

#### Supporting links and supplementary data

RegioSQM is distributed on GitHub under the MIT license https://github.com/jensengroup/RegioSQM/releases/tag/v1.0.

The SMILES strings, references, experimental EAS sites, etc can be found at github.com/jensengroup/db-regioselectivity.

The study Kruszyk et al. contained 130 unique reactions. Several reactions had no yields reported and after removing these there are 118 left. These were used to test the performance of several methods.

As described in the main text PM3/chloroform or PM3/DMF have the highest success rate (Table S1 and S2) and that proton affinity is a better probe for reactivity than Br cation affinity at least using semiempirical methods (Table 3).

The high failure rate for PM6 Br cation calculations appears to be due to a strong large attraction between  $Br^+$  and  $sp^2$  nitrogen atoms, which leads to unphysically short  $Br^+$ -N distances and small  $Br^+$ -X-N angles compared to PM3.

One possible reason that newer methods such as PM6 perform worse is that the radii used in the COSMO calculations were optimized for AM1 and PM3, which means that PM6/COSMO calculations are less accurate (Table S4).

Table 1: Number of incorrect predictions of regioselectivity by the PM3 method in the gas phase, chloroform and DMF using a 1 kcal/mol cutoff. A maximum of 20 conformations per isomer is used.

	gas	${\rm chloroform}$	DMF
incorrect	11	2	2

Table 2: Number of incorrect predictions of regions electivity by the PM3 method in the gas phase, chloroform and DMF using a 1 kcal/mol cutoff. A maximum of 20 conformations per isomer is used.

	PM3	AM1	PM6	PM6-DH+	PM7
incorrect	2	8	6	6	7

Table 3: Number of incorrect predictions using a maximum of 20 ("20 H") and 50 ("50 H") conformers and proton and Bromide cation (20 Br) affinity as a measure of reactivity.

	PM3	PM6
20 H	2	6
50 H	2	
$20~\mathrm{Br}$	4	46

Table 4: Mean absolute error (MAE) and mean error (ME) of aqueous solvation energies computed using the COSMO method and the MNSOLV data set.

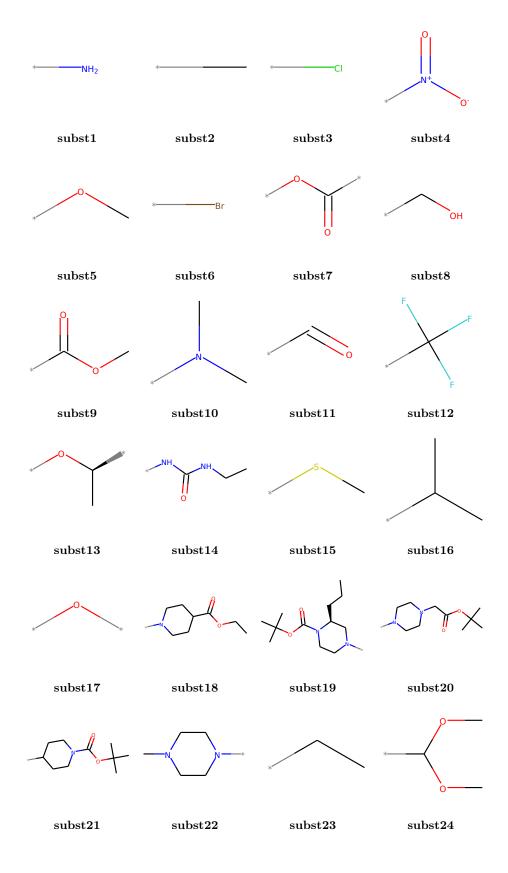
	AM1	PM3	PM6
MAE	3.6	3.4	3.9
ME	0	0.5	1.8

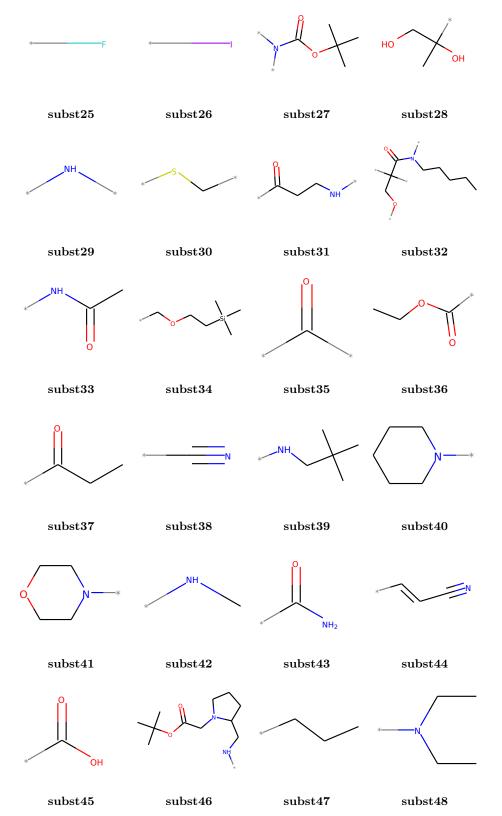
Section S2: Table listing numbering used in the paper and SI.

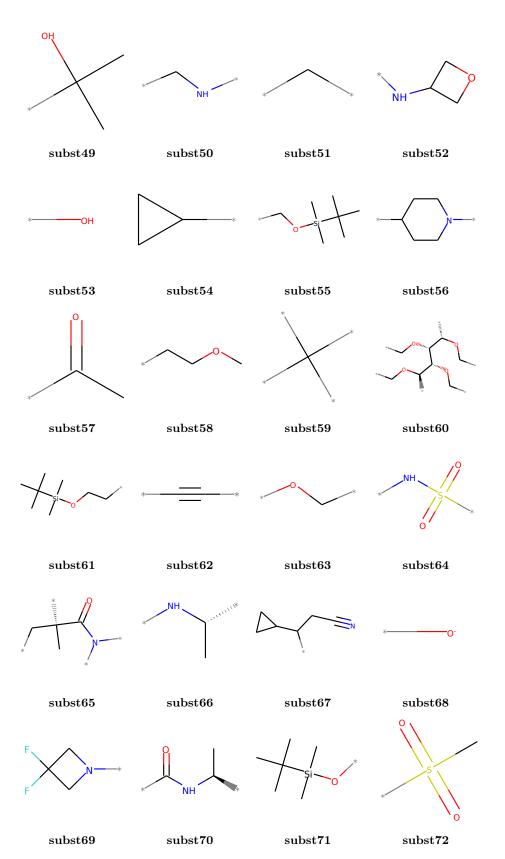
Table 5: This table lists numbering used in the paper and SI.

