

Time: 1-2 hours; open book

Answer at least 2 questions out of 3, complete using vb.net/c# (Visual Studio) or other programming languages

Note: Please find the entire source code of my work in my Github

https://github.com/jercylew/tech_interview

Q1: Design a product catalogue with products (name, price, description), and n-level and multiple categories and manufacturer (name, logo). Draw normalized table structure with primary & foreign keys and write SQL to retrieve all n-level category products recursively, expected output:

Books – Philosophy – Metaphysics

Books – Philosophy – Confucianism - Mencius

Books – Literature – Lin Yutang

Software – Utilities – File Management

A1:

1) Create database and tables

```
-- =====
-- Create database for catalogue product
-- =====

USE master
GO

-- DECLARE @dbname nvarchar(128)
-- SET @dbname = N'product_catalogue'
-- GO

-- Drop the database if it already exists
IF EXISTS (
    SELECT name
    FROM sys.databases
    WHERE name = 'product_catalogue'
)
DROP DATABASE product_catalogue

CREATE DATABASE product_catalogue
USE product_catalogue
GO

-- Create Catalogue table
IF OBJECT_ID('Catalogue', 'U') IS NOT NULL
    DROP TABLE Catalogue

CREATE TABLE Catalogue (
    CatalogueID int NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
    CatalogueName varchar(128) NOT NULL,
    ParentCatalogueID int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Catalogue (CatalogueID)
);
GO

-- Create Product table
IF OBJECT_ID('Product', 'U') IS NOT NULL
    DROP TABLE Product
```

```
CREATE TABLE Product (  
    ProductID int NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,  
    ProductName varchar(128) NOT NULL,  
    Price float,  
    ProductDescription varchar(256),  
    CatalogueID int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Catalogue (CatalogueID)  
);  
GO
```

```
-- Create Manufacture table  
IF OBJECT_ID('Manufacture', 'U') IS NOT NULL  
    DROP TABLE Manufacture
```

```
CREATE TABLE Manufacture (  
    ManufactureID int NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,  
    ManufactureName varchar(128) NOT NULL,  
);  
GO
```

2) Adding test data and query category product

```
use product_catalogue
```

```
-- insert test data
```

```
if not exists (
```

```
    select * from Catalogue
```

```
)
```

```
begin
```

```
    insert into Catalogue values (1000, 'Books', null)
```

```
    insert into Catalogue values (1001, 'Philosophy', 1000)
```

```
    insert into Catalogue values (1003, 'Confucianism', 1001)
```

```
    insert into Catalogue values (1005, 'Literature', 1000)
```

```
    insert into Catalogue values (1007, 'Software', null)
```

```
    insert into Catalogue values (1008, 'Utilities', 1007)
```

```
    insert into Product values (1002, 'Metaphysics', 25.50, 'A introduction to metaphysics', 1001)
```

```
    insert into Product values (1004, 'Mencius', 35.20, 'A introduction to mencius', 1003)
```

```
    insert into Product values (1006, 'Lin Yutang', 65.50, 'A introduction to lin yutang', 1005)
```

```
    insert into Product values (1009, 'File Management', 125.50, 'A introduction to file management', 1008)
```

```
end
```

```
go
```

```
select * from Product
```

Results		Messages			
	ProductID	ProductName	Price	ProductDescription	CatalogueID
1	1002	Metaphysics	25.5	A introduction to metaphysics	1001
2	1004	Mencius	35.2	A introduction to mencius	1003
3	1006	Lin Yutang	65.5	A introduction to lin yutang	1005
4	1009	File Management	125.5	A introduction to file management	1008

Query executed successfully. MS-20160717HYFS\SQLEXPRESS ... MS-20160717HYFS\Admini...

```
select * from Catalogue
```

	CatalogueID	CatalogueName	ParentCatalogueID
1	1000	Books	NULL
2	1001	Philosophy	1000
3	1003	Confucianism	1001
4	1005	Literature	1000
5	1007	Software	NULL
6	1008	Utilities	1007

```
-- query the n-level category product recursively
with n(CatalogueID, CatalogueName, ParentcatalogueID, CatalogueLevel,
Concatenador) as
(
    select CatalogueID, CatalogueName, ParentcatalogueID, 1 as CatalogueLevel,
    convert(varchar(max), CatalogueName) as Concatenador
    from Catalogue
    where ParentcatalogueID is null
    union all
    select m.CatalogueID, m.CatalogueName, m.ParentcatalogueID,
    CatalogueLevel+1, n.Concatenador+' - '+convert(varchar(max), m.CatalogueName)
    as Concatenador
    from Catalogue as m, n
    where n.CatalogueID = m.ParentcatalogueID
)
select n.Concatenador + ' - ' + Product.ProductName from Product, n where
Product.CatalogueID = n.CatalogueID order by n.Concatenador asc
```

