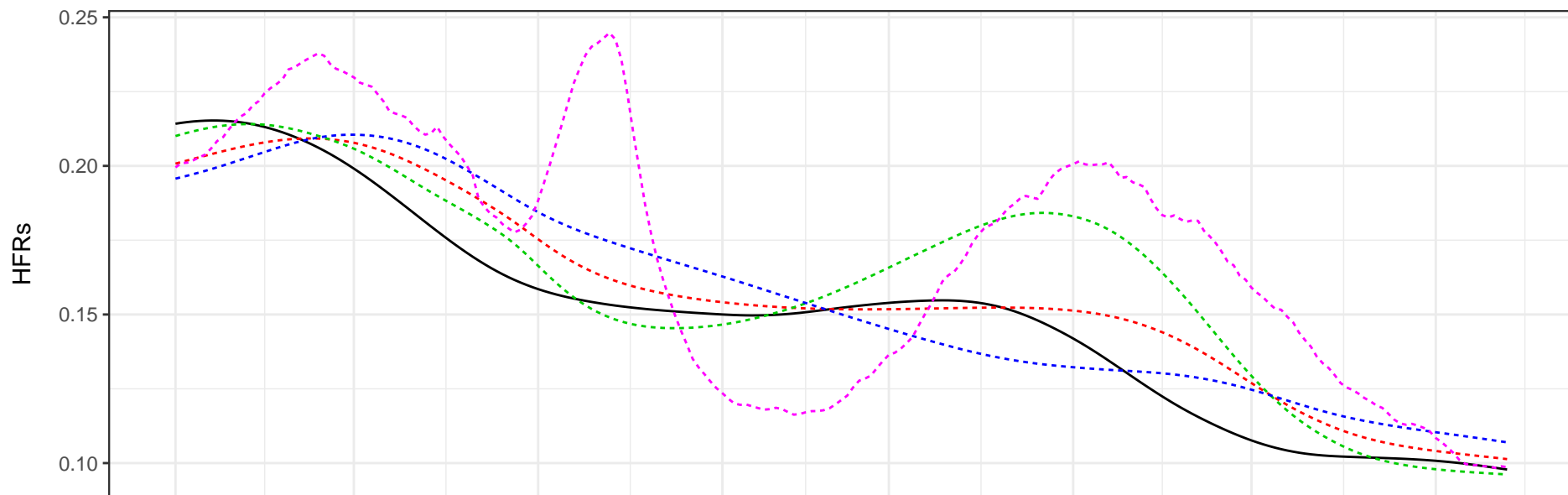


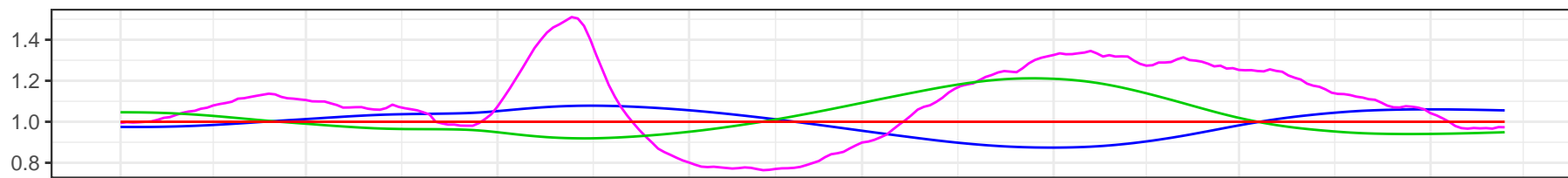
HFR estimates by true HFR



HFR — Ground truth - - - - Estimated

Delay distribution — True — Light-Tailed — Heavy-Tailed — Lagged

Ratios R^γ



Hospitalizations