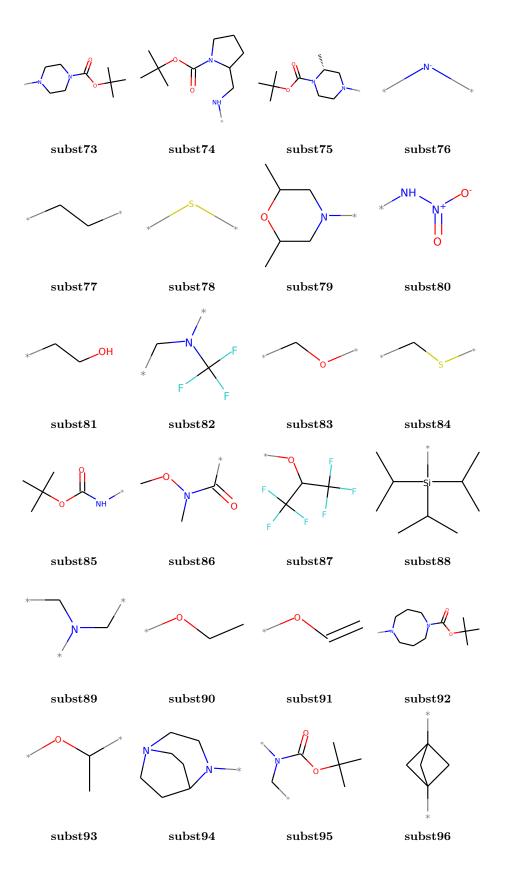
Paper	$\operatorname{SI}$	Reference
1	1	[312]
2	15	[168]
3	170	[64]
4	199	[128]
5	514	[318]
6	75	[105]
7	373	[420]
8	367	[261]
9	163	[227, 366]
10	547	[180]
11	125	[59]
12	137	[269]
13	13	[394]
14	419	[283]

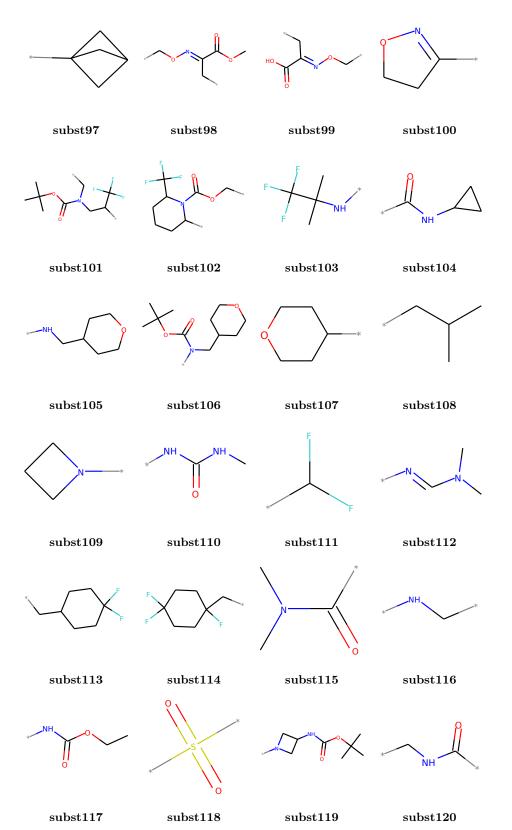
Section S3: Figure S1 Substituents of the compounds