	Results	Messages
	(No column name)	
1	Books - Literature - Lin Yutang	
2	Books - Philosophy - Metaphysics	
3	Books - Philosophy - Confucianism - Mencius	
4	Software - Utilities - File Management	

Query executed successfully. | MS-20160717HYFS\SQLEXPRESS ... | MS-20160717HYFS\SQLEXPRESS ...

Q2. Write an ASP.net web site (or in other programming languages) with a "contact us" web form to send email to hr@reasonables.com. Use web@reasonables.com as SENDER, get FROM from contact us form. Use local IIS SMTP as SMTP server. The following email header is expected:

Sender: <web@reasonables.com>

Return-Path: <web@reasonables.com>

.....

Date: Sun, 22 Mar 2009 16:16:12 +0800

From: John Smith<johnsmith@reasonables.com>

Reply-To:<web@reasonables.com>

To: <hr@reasonables.com>

Subject: Realizing Value from IT Investment

A2

1) Page

```
<%@ Page Language="C#" AutoEventWireup="true" CodeBehind="Contact Us.aspx.cs"
Inherits="TestWeb.Contact_Us" %>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
```

```
<head runat="server">
```

```
<title></title>
```

```
<style type="text/css">
```

```
#TextArea1 {
```

```
height: 111px;
```

```
width: 314px;
```

```
}
```

```
body {font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;}
```

```
* {box-sizing: border-box;}
```

```
input[type=text], select, textarea {
```

```
padding: 12px;
```

```
border: 1px solid #ccc;
```

```
border-radius: 4px;
```

```
box-sizing: border-box;
```

```
margin-top: 6px;
```

```
margin-bottom: 16px;
```

```
resize: vertical;
```

```
}
```

```
input[type=submit] {
```

```
background-color: #2471A3; /* #4CAF50 */
```

```
color: white;
```

```
padding: 12px 20px;
```

```
border: none;
```

```
border-radius: 4px;
```

```
cursor: pointer;
```

```
}
```



```
input[type=submit]:hover {
    background-color: #45a049;
}

.container {
    border-radius: 5px;
    background-color: #f2f2f2;
    padding: 20px;
}
</style>
</head>
<body style="height: 172px">
    <form id="form1" runat="server">
        <div>
            <asp:Label ID="m_lblFrom" for="m_txtFrom" runat="server"
Text="FROM"></asp:Label>
            <asp:TextBox ID="m_txtFrom" runat="server" Width="169px"
Height="22px" placeholder="example@domain.com"></asp:TextBox>
        </div>
        <p>
            <asp:TextBox id="m_txtContent" TextMode="multiline" Columns="50"
Rows="5" placeholder="Enter your comment here ..." runat="server" /></p>
            <asp:Button ID="m_btnSend" runat="server" OnClick="Button1_Click"
Text="Send" />
            <asp:Label ID="m_lblSendStatus" runat="server" Text=""></asp:Label>
        </form>
    </body>
</html>
```

2) Event Handler for sending email

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Net.Mail;
using System.Web;
using System.Web.UI;
using System.Web.UI.WebControls;
using System.Windows.Forms;
```

```
namespace TestWeb
{
    public partial class Contact_Us : System.Web.UI.Page
    {
        protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {

        }

        protected void Button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            //Send the Email
            m_lblSendStatus.Text = "";

            string strFromEmail = m_txtFrom.Text;
            if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(strFromEmail) ||
string.IsNullOrEmpty(strFromEmail))
            {
                m_lblSendStatus.ForeColor = System.Drawing.Color.Red;
                m_lblSendStatus.Text = "From address cannot be empty!";

                return;
            }

            string strContent = m_txtContent.Text;
            MailMessage mailMsg = new MailMessage();

            //Setting From , To, Sender
            mailMsg.From = new MailAddress(strFromEmail, "Jercy Liu");
            mailMsg.Subject = "Realizing Value from IT Investment";
            mailMsg.Sender = new MailAddress("web@reasonables.com");
            mailMsg.To.Add(new MailAddress("hr@reasonables.com"));
            mailMsg.Body = strContent;

