

Participatory & Prototyping

A new method study about AI chatbot of online museum service

Background & Goals

Research Background: The challenges in chatbot dialogue design

Recently, chatbot seems to be a trendy. One of the first steps in crafting a chatbot is to design its possible conversations with the user. However, it is overwhelming to rapidly iterate on the conversation design as it requires not only the the **design of a conversation** but also **prototyping and testing a working chatbot**.

1. Design of a conversation

- **Personality building**: Personality is a key driver of chatbot engagement and repeat use(Tuva Lunde Smestad, 2018), but it is difficult to reflect the personality on the chatbot.
- Natural and high-quality dialogue collection:
 - Current tools: writing intent-slot schemas for natural language understanding, and finite-state models of dialog management.
 - Time-consuming and context-limited

2. Prototyping and testing a working chatbot.

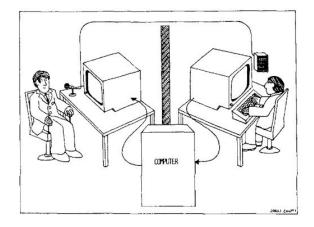
- Require technical abilities

01 Background & Goals

02 Methodology

03 Result

Research Background: Existing methods in chatbot dialogue design



1. Wizard of OZ

it is difficult to discover possible conversations in the design process, especially when they are **not familiar** enough with the chat domain



2. Role playing

Participants hesitate to do role playing without anything.

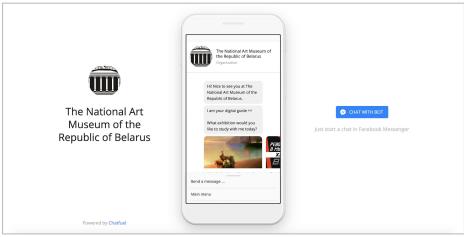
Research

Background: Online museum chatbot

- 1. For museums and galleries, chatbot is **a new way of communicating** and with the use of emergent technologies to reach their audiences
- 2. Requires professional knowledge.
- 3. Mostly based on **English context.**



Anne Frank Museum



The National Art Museum of the Republic of Belarus



Wizard Battle:

A roleplaying based online rapid prototyping method in Korean dialogue design of online museum chatbot



Design goal

Our design goal is to come up with <u>design strategies</u> of the <u>personality and dialogue</u> for Korean-based online museum chatbot.

Method goal

Our method goal is to:

- 1) collect <u>natural dialogue</u> which reflect personality of the chatbot and to <u>make prototype</u> <u>for different kinds of user</u> by rapid iteration.
- 2) advocate the engagement of partcipants

ID508 User Centered Design Methodology
Cultural Probe

Method

Methodology

In which phase of the design process you try to address and why



Phase 1:Scope clarity Gives prototyping design direction.

Phase 2: Experimentation

Users involved in experimentation with <u>online prototype</u> that helps them to better understand the prototyping design scope based on varied scenarios through role playing

Phase: 2b

Stakeholders involved in ideation through **role playing** so as to extract the user needs regarding design considerations for different scenarios at an early stage

Phase 3:

Extracted data from experiment + stakeholders ideas + research related data incorporated in second prototype design and them given back to the stakeholder with varied scenarios

Back and forth **iterations** are possible until consensus is met

Phase 4:

Interviewing the st to capture their op give them a chance and create finale pro





backgrounds/goals of different users

What are the issues in the design situation that your method try to address?

- What is your design target? (e.g. types of products to be designed)
 Conversational agent design (chatbot)
- What are the challenges of designing this type of design target?*literature
- 1) The structured conversation
- 2) The wizard's role in conversational agent design is quite important.
- In which phase of the design process you try to address and why? Rapid prototype
- Why do we need a new method? *literature
- 1) the necessity of appropriate disclosure in wizard of oz
- 2) the limit of existed wizard of oz:
 - gathering the natural and diverse conversation
 - Different stakeholders

The main value of our method is following:

- Use of real life scenarios
- Clarity at early stages of design
- Iterations for design refinement
- Stakeholder Ideation for ownership
 - Role playing by moderator to catch up real situations

