#### 2020-1

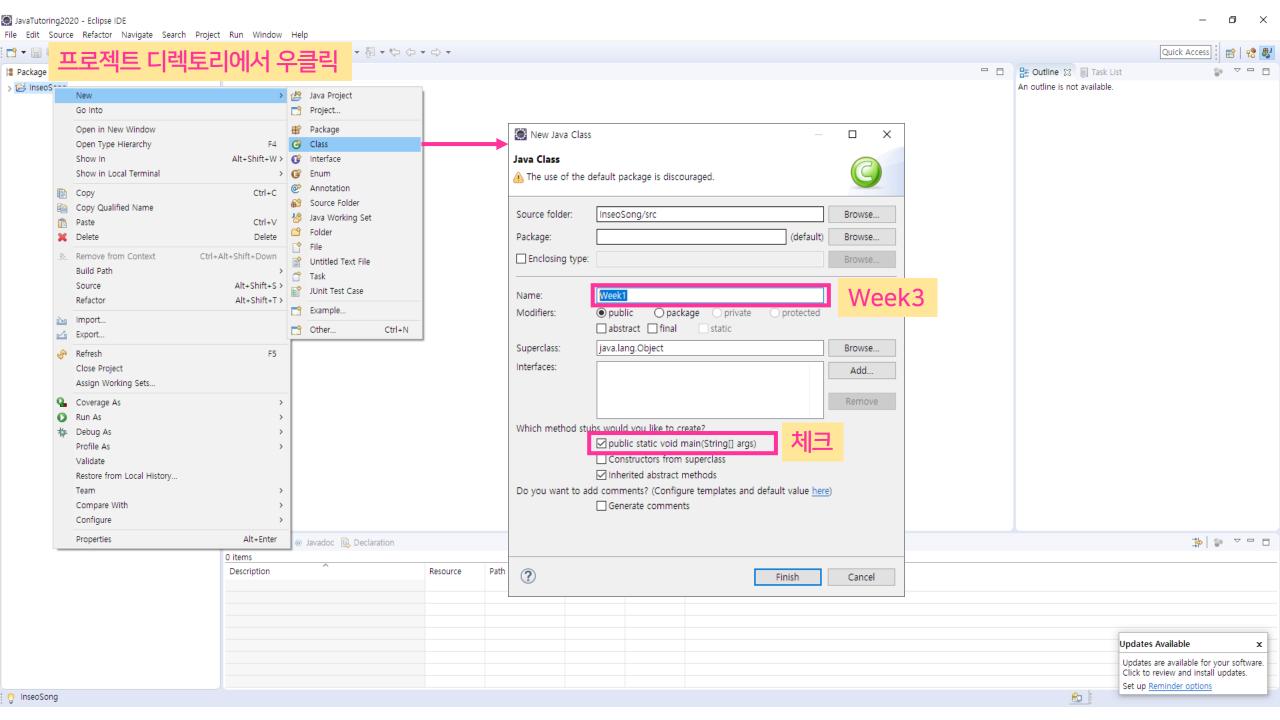
# 객체프로그래밍 실습

#### 송인서

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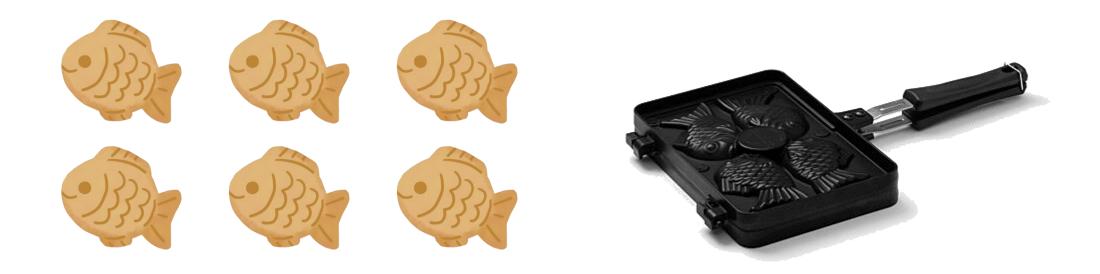
QnA 및 공지용 **i** slack 2020-1-dswu-it-java.slack.com