            SmtpClient smtpClient = new SmtpClient("localhost", 25);
            smtpClient.DeliveryMethod = SmtpDeliveryMethod.Network;
```

```
//smtpClient.Credentials = new System.Net.NetworkCredential("admin",  
"password");  
//smtpClient.UseDefaultCredentials = true; //For using logged user  
to be authenticated  
//smtpClient.EnableSsl = true; //Use SSL to send email  
  
try  
{  
    smtpClient.Send(mailMsg);  
    m_lblSendStatus.ForeColor = System.Drawing.Color.Green;  
    m_lblSendStatus.Text = "Send successfully";  
}  
catch (SmtpException smtpException)  
{  
    m_lblSendStatus.ForeColor = System.Drawing.Color.Red;  
    m_lblSendStatus.Text = "Send failed!";  
    //MessageBox.Show("Failed to send this Email: " +  
smtpException.ToString());  
}  
catch (Exception exception)  
{  
    m_lblSendStatus.ForeColor = System.Drawing.Color.Red;  
    m_lblSendStatus.Text = "Send failed!";  
    //MessageBox.Show("Unknow exception caught.");  
}  
  
}  
  
}
```

localhost:54381

localhost:54381

Apps Life Study immig Employment Latest World Headlin YouTube

FROM jercy_lew@yahoo.com

Enter your comment here ...

Send

Q3. Write a Windows form application or iOS/Xamarin/Android that returns the difference of two given files (up to 1GB) using Levenshtein distance (edit distance).

A commonly-used bottom-up [dynamic programming](#) algorithm for computing the Levenshtein distance involves the use of an $(n + 1) \times (m + 1)$ matrix, where n and m are the lengths of the two strings. Here is [pseudocode](#) for a function *LevenshteinDistance* that takes two strings, s of length m , and t of length n , and computes the Levenshtein distance between them:

```
int LevenshteinDistance(char s[1..m], char t[1..n])
    // d is a table with m+1 rows and n+1 columns
    declare int d[0..m, 0..n]

    for i from 0 to m
        d[i, 0] := i
    for j from 1 to n
        d[0, j] := j

    for i from 1 to m
        for j from 1 to n
            if s[i] = t[j] then cost := 0
                else cost := 1
            d[i, j] := minimum(
                d[i-1, j] + 1,      // deletion
                d[i, j-1] + 1,      // insertion
                d[i-1, j-1] + cost  // substitution
            )

    return d[m, n]
```

Two examples of the resulting matrix (the minimum steps to be taken are highlighted):

[illegible]

The [invariant](#) maintained throughout the algorithm is that we can transform the initial segment $s[1..i]$ into $t[1..j]$ using a minimum of $d[i, j]$ operations. At the end, the bottom-right element of the array contains the answer.

A3

1) Main window Design source: MainWindow.Designer.cs

```
namespace FileDistance
```

```
{
```

```
    partial class MainWindow
```

```
    {
```

```
        /// <summary>
```

```
        /// Required designer variable.
```

```
        /// </summary>
```

```
        private System.ComponentModel.IContainer components = null;
```

```
        /// <summary>
```

```
        /// Clean up any resources being used.
```

```
        /// </summary>
```

```
        /// <param name="disposing">true if managed resources should be  
disposed; otherwise, false.</param>
```

```
        protected override void Dispose(bool disposing)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if (disposing && (components != null))
```

```
            {
```

```
                components.Dispose();
```

```
            }
```

```
            base.Dispose(disposing);
```

```
        }
```

```
        #region Windows Form Designer generated code
```

```
        /// <summary>
```

```
        /// Required method for Designer support - do not modify
```

```
        /// the contents of this method with the code editor.
```

```
        /// </summary>
```

```
        private void InitializeComponent()
```

```
        {
```

```
            this.m_richTxtCompareResult = new
```

```
System.Windows.Forms.RichTextBox();
```

```
            this.m_btnChooseSourceFile = new System.Windows.Forms.Button();
```