Target

Target consideration: why we recruited this people / why we need three people



Target 1

Computer science
Visiting museum for fun
Weak art knowledge



Target 2

Culture and Arts managements
Visiting museum for fun and learning
Good art and curation knowledge



Target 3

Industrial design
Visiting museum for learning
Good art knowledge

Target



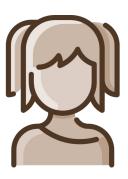
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Visiting museum for fun and learning
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Target 3

Industrial design
Visiting museum for learning
Good art knowledge

Methodology process

1st Round

Task: Making Chatbot's Profile (Google slides)

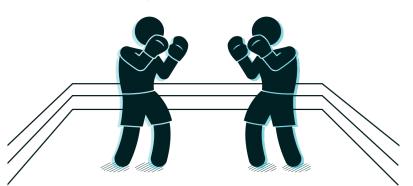
My dialog is better No, mine is better

2nd Round

Task: Wizard Battle (Kakao & Google slides)

3rd Round

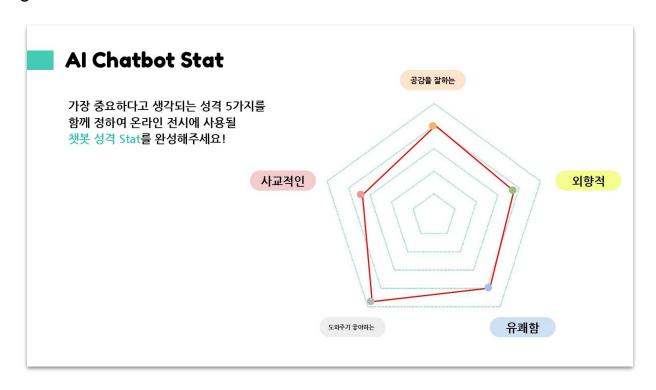
Experiment feedback(Google Form)





1st Round

Task: Making Al Profile



1st Round

Task: Making Al Profile

Chatbot Function

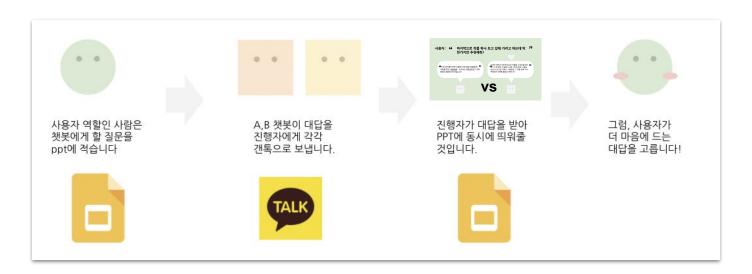


Task: Wizard Battle

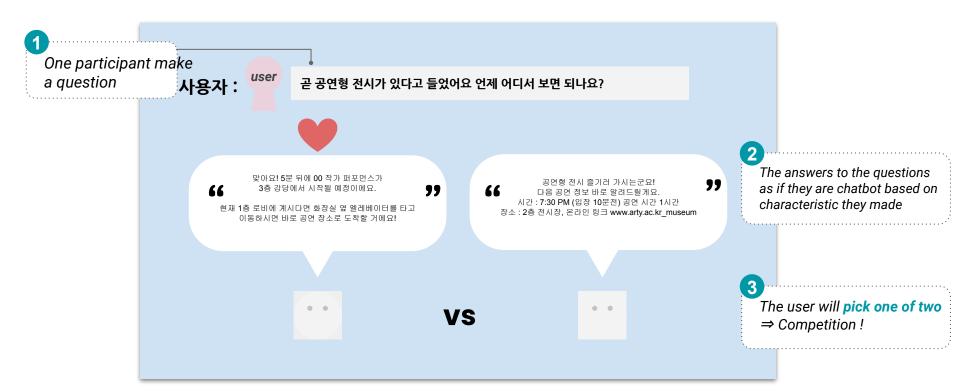
What is 'Wizard Battle'?