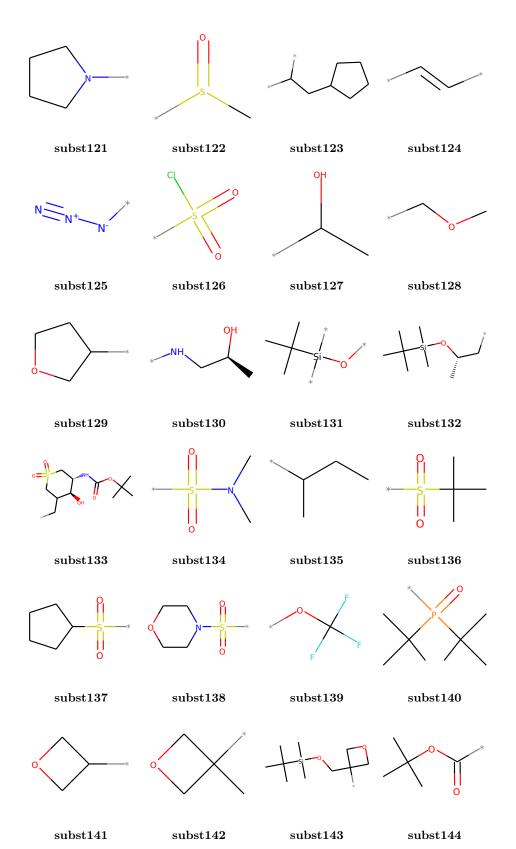


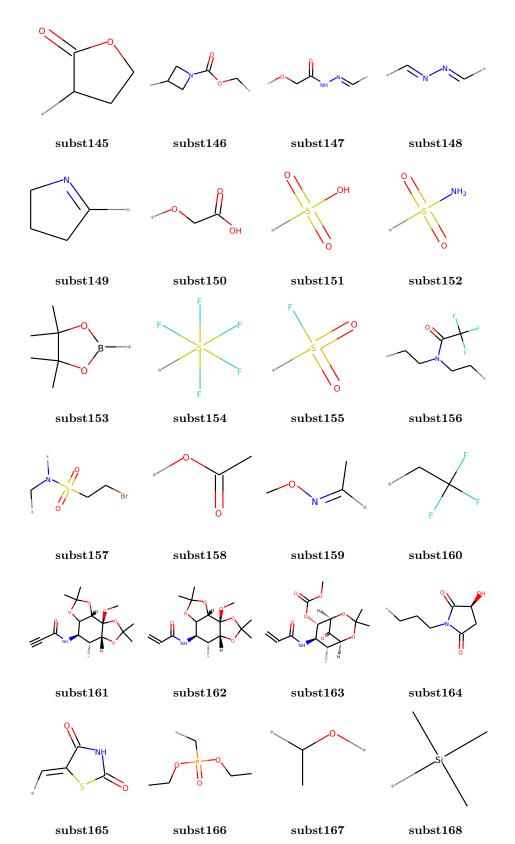


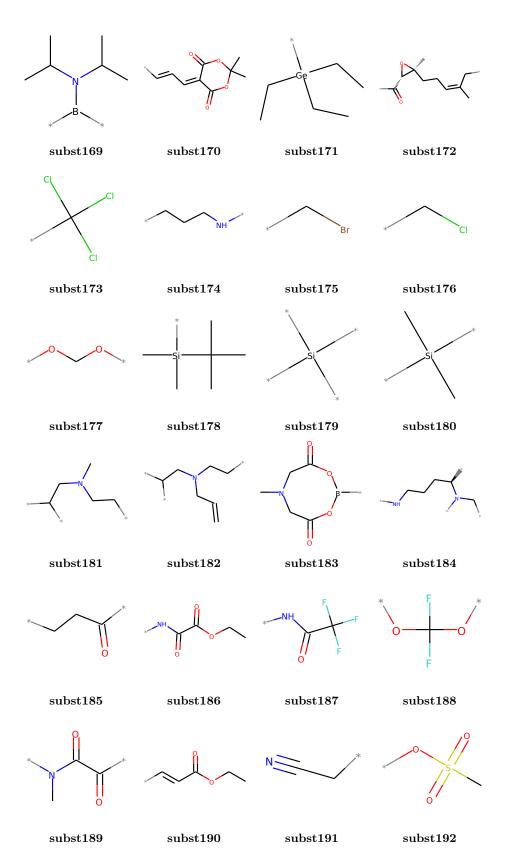


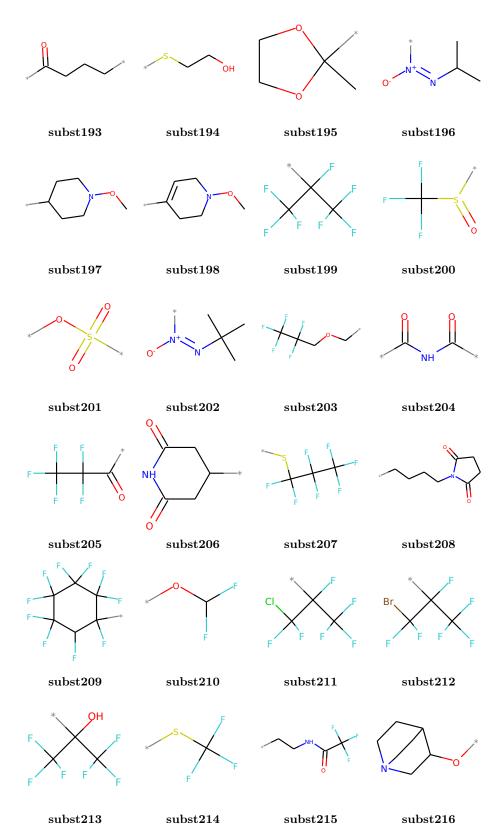


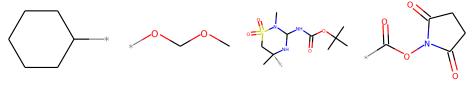






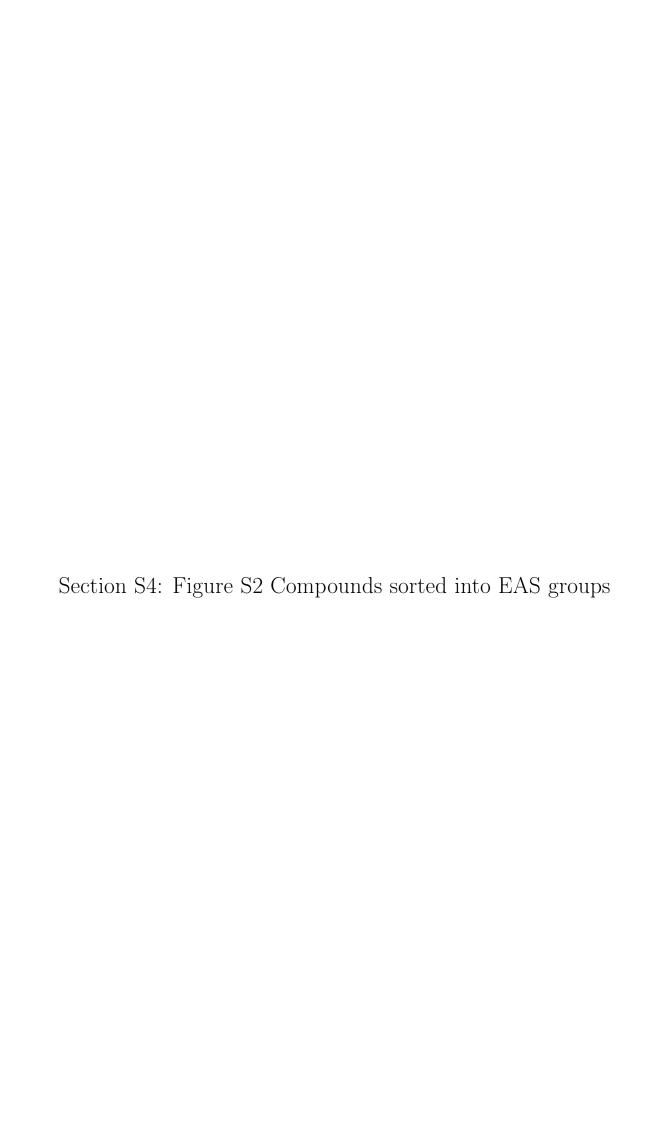






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subst221 subst222



#### Contents

1	Pyrroles	4
2	Furans	5
3	Thiophenes	7
4	Pyrazoles	8
5	Imidazoles	10
6	Isoxazoles	12
7	Oxazoles	13
8	Isothiazoles	14
9	Thiazoles	15
10	1,2,4-triazoles	16
11	Benzenes	17
<b>12</b>	Pyridines	22
<b>13</b>	2-Pyridones	<b>2</b> 6
14	Pyridazines	27
<b>15</b>	Pyrimidines	28
<b>16</b>	Pyrimidin-2(1H)-ones	30
<b>17</b>	Pyrimidin-4(3H)-ones	31
18	Pyrazines	32
19	Pyrazinones	34
<b>20</b>	4H-Furo[3,2-b]pyrroles	35
<b>21</b>	4H-Thieno[3,2-b]pyrroles	36
<b>22</b>	${\bf Imidazo[2,1-b][1,3,4]thiadiazoles}$	37
<b>23</b>	Indoles	38
<b>24</b>	Benzofurans	39
<b>25</b>	Benzo[b]thiophenes	40
<b>26</b>	Indazoles	41
<b>27</b>	1H-benzo[d]imidazoles	43
<b>28</b>	7-Azaindoles	44
<b>29</b>	6-azaindoles	45
<b>30</b>	5-azaindoles	46
<b>31</b>	4-azaindoles	47

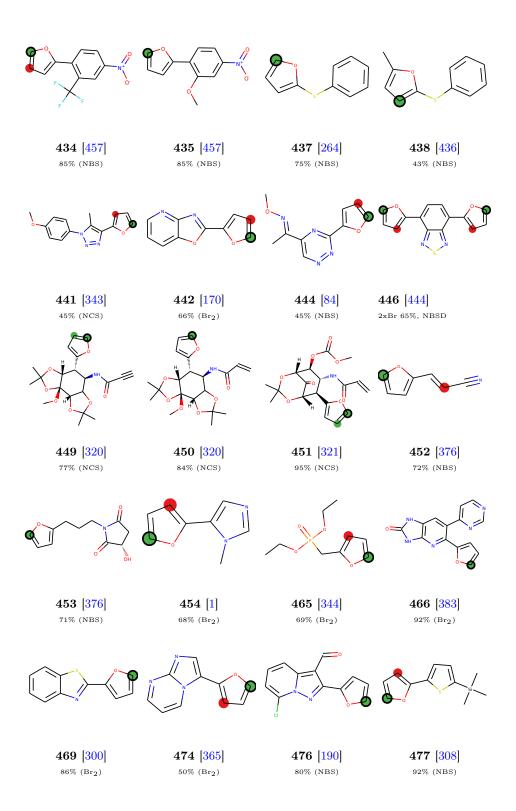
32 Imidazo[1,2-a]pyridines	48
33 Furo[2,3-b]pyridines	49
34 Furo[2,3-c]pyridines	50
35 Furo[3,2-c]pyridines	51
36 furo[3,2-b]pyridines	<b>52</b>
37 [1,2,4]Triazolo $[4,3-a]$ pyridines	53
38 1H-Pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridines	<b>54</b>
39  1 H-Imidazo [4,5-c] pyridines	<b>55</b>
40 Imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazines	<b>56</b>
41 Imidazo[1,2-c]pyrimidines	<b>57</b>
42 Imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazines	58
43 7H-Pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidines	<b>59</b>
44 Pyrazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidines	60
45 Imidazo[1,5-a]pyrazines	61
46 Pyrrolo[2,1-f][1,2,4]triazines	62
47 Oxazolo[4,5-b]pyridines	63
48 Furo[2,3-d]pyrimidines	64
49 Furo[2,3-b]pyrazines	65
50 [1,2,4]Triazolo $[4,3-b]$ pyridazines	66
51  Pyrazolo[1,5-a][1,3,5] triazines	67
52 Naphthalenes	68
53 Quinolines	69
54 Isoquinolines	70
55 Quinoxalines	71
56 1,5-Naphthyridines	<b>72</b>
57 Pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidines	<b>7</b> 3
58 Pyrido[3,4-b]pyrazines	<b>74</b>
59  Furo[3,2-c]pyridin- $4(5H)$ -ones	<b>75</b>
$60 \ \mathrm{Furo}[2,\!3\text{-}\mathrm{d}] \mathrm{pyrimidin-4}(3\mathrm{H})\text{-}\mathrm{ones}$	<b>7</b> 6
61  Imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin- $8(7H)$ -ones	77
62  Thiazolo[5,4-b]pyridin- $5(4H)$ -ones	<b>7</b> 8
$63\ 3, 4\text{-Dihydro-}5\text{H-}[1,2,3] \text{triazolo}[4,5\text{-b}] \text{pyridin-}5\text{-ones}$	<b>7</b> 9

