

# Computación Gráfica

*Class 10. Computational Geometry. Fundamental ideas.*

*Professor: Eric Biagioli*

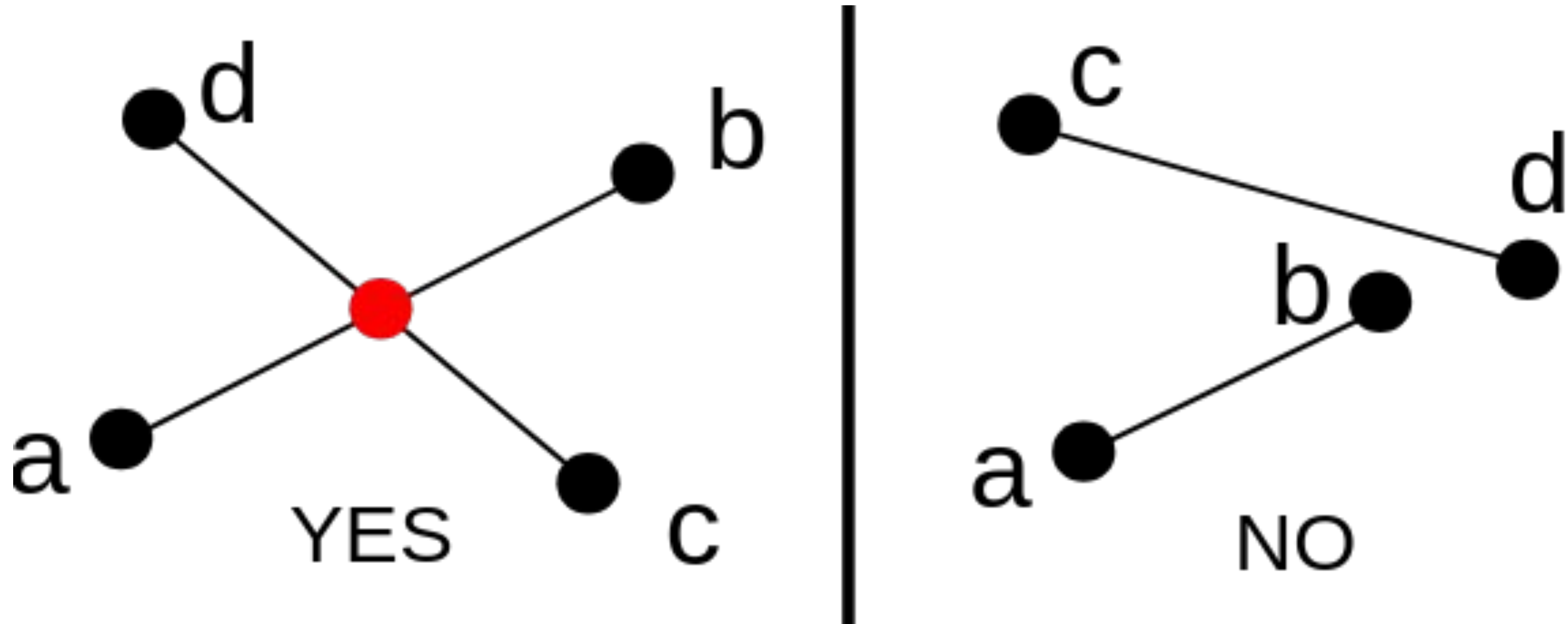
# Today

- Segment-Segment intersection
- Scalar and vector product
- line-line intersection
- line-plane intersection
- distance from a point to a line
- ...

## References for the class of today: (part of the first partial exam)

- Hughes, J. F., van Dam, A., McGuire, M., Sklar, D. F., Foley, J. D., Feiner, S., and Akeley, K. Computer Graphics: Principles and Practice, 3 ed. Addison-Wesley, Upper Saddle River, NJ, 2013. → **Chapter 07**
- [Will be available soon, in Canvas] Biagioli, E. Introduction to algorithms. → **Chapter "Computational Geometry"**.