### Class

교재 141p [그림 7.1] 클래스의 일반적인 구조



#### Class

교재 141p [그림 7.1] 클래스의 일반적인 구조

```
/* Comments */
import statements;
public class {
   field declarations;
    constructor declarations
    method declaration
   public static void main (String args[]){
       /*main method implementation */
```

### 예제 - Television(1/3): 멤버변수와 메소드

전원 상태

전원 끄고 켜기

채널 정보

채널 변경

음량 정보

음량 변경

**↓** 

정보, 속성, 상태…

멤버변수

**▼** - ↓FUH74 **=** 

기능, 상태 변경, 동작…

메소드



#### 예제 - Television(1/3): 멤버변수와 메소드

```
class Television{
    boolean powerOn;
    int channel;
    int volume;
    String status() {
        if(powerOn) {
            return "channel:"+channel+" volume:"+volume;
        else {
            return "전원이 꺼져 있습니다.";
```

### 예제 - Television(1/3): 멤버변수와 메소드

```
public class Week2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        Television tv1 = new Television();
        tv1.powerOn = true;
        tv1.channel = 13;
        tv1.volume = 5;
        System.out.println("[tv1] "+ tv1.status() );
```

### 예제 - 실행결과

```
Problems @ Javadoc  □ Declaration □ Console  □ Coverage  
<terminated> Week2 [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_60\bin\java

[tv1] channel:13 volume:5
```

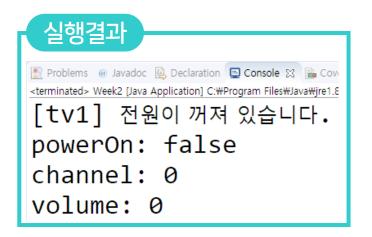
#### 참고) 멤버변수 초기화

• 인스턴스 생성 시 멤버변수를 초기화하지 않으면 다음과 같이 초기화된다.

```
public class Week2 {

public static void main(String[] args) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub

Television tv1 = new Television();
    System.out.println("[tv1] "+ tv1.status() );
    System.out.println("powerOn: "+ tv1.powerOn );
    System.out.println("channel: "+ tv1.channel );
    System.out.println("volume: "+ tv1.volume );
}
```



### 예제 - Television(2/3): 생성자 메소드

- Constructor
  - new 연산자 사용 시 호출되어 실행되는 메소드. 메소드명이 클래스명과 동일
  - 코드에서 명시적으로 작성하지 않아도 컴파일 시 자동으로 생성됨

### 예제 - Television(2/3): 생성자 메소드

```
Television(){
    powerOn = true;
    channel = 1;
    volume = 20;
Television(boolean powerOn, int channel, int volume){
    this.powerOn = powerOn;
    this.channel = channel; 생성자 메소드 Television()의 인자로 받은
                              powerOn, channel, volume
    this.volume = volume;
                              → Local Variable
   현재 인스턴스(this)의 멤버 변수
    powerOn, channel, volume
```

### 예제 - Television(2/3): 생성자 메소드

```
Television tv1 = new Television();
tv1.powerOn = true;
tv1.channel = 13;
tv1.volume = 5;
Television tv2 = new Television(false, 23, 18);
Television tv3 = new Television();
System.out.println("[tv1] "+ tv1.status() );
System.out.println("[tv2] "+ tv2.status() );
System.out.println("[tv3] "+ tv3.status() );
```

### 예제 – 실행 결과

```
Problems @ Javadoc @ Declaration ☐ Console 없 ☐ Coverage

<terminated> Week2 [Java Application] C:\(\mathbb{P}\)rogram Files\(\mathbb{H}\)Java\(\mathbb{H}\)Java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\)java\(\mathbb{H}\
```