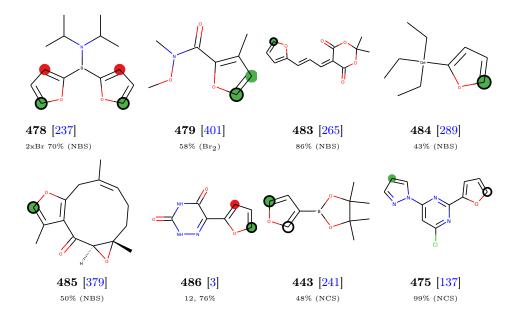
64 1,3-Dihydro-2H-benzo[d]imidazol-2-ones	80
65  Oxazolo[4,5-b]pyridin- $2(3H)$ -ones	81
66 Quinazolin-4(3H)-ones	82
67 1,7-Naphthyridin-8(7H)-ones	83
$68 \ \mathrm{Pyrido}[2,3\text{-}\mathrm{d}] \mathrm{pyrimidin-7}(8\mathrm{H})\text{-}\mathrm{ones}$	84
69 2H-Chromen-2-ones	85

# 1 Pyrroles

**402** [111] 58% (NBS)

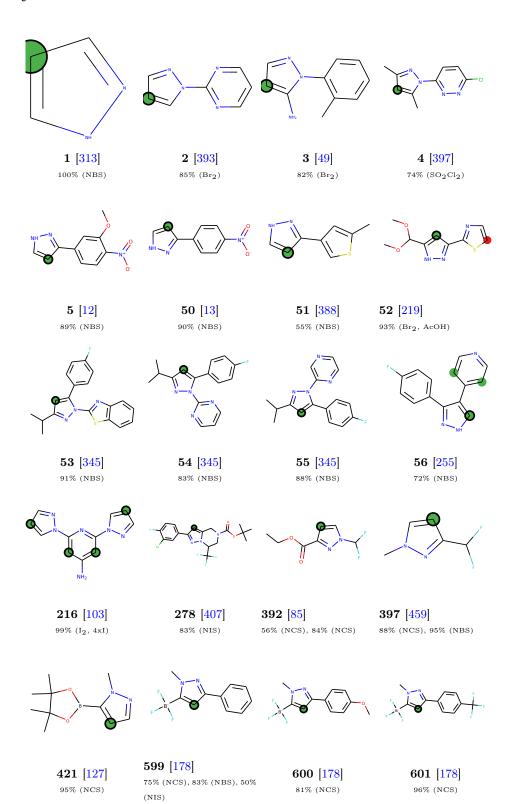
#### 2 Furans



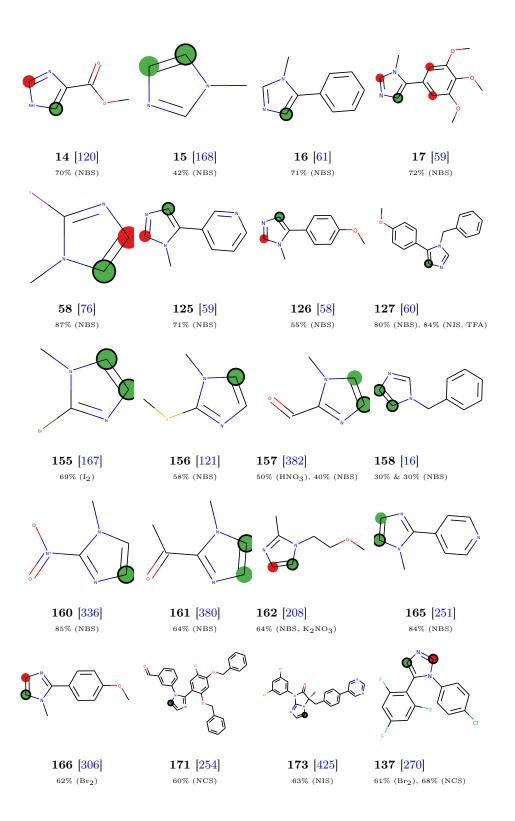


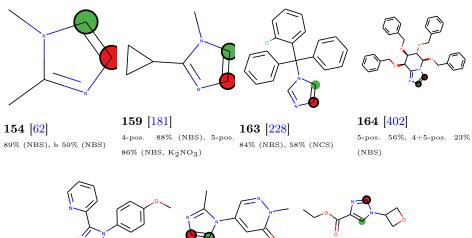
## 3 Thiophenes

## 4 Pyrazoles



#### 5 Imidazoles





## 6 Isoxazoles

141 [377]

## 7 Oxazoles

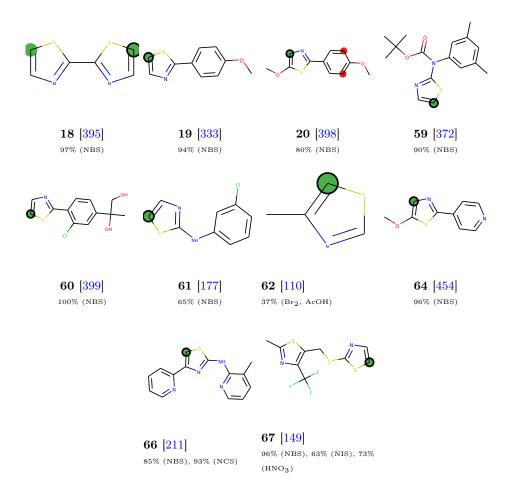
**43** [89] 56% (Br<sub>2</sub>)

119 [114]
66% (NBS)

122 [450] 83% (NBS)

## 8 Isothiazoles

## 9 Thiazoles



# 10 1,2,4-triazoles

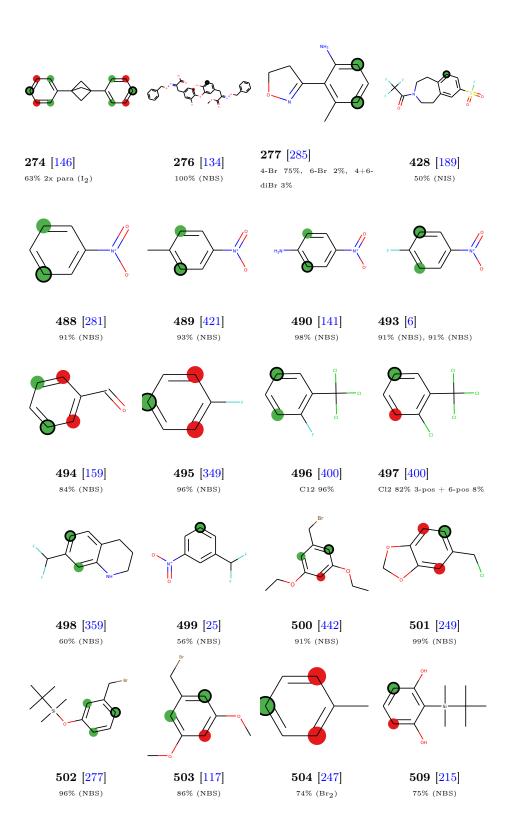
**147** [346]