'Wizard Battle' is created by modifying 'Wizard of OZ'

- Two wizards suggest dialogue and Oz choose just 1 better answer.
- To be selected by OZ, each wizard should try to create more better results than opponent!



Task: Wizard Battle

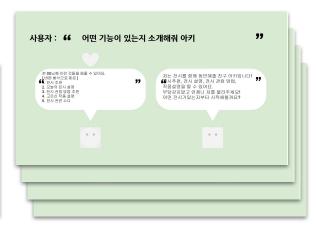


Task: Wizard Battle

12 Questions and Answers







Task: Wizard Battle

Share each results

안녕!

안녕하세요~ 오늘 지나님의 취향 저격 전시들이 막 시작했어요! 그 리고 10분 뒤에 공연 전시도 시작 된답니다! 얼른 따라오시겠어요?

난 오늘 처음 온라인 전시를 보러온 지

니라고해!

좋아! 그러면 내 취향에 맞는 전시를 추천해줄래?

. 진이님은 어떤 전시를 선호하세요?

참여전시

조형물

페인팅

기타

선택해주시면 원하시는 전시로 바로 안내할게요!

나는 페인팅을 좋아해! 어떤 페인팅을 보아야 좋을까?

그리고 혹시 페인팅은 어떻게 관람해 야 좋은지 알려줄 수 있어?

페인팅을 좋아하신다구요? 저도에요!

1층 전시 000을 추천 드려요 제가 옆에 따라다니면서 작가, 작품 등에 대해 설명해드릴게요. 걱정마세 요!아티랑 다니면 더 재밌는 전시 관 람이 될거예요^^

응응! 좋아!



나 이 작품 맘에 드는데, 작품에 담긴 의미가 있을 것 같은데 난 잘 모르겠 다. 이 작품에 대해서 설명해줄 수 있 제가 온라인 전시는 처음해봐요. 어떻 게 시작하면 될까요?

온라인 전시가 처음이시군요! 저 아티만 따라오면 전시 관람은 문제가 없어요

먼저, 저 아티는 이런 것들을 할 줄 아는데, 하고 싶으신게 있나요?

전시 추천 받기

오늘의 전시 설명 듣기

전시 관람 방법 추천 받기

작품 고르고 설명 듣기

지금 5시인데 6시에 미술관 문을 닫는 대요 ㅠㅠ 뭐부터 시작하면 좋을까요?

어머! 시간이 얼마 안남았네요? 우선 2층이 하이라이트 작품들이 모여있 어요 거기부터 시작하면 좋을거같아요.

2층에는 현대 미술 작품들이 모여있어요.

그리고 시간이 좀 더 남으면 1층으로 내 려가서 조형물 전시를 짧막하게 관람하다 가는 걸 추천드려요

곧 공연형 전시가 있다고 들었어요 언제 어디서 보면 되나요?

맞아요! 5분 뒤에 00 작가 퍼포먼스가 3 층 강당에서 시작될 예정이에요.

현재 1층 로비에 계시다면 화장실 옆 엘 레베이터를 타고 이동하시면 바로 공연 자소로 도차하 거예요!

고마워요! 다음에 또 오고싶네요 ㅎㅎ

계획된 전시 중에 저를 또 오고싶게 만드 는 것들을 알려주거나,,, 어필해주세요!!

다음 주 중에 00님의 취향에 잘 맞는 〈피카소: 골든 뮤즈 〉를 인터랙티브한 공연형 전체의에 기점 수으로 노기 어떤 기능이 있는지 소개해줘 아키

전 00님께 이런 것들을 해줄 수 있어요.

전시 추천 받기

오늘의 전시 설명 듣기

전시 관람 방법 추천 받기

작품 고르고 설명 듣기

작품 관련된 수다수다

어떤 작가 전시부터 시작하면 좋을 까? 나 미술관은 처음이라서...

처음이시군요! 정말 환영해요! 전시 추천은 아티가 전담이죠! 바로 추천드릴게요!

> [초심자를 위한 전시 추천] - 콜로드 모네 : 모네의 수련 - 피카소 : 빛과 영혼



재밌는 전시를 보고 싶으시면 경험형 전시도 좋아요! : 모네의 빛과 영혼

나 000 작품 마음에 드는데 이 작품 설명 부탁해

서도 이 작품이 이번 전시의 최애작이에요!