#### 예제 - Television(3/3): 메소드로 멤버변수 조작하기

```
void setChannel(int channel) {
    this.channel = channel;
void setVolume(int volume) {
    this.volume = volume;
void channelUp() { channel += 1; }
void channelDown() { channel -= 1; }
void volumeUp() { volume += 1; }
void volumeDown() { volume -= 1; }
void powerSwitch() { powerOn = !powerOn; }
```

#### 예제 - Television(3/3) : 메소드로 멤버변수 조작하기

```
public class Week2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        Television myTv = new Television(false, 23, 18);
        System.out.println("인스턴스 myTv 생성: "+ myTv.status());
        myTv.powerSwitch();
        System.out.println("myTv.powerSwitch(): "+ myTv.status());
        myTv.channelUp();
        System.out.println("myTv.channelUp(): "+ myTv.status());
```

### 예제 - 실행결과

```
Problems @ Javadoc 및 Declaration 및 Console 및 Lava Coverage

<terminated> Week2 [Java Application] C:\(\pi\)Program Files\(\pi\)Java\(\pi\)Java\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Java\(\pi\)Program Files\(\pi\)Java\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\(\pi\)Jipi\
```

### 예제 – Student(1/2)

```
class Student{
    String name;
    String major;
    int age;
    int addmission;
```

#### 예제 – Student(1/2)

```
Student(String name, String major, int age, int addmission){
    this.name = name;
    this.major = major;
    this.age = age;
    this.addmission = addmission;
Student(){
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    /* Scanner를 통해 입력받아 인스턴스 변수에 저장하기*/
    sc.close();
```

이름: 송인서

전공: IT미디어공학과

나이: 24

학번: 2017

#### 예제 - Student(1/2)

```
void profile() {
    System.out.println("[ "+ name +" ]");
    System.out.println("전공: "+ major);
    System.out.println("나이: "+ age);
    System.out.println("학번: "+ addmission);
}
```

#### 실행결고

[ 송인서 ]

전공: IT미디어공학과

나이: 24

학번: 2017

### 예제 - Student(2/2):정적 멤버 변수

```
class Student{
    String name;
    String major;
    int age;
    int addmission;
    static int numberOfStudent;
    Student(String name, String major, int age, int addmission){
        this.name = name;
        this.major = major;
        this.age = age;
        this.addmission = addmission;
        numberOfStudent++;
```

#### 예제 - Student(2/2):정적 멤버 변수

```
public class Week2 {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       // TODO Auto-generated method stub
       Student lee = new Student("Lee", "IT미디어공학과", 21, 2019);
       System.out.println(Student.numberOfStudent);
       Student kim = new Student("Kim", "IT미디어공학과", 21, 2019);
       System.out.println(Student.numberOfStudent);
       Student park = new Student("Park", "IT미디어공학과", 21, 2019);
       System.out.println(Student.numberOfStudent);
```

## 예제 – 실행결과



### 정적 멤버 변수

- 클래스의 모든 인스턴스들이 공유하는 변수
- 인스턴스가 아니라 클래스를 통해 접근

### 정적 멤버 변수

#### class Student

String name
String major
int age
int admission
static int numberOfStudent

Student()
Student(String, String, int, int)
void profile()

#### Student lee

String name = "Lee" String major = "IT미디어공학과" int age = 21 int admission = 2019

void profile()

#### Student kim

String name = "Kim" String major = "IT미디어공학과" int age = 21 int admission = 2019

void profile()

#### Student park

String name = "Park" String major = "IT미디어공학과" int age = 21 int admission = 2019

void profile()

#### 예제 12 – Box

- 클래스 Box가 가져야 할 필드
  - 상자의 크기(가로, 세로, 높이)
  - 모든 상자의 수

- 클래스 Box가 가져야 할 메소드
  - 가로, 세로, 높이를 10으로 초기화하는 생성자
  - 가로, 세로, 높이를 인자로 받는 생성자
  - 상자의 부피를 구해 반환하는 메소드
  - 모든 상자의 수를 반환하는 메소드(힌트: static)