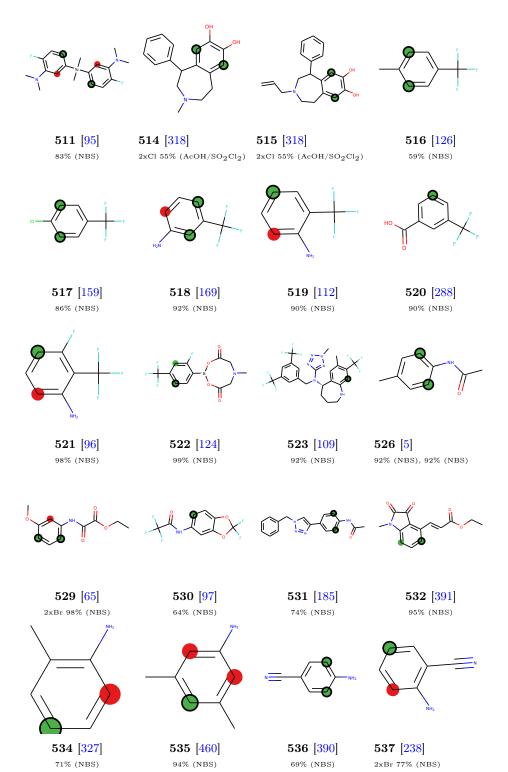
 $65\%~(\mathrm{Br_2/NaOH})$ 

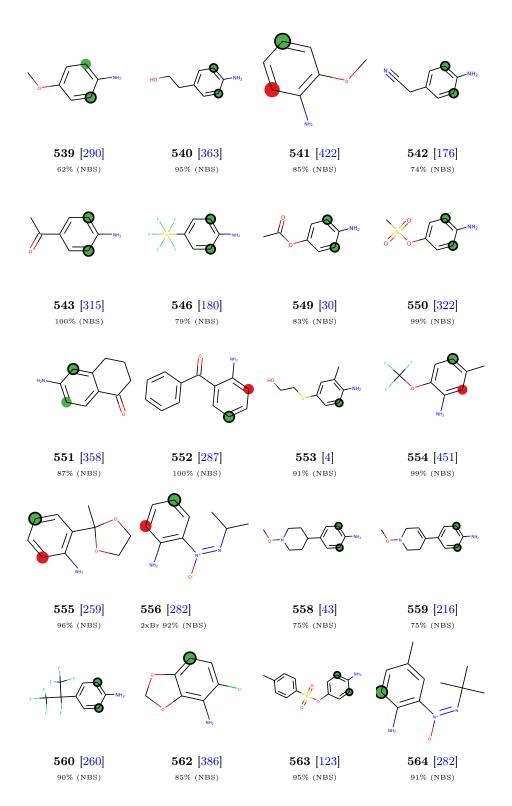
**149** [46]

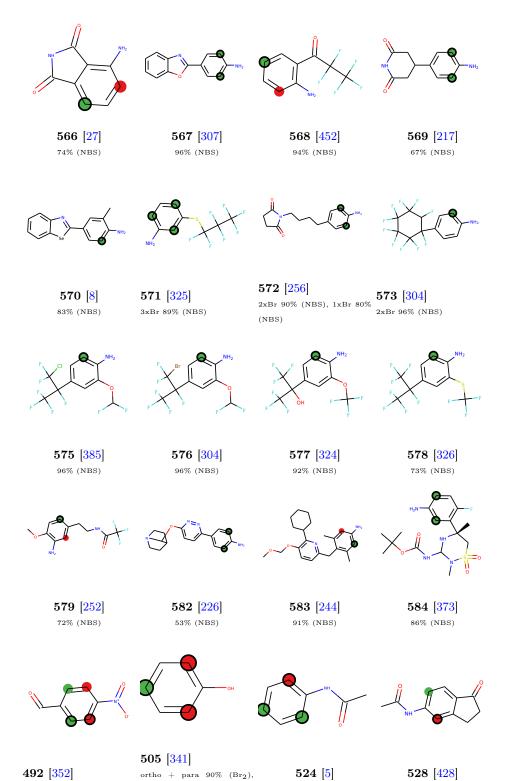
80% (NBS)

#### 11 Benzenes









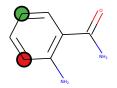
para 98% (NBS),  $3\mathrm{xBr}$  97%

 $(Br_2)$ 

92% (NBS)

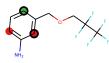
74% (NBS)

2xBr 96% (NBS)





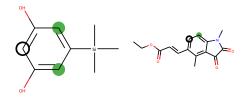




 [55] 2xBr 91% (NBS), 2xBr 78% (NBS)

[180] 79% (NBS)

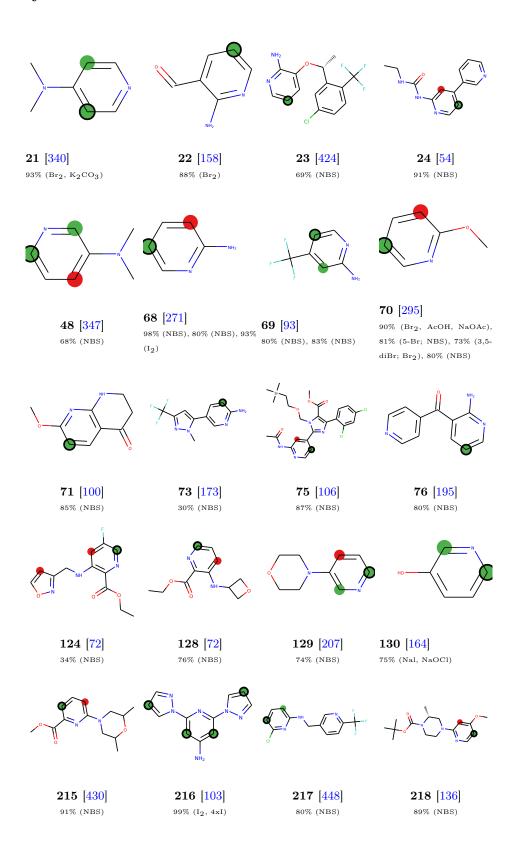
 [66] 1xBr (1:1) 73% (NBS)

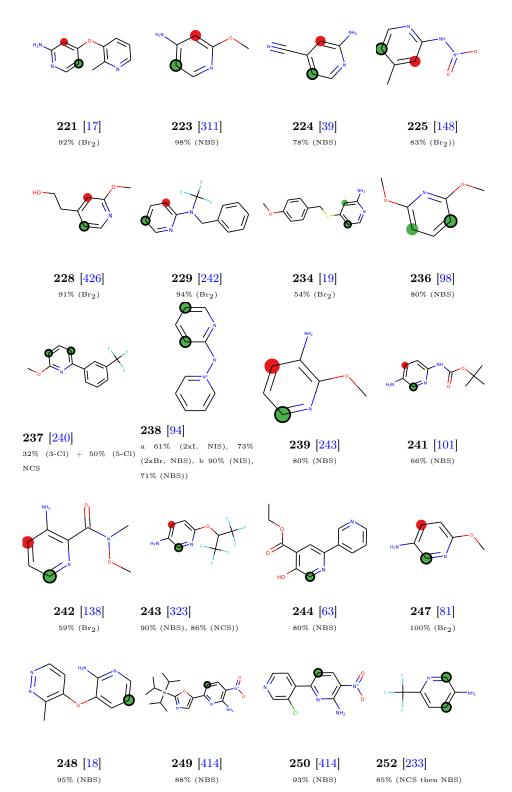


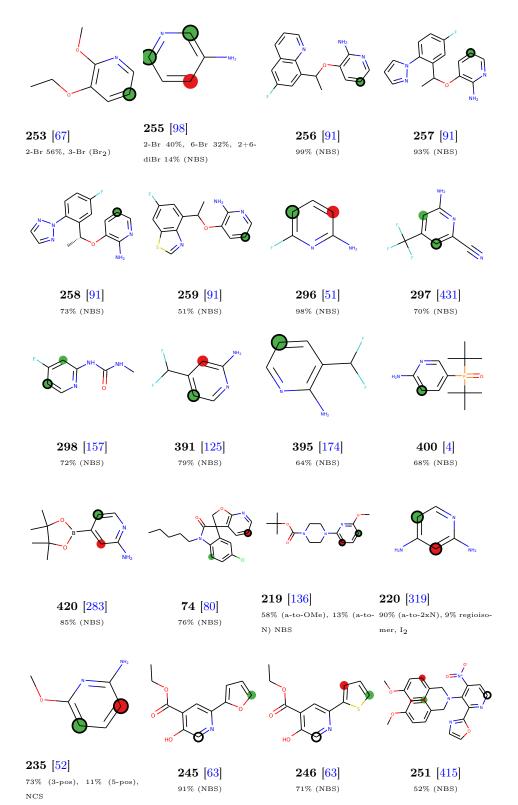
[278] 98% (NBS)