# Segment-segment existence of intersection



# Vector and Scalar products

# Line-Line intersection

# Line-plane intersection

# Distance from a point to a line

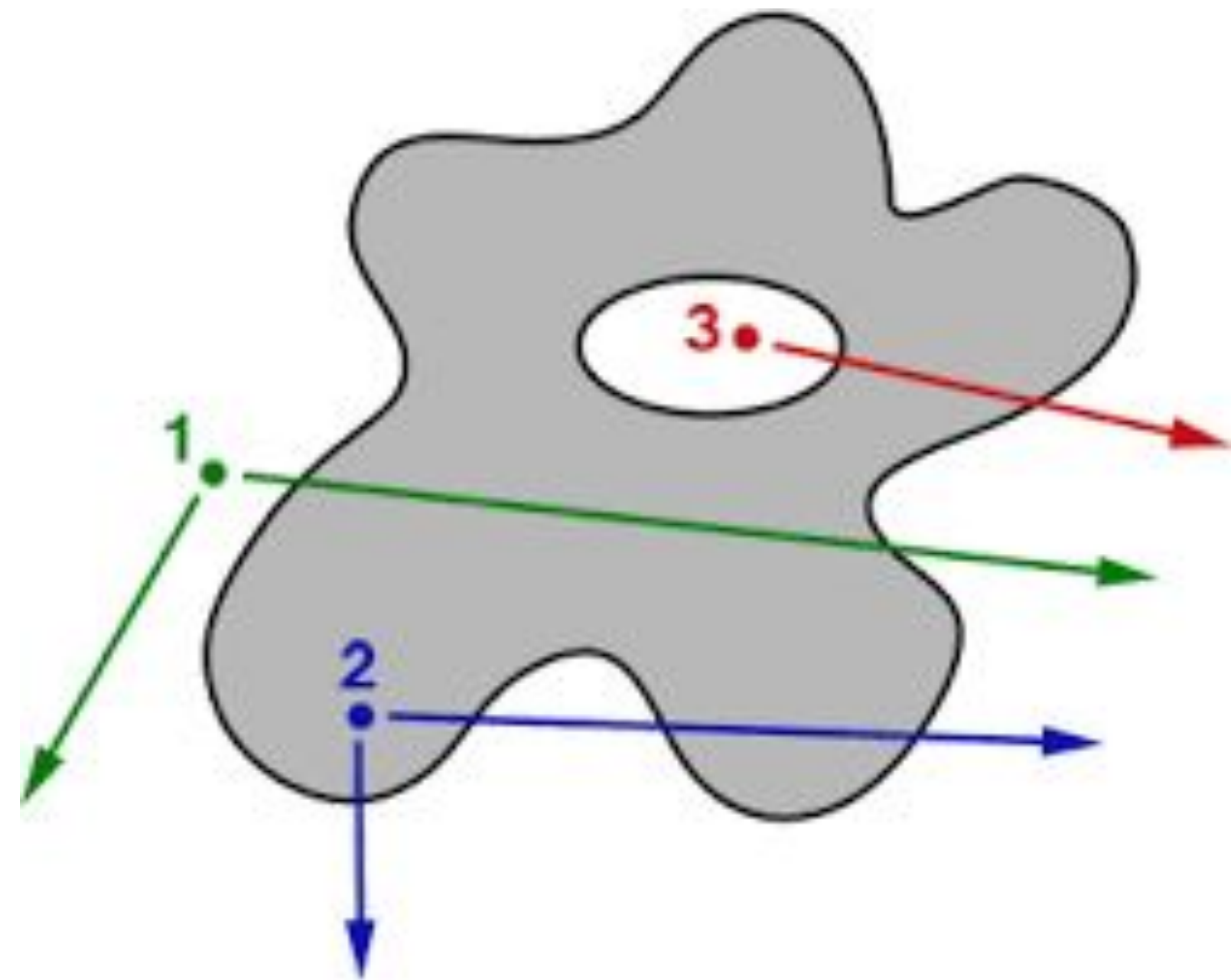
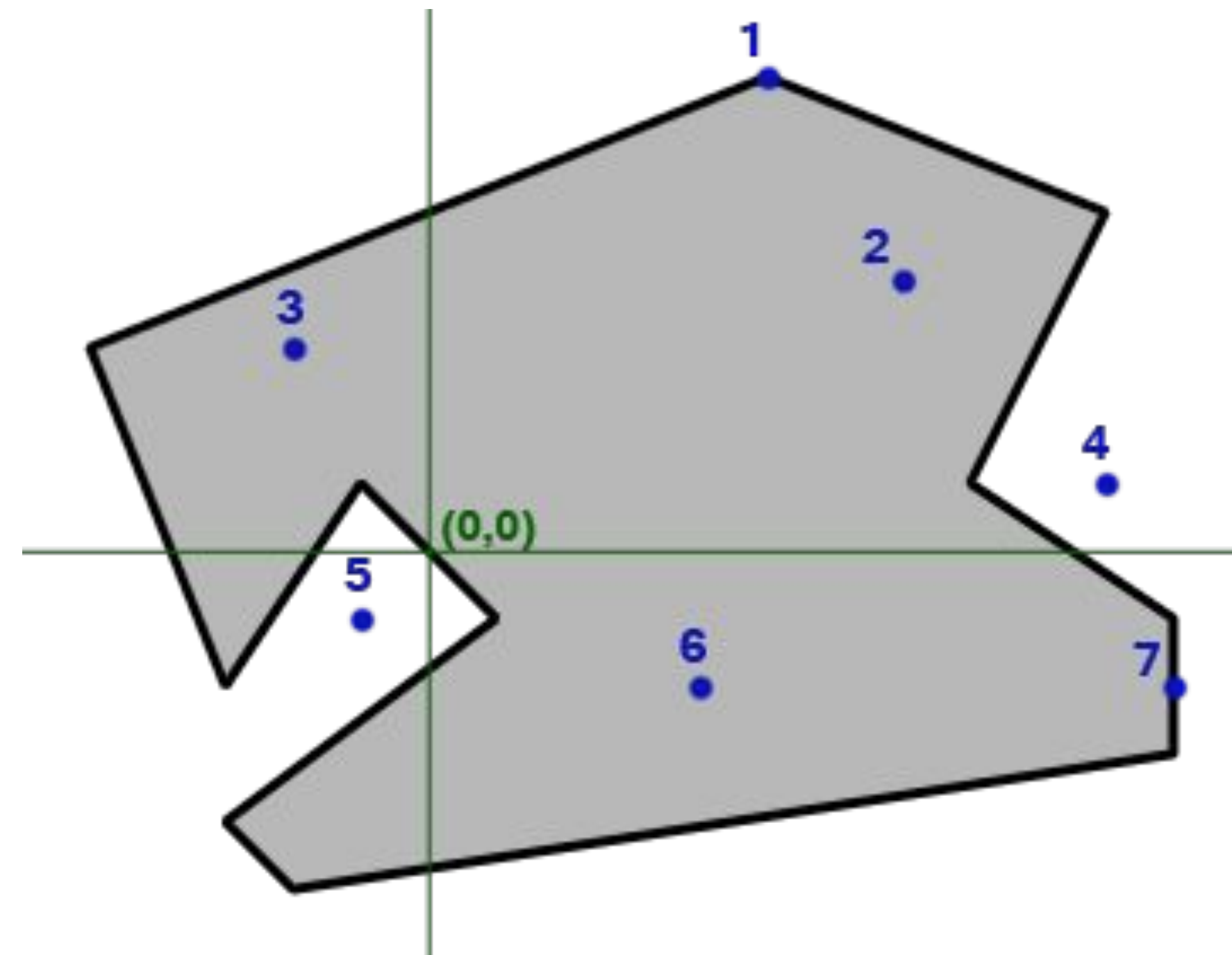
# Exercise 1

- Propose a function that computes the distance from a point to a line segment.



Point inside triangle

# Point inside any region



# Area of a triangle

## Exercise 2

- Given a set  $S$  of segments given by the coordinates of their endpoints, and given two point  $A$  and  $B$ , decide if it is possible to go from  $A$  to  $B$  without crossing any of the segments in the set  $S$

# Cosine, Gouraud, Phong shading



Flat



Gouraud



Phong

## Exercise 3

- Decide if a polygon, given by the coordinates of its vertices, is convex.

# Exercise 4

- Given a set of line segments, compute the maximum number of them that can be intersected by a single line