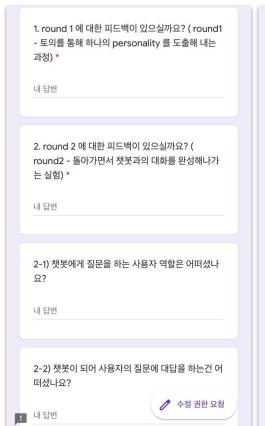
이 작품이 만들어 졌을 때 사건은 이래요. 이계 스토리는 다 설명드렸고 재료에 대해 설명드립게요! ~~





3rd Round

Task: Experiment feedback





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Cultural Probe

Result.

Results of the method

1. Personality Preferences



2. Function Preferences



3. Dialogue Preferences





Data analysis plan

Result

1. Personality Preferences



"I want a chatbot which approaches first and actively helps."

2. Function Preferences



"I think I'll use the 00 function."

3. Dialogue Preferences



"I feel like I'm empathizing with what you're saying."

"I'd like to be as brief as possible when I'm giving you an exhibition"

Affinity Diagram

Analysis of **personality** of chatbot that **users want**

Analysis of **function** of chatbot that users think it **is necessary**

- **The dialog flow and word** reflecting chatbot personality.
- The structure of the dialog to convey the information more efficiently

What we want to know

Preferred personality of Al chatbot

2 **Dialogue structure**based on chatbot
personality

Different dialogue structure

based on the intent of the questions

THANK YOU

3 participants will be invited.

Role, Goal

stage1: Making Al profile

Propose a profile for online museum chatbot together.

---> To make sure all participants have a basic consensus and to help them to go into roles quickly in stage2.

stage2: In this stage, one participant is oz. two partcipants are wizards.

They will have an online chatting. The conversation will end after 10 dialogues. After the oz say something, 2 wizards have to answer in 3 minutes. After 3 minutes, the oz will choose one answer he/she likes more. The wizard can also see the choice of oz and adjust his strategies in next dialogue.

Through this method, the dialogue tend to be more nature and divorced than designer-designed sets. Also, the iteration way can help the wizard to give better answers.

Comment:

Think about target users: all designers, all normal people?

Think about what you can get in the experiment.

Would you rotate the role?

[25minutes]Stage1(warm-up):

- 1) (5 minutes) introduction
- 2) (10 minutes) 3 participants made AI profiles by themselves functions. "2 bag of words"
- 3) (10 minutes) discussion and choose 5 personalities and 3 functions.

Stage 2:

introduction (5minute)

- 20*3=60min one iteration 6*2=12 min
- 1) Two Wizards make a dialogue in 2 minutes.
- 2) Two Wizards send to the dialogues to the moderator (for the anonymous)
 - a) Kakaotalk or Zoom meeting (introduction)
- 3) Moderators send it to the OZ(User)
- 4) OZ took a better dialogue based on their thought and opinion.
- 5) After choosing dialogue Moderator place the winning dialogue to the REAL design chatbot format!

Stage3:

interview > about methodology(difficulty, good or bad point, interesting...)

^{*}Scenario: When/Where/ you use this online exhibition chatbot.

Stage 1



A reflection on attitudes

Task 1: Formal way -> asking questions "Do you like to have fun with me after just passing on the information?"

Task 2: Interactive way -> Do you like to have fun talking with me? How about this? And send GIF.

Task 3: ••• way -> adjusting~

딱딱한

친근한

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Stage 2



A reflection on Dialog management (the way of providing information)

- 1 : in a single text
- 2: divide and interactively
- 3: picture-oriented..

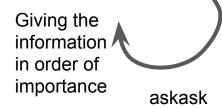
4: ...

거의 대화 안하고 정보만 제공

짧게짧게 대화형아이

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Stage 3



A reflection on contents of information

title, author, year, explantion...

Finding the order of importance, and what is going to be the first information.

What information would you like to receive?

What information do you want to receive first?