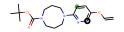
[391]

### 12 Pyridines





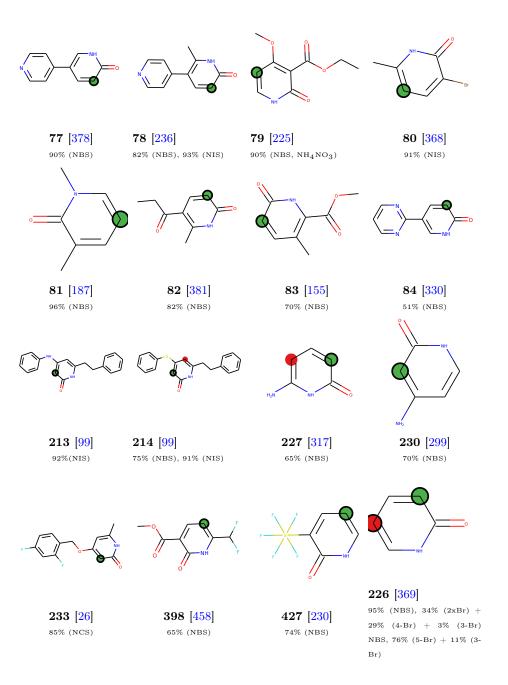




**254** [38]

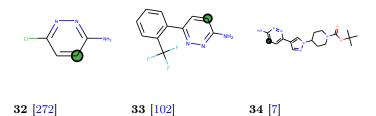
52% (NBS)

### 13 2-Pyridones



### 14 Pyridazines

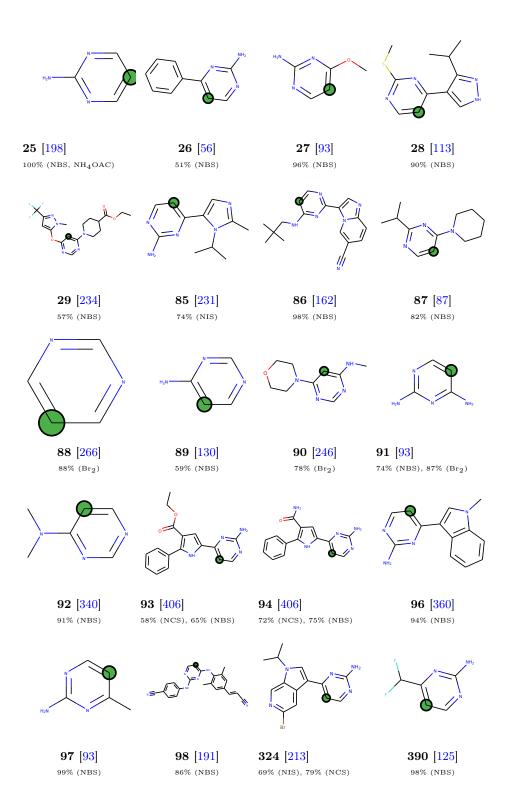
82% (Br<sub>2</sub>, NaHCO<sub>3</sub>)

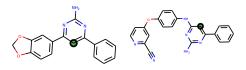


57% (Br<sub>2</sub>, NaHCO<sub>3</sub>)

95% ( $Br_2$ ,  $NaHCO_3$ )

### 15 Pyrimidines





**593** [405]

70% (Br<sub>2</sub>)

**597** [153]

83% (Br<sub>2</sub>)

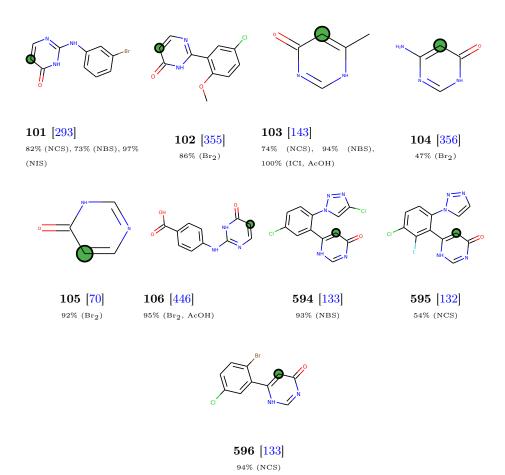
## 16 Pyrimidin-2(1H)-ones



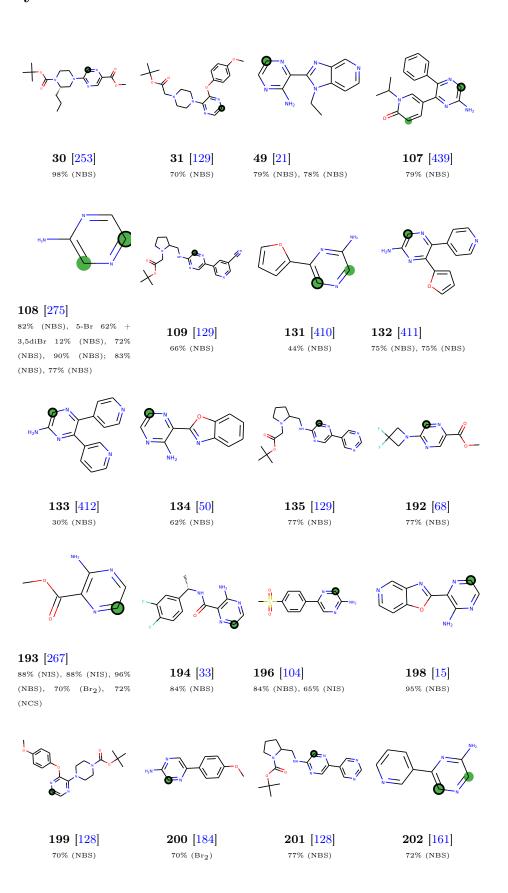
 $\mathbf{99} \ \big[ 416 \big] \\ \mathbf{50\%} \ (\mathrm{Br}_2), \, 84\% \ (\mathrm{Br}_2)$ 

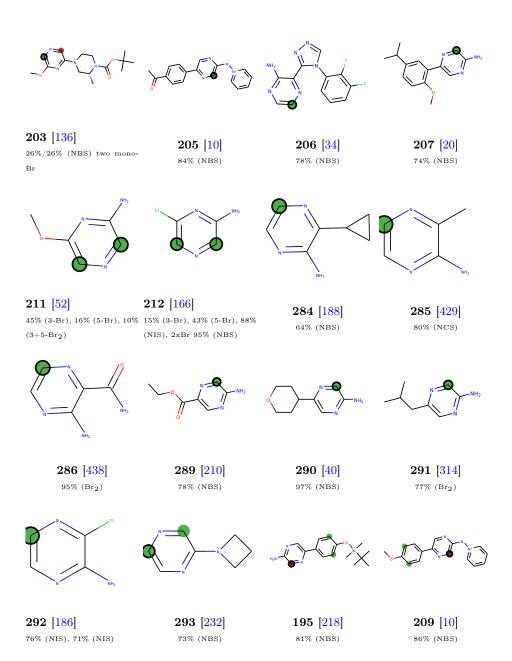
**100** [331] 80% (Br<sub>2</sub>, KOAc)