```
            this.m_txtSourceFile = new System.Windows.Forms.TextBox();
```

```
            this.m_txtTargetFile = new System.Windows.Forms.TextBox();
```

```
this.m_btnChooseTargetFile = new System.Windows.Forms.Button();
this.m_btnCompare = new System.Windows.Forms.Button();
this.SuspendLayout();
//
// m_richTxtCompareResult
//
this.m_richTxtCompareResult.Location = new System.Drawing.Point(29,
31);

this.m_richTxtCompareResult.Name = "m_richTxtCompareResult";
this.m_richTxtCompareResult.ReadOnly = true;
this.m_richTxtCompareResult.Size = new System.Drawing.Size(817,
451);

this.m_richTxtCompareResult.TabIndex = 0;
this.m_richTxtCompareResult.Text = "";
//
// m_btnChooseSourceFile
//
this.m_btnChooseSourceFile.Location = new System.Drawing.Point(223,
505);

this.m_btnChooseSourceFile.Name = "m_btnChooseSourceFile";
this.m_btnChooseSourceFile.Size = new System.Drawing.Size(132, 23);
this.m_btnChooseSourceFile.TabIndex = 1;
this.m_btnChooseSourceFile.Text = "Choose source file";
this.m_btnChooseSourceFile.UseVisualStyleBackColor = true;
this.m_btnChooseSourceFile.Click += new
System.EventHandler(this.m_btnChooseSourceFile_Click);
//
// m_txtSourceFile
//
this.m_txtSourceFile.Location = new System.Drawing.Point(29, 505);
this.m_txtSourceFile.Name = "m_txtSourceFile";
this.m_txtSourceFile.Size = new System.Drawing.Size(185, 21);
this.m_txtSourceFile.TabIndex = 2;
//
// m_txtTargetFile
//
this.m_txtTargetFile.Location = new System.Drawing.Point(386, 505);
this.m_txtTargetFile.Name = "m_txtTargetFile";
```



```
this.m_txtTargetFile.Size = new System.Drawing.Size(171, 21);
this.m_txtTargetFile.TabIndex = 3;
//
// m_btnChooseTargetFile
//
this.m_btnChooseTargetFile.Location = new System.Drawing.Point(564,
505);

this.m_btnChooseTargetFile.Name = "m_btnChooseTargetFile";
this.m_btnChooseTargetFile.Size = new System.Drawing.Size(135, 23);
this.m_btnChooseTargetFile.TabIndex = 4;
this.m_btnChooseTargetFile.Text = "Choose target file";
this.m_btnChooseTargetFile.UseVisualStyleBackColor = true;
this.m_btnChooseTargetFile.Click += new
System.EventHandler(this.m_btnChooseTargetFile_Click);
//
// m_btnCompare
//
this.m_btnCompare.Location = new System.Drawing.Point(760, 505);
this.m_btnCompare.Name = "m_btnCompare";
this.m_btnCompare.Size = new System.Drawing.Size(75, 23);
this.m_btnCompare.TabIndex = 5;
this.m_btnCompare.Text = "Compare";
this.m_btnCompare.UseVisualStyleBackColor = true;
this.m_btnCompare.Click += new
System.EventHandler(this.m_btnCompare_Click);
//
// MainWindow
//
this.AutoScaleDimensions = new System.Drawing.SizeF(6F, 12F);
this.AutoScaleMode = System.Windows.Forms.AutoScaleMode.Font;
this.ClientSize = new System.Drawing.Size(858, 540);
this.Controls.Add(this.m_btnCompare);
this.Controls.Add(this.m_btnChooseTargetFile);
this.Controls.Add(this.m_txtTargetFile);
this.Controls.Add(this.m_txtSourceFile);
this.Controls.Add(this.m_btnChooseSourceFile);
this.Controls.Add(this.m_richTxtCompareResult);
this.Name = "MainWindow";
```

```
this.Text = "File Difference";
this.ResumeLayout(false);
this.PerformLayout();

