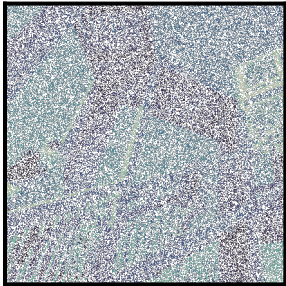


Original



60% missing data



Imputed