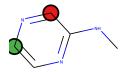
### 17 Pyrimidin-4(3H)-ones



#### 18 Pyrazines







283 [165] 65% (NIS)

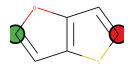
### 19 Pyrazinones

# 4H-Furo[3,2-b]pyrroles

[205]

65% (NBS)

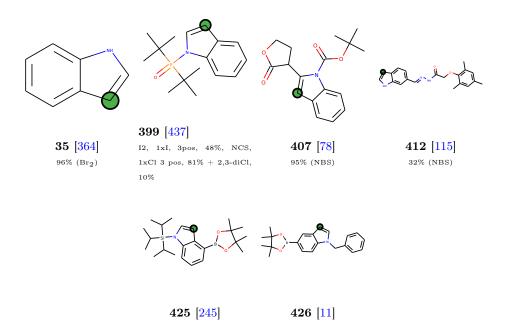
## $21 \quad 4 \text{H-Thieno} [3,2\text{-b}] \text{pyrroles}$



**471** [206] 2xBr 92% (NBS), 67% (96:4) mono-O over mono-S

# $22 \quad Imidazo[2,1-b][1,3,4] thiadiazoles$

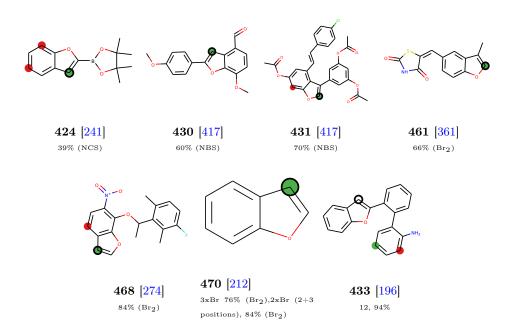
### 23 Indoles



82% (NCS)

98% (NCS)

### 24 Benzofurans



## 25 Benzo[b]thiophenes



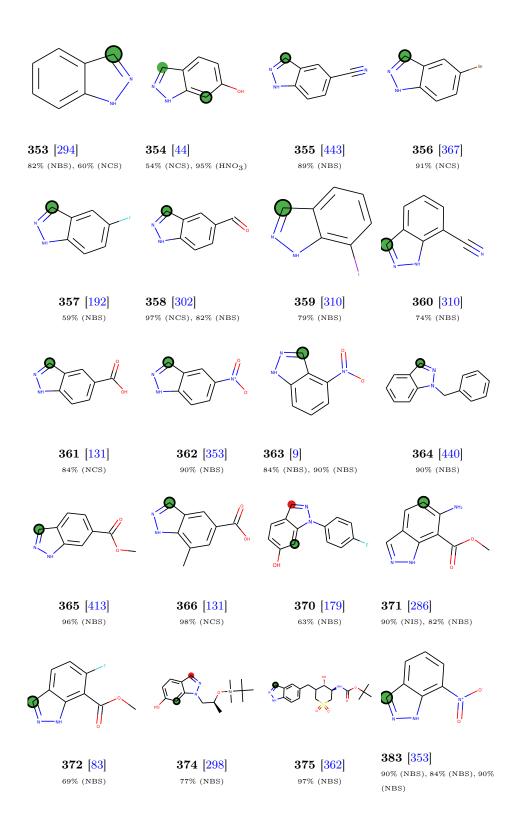
**423** [241]

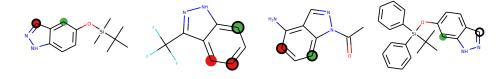
70% (NCS)

96% (NBS), 100% (NCS)

**429** [291]

#### 26 Indazoles





**367** [261]

98% (NIS)

**368** [456]

5-Br 35%, 7-Br 6%

**369** [90]

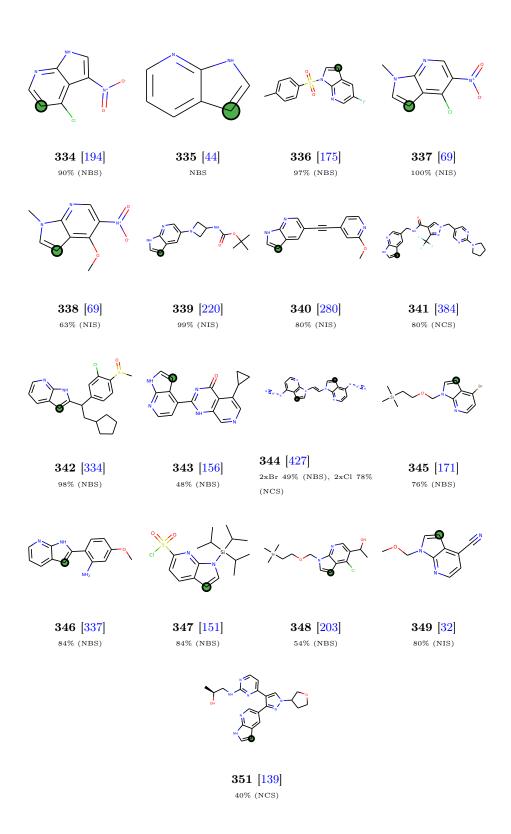
5-Br 66%, 7-Br 11%

**373** [420]

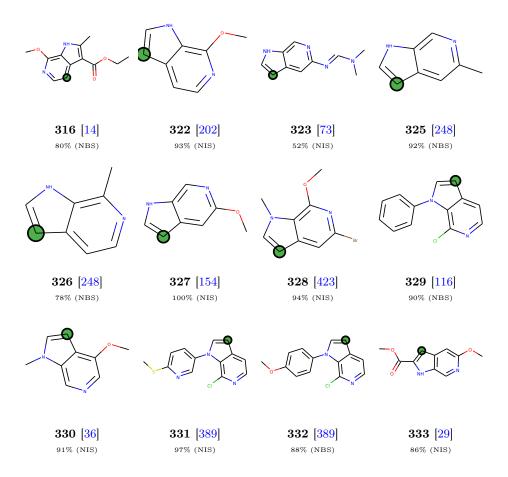
57% (NCS)