}

#endregion

private System.Windows.Forms.RichTextBox m_richTxtCompareResult;
private System.Windows.Forms.Button m_btnChooseSourceFile;
private System.Windows.Forms.TextBox m_txtSourceFile;
private System.Windows.Forms.TextBox m_txtTargetFile;
private System.Windows.Forms.Button m_btnChooseTargetFile;
private System.Windows.Forms.Button m_btnCompare;
}
}
```

2) Event Handling(Including distance calculation): MainWindow.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Windows.Forms;

namespace FileDistance
{
    public partial class MainWindow : Form
    {
        private string m_strSourceFile;
        private string m_strTargetFile;

        public MainWindow()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }
    }
}
```

```
}

private void m_btnChooseSourceFile_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    OpenFileDialog openFileDialog = new OpenFileDialog();
    m_strSourceFile = "";

    if (openFileDialog.ShowDialog() == DialogResult.OK )
    {
        m_strSourceFile = openFileDialog.FileName;
        m_txtSourceFile.Text = m_strSourceFile;
    }
}

private void m_btnChooseTargetFile_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    OpenFileDialog openFileDialog = new OpenFileDialog();
    m_strTargetFile = "";

    if (openFileDialog.ShowDialog() == DialogResult.OK)
    {
        m_strTargetFile = openFileDialog.FileName;
        m_txtTargetFile.Text = m_strTargetFile;
    }
}

//Refer to https://www.quickdiff.com/
private void m_btnCompare_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    m_richTxtCompareResult.Text = string.Format("Difference Source: {0}
Target: {1}%n",
        m_strSourceFile, m_strTargetFile);

    //m_richTxtCompareResult.Font = new Font("Consolas", 18f,
FontStyle.Bold);
    m_richTxtCompareResult.BackColor = Color.AliceBlue;

    //Read text fie
```

```
int counter = 0;
int nDistance;
string lineSrc;
string lineTarget;

// Read the file and display it line by line.
System.IO.StreamReader fileSrc =
    new System.IO.StreamReader(m_strSourceFile);
System.IO.StreamReader fileTarget =
    new System.IO.StreamReader(m_strTargetFile);
while ((lineSrc = fileSrc.ReadLine()) != null &&
    (lineTarget = fileTarget.ReadLine()) != null)
{
    lineSrc = lineSrc.Trim();
    lineTarget = lineTarget.Trim();

    nDistance = LevenshteinDistance(lineSrc, lineTarget);
    if (nDistance != 0)
    {
        m_richTxtCompareResult.SelectionBackColor = Color.Plum;
        m_richTxtCompareResult.AppendText("-" + lineSrc);
        m_richTxtCompareResult.SelectionBackColor = Color.AliceBlue;
        m_richTxtCompareResult.AppendText("¥n");

        m_richTxtCompareResult.SelectionBackColor = Color.Aquamarine;
        m_richTxtCompareResult.AppendText("+" + lineTarget);
        m_richTxtCompareResult.SelectionBackColor = Color.AliceBlue;
        m_richTxtCompareResult.AppendText("¥n");
    }
    else
    {
        m_richTxtCompareResult.SelectionBackColor = Color.AliceBlue;
        m_richTxtCompareResult.AppendText(lineSrc);
        m_richTxtCompareResult.SelectionBackColor = Color.AliceBlue;
        m_richTxtCompareResult.AppendText("¥n");
    }
    counter++;
}
```

```
//Remaining lines
while((lineSrc = fileSrc.ReadLine()) != null)
{
    m_richTxtCompareResult.SelectionBackColor = Color.Plum;
    m_richTxtCompareResult.AppendText("-" + lineSrc);
    m_richTxtCompareResult.SelectionBackColor = Color.AliceBlue;
    m_richTxtCompareResult.AppendText("¥n");
}

while ((lineTarget = fileTarget.ReadLine()) != null)
{
    m_richTxtCompareResult.SelectionBackColor = Color.Aquamarine;
    m_richTxtCompareResult.AppendText"+" + lineTarget);
    m_richTxtCompareResult.SelectionBackColor = Color.AliceBlue;
    m_richTxtCompareResult.AppendText("¥n");
}

fileSrc.Close();
fileTarget.Close();
}

// Calculate Levenshtein Distance
//
https://people.cs.pitt.edu/~kirk/cs1501/Pruhs/Spring2006/assignments/editdistance/Levenshtein%20Distance.htm
private int LevenshteinDistance(string s, string t)
{
    int m = s.Length;
    int n = t.Length;

    if (m == 0)
    {
        return n;
    }

    if (n == 0)
    {

