Service

Bing Custom  
Search

# Microsoft Cognitive Services

## Customization

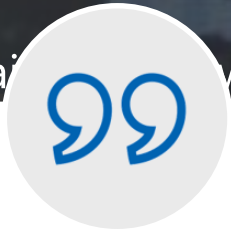
The set of custom services available to customers, allowing customers to use their own data to train models.



**Vision**



**Speech**



**Language**



**Knowledge**



**Search**



**Labs**

Custom Vision  
Service

Custom Speech  
Service

Language  
Understanding

Custom Decision  
Service

Bing Custom  
Search

# Natural language

Language understanding in human-computer interaction is:

## Technically challenging

It's exceedingly difficult to enable a computer to understand what a person wants and to find the pieces of information that are relevant to their intent.

## Costly to implement

Building and maintaining machine learning systems requires a large investment of time, money and engineering resources

## Often domain specific

In the past, building your own machine learned models often required assistance of a team of data scientists that would customize the models to the specific domain.



**BREADTH** 

# Language Understanding (LUIS)

Machine learning-based service to build natural language into apps, bots, and IoT devices. Quickly create enterprise-ready, custom models that continuously improve

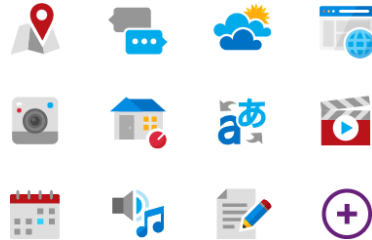
## Add natural language to your apps



Designed to identify valuable information in conversations, LUIS interprets user goals (intents) and distills valuable information from sentences (entities), for a high quality, nuanced language model.

Custom Models can be created based on the same technology in Azure Machine Learning.

## Quickly build a custom language solution



Leverages customizable pre-built apps and entity dictionaries, (e.g., Calendar, Music, Devices).

Dictionaries are mined from the collective knowledge of the web and supply billions of entries, helping your model to correctly identify valuable information from user conversations.

LUIS integrates seamlessly with the Azure Bot Service, making it easy to create a sophisticated bot.

## Always learning and improving



Active learning is used to continuously improve the quality of the natural language models.

Once the model starts processing input, LUIS begins active learning, allowing you to constantly update and improve the model.

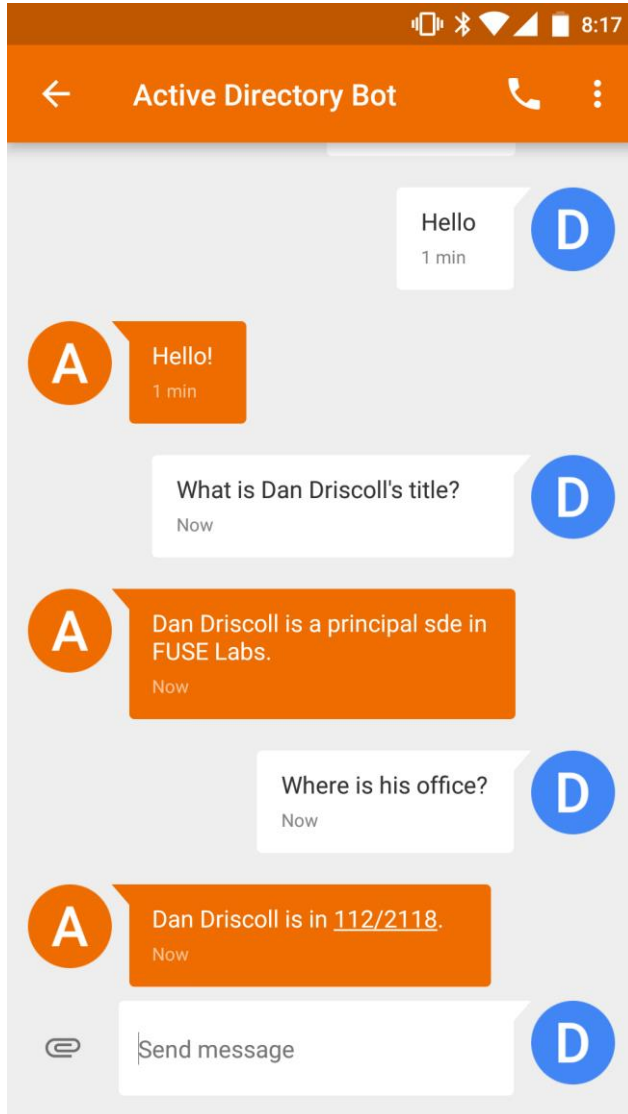
## Enterprise-ready, available worldwide



The service is ready to be deployed in commercial applications and can scale with enterprise quality and performance.

The service meets international compliance standards, supports 13 languages and available worldwide, making it highly accessible around the world

# LUIS: Intents & Entities



Who is John?

Where does Sue work?

What is Erika's phone number?

Examples of **intent detection**

Examples of **entity extraction**

All elements in an experience are exchanges between people, brands, businesses, services, & increasingly, machine-powered intelligence.

# Call to action

- Build bots—<https://dev.botframework.com/>
- Docs—<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/bot-framework/>
- GitHub—<https://github.com/Microsoft/BotBuilder>
- Continue your education at [Microsoft Virtual Academy](#) online