## ${\bf 27} \quad {\bf 1H\text{-}benzo[d] imidazoles}$

#### 28 7-Azaindoles



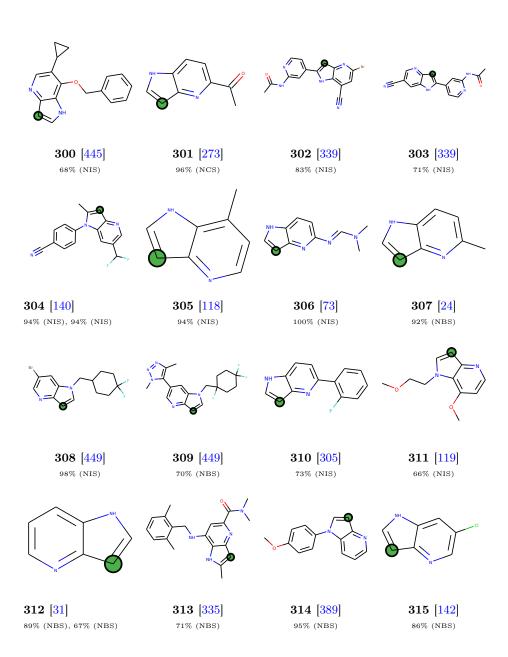
#### 29 6-azaindoles



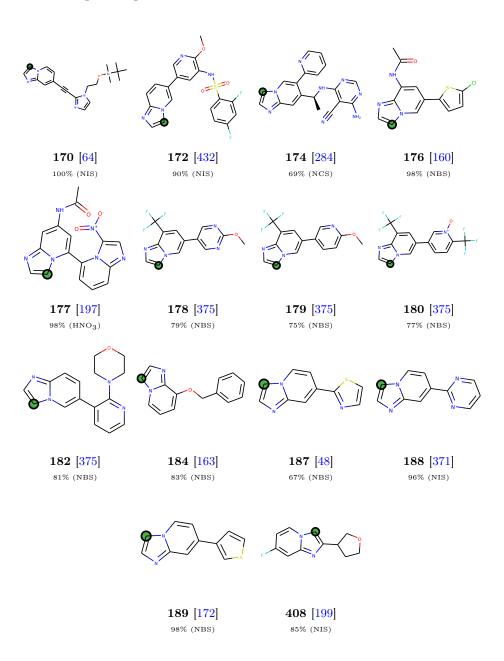
### 30 5-azaindoles

 $\begin{array}{cc} {\bf 321} \, \begin{bmatrix} 77 \\ \\ 72\% \, \, ({\rm NIS}) \end{array}$ 

#### 31 4-azaindoles

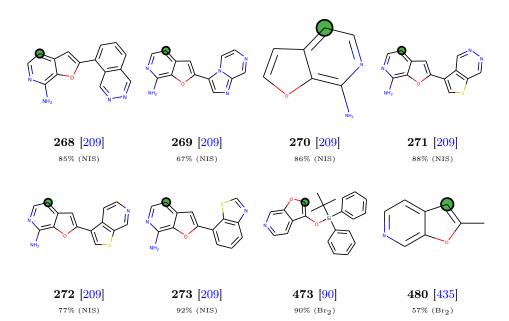


### Imidazo[1,2-a]pyridines



# $33\quad {\bf Furo}[2,\!3\text{-b}] {\bf pyridines}$

## 34 Furo[2,3-c]pyridines



# $35 \quad {\bf Furo} [3, 2\text{-c}] {\bf pyridines}$

## 36 furo[3,2-b]pyridines

# $37 \quad [1,2,4]$ Triazolo[4,3-a]pyridines

143 [262] 80% (NBS)

150 [122] 78% (NBS)

# 1H-Pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridines

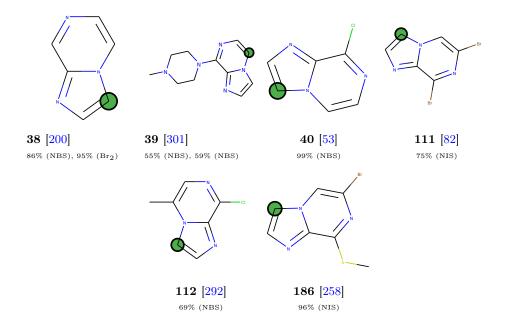
[22]

70% (NIS)

# 1H-Imidazo[4,5-c]pyridines

[350]

## $40 \quad {\rm Imidazo} [1,2\hbox{-a}] {\rm pyrazines}$



## $41 \quad Imidazo [1, 2\text{-}c] pyrimidines$

175 [392]

## $42 \quad Imidazo [1,2-b] pyridazines$

## $43 \quad 7 \text{H-Pyrrolo} [2, 3\text{-d}] \text{pyrimidines}$

## 44 Pyrazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidines

**36** [193]

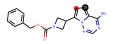
**115** [279]

 $87\%~(\mathrm{Br}_2)$ 

87% (NBS), 60% (NIS)

## ${\bf 45}\quad {\bf Imidazo[1,5-a] pyrazines}$

## $46 \quad {\rm Pyrrolo}[2,1\text{-}f][1,2,4] {\rm triazines}$



 $\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{411} \; \begin{bmatrix} 11 \end{bmatrix} \\ \\ \text{Br}_2\text{Me}_2\text{-hydantion, 100\%} \end{array}$ 

## $47 \quad Oxazolo [4,5-b] pyridines$

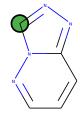
**264** [329] 78% (Br<sub>2</sub>)

## $48 \quad {\bf Furo [2,3-d] pyrimidines}$

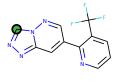
## 49 Furo[2,3-b]pyrazines

$$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{487} \ [2] \\ \text{80\% (Br}_2) \end{array}$$

## $50 \quad [1,2,4] \\ Triazolo [4,3-b] \\ pyridazines$



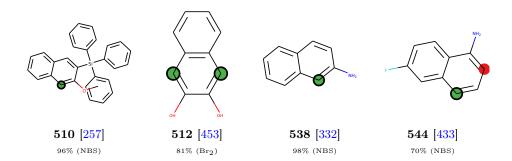
**41** [263]



116 [88] 100% (Br<sub>2</sub>, AcOH), 100% (Br<sub>2</sub>, NaOAc, AcOH)

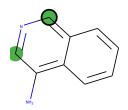
## $51\quad {\bf Pyrazolo[1,5-a][1,3,5] triazines}$

#### 52 Naphthalenes



#### 53 Quinolines

#### 54 Isoquinolines



266 [42] 83% (NBS)

#### 55 Quinoxalines

**548** [45] 90% (NBS)

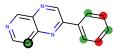
#### 56 1,5-Naphthyridines

260 [91]

## Pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidines

[92] 85% (NIS)

## $58 \quad {\bf Pyrido} [3,4\text{-b}] {\bf pyrazines}$



262 [297]
75% (NBS)

## 59 Furo [3,2-c] pyridin-4(5H)-ones

456 [57]

## $60 \quad \text{Furo} [2, 3\text{-d}] \\ \text{pyrimidin-4} (3 \\ \text{H}) \\ \text{-ones}$

## $61 \quad Imidazo [1,2-a] pyrazin-8 (7H)-ones$

**181** [223] 96% (NIS)

## Thiazolo[5,4-b]pyridin-5(4H)-ones

[74] 84% (NCS)

## $63\quad 3, 4\text{-Dihydro-5H-}[1,2,3] triazolo[4,5\text{-b}] pyridin-5\text{-ones}$

267 [86]

## $64\quad 1, 3\text{-Dihydro-} 2\text{H-benzo[d]} \\ \text{imidazol-} 2\text{-ones}$

## Oxazolo[4,5-b]pyridin-2(3H)-ones

[408]

#### 66 Quinazolin-4(3H)-ones

**580** [204]

**581** [441]

84% (NBS)

93% (NBS), 76% (NBS)

#### 67 1,7-Naphthyridin-8(7H)-ones

263 [221]

80% (NBS)

## $68 \quad {\rm Pyrido}[2,3\text{-d}] \\ {\rm pyrimidin-7(8H)\text{-}ones}$

409 [41]

 $100\%~(\mathrm{Br}_2)$ 

**557** [107] 83% (NBS)

Section S5: Figure S3 Screenshot of webinterface

# Predicting regioselectivity

of electrophilic aromatic substitution reactions (heteroaromatic systems)

c1(<u>cccnc1N</u>)C=0 Predict

Try it out by pasting a SMILES code from ChemDraw and submit to get the regioselective prediction. Fx. n1ccc[nH]1 for Pyrazole

Figure 93: Screenshot of the RegioSQM webserver. The user simply enters the SMILES string of a molecule and pressed the Enter key. The SMILES string can be obtained from ChemDraw by highlighting the molecule and selecting Edit  $\rightarrow$  Copy As  $\rightarrow$  SMILES, which can then be pasted directly into the web interface.

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