```

```
        return m;
    }

    int cost;

    int[,] d = new int[m, n];

    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
    {
        d[i, 0] = i;
    }

    for (int j = 1; j < n; j++)
    {
        d[0, j] = j;
    }

    for (int i = 1; i < m; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 1; j < n; j++)
        {
            cost = (s[i] == t[j]) ? 0 : 1;

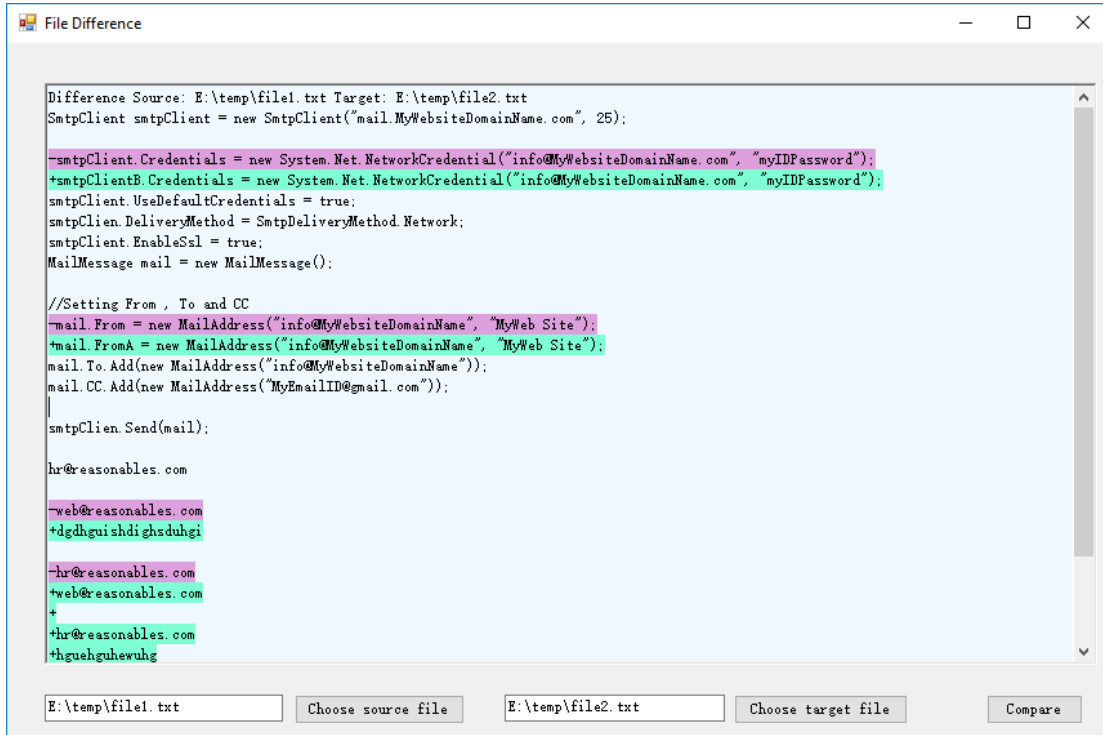
            //d[i - 1, j] + 1,      // deletion
            //d[i, j - 1] + 1,      // insertion
            //d[i - 1, j - 1] + cost // substitution
            d[i, j] = Math.Min(d[i - 1, j] + 1, d[i, j - 1] + 1);
            d[i, j] = Math.Min(d[i, j], d[i - 1, j - 1] + cost);
        }
    }

    // Console.WriteLine(string.Format("Distance: %d, %d deletions, %d
insertions and %d substitution"));
    return d[m-1, n-1];
}
}
```

3) Testing

Test file:

file1.txt file2.txt



The screenshot shows the File Difference application window. The title bar reads "File Difference". The main text area displays the following content:

```
Difference Source: E:\temp\file1.txt Target: E:\temp\file2.txt
SmtpClient smtpClient = new SmtpClient("mail.MyWebsiteDomainName.com", 25);

-smtpClient.Credentials = new System.Net.NetworkCredential("info@MyWebsiteDomainName.com", "myIDPassword");
+smtpClientB.Credentials = new System.Net.NetworkCredential("info@MyWebsiteDomainName.com", "myIDPassword");
smtpClient.UseDefaultCredentials = true;
smtpClient.DeliveryMethod = SmtpDeliveryMethod.Network;
smtpClient.EnableSsl = true;
MailMessage mail = new MailMessage();

//Setting From, To and CC
-mail.From = new MailAddress("info@MyWebsiteDomainName.com", "MyWeb Site");
+mail.FromA = new MailAddress("info@MyWebsiteDomainName.com", "MyWeb Site");
mail.To.Add(new MailAddress("info@MyWebsiteDomainName.com"));
mail.CC.Add(new MailAddress("MyEmailID@gmail.com"));

smtpClient.Send(mail);

hr@reasonables.com

-web@reasonables.com
+dgdhguishdighsdhgi

-hr@reasonables.com
+web@reasonables.com
+
+hr@reasonables.com
+hguehguhewuhg
```

At the bottom, there are two text input fields: "E:\temp\file1.txt" and "E:\temp\file2.txt". To the right of each field is a button labeled "Choose source file" and "Choose target file" respectively. A "Compare" button is located to the right of the "Choose target file" button.