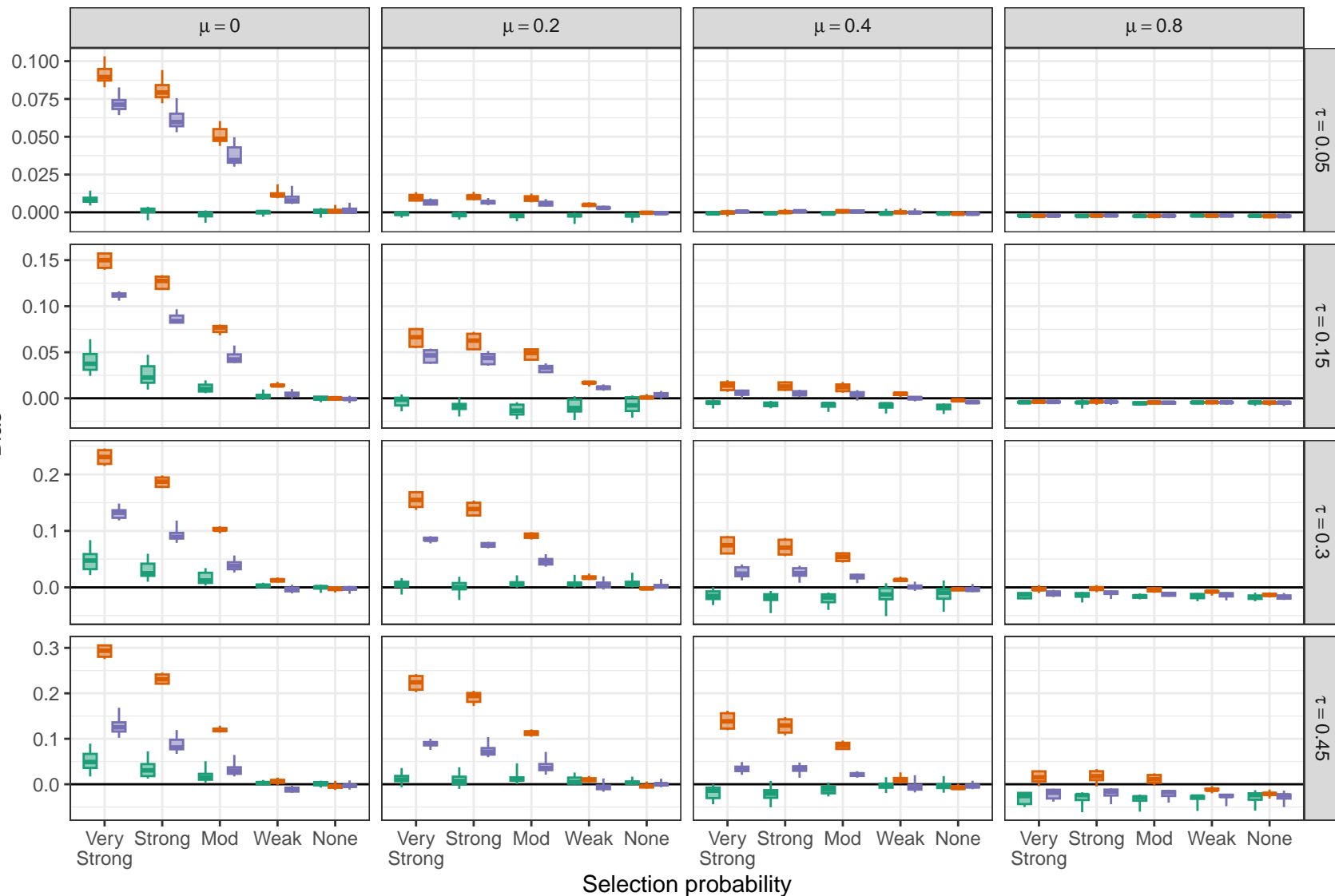


Method     Beta     3PSM     4PSM

Bias



Selection probability